

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR**Fish and Wildlife Service****50 CFR Part 10****RIN 1018-AB72****General Provisions; Revised List of Migratory Birds****AGENCY:** Fish and Wildlife Service, Interior.**ACTION:** Proposed rule.

SUMMARY: We propose to revise the List of Migratory Birds by (1) adding 1 species that belongs to a family covered by the Canadian and Mexican treaties and that is now known to occur and breed regularly in the United States; (2) adding 2 species covered by the Japanese and Russian treaties that were mistakenly omitted from previous lists; (3) adding 1 species of regular occurrence in the United States that now belongs to a protected family as a result of a recent taxonomic revision; (4) adding 26 newly recognized species; (5) removing 1 species that is no longer considered valid; (6) changing the English (common) and scientific names of 78 species to conform with modern nomenclature; and (7) correcting an error in the common (English) name of 1 species. The net result of these proposed changes is the addition of 29 species (25 by name only), which will bring the total number of protected species to 861; only 4 of the 29 proposed additions are not currently covered by the existing list as former subspecies of a listed species.

DATES: Comments must be submitted on or before November 13, 2001.

ADDRESSES: Written comments may be mailed to the Chief, Division of Migratory Bird Management, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 4401 North Fairfax Drive, Room 634, Arlington, VA 22203. Alternatively, comments may be e-mailed, with Migratory Birds in the subject line, to John L. Trapp (john_trapp@fws.gov). The complete file for this rule will be available for public inspection during normal business hours, by appointment, at the above address.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: Jon Andrew, Chief, Division of Migratory Bird Management, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, telephone: (703) 358-1714.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:**What Statutory Authority Does the Service Have for This Rulemaking?**

We have statutory authority and responsibility for enforcing the

Migratory Bird Treaty Act (MBTA) in 16 U.S.C. 703-711, the Fish and Wildlife Improvement Act of 1978, 16 U.S.C. 712, and 16 U.S.C. 742a-j. The MBTA implements treaties between the United States and four neighboring countries for the protection of migratory birds, as follows:

(1) Canada: Convention for the Protection of Migratory Birds, August 16, 1916, United States-Great Britain (on behalf of Canada), 39 Stat. 1702, T.S. No. 628;

(2) Mexico: Convention for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Game Mammals, February 7, 1936, United States-United Mexican States (=Mexico), 50 Stat. 1311, T.S. No. 912;

(3) Japan: Convention for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Birds in Danger of Extinction, and Their Environment, March 4, 1972, United States-Japan, 25 U.S.T., 3329 T.I.A.S. No. 7990; and

(4) Russia: Convention for the Conservation of Migratory Birds and Their Environment, United States-Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (=Russia), November 26, 1976, 92 Stat. 3110, T.I.A.S. 9073, 16 U.S.C. 703-712.

What Is the Purpose of The Proposed Rulemaking?

Our purpose is to inform the public of the species protected by regulations designed to enforce the terms of the MBTA. These regulations are found in Title 50, Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), Parts 10, 20, and 21. We regulate most aspects of the taking, possession, transportation, sale, purchase, barter, exportation, and importation of migratory birds. An accurate and up-to-date list of species protected by the MBTA is essential for regulatory purposes.

Why Is The Proposed Amendment to the List of Migratory Birds Necessary?

The proposed amendment is needed to (1) add a species that belongs to a protected family and that is now known to occur and breed regularly in the United States, (2) add two species covered by the Japanese and Russian treaties that were mistakenly omitted from previous lists, (3) add a species of regular occurrence in the United States that now belongs to a protected family as a result of recent taxonomic revisions, (4) add 26 newly recognized species by name, (5) remove a species that is no longer considered valid, (6) change the common (English) and scientific names of 78 species to conform with modern nomenclature, and (7) correct an error in the existing list. Twenty-nine species will be added by name, but in fact only four will be

newly covered (the other 25 having previously been covered as subspecies of a listed species).

The List of Migratory Birds (50 CFR 10.13) was last revised on April 5, 1985 (50 FR 13710). In a proposed rule published May 9, 1995 (60 FR 24686), we suggested adding 20 species, removing 1 species, and revising the common (English) or scientific names of 23 previously listed species to conform with the most recent nomenclature. The proposed amendments were a response to five published supplements to the 6th (1983) edition of the American Ornithologists' Union's (AOU's) *Check-list of North American birds*. Knowing that additional amendments would be necessary following the anticipated publication of a 7th edition of the *Check-list*, we elected to delay publication of a final rule until after the appearance of the revised *Check-list*. The 1995 proposed rule generated just two public comments, from the American Ornithologists' Union and the Association of Scientific Collections. The comments of those organizations, mostly editorial in nature, are incorporated into this document, as appropriate.

Following publication of the 7th edition of the *Check-list* in July 1998, administrative workloads and staff shortages prevented work on a final rule until September 2000. Because of the 5-year delay since publication of the proposed rule, plus the many new changes necessitated by the 7th edition of the *Check-list*, we are issuing another proposed rule. This will provide the public with an opportunity to review and comment on all of the desired changes that have come to light since publication of the 1995 proposed rule.

What Scientific Authorities Does the Service Use To Amend the List of Migratory Birds?

Although bird names (common and scientific) are relatively stable, there is still a need for standardized usage to avoid confusion in communications. We follow the *Check-list of North American birds* (AOU 1998), as amended (AOU 1999, 2000), on matters of taxonomy, nomenclature, and the sequence of species and other higher taxonomic categories (orders, families, subfamilies). For the few species that occur outside the geographic area covered by the *Check-list* (AOU 1998, 1999, and 2000), we follow Monroe and Sibley (1993). Citations for these authorities follow:

American Ornithologists' Union. 1998.

Check-list of North American birds. 7th Edition. American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, DC. 829 pp.

American Ornithologists' Union. 1999. Notice from the Committee on Classification and Nomenclature. *Auk* 116: 282–283.

American Ornithologists' Union. 2000. Forty-second supplement to the American Ornithologists' Union *Check-list of North American birds*. *Auk* 117: 847–858.

Monroe, B. L., Jr., and C. G. Sibley. 1993. *A world checklist of birds*. Yale University Press, New Haven, Conn. 393 pp.

What Criteria Does the Service Use To Identify Species Eligible for Protection by the MBTA?

The treaties with Canada and Mexico indicate, by scientific names of families or groups or by the common (English) names of species or groups of species, which birds were intended to be covered. We generally do not include species of purely accidental or casual occurrence in the United States, even if they belong to one of the named families or groups. Similarly, we do not list species whose occurrence in the United States is strictly the result of intentional human introduction(s).

The Japanese and Russian treaties list individual species of birds that are covered. For 35 of these species, the scientific (genus or species) name currently recognized by scientific authorities (AOU 1998 and 1999, Monroe and Sibley 1993) differs from that which appears in the treaties. The following cross-reference provides a linkage between the scientific names used in this list and those that appear in the appendices to the Japanese and Russian treaties. The first name is the modern equivalent adopted here, and the second name is that which appears in one or another of the treaties. These changes do not revise the appendices to either the Japanese or the Russian treaty (indicated by J or R):

Accipiter gularis (Japanese Sparrowhawk) is listed as *Accipiter virgatus* (J & R);

Actitis hypoleucos (Common Sandpiper) is listed as *Tringa hypoleucos* (J & R);

Aethia psittacula (Parakeet Auklet) is listed as *Cyclorhynchus psittacula* (R);

Anas americana (American Wigeon) is listed as *Mareca americana* (J);

Anas clypeata (Northern Shoveler) is listed as *Spatula clypeata* (J);

Anas penelope (Eurasian Wigeon) is listed as *Mareca penelope* (J);

Anthus rubescens (American Pipit) is listed as *Anthus spinoletta* (J & R);

Branta bernicla (Brant) incorporates *Branta nigricans* (R);

Calidris alba (Sanderling) is listed as *Crocethia alba* (J);

Calidris subminuta (Long-toed Stint) is listed as part of *Calidris minutilla* (J);

Carduelis flammea (Common Redpoll) is listed as *Acanthis flammea* (J);

Carduelis hornemanni (Hoary Redpoll) is included as part of *Carduelis flammea* (J), and is listed as *Acanthis hornemanni* (R);

Charadrius morinellus (Eurasian Dotterel) is listed as *Eudromias morinellus* (J & R);

Chen canagica (Emperor Goose) is listed as *Anser canagicus* (J), and *Philacte canagica* (R);

Chen caerulescens (Snow Goose) is listed as *Anser caerulescens* (J);

Cygnus columbianus (Tundra Swan) incorporates *Cygnus bewickii* (R);

Egretta sacra (Pacific Reef-Egret) is listed as *Demigretta sacra* (J);

Fratercula cirrhata (Tufted Puffin) is listed as *Lunda cirrhata* (J & R);

Gallinago gallinago (Common Snipe) is listed as *Capella gallinago* (R);

Gallinago megala (Swinhoe's Snipe) is listed as *Capella megala* (R);

Gallinago stenura (Pin-tailed Snipe) is listed as *Capella stenura* (R);

Heterosceles brevipes (Gray-tailed Tattler) is included as part of *Tringa incana* (J);

Heterosceles incanus (Wandering Tattler) is listed as *Tringa incana* (J);

Luscinia calliope (Siberian Rubythroat) is listed as *Erithacus calliope* (J);

Melanitta fusca (White-winged Scoter) incorporates *Melanitta deglandi* (J);

Mergellus albellus (Smew) is listed as *Mergus albellus* (J & R);

Milvus migrans (Black Kite) is listed as *Milvus korschun* (R);

Motacilla lugens (Black-backed Wagtail) is included as part of *Motacilla alba* (J & R);

Numenius borealis (Eskimo Curlew) is included as part of *Numenius minutus* (J);

Phalaropus lobatus (Red-necked Phalarope) is listed as *Lobipes lobatus* (R);

Phoebastria albatrus (Short-tailed Albatross) is listed as *Diomedea albatrus* (J & R);

Phoebastria immutabilis (Laysan Albatross) is listed as *Diomedea immutabilis* (J & R);

Phoebastria nigripes (Black-footed Albatross) is listed as *Diomedea nigripes* (J & R);

Pterodroma hypoleuca (Bonin Petrel) is listed as *Pterodroma leucoptera* (R);

Tachycineta bicolor (Tree Swallow) is listed as *Iridoprocne bicolor* (R); and

Turdus obscurus (Eyebrowed Thrush) is listed as *Turdus pallidus* (R)

How Will the Changes Proposed Here Affect the List of Migratory Birds?

