

Public Law 101-157
101st Congress

An Act

Nov. 17, 1989
[H.R. 2710]

To amend the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 to increase the minimum wage, and for other purposes.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

Fair Labor
Standards
Amendments of
1989.
Business and
industry.
Employment
and
unemployment.
29 USC 201 note.

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; REFERENCE.

(a) **SHORT TITLE.**—This Act may be cited as the “Fair Labor Standards Amendments of 1989”.

(b) **REFERENCE.**—Whenever in this Act an amendment or repeal is expressed in terms of an amendment to, or repeal of, a section or other provision, the reference shall be considered to be made to a section or other provision of the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 (29 U.S.C. 201 et seq.).

SEC. 2. MINIMUM WAGE INCREASE.

Paragraph (1) of section 6(a) (29 U.S.C. 206(a)(1)) is amended to read as follows:

“(1) except as otherwise provided in this section, not less than \$3.35 an hour during the period ending March 31, 1990, not less than \$3.80 an hour during the year beginning April 1, 1990, and not less than \$4.25 an hour after March 31, 1991;”.

SEC. 3. CHANGE IN ENTERPRISE TEST.

(a) **IN GENERAL.**—Subsection (s) of section 3 (29 U.S.C. 203(s)) is amended to read as follows:

“(s)(1) ‘Enterprise engaged in commerce or in the production of goods for commerce’ means an enterprise that—

“(A)(i) has employees engaged in commerce or in the production of goods for commerce, or that has employees handling, selling, or otherwise working on goods or materials that have been moved in or produced for commerce by any person; and

“(ii) is an enterprise whose annual gross volume of sales made or business done is not less than \$500,000 (exclusive of excise taxes at the retail level that are separately stated);

“(B) is engaged in the operation of a hospital, an institution primarily engaged in the care of the sick, the aged, or the mentally ill or defective who reside on the premises of such institution, a school for mentally or physically handicapped or gifted children, a preschool, elementary or secondary school, or an institution of higher education (regardless of whether or not such hospital, institution, or school is public or private or operated for profit or not for profit); or

“(C) is an activity of a public agency.

“(2) Any establishment that has as its only regular employees the owner thereof or the parent, spouse, child, or other member of the immediate family of such owner shall not be considered to be an enterprise engaged in commerce or in the production of goods for commerce or a part of such an enterprise. The sales of such an

establishment shall not be included for the purpose of determining the annual gross volume of sales of any enterprise for the purpose of this subsection.”

(b) **PRESERVATION OF COVERAGE.**—

29 USC 206 note.

(1) **IN GENERAL.**—Any enterprise that on March 31, 1990, was subject to section 6(a)(1) of the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 (29 U.S.C. 206(a)(1)) and that because of the amendment made by subsection (a) is not subject to such section shall—

(A) pay its employees not less than the minimum wage in effect under such section on March 31, 1990;

(B) pay its employees in accordance with section 7 of such Act (29 U.S.C. 207); and

(C) remain subject to section 12 of such Act (29 U.S.C. 212).

(2) **VIOLATIONS.**—A violation of paragraph (1) shall be considered a violation of section 6, 7, or 12 of the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938, as the case may be.

(c) **CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.**—

(1) **SECTION 13 (a).**—Section 13(a) (29 U.S.C. 213(a)) is amended by striking out paragraphs (2) and (4).

(2) **SECTION 13 (g).**—Section 13(g) is amended—

(A) by striking out “paragraphs (2) and” and inserting in lieu thereof “paragraph”; and

(B) by striking out “, except that” and all that follows in such subsection and inserting in lieu thereof a period.

(d) **TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS.**—Section 3(r) (29 U.S.C. 203(r)) is amended—

(1) by inserting “(1)” after “(r)”;

(2) by striking out “: *Provided*, That, within” and inserting in lieu thereof a period and “Within”;

(3) by redesignating clauses (1), (2), and (3) as subparagraphs (A), (B), and (C), respectively;

(4) by striking out “For purposes of this subsection” and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

“(2) For purposes of paragraph (1)”;

(5) by redesignating paragraphs (1), (2), and (3) as subparagraphs (A), (B), and (C), respectively; and

(6) by striking out “public or private or” in subparagraph (A) (as so redesignated).

(e) **EFFECTIVE DATE.**—The amendments made by this section shall become effective on April 1, 1990.

29 USC 203 note.

SEC. 4. PUERTO RICO, VIRGIN ISLANDS, AND AMERICAN SAMOA.