The proposed amendments address a grand total of 109 species and would result in a net addition of 30 species to the List of Migratory Birds, bringing the species total to 862. Only four species, though, are not already covered. Under these amendments, as proposed:

- (1) One species would be added because of recent evidence that it occurs regularly in the United States: Tanager, Flame-colored, *Piranga bidentata*
- (2) Two species would be added because they are included in the Appendix of the Russian treaty and in the Annex to the Japanese treaty, respectively; the omission of these species in previous lists is considered an oversight: Duck, Spot-billed, *Anas poecilorhyncha*; and

Gull, Black-tailed, *Larus crassirostris*

(3) One species would be added because it occurs regularly in the United States, and recent taxonomic changes place it in a family (Sylviidae) covered by the Canadian and Mexican treaties: Millerbird, *Acrocephalus familiaris*

(4) Twenty-six species would be added because of recent taxonomic changes; what was once considered a single species is now recognized by authorities as two or more species. These additions will not change the protective status of these taxa, only the names by which they are known:

Coot, Hawaiian, *Fulica alai* (formerly included in *Fulica americana*, American Coot);

Flicker, Gilded, *Colaptes chrysoides* (formerly included in *Colaptes auratus*, Northern Flicker);

Flycatcher, Cordilleran, *Empidonax occidentalis* (formerly included in *Empidonax difficilis*, Western Flycatcher);

Gnatcatcher, California, *Poliophtila californica* (formerly included in *Poliophtila melanura*, Black-tailed Gnatcatcher);

Golden-Plover, Pacific, *Pluvialis fulva* (formerly included in *Pluvialis dominica*, Lesser Golden-Plover);

Grebe, Clark's, *Aechmophorus clarkii* (formerly included in *Aechmophorus occidentalis*, Western Grebe);

Kamoa, *Myadestes myadestinus* (formerly included in *Phaeornis obscurus*, Hawaiian Thrush);

Loon, Pacific, *Gavia pacifica* (formerly included in *Gavia arctica*, Arctic Loon);

Olomao, *Myadestes lanaiensis* (formerly included in *Phaeornis obscurus*, Hawaiian Thrush);

Oriole, Bullock's, *Icterus bullockii* (formerly included in *Icterus galbula*, Northern Oriole);

Petrel, White-necked, *Pterodroma cervicalis* (formerly included in *Pterodroma externa*, White-necked Petrel, currently known as Juan Fernandez Petrel);

Rosy-Finch, Black, *Leucosticte atrata* (formerly included in *Leucosticte arctoa*, Rosy Finch);

Rosy-Finch, Brown-capped, *Leucosticte australis* (formerly included in *Leucosticte arctoa*, Rosy Finch);

Rosy-Finch, Gray-crowned, *Leucosticte tephrocotis* (formerly included in *Leucosticte arctoa*, Rosy Finch);

Sapsucker, Red-naped, *Sphyrapicus nuchalis* (formerly included in *Sphyrapicus varius*, Yellow-bellied Sapsucker);

Scrub-Jay, Island, *Aphelocoma insularis* (formerly included in *Aphelocoma coerulescens*, Scrub Jay);

Scrub-Jay, Western, *Aphelocoma californica* (formerly included in *Aphelocoma coerulescens*, Scrub Jay);

Sparrow, Nelson's Sharp-tailed, *Ammodramus nelsoni* (formerly included in *Ammodramus caudacutus*, Sharp-tailed Sparrow);

Thrush, Bicknell's, *Catharus bicknelli* (formerly included in *Catharus minimus*, Gray-cheeked Thrush);

Titmouse, Juniper, *Baeolophus ridgwayi* (formerly included in *Parus inornatus*, Plain Titmouse);
 Towhee, California, *Pipilo crissalis* (formerly included in *Pipilo fuscus*, Brown Towhee);
 Towhee, Spotted, *Pipilo maculatus* (formerly included in *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*, Rufous-sided Towhee);
 Vireo, Cassin's, *Vireo cassinii* (formerly included in *Vireo solitarius*, Solitary Vireo);
 Vireo, Plumbeous, *Vireo plumbeus* (formerly included in *Vireo solitarius*, Solitary Vireo);
 Vireo, Yellow-green, *Vireo flavoviridis* (formerly included in *Vireo olivaceus*, Red-eyed Vireo); and
 Woodpecker, Arizona, *Picoides arizonae* (formerly included in *Picoides stricklandi*, Strickland's Woodpecker)

(5) One species would be removed because of uncertainty about its biological authenticity (but remain protected as the Black Rosy-Finch, Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch, and Brown-capped Rosy-Finch; see above):
 Finch, Rosy, *Leucosticte arctoa*

(6) The common (English) or scientific (genus or species) names of 78 species will be revised to conform with the most recent nomenclature. These revisions will not change the protective status of any of these taxa, only the names by which they are known:

Albatross, Black-footed, *Diomedea nigripes*, will be changed to *Phoebastria nigripes*;
 Albatross, Laysan, *Diomedea immutabilis*, will be changed to *Phoebastria immutabilis*;
 Albatross, Short-tailed, *Diomedea albatrus*, will be changed to *Phoebastria albatrus*;
 Albatross, Yellow-nosed, *Diomedea chlororhynchus*, will be changed to *Thalassarche chlororhynchus*;
 Auklet, Parakeet, *Cyclorhynchus psittacula*, will be changed to *Aethia psittacula*;
 Barn-Owl, Common, will be changed to Owl, Barn;
 Bittern, Chinese, will be changed to Bittern, Yellow;
 Caracara, Crested, *Polyborus plancus*, will be changed to *Caracara cheriway* (this supersedes the proposed change to *Caracara plancus*);
 Chickadee, Black-capped, *Parus atricapillus*, will be changed to *Poecile atricapilla*;
 Chickadee, Boreal, *Parus hudsonicus*, will be changed to *Poecile hudsonica*;
 Chickadee, Carolina, *Parus carolinensis*, will be changed to *Poecile carolinensis*;
 Chickadee, Chestnut-backed, *Parus rufescens*, will be changed to *Poecile rufescens*;
 Chickadee, Mexican, *Parus sclateri*, will be changed to *Poecile sclateri*;
 Chickadee, Mountain, *Parus gambeli*, will be changed to *Poecile gambeli*;
 Cormorant, Olivaceous, *Phalacrocorax olivaceus*, will be changed to Cormorant, Neotropic, *Phalacrocorax brasilianus*;
 Crow, Mexican, will be changed to Crow, Tamaulipas;

Curlew, Least, will be changed to Curlew, Little;
 Duck, Masked, *Oxyura dominica*, will be changed to *Nomonyx dominica*;
 Egret, Great, *Casmerodius albus*, will be changed to *Ardea alba*;
 Egret, Plumed, *Egretta intermedia*, will be changed to Egret, Intermediate, *Mesophoyx intermedia*;
 Flycatcher, Olive-sided, *Contopus borealis*, will be changed to *Contopus cooperi*;
 Flycatcher, Western, will be changed to Flycatcher, Pacific-slope;
 Gannet, Northern, *Sula bassanus*, will be changed to *Morus bassanus*;
 Golden-Plover, Lesser, will be changed to Golden-Plover, American;
 Goose, Hawaiian, *Nesochen sandvicensis*, will be changed to *Branta sandvicensis*;
 Goose, Ross', will be changed to Goose, Ross's;
 Gull, Common Black-headed, will be changed to Gull, Black-headed;
 Gull, Ross', will be changed to Gull, Ross's;
 Hawk, Asiatic Sparrow, will be changed to Sparrowhawk, Japanese;
 Hawk, Gray, *Buteo nitidus*, will be changed to *Asturina nitida*;
 Hawk, Harris', will be changed to Hawk, Harris's;
 Hawk-Owl, Northern, will be changed to Owl, Northern Hawk;
 Heron, Green-backed, *Butorides striatus*, will be changed to Heron, Green, *Butorides virescens*;
 Heron, Pacific Reef, *Egretta sacra*, will be changed to Reef-Egret, Pacific;
 Hoopoe will be changed to Hoopoe, Eurasian;
 Jay, Gray-breasted, will be changed to Jay, Mexican;
 Jay, Scrub, will be changed to Scrub-Jay, Florida;
 Kite, American Swallow-tailed, will be changed to Kite, Swallow-tailed;
 Kite, Black-shouldered, *Elanus caeruleus*, will be changed to Kite, White-tailed, *Elanus leucurus*;
 Magpie, Black-billed, *Pica pica*, will be changed to *Pica hudsonia*;
 Murrelet, Xantus', will be changed to Murrelet, Xantus's;
 Night-Heron, Japanese, *Nycticorax goisagi*, will be changed to *Gorsachius goisagi*;
 Night-Heron, Malay, *Nycticorax melanolophus*, will be changed to Night-Heron, Malayan, *Gorsachius melanolophus*;
 Night-Heron, Yellow-crowned, *Nycticorax violaceus*, will be changed to *Nyctanassa violacea*;
 Oldsquaw will be changed to Duck, Long-tailed;
 Oriole, Black-cowled, will be changed to Oriole, Greater Antillean;
 Oriole, Northern, will be changed to Oriole, Baltimore;
 Petrel, White-necked, *Pterodroma externa*, will be changed to Petrel, Juan Fernandez;
 Pipit, Water, *Anthus spinoletta*, will be changed to Pipit, American, *Anthus rubescens*;
 Reed-Bunting, Common, will be changed to Bunting, Reed;
 Reed-Bunting, Pallas', will be changed to Bunting, Pallas's;

Skua, Great, *Catharacta skua*, will be changed to *Stercorarius skua*;
 Skua, South Polar, *Catharacta maccormicki*, will be changed to *Stercorarius maccormicki*;
 Skylark, Eurasian, will be changed to Lark, Sky;
 Sparrow, Five-striped, *Amphispiza quinquestrata*, will be changed to *Aimophila quinquestrata*;
 Sparrow, Harris', will be changed to Sparrow, Harris's;
 Sparrow, Sharp-tailed, *Ammodramus caudacutus*, will be changed to Sparrow, Saltmarsh Sharp-tailed;
 Starling, Ashy, will be changed to Starling, White-cheeked;
 Starling, Violet-backed, will be changed to Starling, Chestnut-cheeked;
 Storm-Petrel, Sooty, will be changed to Storm-Petrel, Tristram's;
 Swallow, Cave, *Hirundo fulva*, will be changed to *Petrochelidon fulva*;
 Swallow, Cliff, *Hirundo pyrrhonota*, will be changed to *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*;
 Swift, Antillean Palm, will be changed to Palm-Swift, Antillean;
 Tanager, Stripe-headed, *Spindalis zena*, will be changed to *Spindalis*, Puerto Rican, *Spindalis portoricensis*;
 Teal, Falcated, will be changed to Duck, Falcated;
 Thrush, Eye-browed, will be changed to Thrush, Eyebrowed;
 Thrush, Hawaiian, *Phaeornis obscurus*, will be changed to Omao, *Myadestes obscurus*;
 Thrush, Small Kauai, *Phaeornis palmeri*, will be changed to Puaiohi, *Myadestes palmeri*;
 Tit, Siberian, *Parus cinctus*, will be changed to Chickadee, Gray-headed, *Poecile cincta*;
 Titmouse, Bridled, *Parus wollweberi*, will be changed to *Baeolophus wollweberi*;
 Titmouse, Plain, *Parus inornatus*, will be changed to Titmouse, Oak, *Baeolophus inornatus*;
 Titmouse, Tufted, *Parus bicolor*, will be changed to *Baeolophus bicolor*;
 Towhee, Brown, will be changed to Towhee, Canyon;
 Towhee, Rufous-sided, will be changed to Towhee, Eastern;
 Tree-Pipit, Olive, will be changed to Pipit, Olive-backed;
 Vireo, Solitary, will be changed to Vireo, Blue-headed;
 Warbler, Elfin Woods, will be changed to Warbler, Elfin-woods; and
 Woodpecker, Lewis', will be changed to Woodpecker, Lewis's.

(7) The common (English) name of one species will be revised to correct a misspelling:

Redstart, Slaty-throated, will be changed to Redstart, Slate-throated.

For ease of comparison, the proposed changes are summarized in the following table:

Remove	Add (alphabetically)
Albatross, Black-footed, <i>Diomedea nigripes</i>	Albatross, Black-footed, <i>Phoebastria nigripes</i> .
Albatross, Laysan, <i>Diomedea immutabilis</i>	Albatross, Laysan, <i>Phoebastria immutabilis</i> .
Albatross, Short-tailed, <i>Diomedea albatrus</i>	Albatross, Short-tailed, <i>Phoebastria albatrus</i> .
Albatross, Yellow-nosed, <i>Diomedea chlororhynchos</i>	Albatross, Yellow-nosed, <i>Thalassarche chlororhynchos</i> .
Auklet, Parakeet, <i>Cyclorhynchus psittacula</i>	Auklet, Parakeet, <i>Aethia psittacula</i> .
Barn-Owl, Common, <i>Tyto alba</i> .	
Bittern, Chinese, <i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>	Bittern, Yellow, <i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i> .
	Bunting, Pallas's, <i>Emberiza pallasii</i> .
	Bunting, Reed, <i>Emberiza schoeniculus</i> .
Caracara, Crested, <i>Polyborus plancus</i>	Caracara, Crested, <i>Caracara cheriway</i> .
Chickadee, Black-capped, <i>Parus atricapillus</i>	Chickadee, Black-capped, <i>Poecile atricapillus</i> .
Chickadee, Boreal, <i>Parus hudsonicus</i>	Chickadee, Boreal, <i>Poecile hudsonicus</i> .
Chickadee, Carolina, <i>Parus carolinensis</i>	Chickadee, Carolina, <i>Poecile carolinensis</i> .
Chickadee, Chestnut-backed, <i>Parus rufescens</i>	Chickadee, Chestnut-backed, <i>Poecile rufescens</i> .
	Chickadee, Gray-headed, <i>Poecile cineta</i> .
Chickadee, Mexican, <i>Parus sclateri</i>	Chickadee, Mexican, <i>Poecile sclateri</i> .
Chickadee, Mountain, <i>Parus gambeli</i>	Chickadee, Mountain, <i>Poecile gambeli</i> .
	Coot, Hawaiian, <i>Fulica alai</i> .
Cormorant, Olivaceous, <i>Phalacrocorax olivaceus</i>	Cormorant, Neotropic, <i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i> .
Crow, Mexican, <i>Corvus imparatus</i>	Crow, Tamaulipas, <i>Corvus imparatus</i> .
Curlew, Least, <i>Numenius minutus</i>	Curlew, Little, <i>Numenius minutus</i> .
	Duck, Falcated, <i>Anas falcata</i> .
	Duck, Long-tailed, <i>Clangula hyemalis</i> .
Duck, Masked, <i>Oxyura dominica</i>	Duck, Masked, <i>Nomonyx dominica</i> .
	Duck, Spot-billed, <i>Anas poecilorhynchos</i> .
Egret, Great, <i>Casmerodius albus</i>	Egret, Great, <i>Ardea alba</i> .
Egret, Plumed, <i>Egretta intermedia</i>	Egret, Intermediate, <i>Mesophoyx intermedia</i> .
Finch, Rosy, <i>Leucosticte arctoa</i> .	
	Flicker, Gilded, <i>Colaptes chrysoides</i> .
Flycatcher, Olive-sided, <i>Contopus borealis</i>	Flycatcher, Cordilleran, <i>Empidonax occidentalis</i> .
Flycatcher, Western, <i>Empidonax difficilis</i>	Flycatcher, Olive-sided, <i>Contopus cooperi</i> .
Gannet, Northern, <i>Sula bassanus</i>	Flycatcher, Pacific-slope, <i>Empidonax difficilis</i> .
	Gannet, Northern, <i>Morus bassanus</i> .
Golden-Plover, Lesser, <i>Pluvialis dominica</i>	Gnatcatcher, California, <i>Poliophtila californica</i> .
	Golden-Plover, American, <i>Pluvialis dominica</i> .
Goose, Hawaiian, <i>Nesochen sandvicensis</i>	Golden-Plover, Pacific, <i>Pluvialis fulva</i> .
Goose, Ross', <i>Chen rossii</i>	Goose, Hawaiian, <i>Branta sandvicensis</i> .
	Goose, Ross's, <i>Chen rossii</i> .
Gull, Common Black-headed, <i>Larus ridibundus</i>	Grebe, Clark's, <i>Aechmophorus clarkii</i> .
	Gull, Black-headed, <i>Larus ridibundus</i> .
Gull, Ross', <i>Rhodostethia rosea</i>	Gull, Black-tailed, <i>Larus crassirostris</i> .
Hawk, Asiatic Sparrow, <i>Accipiter gularis</i> .	Gull, Ross's, <i>Rhodostethia rosea</i> .
Hawk, Gray, <i>Buteo nitidus</i>	
Hawk, Harris', <i>Parabuteo unicinctus</i>	Hawk, Gray, <i>Asturina nitida</i> .
Hawk-Owl, Northern, <i>Surnia ulula</i> .	Hawk, Harris's, <i>Parabuteo unicinctus</i> .
Heron, Green-backed, <i>Butorides striatus</i>	
Heron, Pacific Reef, <i>Egretta sacra</i> .	Heron, Green, <i>Butorides virescens</i> .
Hoopoe, <i>Upupa epops</i>	
Jay, Gray-breasted, <i>Aphelocoma ultramarina</i>	Hoopoe, Eurasian, <i>Upupa epops</i> .
Jay, Scrub, <i>Aphelocoma coerulescens</i> .	Jay, Mexican, <i>Aphelocoma ultramarina</i> .
Kite, American Swallow-tailed, <i>Elanoides forficatus</i>	Kamao, <i>Myadestes myadestinus</i> .
Kite, Black-shouldered, <i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	Kite, Swallow-tailed, <i>Elanoides forficatus</i> .
	Kite, White-tailed, <i>Elanus leucurus</i> .
	Lark, Sky, <i>Alauda arvensis</i> .
	Loon, Pacific, <i>Gavia pacifica</i> .
Magpie, Black-billed, <i>Pica pica</i>	Magpie, Black-billed, <i>Pica hudsonia</i> .
	Millerbird, <i>Acrocephalus familiaris</i> .
Murrelet, Xantus', <i>Synthliboramphus hypoleucus</i>	Murrelet, Xantus's, <i>Synthliboramphus hypoleucus</i> .
Night-Heron, Japanese, <i>Nycticorax goisagi</i>	Night-Heron, Japanese, <i>Gorsachius goisagi</i> .
Night-Heron, Malay, <i>Nycticorax melanolophus</i>	Night-Heron, Malayan, <i>Gorsachius melanolophus</i> .
Night-Heron, Yellow-crowned, <i>Nycticorax violaceus</i>	Night-Heron, Yellow-crowned, <i>Nyctanassa violacea</i> .
Oldsquaw, <i>Clangula hyemalis</i> .	
Oriole, Black-cowled, <i>Icterus dominicensis</i> .	Olomao, <i>Myadestes lanaiensis</i> .
Oriole, Northern, <i>Icterus galbula</i>	Omao, <i>Myadestes obscurus</i> .
	Oriole, Baltimore, <i>Icterus galbula</i> .
	Oriole, Bullock's, <i>Icterus bullockii</i> .
	Oriole, Greater Antillean, <i>Icterus dominicensis</i> .
	Owl, Barn, <i>Tyto alba</i> .
	Owl, Northern Hawk, <i>Surnia ulula</i> .
	Palm-Swift, Antillean, <i>Tachornis phoenicobia</i> .
Petrel, White-necked, <i>Pterodroma externa</i>	Petrel, Juan Fernandez, <i>Pterodroma externa</i> .
	Petrel, White-necked, <i>Pterodroma cervicalis</i> .

Remove	Add (alphabetically)
Pipit, Water, <i>Anthus spinoletta</i>	Pipit, American, <i>Anthus rubescens</i> . Pipit, Olive-backed, <i>Anthus hodgsoni</i> . Puaiohi, <i>Myadestes palmeri</i> . Redstart, Slate-throated, <i>Myioborus miniatus</i> .
Redstart, Slaty-throated, <i>Myioborus miniatus</i>	
Reed-Bunting, Common, <i>Emberiza schoeniculus</i> .	
Reed-Bunting, Pallas', <i>Emberiza pallasii</i> .	
	Reef-Egret, Pacific, <i>Egretta sacra</i> . Rosy-Finch, Black, <i>Leucosticte atrata</i> . Rosy-Finch, Brown-capped, <i>Leucosticte australis</i> . Rosy-Finch, Gray-crowned, <i>Leucosticte tephrocotis</i> . Sapsucker, Red-naped, <i>Sphyrapicus nuchalis</i> . Scrub-Jay, Florida, <i>Aphelocoma coerulescens</i> . Scrub-Jay, Island, <i>Aphelocoma insularis</i> . Scrub-Jay, Western, <i>Aphelocoma californica</i> .
Skua, Great, <i>Catharacta skua</i>	Skua, Great, <i>Stercorarius skua</i> .
Skua, South Polar, <i>Catharacta maccormicki</i>	Skua, South Polar, <i>Stercorarius maccormicki</i> .
Skylark, Eurasian, <i>Alauda arvensis</i> .	
Sparrow, Five-striped, <i>Amphispiza quinquestrata</i>	Sparrow, Five-striped, <i>Aimophila quinquestrata</i> .
Sparrow, Harris', <i>Zonotrichia querula</i>	Sparrow, Harris's, <i>Zonotrichia querula</i> .
	Sparrow, Nelson's Sharp-tailed, <i>Ammodramus nelsoni</i> .
Sparrow, Sharp-tailed, <i>Ammodramus caudacutus</i>	Sparrow, Saltmarsh Sharp-tailed, <i>Ammodramus caudacutus</i> .
	Sparrowhawk, Japanese, <i>Accipiter gularis</i> . Spindalis, Puerto Rican, <i>Spindalis portoricensis</i> .
Starling, Ashy, <i>Sturnus cineraceus</i>	Starling, White-cheeked, <i>Sturnus cineraceus</i> .
Starling, Violet-backed, <i>Sturnus philippensis</i>	Starling, Chestnut-cheeked, <i>Sturnus philippensis</i> .
Storm-Petrel, Sooty, <i>Oceanodroma tristrami</i>	Storm-Petrel, Tristram's, <i>Oceanodroma tristrami</i> .
Swallow, Cave, <i>Hirundo fulva</i>	Swallow, Cave, <i>Petrochelidon fulva</i> .
Swallow, Cliff, <i>Hirundo pyrrhonota</i>	Swallow, Cliff, <i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i> .
Swift, Antillean Palm, <i>Tachornis phoenicobia</i> .	
Tanager, Stripe-headed, <i>Spindalis zena</i> .	
	Tanager, Flame-colored, <i>Piranga bidentata</i> .
Teal, Falcated, <i>Anas falcata</i> .	
	Thrush, Bicknell's, <i>Catharus bicknelli</i> .
Thrush, Eye-browed, <i>Turdus obscurus</i>	Thrush, Eyebrowed, <i>Turdus obscurus</i> .
Thrush, Hawaiian, <i>Phaeornis obscurus</i> .	
Thrush, Small Kauai, <i>Phaeornis palmeri</i> .	
Tit, Siberian, <i>Parus cinctus</i> .	
Titmouse, Bridled, <i>Parus wollweberi</i>	Titmouse, Bridled, <i>Baeolophus wollweberi</i> .
	Titmouse, Juniper, <i>Baeolophus ridgwayi</i> .
Titmouse, Plain, <i>Parus inornatus</i>	Titmouse, Oak, <i>Baeolophus inornatus</i> .
Titmouse, Tufted, <i>Parus bicolor</i>	Titmouse, Tufted, <i>Baeolophus bicolor</i> .
	Towhee, California, <i>Pipilo crissalis</i> .
Towhee, Brown, <i>Pipilo fuscus</i>	Towhee, Canyon, <i>Pipilo fuscus</i> .
Towhee, Rufous-sided, <i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	Towhee, Eastern, <i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i> .
	Towhee, Spotted, <i>Pipilo maculatus</i> .
Tree-Pipit, Olive, <i>Anthus hodgsoni</i> .	
Vireo, Solitary, <i>Vireo solitarius</i>	Vireo, Blue-headed, <i>Vireo solitarius</i> . Vireo, Cassin's, <i>Vireo cassinii</i> . Vireo, Plumbeous, <i>Vireo plumbeus</i> . Vireo, Yellow-green, <i>Vireo flavoviridis</i> .
	Warbler, Elfin-woods, <i>Dendroica angelae</i> .
Warbler, Elfin Woods, <i>Dendroica angelae</i>	Woodpecker, Arizona, <i>Picoides arizonae</i> .
	Woodpecker, Lewis's, <i>Melanerpes lewis</i> .
Woodpecker, Lewis', <i>Melanerpes lewis</i>	

How Do the Changes Proposed Here Differ From Those Discussed in the 1995 Proposed Rule?