(a) **SPECIAL INDUSTRY COMMITTEES.**—Section 5 (29 U.S.C. 205) is amended—

(1) in the first sentence of subsection (a), by striking out “Puerto Rico or the Virgin Islands, or in Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands,” and inserting in lieu thereof “American Samoa”;

(2) in the second sentence of subsection (a)—

(A) by striking out “such island or islands” and inserting in lieu thereof “American Samoa”; and

(B) by striking out “Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands” and inserting in lieu thereof “American Samoa”;

(3) by striking out subsection (e); and

(4) in the section heading, by striking out "PUERTO RICO AND THE VIRGIN ISLANDS" and inserting in lieu thereof "AMERICAN SAMOA".

(b) **MINIMUM WAGE.**—Section 6 (29 U.S.C. 206) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a)(3)—

(A) in the first sentence, by striking out all that follows "appoint" through the period at the end of the sentence and inserting in lieu thereof "pursuant to sections 5 and 8."; and

(B) by striking out the second sentence; and

(2) by striking out subsection (c) and inserting in lieu thereof the following new subsection:

"(c)(1) The rate or rates provided by subsection (a)(1) shall be applicable in the case of any employee in Puerto Rico who is employed by—

"(A) the United States,

"(B) an establishment that is a hotel, motel or restaurant,

"(C) any other retail or service establishment that employs such employee primarily in connection with the preparation or offering of food or beverages for human consumption, either on the premises, or by such services as catering, banquet, box lunch, or curb or counter service, to the public, to employees, or to members or guests of members of clubs, or

"(D) any other industry in which the average hourly wage is greater than or equal to \$4.65 an hour.

"(2) In the case of any employee in Puerto Rico who is employed in an industry in which the average hourly wage is not less than \$4.00 but not more than \$4.64, the minimum wage rate applicable to such employee shall be increased on April 1, 1990, and each April 1 thereafter through April 1, 1994, by equal amounts (rounded to the nearest 5 cents) so that the highest minimum wage rate prescribed in subsection (a)(1) shall apply on April 1, 1994.

"(3) In the case of an employee in Puerto Rico who is employed in an industry in which the average hourly wage is less than \$4.00, except as provided in paragraph (4), the minimum wage rate applicable to such employee shall be increased on April 1, 1990, and each April 1 thereafter through April 1, 1995, by equal amounts (rounded to the nearest 5 cents) so that the highest minimum wage rate prescribed in subsection (a)(1) shall apply on April 1, 1995.

"(4) In the case of any employee of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, or a municipality or other governmental entity of the Commonwealth, in which the average hourly wage is less than \$4.00 an hour and who was brought under the coverage of this section pursuant to an amendment made by the Fair Labor Standards Amendments of 1985 (Public Law 99-150), the minimum wage rate applicable to such employee shall be increased on April 1, 1990, and each April 1 thereafter through April 1, 1996, by equal amounts (rounded to the nearest 5 cents) so that the highest minimum wage rate prescribed in subsection (a)(1) shall apply on April 1, 1996."

(c) **WAGE ORDERS.**—Section 8 (29 U.S.C. 208) is amended—

(1) in the first sentence of subsection (a), by striking out "Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands" and inserting in lieu thereof "American Samoa";

(2) by striking out the second sentence of subsection (a);

(3) in the third sentence of subsection (a)—

(A) by striking out "Puerto Rico or the Virgin Islands, or in Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands," and inserting in lieu thereof "American Samoa"; and

(B) by inserting before the period at the end of the sentence " , and who but for section 6(a)(3) would be subject to the minimum wage requirements of section 6(a)(1)";

(4) in the third sentence of subsection (b)—

(A) by striking out "Puerto Rico or in the Virgin Islands" and inserting in lieu thereof "American Samoa";

(B) by striking out "Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands" and inserting in lieu thereof "American Samoa"; and

(C) by striking out "section 6(c)" and inserting in lieu thereof "section 6(a)(3)"; and

(5) in the section heading, by striking out "PUERTO RICO AND THE VIRGIN ISLANDS" and inserting in lieu thereof "AMERICAN SAMOA".

(d) **EMPLOYMENT UNDER SPECIAL CERTIFICATES.**—Section 14(b) (29 U.S.C. 214(b)) is amended by striking out "(or in" and all that follows through "section 6(c))" each place it appears in paragraphs (1)(A), (2), and (3).

SEC. 5. TIP CREDIT.

Effective April 1, 1990, the third sentence of section 3(m) (29 U.S.C. 203(m)) is amended by striking out "in excess of 40 per centum of the applicable minimum wage rate," and inserting in lieu thereof "in excess of (1) 45 percent of the applicable minimum wage rate during the year beginning April 1, 1990, and (2) 50 percent of the applicable minimum wage rate after March 31, 1991,".

Effective date.

SEC. 6. TRAINING WAGE.