The proposal to add Green Sandpiper (*Tringa ochropus*) and Oriental Turtle-Dove (*Streptopelia orientalis*) on the basis of recent distributional records is withdrawn pending additional evidence that they occur regularly in the United States. We propose adding the Flame-colored Tanager to the list on the basis of recent evidence that it occurs and breeds regularly in the United States, and because it belongs to a family (Thraupidae) covered by the Canadian and Mexican treaties.

As a result of taxonomic and nomenclatural changes incorporated into the 7th edition of the *Check-list of North American birds*, as amended (AOU 1998, 1999, and 2000), we propose adding 11 more newly recognized species (Arizona Woodpecker, Bicknell's Thrush, Bullock's Oriole, Cassin's Vireo, Gilded Flicker, Plumbeous Vireo, Island Scrub-Jay, Juniper Titmouse, Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow, Spotted Towhee, and Western Scrub-Jay). These birds were formerly covered by the MBTA as subspecies of other species.

We also propose to revise the common (English) or scientific names of an additional 57 species previously listed in 50 CFR 10.13. The proposal to shorten the English name of the Common Pauraque (*Nyctidromus albicollis*) to Pauraque is no longer necessary due to a name change adopted by the AOU (2000).

How Is the List of Migratory Birds Organized?

The species are listed in two formats to suit the needs of different segments of the public: alphabetically in Section 10.13(c)(1) and taxonomically in Section

10.13(c)(2). In the alphabetical listing, species will be listed by common (English) name groups, with the scientific name of each species following the English name. This format, which is similar to that used in modern telephone directories, will be most useful to members of the lay public. In the taxonomic listing, species will be listed in phylogenetic sequence by scientific name, with the English name following the scientific name. To help clarify species relationships, we will also list the higher level taxonomic categories of Order, Family, and Subfamily. This format, which follows the sequence adopted by the AOU (1998), will be most useful to ornithologists and other scientists.

What Species Are Not Protected by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act?

The U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service and our predecessors have interpreted the MBTA and the underlying treaties as applying only to species of natural (but not accidental or casual) occurrence in North America or United States territory outside North America, and not to non-native species. One of the reasons for this is that the MBTA and the treaties are silent regarding the inclusion of non-native species and none of the four treaties expressly lists any non-native species. The treaties list only species, families, or groups of birds containing members native to the United States.

An example is the fact that the treaty with Canada, in elaborating on a family that is large enough to include species not native to North America, references only those species or groups of species that are native to North America. Also, this treaty does not list any of the many groups of insectivorous birds that are native only to areas outside North America; rather, all of the groups of this type that are listed occur in North America. The later treaties also are consistent with this interpretation. The treaties with Japan and Russia actually list the species covered (as opposed to listing families or groups) and all of the species exist naturally in United States territory.

This interpretation is also based on the overall purposes and goals of the treaties, which are to protect birds from extinction, protect their value as a food supply, and protect agricultural interests and forests from pests controlled by birds. If the MBTA were applied to protect introduced non-native birds it would likely not further any of these goals. Moreover, it would promote competition with native species for resources needed for survival.

A species is not protected by the MBTA if it falls into one or more of the following categories:

(1) Species intentionally or unintentionally introduced into the United States, even those that belong to a family or group covered by the Canadian or Mexican treaties. Examples include Mute Swan (*Cygnus olor*), a member of the family Anatidae, and Rock Dove (*Columba livia*), a member of the family Columbidae.

(2) Species that may have been sighted but are of purely accidental occurrence in the United States, unless either the Japanese or Russian treaty (both of which list birds by individual species) specifically includes it. Examples include Green Sandpiper and Japanese Turtle-Dove.

(3) Members of families or groups not specified by the Canadian or Mexican treaties. Examples include species in the families Phasianidae (grouse and turkeys), Odontophoridae (quail), Psittacidae (parrots), Todidae (todies), Meliphagidae (honeyeaters), Monarchidae (monarchs), Timaliidae (wrentits), and Coerebidae (bananaquits); and the subfamily Drepanidinae (Hawaiian honeycreepers).

Does the Proposed Rule Comply With NEPA?

This regulation is categorically excluded from further National Environmental Policy Act requirements under Part 516 of the Department Manual, Chapter 2, Appendix 1.10.

Does the Proposed Rule Comply With the Endangered Species Act?

Yes. A number of species appearing on the List of Migratory Birds are also designated as endangered or threatened under provisions of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1531, *et seq.*; see 50 CFR 17.11). No legal complications arise from the dual listing since the two lists are developed under separate authorities and for different purposes.

What About Other Required Determinations?

Because the proposed revision to the List of Migratory Birds will merely re-describe the birds already protected by Federal treaties with Canada, Japan, Mexico, and Russia, we determined that this document will not have a significant economic effect on a substantial number of small entities under the Regulatory Flexibility Act (5 U.S.C. 601 *et seq.*).

This document has not been reviewed by the Office of Management and Budget under Executive Order 12866. In

accordance with the criteria in Executive Order 12866, this proposed rule is not a significant regulatory action.

This proposed rule is not a major rule under the terms of 5 U.S.C. 804(2), the Small Business Regulatory Enforcement Fairness Act.

The proposed rule does not contain information collection requirements that must be approved by the Office of Management and Budget under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995 (44 U.S.C. 3501 *et seq.*).

We find and certify, in compliance with the requirements of the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act of 1995 (2 U.S.C. 1502 *et seq.*), that the proposed rule is not a significant regulatory action and will not impose a cost of \$100 million or more in any given year on local or State government or private entities.

As noted above, the proposed rule will not have sufficient federalism implications to warrant the preparation of a Federalism Assessment under Executive Order 13132.

We have determined that these regulations will meet the applicable standards provided in sections 3(a) and 3(b)(2) of Executive Order 12988 for civil justice reform.

This rule will not have significant takings implications for private property, as defined in Executive Order 12630. A takings implication assessment is not required because migratory birds are a Federally managed resource under laws implementing international treaties and are not personal property.

Regarding Government-to-Government relationships with Tribes (59 FR 22951) and Executive Order 13175, the proposed revisions to existing regulations are purely administrative in nature. They will have no effect on Federally recognized Tribes or Tribal trust resources.

Public Comments Invited

We invite interested parties to submit written comments, suggestions, or objections regarding this proposal to one of the locations identified in the **ADDRESSES** section above. Following review and consideration of the comments, we will issue a final rule on these proposed amendments to the List of Migratory Birds.

Author

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List of Subjects in 50 CFR Part 10

Exports, Fish, Imports, Law enforcement, Plants, Transportation, Wildlife.

Regulation Promulgation

For the reasons discussed in the preamble, we propose to amend title 50, chapter I, subchapter B, part 10 of the Code of Federal Regulations, as follows:

PART 10—[PROPOSED]

1. The authority citation for part 10 continues to read as follows:

Authority: 18 U.S.C. 42; 16 U.S.C. 703–712; 16 U.S.C. 668a–d; 19 U.S.C. 1202; 16 U.S.C. 1531–1543; 16 U.S.C. 1361–1384, 1401–1407; 16 U.S.C. 742a–742j–l; 16 U.S.C. 3371–3378.

2. Revise Section 10.13 to read as follows:

§ 10.13 List of Migratory Birds.

(a) *What is the legal authority for this list?* The Migratory Bird Treaty Act (MBTA) in 16 U.S.C. 703–711, the Fish and Wildlife Improvement Act of 1978, 16 U.S.C. 712, and 16 U.S.C. 742a–j. The MBTA implements treaties between the United States and four neighboring countries for the protection of migratory birds, as follows:

(1) Canada: Convention for the Protection of Migratory Birds, August 16, 1916, United States–Great Britain (on behalf of Canada), 39 Stat. 1702, T.S. No. 628;

(2) Mexico: Convention for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Game Mammals, February 7, 1936, United States–United Mexican States (=Mexico), 50 Stat. 1311, T.S. No. 912;

(3) Japan: Convention for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Birds in Danger of Extinction, and Their Environment, March 4, 1972, United States–Japan, 25 U.S.T., 3329 T.I.A.S. No. 7990; and

(4) Russia: Convention for the Conservation of Migratory Birds and Their Environment, United States–Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (=Russia), November 26, 1976, 92 Stat. 3110, T.I.A.S. 9073, 16 U.S.C. 703, 712.

(b) *What is the purpose of this list?* The purpose is to inform the public of the species protected by regulations designed to enforce the terms of the MBTA. These regulations are found in Parts 10, 20, and 21 of this Chapter. We regulate most aspects of the taking, possession, transportation, sale, purchase, barter, exportation, and importation of migratory birds.

(c) *What species are protected as migratory birds?* The species are listed in two formats to suit the varying needs of the user: alphabetically in paragraph

(c)(1) of this section and taxonomically in section (c)(2). Taxonomy and nomenclature follow the 7th (1998) edition of the American Ornithologists' Union's *Check-list of North American birds*, as amended. Species not listed here, and therefore not protected by the MBTA, include any species introduced in the United States or any of its territory by humans, regardless of whether the introduction was intentional or unintentional. Also generally not listed and thus not protected are species of purely accidental or casual occurrence in the United States or its territory unless it is a particular species specifically referenced in a treaty. A species of accidental or casual occurrence is one whose the normal range is far enough removed from the United States as to make regular occurrence unlikely or "improbable" (The A.O.U. Check-list of North American birds, 6th edition, 1983:xxv).

(1) *Alphabetical listing.* Species are listed alphabetically by common (English) name groups, with the scientific name of each species following the common name.

ACCENTOR, Siberian, *Prunella montanella*
ALBATROSS, Black-footed, *Phoebastria nigripes*
Laysan, *Phoebastria immutabilis*
Short-tailed, *Phoebastria albatrus*
Yellow-nosed, *Thalassarche chlororhynchos*
ANHINGA, *Anhinga anhinga*
ANI, Groove-billed, *Crotophaga sulcirostris*
Smooth-billed, *Crotophaga ani*
AUKLET, Cassin's, *Ptychoramphus aleuticus*
Crested, *Aethia cristatella*
Least, *Aethia pusilla*
Parakeet, *Aethia psittacula*
Rhinoceros, *Cerorhinca monocerata*
Whiskered, *Aethia pygmaea*
AVOCET, American, *Recurvirostra americana*
BEARDLESS-TYRANNULET, Northern, *Camptostoma imberbe*
BECARD, Rose-throated, *Pachyrhamphus aglaiae*
BITTERN, American, *Botaurus lentiginosus*
Least, *Ixobrychus exilis*
Schrenk's, *Ixobrychus eurhythmus*
Yellow, *Ixobrychus sinensis*
BLACK-HAWK, Common, *Buteogallus anthracinus*
BLACKBIRD, Brewer's, *Euphagus cyanocephalus*
Red-winged, *Agelaius phoeniceus*
Rusty, *Euphagus carolinus*
Tawny-shouldered, *Agelaius humeralis*
Tricolored, *Agelaius tricolor*

Yellow-headed, *Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*
Yellow-shouldered, *Agelaius xanthomus*
BLUEBIRD, Eastern, *Sialia sialis*
Mountain, *Sialia currucoides*
Western, *Sialia mexicana*
BLUETHROAT, *Luscinia svecica*
BOBOLINK, *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*
BOOBY, Blue-footed, *Sula nebouxii*
Brown, *Sula leucogaster*
Masked, *Sula dactylatra*
Red-footed, *Sula sula*
BRAMBLING, *Fringilla montifringilla*
BRANT, *Branta bernicla*
BUFFLEHEAD, *Bucephala albeola*
BULLFINCH, Eurasian, *Pyrrhula pyrrhula*
Puerto Rican, *Loxigilla portoricensis*
BUNTING, Indigo, *Passerina cyanea*
Lark, *Calamospiza melanocorys*
Lazuli, *Passerina amoena*
McKay's, *Plectrophenax hyperboreus*
Painted, *Passerina ciris*
Pallas's, *Emberiza pallasii*
Reed, *Emberiza schoeniculus*
Rustic, *Emberiza rustica*
Snow, *Plectrophenax nivalis*
Varied, *Passerina versicolor*
BUSHTIT, *Psaltiriparus minimus*
CANVASBACK, *Aythya valisneria*
CARACARA, Crested, *Caracara cheriway*
CARDINAL, Northern, *Cardinalis cardinalis*
CARIB, Green-throated, *Eulampis holosericeus*
CATBIRD, Gray, *Dumetella carolinensis*
CHAT, Yellow-breasted, *Icteria virens*
CHICKADEE, Black-capped, *Poecile atricapilla*
Boreal, *Poecile hudsonica*
Carolina, *Poecile carolinensis*
Chestnut-backed, *Poecile rufescens*
Gray-headed, *Poecile cincta*
Mexican, *Poecile sclateri*
Mountain, *Poecile gambeli*
CHUCK-WILL'S-WIDOW, *Caprimulgus carolinensis*
CONDOR, California, *Gymnogyps californianus*
COOT, American, *Fulica americana*
Caribbean, *Fulica caribaea*
Eurasian, *Fulica atra*
Hawaiian, *Fulica alai*
CORMORANT, Brandt's, *Phalacrocorax penicillatus*
Double-crested, *Phalacrocorax auritus*
Great, *Phalacrocorax carbo*
Neotropical, *Phalacrocorax brasilianus*
Pelagic, *Phalacrocorax pelagicus*
Red-faced, *Phalacrocorax urile*
COWBIRD, Bronzed, *Molothrus aeneus*
Brown-headed, *Molothrus ater*
Shiny, *Molothrus bonariensis*
CRAKE, Corn, *Crex crex*
Yellow-breasted, *Porzana flaviventer*
CRANE, Common, *Grus grus*
Sandhill, *Grus canadensis*

- Whooping, *Grus americana*
 CREEPER, Brown, *Certhia americana*
 CROSSBILL, Red, *Loxia curvirostra*
 White-winged, *Loxia leucoptera*
 CROW, American, *Corvus brachyrhynchos*
 Fish, *Corvus ossifragus*
 Hawaiian, *Corvus hawaiiensis*
 Northwestern, *Corvus caurinus*
 Tamaulipas, *Corvus imparatus*
 White-necked, *Corvus leucognaphalus*
 CUCKOO, Black-billed, *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*
 Common, *Cuculus canorus*
 Mangrove, *Coccyzus minor*
 Oriental, *Cuculus saturatus*
 Yellow-billed, *Coccyzus americanus*
 CURLEW, Bristle-thighed, *Numenius tahitiensis*
 Eskimo, *Numenius borealis*
 Far Eastern, *Numenius madagascariensis*
 Little, *Numenius minutus*
 Long-billed, *Numenius americanus*
 DICKCISSEL, *Spiza americana*
 DIPPER, American, *Cinclus mexicanus*
 DOTTEREL, Eurasian, *Charadrius morinellus*
 DOVE, Inca, *Columbina inca*
 Mourning, *Zenaida macroura*
 White-tipped, *Leptotila verreauxi*
 White-winged, *Zenaida asiatica*
 Zenaida, *Zenaida aurita*
 DOVEKIE, *Alle alle*
 DOWITCHER, Long-billed, *Limnodromus scolopaceus*
 Short-billed, *Limnodromus griseus*
 DUCK, American Black, *Anas rubripes*
 Falcated, *Anas falcata*
 Harlequin, *Histrionicus histrionicus*
 Hawaiian, *Anas wyvilliana*
 Laysan, *Anas laysanensis*
 Long-tailed, *Clangula hyemalis*
 Masked, *Nomonyx dominica*
 Mottled, *Anas fulvigula*
 Ring-necked, *Aythya collaris*
 Ruddy, *Oxyura jamaicensis*
 Spot-billed, *Anas poecilorhyncha*
 Tufted, *Aythya fuligula*
 Wood, *Aix sponsa*
 DUNLIN, *Calidris alpina*
 EAGLE, Bald, *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*
 Golden, *Aquila chrysaetos*
 White-tailed, *Haliaeetus albicilla*
 EGRET, Cattle, *Bubulcus ibis*
 Chinese, *Egretta eulophotes*
 Great, *Ardea alba*
 Intermediate, *Mesophoyx intermedia*
 Reddish, *Egretta rufescens*
 Snowy, *Egretta thula*
 EIDER, Common, *Somateria mollissima*
 King, *Somateria spectabilis*
 Spectacled, *Somateria fischeri*
 Steller's, *Polysticta stelleri*
 ELAENIA, Caribbean, *Elaenia martinica*
 EMERALD, Puerto Rican, *Chlorostilbon maugaeus*
 EUPHONIA, Antillean, *Euphonia musica*
 FALCON, Aplomado, *Falco femoralis*
 Peregrine, *Falco peregrinus*
 Prairie, *Falco mexicanus*
 FIELDFARE, *Turdus pilaris*
 FINCH, Cassin's, *Carpodacus cassinii*
 House, *Carpodacus mexicanus*
 Purple, *Carpodacus purpureus*
 FLAMINGO, Greater, *Phoenicopterus ruber*
 FLICKER, Gilded, *Colaptes chrysoides*
 Northern, *Colaptes auratus*
 FLYCATCHER, Acadian, *Empidonax virescens*
 Alder, *Empidonax alnorum*
 Ash-throated, *Myiarchus cinerascens*
 Brown-crested, *Myiarchus tyrannulus*
 Buff-breasted, *Empidonax fulvifrons*
 Cordilleran, *Empidonax occidentalis*
 Dusky, *Empidonax oberholseri*
 Dusky-capped, *Myiarchus tuberculifer*
 Fork-tailed, *Tyrannus savana*
 Gray, *Empidonax wrightii*
 Gray-spotted, *Muscicapa griseisticta*
 Great Crested, *Myiarchus crinitus*
 Hammond's, *Empidonax hammondii*
 Least, *Empidonax minimus*
 Narcissus, *Muscicapa narcissina*
 Nutting's, *Myiarchus nuttingi*
 Olive-sided, *Contopus cooperi*
 Pacific-slope, *Empidonax difficilis*
 Puerto Rican, *Myiarchus antillarum*
 Scissor-tailed, *Tyrannus forficatus*
 Sulphur-bellied, *Myiodynastes luteiventris*
 Vermilion, *Pyrocephalus rubinus*
 Willow, *Empidonax traillii*
 Yellow-bellied, *Empidonax flaviventris*
 FRIGATEBIRD, Great, *Fregata minor*
 Lesser, *Fregata ariel*
 Magnificent, *Fregata magnificens*
 FULMAR, Northern, *Fulmarus glacialis*
 GADWALL, *Anas strepera*
 GALLINULE, Purple, *Porphyrio martinica*
 GANNET, Northern, *Morus bassanus*
 GARGANEY, *Anas querquedula*
 GNATCATCHER, Black-capped, *Poliophtila nigriceps*
 Black-tailed, *Poliophtila melanura*
 Blue-gray, *Poliophtila caerulea*
 California, *Poliophtila californica*
 GODWIT, Bar-tailed, *Limosa lapponica*
 Black-tailed, *Limosa limosa*
 Hudsonian, *Limosa haemastica*
 Marbled, *Limosa fedoa*
 GOLDEN-PLOVER, American, *Pluvialis dominica*
 Pacific, *Pluvialis fulva*
 GOLDENEYE, Barrow's, *Bucephala islandica*
 Common, *Bucephala clangula*
 GOLDFINCH, American, *Carduelis tristis*
 Lawrence's, *Carduelis lawrencei*
 Lesser, *Carduelis psaltria*
 GOOSE, Barnacle, *Branta leucopsis*
 Bean, *Anser fabalis*
 Canada, *Branta canadensis*
 Emperor, *Chen canagica*
 Greater White-fronted, *Anser albifrons*
 Hawaiian, *Branta sandvicensis*
 Ross's, *Chen rossii*
 Snow, *Chen caerulescens*
 GOSHAWK, Northern, *Accipiter gentilis*
 GRACKLE, Boat-tailed, *Quiscalus major*
 Common, *Quiscalus quiscula*
 Great-tailed, *Quiscalus mexicanus*
 Greater Antillean, *Quiscalus niger*
 GRASSHOPPER-WARBLER, Middendorff's, *Locustella ochotensis*
 GRASSQUIT, Black-faced, *Tiaris bicolor*
 Yellow-faced, *Tiaris olivacea*
 GREBE, Clark's, *Aechmophorus clarkii*
 Eared, *Podiceps nigricollis*
 Horned, *Podiceps auritus*
 Least, *Tachybaptus dominicus*
 Pied-billed, *Podilymbus podiceps*
 Red-necked, *Podiceps grisegena*
 Western, *Aechmophorus occidentalis*
 GREENFINCH, Oriental, *Carduelis sinica*
 GREENSHANK, Common, *Tringa nebularia*
 GROSBEAK, Black-headed, *Pheucticus melanocephalus*
 Blue, *Guiraca caerulea*
 Crimson-collared, *Rhodothraupis celaeno*
 Evening, *Coccothraustes vespertinus*
 Pine, *Pinicola enucleator*
 Rose-breasted, *Pheucticus ludovicianus*
 Yellow, *Pheucticus chrysopleus*
 GROUND-DOVE, Common, *Columbina passerina*
 Ruddy, *Columbina talpacoti*
 GUILLEMOT, Black, *Cephus grylle*
 Pigeon, *Cephus columba*
 GULL, Black-headed, *Larus ridibundus*
 Black-tailed, *Larus crassirostris*
 Bonaparte's, *Larus philadelphia*
 California, *Larus californicus*
 Franklin's, *Larus pipixcan*
 Glaucous, *Larus hyperboreus*
 Glaucous-winged, *Larus glaucescens*
 Great Black-backed, *Larus marinus*
 Heermann's, *Larus heermanni*
 Herring, *Larus argentatus*
 Iceland, *Larus glaucoideus*
 Ivory, *Pagophila eburnea*
 Laughing, *Larus atricilla*
 Lesser Black-headed, *Larus fuscus*
 Little, *Larus minutus*
 Mew, *Larus canus*
 Ring-billed, *Larus delawarensis*
 Ross's, *Rhodostethia rosea*
 Sabine's, *Xema sabini*
 Slaty-backed, *Larus schistisagus*
 Thayer's, *Larus thayeri*
 Western, *Larus occidentalis*
 Yellow-footed, *Larus livens*
 GYRFALCON, *Falco rusticolus*
 HARRIER, Northern, *Circus cyaneus*
 HAWFINCH, *Coccothraustes coccothraustes*
 HAWK, Broad-winged, *Buteo platypterus*