29 USC 206 note.

(a) IN GENERAL.—

(1) **AUTHORITY.**—Any employer may, in lieu of the minimum wage prescribed by section 6 of the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 (29 U.S.C. 206), pay an eligible employee the wage prescribed by paragraph (2)—

(A) while such employee is employed for the period authorized by subsection (g)(1)(B)(i), or

(B) while such employee is engaged in on-the-job training for the period authorized by subsection (g)(1)(B)(ii).

(2) **WAGE RATE.**—The wage referred to in paragraph (1) shall be a wage—

(A) of not less than \$3.35 an hour during the year beginning April 1, 1990; and

(B) beginning April 1, 1991, of not less than \$3.35 an hour or 85 percent of the wage prescribed by section 6 of such Act, whichever is greater.

(b) **WAGE PERIOD.**—An employer may pay an eligible employee the wage authorized by subsection (a) for a period that—

(1) begins on or after April 1, 1990;

(2) does not exceed the maximum period during which an employee may be paid such wage as determined under subsection (g)(1)(B); and

(3) ends before April 1, 1993.

(c) **WAGE CONDITIONS.**—No eligible employee may be paid the wage authorized by subsection (a) by an employer if—

(1) any other individual has been laid off by such employer from the position to be filled by such eligible employee or from any substantially equivalent position; or

(2) such employer has terminated the employment of any regular employee or otherwise reduced the number of employees with the intention of filling the vacancy so created by hiring an employee to be paid such wage.

(d) LIMITATIONS.—

(1) EMPLOYEE HOURS.—During any month in which employees are to be employed in an establishment under this section, the proportion of employee hours of employment to the total hours of employment of all employees in such establishment may not exceed a proportion equal to one-fourth of the total hours of employment of all employees in such establishment.

(2) DISPLACEMENT.—

(A) PROHIBITION.—No employer may take any action to displace employees (including partial displacements such as reduction in hours, wages, or employment benefits) for purposes of hiring individuals at the wage authorized in subsection (a).

(B) DISQUALIFICATION.—If the Secretary determines that an employer has taken an action in violation of subparagraph (A), the Secretary shall issue an order disqualifying such employer from employing any individual at such wage.

(e) NOTICE.—Each employer shall provide to any eligible employee who is to be paid the wage authorized by subsection (a) a written notice before the employee begins employment stating the requirements of this section and the remedies provided by subsection (f) for violations of this section. The Secretary shall provide to employers the text of the notice to be provided under this subsection.

(f) ENFORCEMENT.—Any employer who violates this section shall be considered to have violated section 15(a)(3) of the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 (29 U.S.C. 215(a)(3)). Sections 16 and 17 of such Act (29 U.S.C. 216 and 217) shall apply with respect to the violation.

(g) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this section:

(1) ELIGIBLE EMPLOYEE.—

(A) IN GENERAL.—The term “eligible employee” means with respect to an employer an individual who—

(i) is not a migrant agricultural worker or a seasonal agricultural worker (as defined in paragraphs (8) and (10) of section 3 of the Migrant and Seasonal Agricultural Worker Protection Act (29 U.S.C. 1802 (8) and (10)) without regard to subparagraph (B) of such paragraphs and is not a nonimmigrant described in section 101(a)(15)(H)(ii)(a) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101(a)(15)(H)(ii)(a));

(ii) has not attained the age of 20 years; and

(iii) is eligible to be paid the wage authorized by subsection (a) as determined under subparagraph (B).

(B) DURATION.—

(i) An employee shall initially be eligible to be paid the wage authorized by subsection (a) until the employee has been employed a cumulative total of 90 days at such wage.

(ii) An employee who has been employed by an employer at the wage authorized by subsection (a) for the

period authorized by clause (i) may be employed by any other employer for an additional 90 days if the employer meets the requirements of subsection (h).

(iii) The total period, as authorized by clauses (i) and (ii), that an employee may be paid the wage authorized by subsection (a) may not exceed 180 days.

(iv) For purposes of this subparagraph, the term "employer" means with respect to an employee an employer who is required to withhold payroll taxes for such employee.

(C) PROOF.—

(i) IN GENERAL.—An individual is responsible for providing the requisite proof of previous period or periods of employment with other employers. An employer's good faith reliance on the proof presented to the employer by an individual shall constitute a complete defense to a charge that the employer has violated subsection (b)(2) with respect to such individual.

(ii) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary of Labor shall issue regulations defining the requisite proof required of an individual. Such regulations shall establish minimal requirements for requisite proof and may prescribe that an accurate list of the individual's employers and a statement of the dates and duration of employment with each employer constitute requisite proof.