- Cooper's, *Accipiter cooperii*
 Ferruginous, *Buteo regalis*
 Gray, *Asturina nitidus*
 Harris's, *Parabuteo unicinctus*
 Hawaiian, *Buteo solitarius*
 Red-shouldered, *Buteo lineatus*
 Red-tailed, *Buteo jamaicensis*
 Rough-legged, *Buteo lagopus*
 Sharp-shinned, *Accipiter striatus*
 Short-tailed, *Buteo brachyurus*
 Swainson's, *Buteo swainsoni*
 White-tailed, *Buteo albicaudatus*
 Zone-tailed, *Buteo albonotatus*
 HAWK-CKUCKOO, Hodgson's, *Cuculus fugax*
 HERON, Great Blue, *Ardea herodias*
 Green, *Butorides virescens*
 Little Blue, *Egretta caerulea*
 Tricolored, *Egretta tricolor*
 HOPOE, Eurasian, *Upupa epops*
 HOUSE-MARTIN, Common, *Delichon urbica*
 HUMMINGBIRD, Allen's, *Selasphorus sasin*
 Anna's, *Calypte anna*
 Antillean Crested, *Orthorhynchus cristatus*
 Berylline, *Amazilia beryllina*
 Black-chinned, *Archilochus alexandri*
 Blue-throated, *Lampornis clemenciae*
 Broad-billed, *Cynanthus latirostris*
 Broad-tailed, *Selasphorus platycercus*
 Buff-bellied, *Amazilia yucatanensis*
 Calliope, *Stellula calliope*
 Costa's, *Calypte costae*
 Lucifer, *Calothorax lucifer*
 Magnificent, *Eugenes fulgens*
 Ruby-throated, *Archilochus colubris*
 Rufous, *Selasphorus rufus*
 Violet-crowned, *Amazilia violiceps*
 White-eared, *Hylocharis leucotis*
 IBIS, Glossy, *Plegadis falcinellus*
 Scarlet, *Eudocimus ruber*
 White, *Eudocimus albus*
 White-faced, *Plegadis chihi*
 JABIRU, *Jabiru mycteria*
 JACANA, Northern, *Jacana spinosa*
 JAEGER, Long-tailed, *Stercorarius longicaudus*
 Parasitic, *Stercorarius parasiticus*
 Pomarine, *Stercorarius pomarinus*
 JAY, Blue, *Cyanocitta cristata*
 Brown, *Cyanocorax morio*
 Gray, *Perisoreus canadensis*
 Green, *Cyanocorax yncas*
 Mexican, *Aphelocoma ultramarina*
 Pinyon, *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*
 Steller's, *Cyanocitta stelleri*
 JUNCO, Dark-eyed, *Junco hyemalis*
 Yellow-eyed, *Junco phaeonotus*
 KAMAO, *Myadestes myadestinus*
 KESTREL, American, *Falco sparverius*
 Eurasian, *Falco tinnunculus*
 KILLDEER, *Charadrius vociferus*
 KINGBIRD, Cassin's, *Tyrannus vociferans*
 Couch's, *Tyrannus couchii*
 Eastern, *Tyrannus tyrannus*
 Gray, *Tyrannus dominicensis*
 Loggerhead, *Tyrannus caudifasciatus*
 Thick-billed, *Tyrannus crassirostris*
 Tropical, *Tyrannus melancholicus*
 Western, *Tyrannus verticalis*
 KINGFISHER, Belted, *Ceryle alcyon*
 Green, *Chloroceryle americana*
 Ringed, *Ceryle torquata*
 KINGLET, Golden-crowned, *Regulus satrapa*
 Ruby-crowned, *Regulus calendula*
 KISKADEE, Great, *Pitangus sulphuratus*
 KITE, Black, *Milvus migrans*
 Hook-billed, *Chondrohierax uncinatus*
 Mississippi, *Ictinia mississippiensis*
 Snail, *Rostrhamus sociabilis*
 Swallow-tailed, *Elanoides forficatus*
 White-tailed, *Elanus leucurus*
 KITTIWAKE, Black-legged, *Rissa tridactyla*
 Red-legged, *Rissa brevirostris*
 KNOT, Great, *Calidris tenuirostris*
 Red, *Calidris canutus*
 LAPWING, Northern, *Vanellus vanellus*
 LARK, Horned, *Eremophila alpestris*
 Sky, *Alauda arvensis*
 LIMPIN, *Aramus guarauna*
 LIZARD-CKUCKOO, Puerto Rican, *Saurolthera vieilloti*
 LONGSPUR, Chestnut-collared, *Calcarius ornatus*
 Lapland, *Calcarius lapponicus*
 McCown's, *Calcarius mccownii*
 Smith's, *Calcarius pictus*
 LOON, Arctic, *Gavia arctica*
 Common, *Gavia immer*
 Pacific, *Gavia pacifica*
 Red-throated, *Gavia stellata*
 Yellow-billed, *Gavia adamsii*
 MAGPIE, Black-billed, *Pica hudsonia*
 Yellow-billed, *Pica nuttalli*
 MALLARD, *Anas platyrhynchos*
 MANGO, Antillean, *Anthracothonax dominicus*
 Green, *Anthracothonax viridis*
 MARTIN, Caribbean, *Progne dominicensis*
 Cuban, *Progne cryptoleuca*
 Gray-breasted, *Progne chalybea*
 Purple, *Progne subis*
 MEADOWLARK, Eastern, *Sturnella magna*
 Western, *Sturnella neglecta*
 MERGANSER, Common, *Mergus merganser*
 Hooded, *Lophodytes cucullatus*
 Red-breasted, *Mergus serrator*
 MERLIN, *Falco columbarius*
 MILLERBIRD, *Acrocephalus familiaris*
 MOCKINGBIRD, Northern, *Mimus polyglottos*
 MOORHEN, Common, *Gallinula chloropus*
 MURRE, Common, *Uria aalge*
 Thick-billed, *Uria lomvia*
 MURRELET, Ancient, *Synthliboramphus antiquus*
 Craveri's, *Synthliboramphus craveri*
 Kittlitz's, *Brachyramphus brevirostris*
 Marbled, *Brachyramphus marmoratus*
 Xantus's, *Synthliboramphus hypoleucus*
 NEEDLETAIL, White-throated, *Hirundapus caudacutus*
 NIGHT-HERON, Black-crowned, *Nycticorax nycticorax*
 Japanese, *Gorsachius gonggong*
 Malayan, *Gorsachius melanolophus*
 Yellow-crowned, *Nyctanassa violacea*
 NIGHTHAWK, Antillean, *Chordeiles gundlachi*
 Common, *Chordeiles minor*
 Lesser, *Chordeiles acutipennis*
 NIGHTJAR, Buff-collared, *Caprimulgus ridgwayi*
 Puerto Rican, *Caprimulgus noctitherus*
 Jungle, *Caprimulgus indicus*
 NODDY, Black, *Anous minutus*
 Blue-gray, *Procelsterna cerulea*
 Brown, *Anous stolidus*
 Lesser, *Anous tenuirostris*
 NUTCRACKER, Clark's, *Nucifraga columbiana*
 NUTHATCH, Brown-headed, *Sitta pusilla*
 Pygmy, *Sitta pygmaea*
 Red-breasted, *Sitta canadensis*
 White-breasted, *Sitta carolinensis*
 OLOMAO, *Myadestes lanaiensis*
 OMAO, *Myadestes obscurus*
 ORIOLE, Altamira, *Icterus gularis*
 Audubon's, *Icterus graduacauda*
 Baltimore, *Icterus galbula*
 Black-vented, *Icterus wagleri*
 Bullock's, *Icterus bullockii*
 Greater Antillean, *Icterus dominicensis*
 Hooded, *Icterus cucullatus*
 Orchard, *Icterus spurius*
 Scott's, *Icterus parisorum*
 Streak-backed, *Icterus pustulatus*
 OSPREY, *Pandion haliaetus*
 OVENBIRD, *Seiurus aurocapillus*
 OWL, Barn, *Tyto alba*
 Barred, *Strix varia*
 Boreal, *Aegolius funereus*
 Burrowing, *Athene cunicularia*
 Elf, *Micrathene whitneyi*
 Flammulated, *Otus flammeolus*
 Great Gray, *Strix nebulosa*
 Great Horned, *Bubo virginianus*
 Long-eared, *Asio otus*
 Northern Hawk, *Surnia ulula*
 Northern Saw-whet, *Aegolius acadicus*
 Short-eared, *Asio flammeus*
 Snowy, *Nyctea scandiaca*
 Spotted, *Strix occidentalis*
 OYSTERCATCHER, American, *Haematopus palliatus*
 Black, *Haematopus bachmani*
 PALM-SWIFT, Antillean, *Tachornis phoenicobia*
 PARULA, Northern, *Parula americana*
 Tropical, *Parula pitiayumi*
 PAURAQUE, Common, *Nyctidromus albigollis*

- PELICAN, American White, *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*
 Brown, *Pelecanus occidentalis*
 PETREL, Black-capped, *Pterodroma hasitata*
 Bonin, *Pterodroma hypoleuca*
 Bulwer's, *Bulweria bulwerii*
 Cook's, *Pterodroma cookii*
 Dark-rumped, *Pterodroma phaeopygia*
 Herald, *Pterodroma arminjoniana*
 Juan Fernandez, *Pterodroma externa*
 Kermadec, *Pterodroma neglecta*
 Mottled, *Pterodroma inexpectata*
 Murphy's, *Pterodroma ultima*
 White-necked, *Pterodroma cervicalis*
 PEWEE, Greater, *Contopus pertinax*
 Lesser Antillean, *Contopus latirostris*
 PHAINOPEPLA, *Phainopepla nitens*
 PHALAROPE, Red, *Phalaropus fulicaria*
 Red-necked, *Phalaropus lobatus*
 Wilson's, *Phalaropus tricolor*
 PHOEBE, Black, *Sayornis nigricans*
 Eastern, *Sayornis phoebe*
 Say's, *Sayornis saya*
 PIGEON, Band-tailed, *Columba fasciata*
 Plain, *Columba inornata*
 Red-billed, *Columba flavirostris*
 Scaly-naped, *Columba squamosa*
 White-crowned, *Columba leucocephala*
 PINTAIL, Northern, *Anas acuta*
 White-cheeked, *Anas bahamensis*
 PIPIT, American, *Anthus rubescens*
 Olive-backed, *Anthus hodgsoni*
 Pechora, *Anthus gustavi*
 Red-throated, *Anthus cervinus*
 Sprague's, *Anthus spragueii*
 PLOVER, Black-bellied, *Pluvialis squatarola*
 Common Ringed, *Charadrius hiaticula*
 Greater Sand, *Charadrius leschenaultii*
 Little Ringed, *Charadrius dubius*
 Mongolian, *Charadrius mongolus*
 Mountain, *Charadrius montanus*
 Piping, *Charadrius melodus*
 Semipalmated, *Charadrius semipalmatus*
 Snowy, *Charadrius alexandrinus*
 Wilson's, *Charadrius wilsonia*
 POCHARD, Baer's, *Aythya baeri*
 Common, *Aythya ferina*
 POORWILL, Common, *Phalaenoptilus nuttallii*
 PUAIOHI, *Myadestes palmeri*
 PUFFIN, Atlantic, *Fratercula arctica*
 Horned, *Fratercula corniculata*
 Tufted, *Fratercula cirrhata*
 PYGMY-OWL, Ferruginous, *Glaucidium brasilianum*
 Northern, *Glaucidium gnoma*
 PYRRHULOXIA, *Cardinalis sinuatus*
 QUAIL-DOVE, Bridled, *Geotrygon mystacea*
 Key West, *Geotrygon chrysia*
 Ruddy, *Geotrygon montana*
 RAIL, Black, *Laterallus jamaicensis*
 Clapper, *Rallus longirostris*
 King, *Rallus elegans*
 Virginia, *Rallus limicola*
 Yellow, *Coturnicops noveboracensis*
 RAVEN, Chihuahuan, *Corvus cryptoleucus*
 Common, *Corvus corax*
 RAZORBILL, *Alca torda*
 REDHEAD, *Aythya americana*
 REDPOLL, Common, *Carduelis flammea*
 Hoary, *Carduelis hornemanni*
 REDSHANK, Spotted, *Tringa erythropus*
 REDSTART, American, *Setophaga ruticilla*
 Painted, *Myioborus pictus*
 Slate-throated, *Myioborus miniatus*
 REEF-EGRET, Pacific, *Egretta sacra*
 ROADRUNNER, Greater, *Geococcyx californianus*
 ROBIN, American, *Turdus migratorius*
 Clay-colored, *Turdus grayi*
 Rufous-backed, *Turdus rufopalliatus*
 ROSEFINCH, Common, *Carpodacus erythrinus*
 ROSY-FINCH, Black, *Leucosticte atrata*
 Brown-capped, *Leucosticte australis*
 Gray-crowned, *Leucosticte tephrocotis*
 RUBYTHROAT, Siberian, *Luscinia calliope*
 RUFF, *Philomachus pugnax*
 SANDERLING, *Calidris alba*
 SANDPIPER, Baird's, *Calidris bairdii*
 Broad-billed, *Limicola falcinellus*
 Buff-breasted, *Tryngites subruficollis*
 Common, *Actitis hypoleucos*
 Curlew, *Calidris ferruginea*
 Least, *Calidris minutilla*
 Marsh, *Tringa stagnatilis*
 Pectoral, *Calidris melanotos*
 Purple, *Calidris maritima*
 Rock, *Calidris ptilocnemis*
 Semipalmated, *Calidris pusilla*
 Sharp-tailed, *Calidris acuminata*
 Solitary, *Tringa solitaria*
 Spoonbill, *Eurynorhynchus pygmeus*
 Spotted, *Actitis macularia*
 Stilt, *Calidris himantopus*
 Terek, *Xenus cinereus*
 Upland, *Bartramia longicauda*
 Western, *Calidris mauri*
 White-rumped, *Calidris fuscicollis*
 Wood, *Tringa glareola*
 SAPSUCKER, Red-breasted, *Sphyrapicus ruber*
 Red-naped, *Sphyrapicus nuchalis*
 Williamson's, *Sphyrapicus thyroideus*
 Yellow-bellied, *Sphyrapicus varius*
 SCAUP, Greater, *Aythya marila*
 Lesser, *Aythya affinis*
 SCOTER, Black, *Melanitta nigra*
 Surf, *Melanitta perspicillata*
 White-winged, *Melanitta fusca*
 SCREECH-OWL, Eastern, *Otus asio*
 Puerto Rican, *Otus nudipes*
 Western, *Otus kennicottii*
 Whiskered, *Otus trichopsis*
 SCRUB-JAY, Florida, *Aphelocoma coerulescens*
 Island, *Aphelocoma insularis*
 Western, *Aphelocoma californica*
 SEA-EAGLE, Steller's, *Haliaeetus pelagicus*
 SEEDEATER, White-collared, *Sporophila torqueola*
 SHEARWATER, Audubon's, *Puffinus lherminieri*
 Black-vented, *Puffinus opisthomelas*
 Buller's, *Puffinus bulleri*
 Christmas, *Puffinus nativitatis*
 Cory's, *Calonectris diomedea*
 Flesh-footed, *Puffinus carneipes*
 Greater, *Puffinus gravis*
 Little, *Puffinus assimilis*
 Manx, *Puffinus puffinus*
 Pink-footed, *Puffinus creatopus*
 Short-tailed, *Puffinus tenuirostris*
 Sooty, *Puffinus griseus*
 Townsend's, *Puffinus auricularis*
 Wedge-tailed, *Puffinus pacificus*
 SHOVELER, Northern, *Anas clypeata*
 SHRIKE, Loggerhead, *Lanius ludovicianus*
 Northern, *Lanius excubitor*
 SISKIN, Pine, *Carduelis pinus*
 SKIMMER, Black, *Rhynchops niger*
 SKUA, Great, *Stercorarius skua*
 South Polar, *Stercorarius maccormicki*
 SMEW, *Mergellus albellus*
 SNIPE, Common, *Gallinago gallinago*
 Jack, *Lymnocyrtus minimus*
 Pin-tailed, *Gallinago stenura*
 Swinhoe's, *Gallinago megala*
 SOLITAIRE, Townsend's, *Myadestes townsendi*
 SORA, *Porzana carolina*
 SPARROW, American Tree, *Spizella arborea*
 Bachman's, *Aimophila aestivalis*
 Baird's, *Ammodramus bairdii*
 Black-chinned, *Spizella atrogularis*
 Black-throated, *Amphispiza bilineata*
 Botteri's, *Aimophila botterii*
 Brewer's, *Spizella breweri*
 Cassin's, *Aimophila cassinii*
 Chipping, *Spizella passerina*
 Clay-colored, *Spizella pallida*
 Field, *Spizella pusilla*
 Five-striped, *Aimophila quinquestriata*
 Fox, *Passerella iliaca*
 Golden-crowned, *Zonotrichia atricapilla*
 Grasshopper, *Ammodramus savannarum*
 Harris's, *Zonotrichia querula*
 Henslow's, *Ammodramus henslowii*
 Lark, *Chondestes grammacus*
 Le Conte's, *Ammodramus leconteii*
 Lincoln's, *Melospiza lincolnii*
 Nelson's Sharp-tailed, *Ammodramus nelsoni*
 Olive, *Arremonops rufivirgatus*
 Rufous-crowned, *Aimophila ruficeps*
 Rufous-winged, *Aimophila carpalis*
 Sage, *Amphispiza belli*
 Savannah, *Passerculus sandwichensis*
 Seaside, *Ammodramus maritimus*
 Saltmarsh Sharp-tailed,