(2) ON-THE-JOB TRAINING.—The term "on-the-job training" means training that is offered to an individual while employed in productive work that provides training, technical and other related skills, and personal skills that are essential to the full and adequate performance of such employment.

(h) EMPLOYER REQUIREMENTS.—An employer who wants to employ employees at the wage authorized by subsection (a) for the period authorized by subsection (g)(1)(B)(ii) shall—

(1) notify the Secretary annually of the positions at which such employees are to be employed at such wage,

(2) provide on-the-job training to such employees which meets general criteria of the Secretary issued by regulation after consultation with the Committee on Labor and Human Resources of the Senate and the Committee on Education and Labor of the House of Representatives and other interested persons,

(3) keep on file a copy of the training program which the employer will provide such employees,

(4) provide a copy of the training program to the employees,

(5) post in a conspicuous place in places of employment a notice of the types of jobs for which the employer is providing on-the-job training, and

(6) send to the Secretary on an annual basis a copy of such notice.

The Secretary shall make available to the public upon request notices provided to the Secretary by employers in accordance with paragraph (6).

Records.

Public information.

(i) **REPORT.**—The Secretary of Labor shall report to Congress not later than March 1, 1993, on the effectiveness of the wage authorized by subsection (a). The report shall include—

- (1) an analysis of the impact of such wage on employment opportunities for inexperienced workers;
- (2) any reduction in employment opportunities for experienced workers resulting from the employment of employees under such wage;
- (3) the nature and duration of the training provided under such wage; and
- (4) the degree to which employers used the authority to pay such wage.

SEC. 7. MAXIMUM HOUR EXEMPTION FOR EMPLOYEES RECEIVING REMEDIAL EDUCATION.

Section 7 (29 U.S.C. 207) is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

“(q) Any employer may employ any employee for a period or periods of not more than 10 hours in the aggregate in any workweek in excess of the maximum workweek specified in subsection (a) without paying the compensation for overtime employment prescribed in such subsection, if during such period or periods the employee is receiving remedial education that is—

- “(1) provided to employees who lack a high school diploma or educational attainment at the eighth grade level;
- “(2) designed to provide reading and other basic skills at an eighth grade level or below; and
- “(3) does not include job specific training.”.

2 USC 60k.

SEC. 8. APPLICATION OF RIGHTS AND PROTECTIONS OF FAIR LABOR STANDARDS ACT OF 1938 TO CONGRESSIONAL AND ARCHITECT OF THE CAPITOL EMPLOYEES.

(a) **HOUSE EMPLOYEES.**—

(1) **IN GENERAL.**—Not later than 180 days after the date the minimum wage rate prescribed by section 6(a)(1) of the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 (29 U.S.C. 206(a)(1)) is increased pursuant to the amendment made by section 2, the rights and protections under the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 (29 U.S.C. 201 et seq.) shall apply with respect to any employee in an employment position in the House of Representatives and to any employing authority of the House of Representatives.

(2) **ADMINISTRATION.**—In the administration of this subsection, the remedies and procedures under the Fair Employment Practices Resolution shall be applied. As used in this paragraph, the term “Fair Employment Practices Resolution” means House Resolution 558, One Hundredth Congress, agreed to October 4, 1988, as continued in effect by House Resolution 15, One Hundred First Congress, agreed to January 3, 1989.

(b) **ARCHITECT OF THE CAPITOL EMPLOYEES.**—Not later than 180 days after the date the minimum wage rate prescribed by section 6(a)(1) of the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 (29 U.S.C. 206(a)(1)) is increased pursuant to the amendment made by section 2, the rights and protections under the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 (29 U.S.C. 201 et seq.) shall apply with respect to individuals employed under the Office of the Architect of the Capitol.

SEC. 9. CIVIL PENALTIES FOR VIOLATIONS.

Section 16(e) (29 U.S.C. 216(e)) is amended—

(1) in the first sentence, by inserting after “or any regulation issued under that section,” the following: “or any person who repeatedly or willfully violates section 6 or 7”; and

(2) in paragraph (3), by adding after “section 15(a)(4)” the following: “or a repeated or willful violation of section 15(a)(2)”.

Approved November 17, 1989.

LEGISLATIVE HISTORY—H.R. 2710 (S. 1182):

HOUSE REPORTS: No. 101-260, Pt. 1 (Comm. on Education and Labor).

SENATE REPORTS: No. 101-117 accompanying S. 1182 (Comm. on Labor and Human Resources).

CONGRESSIONAL RECORD, Vol. 135 (1989):

Nov. 1, considered and passed House.

Nov. 6-8, considered and passed Senate.

WEEKLY COMPILATION OF PRESIDENTIAL DOCUMENTS, Vol. 25 (1989):

Nov. 17, Presidential remarks and statement.