- Ammodramus caudacutus*
Song, *Melospiza melodia*
Swamp, *Melospiza georgiana*
Vesper, *Poocetes gramineus*
White-crowned, *Zonotrichia leucophrys*
White-throated, *Zonotrichia albicollis*
Worthen's, *Spizella wortheni*
SPARROWHAWK, Japanese, *Accipiter gularis*
SPINDALIS, Puerto Rican, *Spindalis portoricensis*
SPOONBILL, Roseate, *Ajaia ajaja*
STARLING, Chestnut-cheeked, *Sturnus philippensis*
White-cheeked, *Sturnus cineraceus*
STARTHROAT, Plain-capped, *Heliomaster constantii*
STILT, Black-necked, *Himantopus mexicanus*
STINT, Little, *Calidris minuta*
Long-toed, *Calidris subminuta*
Red-necked, *Calidris ruficollis*
Temminck's, *Calidris temminckii*
STORK, Wood, *Mycteria americana*
STORM-PETREL, Ashy, *Oceanodroma homochroa*
Band-rumped, *Oceanodroma castro*
Black, *Oceanodroma melania*
Fork-tailed, *Oceanodroma furcata*
Leach's, *Oceanodroma leucorhoa*
Least, *Oceanodroma microsoma*
Tristram's, *Oceanodroma tristrami*
Wedge-rumped, *Oceanodroma tethys*
White-faced, *Pelagodroma marina*
Wilson's, *Oceanites oceanicus*
SURFBIRD, *Aphriza virgata*
SWALLOW, Bahama, *Tachycineta cyaneoviridis*
Bank, *Riparia riparia*
Barn, *Hirundo rustica*
Cave, *Petrochelidon fulva*
Cliff, *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*
Northern Rough-winged, *Stelgidopteryx serripennis*
Tree, *Tachycineta bicolor*
Violet-green, *Tachycineta thalassina*
SWAN, Trumpeter, *Cygnus buccinator*
Tundra, *Cygnus columbianus*
Whooper, *Cygnus cygnus*
SWIFT, Black, *Cryptseloides niger*
Chimney, *Chaetura pelagica*
Common, *Apus apus*
Fork-tailed, *Apus pacificus*
Vaux's, *Chaetura vauxi*
White-collared, *Streptoprocne zonaris*
White-throated, *Aeronautes saxatalis*
TANAGER, Flame-colored, *Piranga bidentata*
Hepatic, *Piranga flava*
Puerto Rican, *Neospingus speculariferus*
Scarlet, *Piranga olivacea*
Summer, *Piranga rubra*
Western, *Piranga ludoviciana*
TATTLER, Gray-tailed, *Heteroscelus brevipes*
Wandering, *Heteroscelus incanus*
TEAL, Baikal, *Anas formosa*
Blue-winged, *Anas discors*
Cinnamon, *Anas cyanoptera*
Green-winged, *Anas crecca*
TERN, Aleutian, *Sterna aleutica*
Arctic, *Sterna paradisaea*
Black, *Chlidonias niger*
Black-naped, *Sterna sumatrana*
Bridled, *Sterna anaethetus*
Caspian, *Sterna caspia*
Common, *Sterna hirundo*
Elegant, *Sterna elegans*
Forster's, *Sterna forsteri*
Gray-backed, *Sterna lunata*
Gull-billed, *Sterna nilotica*
Least, *Sterna antillarum*
Little, *Sterna albifrons*
Roseate, *Sterna dougallii*
Royal, *Sterna maxima*
Sandwich, *Sterna sandvicensis*
Sooty, *Sterna fuscata*
White, *Gygis alba*
White-winged, *Chlidonias leucopterus*
THRASHER, Bendire's, *Toxostoma bendirei*
Brown, *Toxostoma rufum*
California, *Toxostoma redivivum*
Crissal, *Toxostoma crissale*
Curve-billed, *Toxostoma curvirostre*
Le Conte's, *Toxostoma lecontei*
Long-billed, *Toxostoma longirostre*
Pearly-eyed, *Margarops fuscatus*
Sage, *Oreoscoptes montanus*
THRUSH, Aztec, *Ridgwayia pinicola*
Bicknell's, *Catharus bicknelli*
Blue Rock, *Monticola solitarius*
Dusky, *Turdus naumanni*
Eyebrowed, *Turdus obscurus*
Gray-cheeked, *Catharus minimus*
Hermit, *Catharus guttatus*
Red-legged, *Turdus plumbeus*
Swainson's, *Catharus ustulatus*
Varied, *Ixoreus naevius*
Wood, *Hylocichla mustelina*
TITMOUSE, Bridled, *Baeolophus wollweberi*
Juniper, *Baeolophus ridgwayi*
Oak, *Baeolophus inornatus*
Tufted, *Baeolophus bicolor*
TOWHEE, Abert's, *Pipilo aberti*
California, *Pipilo crissalis*
Canyon, *Pipilo fuscus*
Eastern, *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*
Green-tailed, *Pipilo chlorurus*
Spotted, *Pipilo maculatus*
TROGON, Eared, *Euptilotus neoxenus*
Elegant, *Trogon elegans*
TROPICBIRD, Red-billed, *Phaethon aethereus*
Red-tailed, *Phaethon rubricauda*
White-tailed, *Phaethon lepturus*
TURNSTONE, Black, *Arenaria melanocephala*
Ruddy, *Arenaria interpres*
VEERY, *Catharus fuscescens*
VERDIN, *Auriparus flaviceps*
VIOLET-EAR, Green, *Colibri thalassinus*
VIREO, Bell's, *Vireo bellii*
Black-capped, *Vireo atricapillus*
Black-whiskered, *Vireo altiloquus*
Blue-headed, *Vireo solitarius*
Cassin's, *Vireo cassinii*
Gray, *Vireo vicinior*
Hutton's, *Vireo huttoni*
Philadelphia, *Vireo philadelphicus*
Plumbeous, *Vireo plumbeus*
Puerto Rican, *Vireo latimeri*
Red-eyed, *Vireo olivaceus*
Warbling, *Vireo gilvus*
White-eyed, *Vireo griseus*
Yellow-green, *Vireo flavoviridis*
Yellow-throated, *Vireo flavifrons*
VULTURE, Black, *Coragyps atratus*
Turkey, *Cathartes aura*
WAGTAIL, Black-backed, *Motacilla lugens*
Gray, *Motacilla cinerea*
White, *Motacilla alba*
Yellow, *Motacilla flava*
WARBLER, Adelaide's, *Dendroica adelaidae*
Arctic, *Phylloscopus borealis*
Bachman's, *Vermivora bachmanii*
Bay-breasted, *Dendroica castanea*
Black-and-white, *Mniotilta varia*
Black-throated Blue, *Dendroica caerulescens*
Black-throated Gray, *Dendroica nigrescens*
Black-throated Green, *Dendroica virens*
Blackburnian, *Dendroica fusca*
Blackpoll, *Dendroica striata*
Blue-winged, *Vermivora pinus*
Canada, *Wilsonia canadensis*
Cape May, *Dendroica tigrina*
Cerulean, *Dendroica cerulea*
Chestnut-sided, *Dendroica pensylvanica*
Colima, *Vermivora crissalis*
Connecticut, *Oporornis agilis*
Elfin-woods, *Dendroica angelae*
Golden-cheeked, *Dendroica chrysoparia*
Golden-crowned, *Basileuterus culicivorus*
Golden-winged, *Vermivora chrysoptera*
Grace's, *Dendroica graciae*
Hermit, *Dendroica occidentalis*
Hooded, *Wilsonia citrina*
Kentucky, *Oporornis formosus*
Kirtland's, *Dendroica kirtlandii*
Lucy's, *Vermivora luciae*
MacGillivray's, *Oporornis tolmiei*
Magnolia, *Dendroica magnolia*
Mourning, *Oporornis philadelphia*
Nashville, *Vermivora ruficapilla*
Olive, *Peucedramus taeniatus*
Orange-crowned, *Vermivora celata*
Palm, *Dendroica palmarum*
Pine, *Dendroica pinus*
Prairie, *Dendroica discolor*
Prothonotary, *Protonotaria citrea*
Red-faced, *Cardellina rubrifrons*
Rufous-capped, *Basileuterus rufifrons*
Swainson's, *Limnothlypis swainsonii*
Tennessee, *Vermivora peregrina*
Townsend's, *Dendroica townsendi*

Virginia's, *Vermivora virginiae*
 Willow, *Phylloscopus trochilus*
 Wilson's, *Wilsonia pusilla*
 Worm-eating, *Helmitheros vermivorus*
 Yellow, *Dendroica petechia*
 Yellow-rumped, *Dendroica coronata*
 Yellow-throated, *Dendroica dominica*
 WATERTHRUSH, Louisiana, *Seiurus motacilla*
 Northern, *Seiurus noveboracensis*
 WAXWING, Bohemian, *Bombycilla garrulus*
 Cedar, *Bombycilla cedrorum*
 WHEATEAR, Northern, *Oenanthe oenanthe*
 WHIMBREL, *Numenius phaeopus*
 WHIP-POOR-WILL, *Caprimulgus vociferus*
 WHISTLING-DUCK, Black-bellied, *Dendrocygna autumnalis*
 Fulvous, *Dendrocygna bicolor*
 West Indian, *Dendrocygna arborea*
 WIGEON, American, *Anas americana*
 Eurasian, *Anas penelope*
 WILLET, *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*
 WOOD-PEWEE, Eastern, *Contopus virens*
 Western, *Contopus sordidulus*
 WOODCOCK, American, *Scolopax minor*
 Eurasian, *Scolopax rusticola*
 WOODPECKER, Acorn, *Melanerpes formicivorus*
 Arizona, *Picoides arizonae*
 Black-backed, *Picoides arcticus*
 Downy, *Picoides pubescens*
 Gila, *Melanerpes uropygialis*
 Golden-fronted, *Melanerpes aurifrons*
 Hairy, *Picoides villosus*
 Ivory-billed, *Campephilus principalis*
 Ladder-backed, *Picoides scalaris*
 Lewis's, *Melanerpes lewis*
 Nuttall's, *Picoides nuttallii*
 Pileated, *Dryocopus pileatus*
 Puerto Rican, *Melanerpes portoricensis*
 Red-bellied, *Melanerpes carolinus*
 Red-cockaded, *Picoides borealis*
 Red-headed, *Melanerpes erythrocephalus*
 Strickland's, *Picoides stricklandi*
 Three-toed, *Picoides tridactylus*
 White-headed, *Picoides albolarvatus*
 WOODSTAR, Bahama, *Calliphlox evelynae*
 WREN, Bewick's *Thryothorus bewickii*
 Cactus, *Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus*
 Canyon, *Catherpes mexicanus*
 Carolina, *Thryothorus ludovicianus*
 House, *Troglodytes aedon*
 Marsh, *Cistothorus palustris*
 Rock, *Salpinctes obsoletus*
 Sedge, *Cistothorus platensis*
 Winter, *Troglodytes troglodytes*
 WRYNECK, Eurasian, *Jynx torquilla*
 YELLOWLEGS, Greater, *Tringa melanoleuca*
 Lesser, *Tringa flavipes*

YELLOWTHROAT, Common,
Geothlypis trichas
 Gray-crowned, *Geothlypis poliocephala*

(2) *Taxonomic listing.* Species are listed in phylogenetic sequence by scientific name, with the common (English) name following the scientific name. To help clarify species relationships, we also list the higher-level taxonomic categories of Order, Family, and Subfamily.

Order GAVIIFORMES

Family GAVIIDAE

Gavia stellata, Red-throated Loon
Gavia arctica, Arctic Loon
Gavia pacifica, Pacific Loon
Gavia immer, Common Loon
Gavia adamsii, Yellow-billed Loon

Order PODICIPEDIFORMES

Family PODICIPEDIDAE

Tachybaptus dominicus, Least Grebe
Podilymbus podiceps, Pied-billed Grebe
Podiceps auritus, Horned Grebe
Podiceps grisegena, Red-necked Grebe
Podiceps nigricollis, Eared Grebe
Aechmophorus occidentalis, Western Grebe
Aechmophorus clarkii, Clark's Grebe

Order PROCELLARIIFORMES

Family DIOMEDEIDAE

Thalassarche chlororhynchos, Yellow-nosed Albatross
Phoebastria immutabilis, Laysan Albatross
Phoebastria nigripes, Black-footed Albatross
Phoebastria albatrus, Short-tailed Albatross

Family PROCELLARIIDAE

Fulmarus glacialis, Northern Fulmar
Pterodroma neglecta, Kermadec Petrel
Pterodroma arminjoniana, Herald Petrel
Pterodroma ultima, Murphy's Petrel
Pterodroma inexpectata, Mottled Petrel
Pterodroma hasitata, Black-capped Petrel
Pterodroma externa, Juan Fernandez Petrel
Pterodroma phaeopygia, Dark-rumped Petrel
Pterodroma cervicalis, White-necked Petrel
Pterodroma hypoleuca, Bonin Petrel
Pterodroma cookii, Cook's Petrel
Bulweria bulwerii, Bulwer's Petrel
Calonectris diomedea, Cory's Shearwater
Puffinus creatopus, Pink-footed Shearwater
Puffinus carneipes, Flesh-footed Shearwater
Puffinus gravis, Greater Shearwater
Puffinus pacificus, Wedge-tailed Shearwater

Puffinus bulleri, Buller's Shearwater
Puffinus griseus, Sooty Shearwater
Puffinus tenuirostris, Short-tailed Shearwater
Puffinus nativitatis, Christmas Shearwater
Puffinus puffinus, Manx Shearwater
Puffinus auricularis, Townsend's Shearwater
Puffinus opisthomelas, Black-vented Shearwater
Puffinus lherminieri, Audubon's Shearwater
Puffinus assimilis, Little Shearwater

Family HYDROBATIDAE

Oceanites oceanicus, Wilson's Storm-Petrel
Pelagodroma marina, White-faced Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma furcata, Fork-tailed Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma leucorhoa, Leach's Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma homochroa, Ashy Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma castro, Band-rumped Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma tethys, Wedge-rumped Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma melania, Black Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma tristrami, Tristram's Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma microsoma, Least Storm-Petrel
 Order PELECANIFORMES
 Family PHAETHONTIDAE
Phaethon lepturus, White-tailed Tropicbird
Phaethon aethereus, Red-billed Tropicbird
Phaethon rubricauda, Red-tailed Tropicbird

Family SULIDAE

Sula dactylatra, Masked Booby
Sula nebouxii, Blue-footed Booby
Sula leucogaster, Brown Booby
Sula sula, Red-footed Booby
Morus bassanus, Northern Gannet

Family PELECANIDAE

Pelecanus erythrorhynchos, American White Pelican
Pelecanus occidentalis, Brown Pelican

Family PHALACROCORACIDAE

Phalacrocorax penicillatus, Brandt's Cormorant
Phalacrocorax brasilianus, Neotropic Cormorant
Phalacrocorax auritus, Double-crested Cormorant
Phalacrocorax carbo, Great Cormorant
Phalacrocorax urile, Red-faced Cormorant
Phalacrocorax pelagicus, Pelagic Cormorant

Family ANHINGIDAE

Anhinga anhinga, Anhinga

Family FREGATIDAE

Fregata magnificens, Magnificent Frigatebird
Fregata minor, Great Frigatebird
Fregata ariel, Lesser Frigatebird
Order CICONIIFORMES
Family ARDEIDAE
Botaurus lentiginosus, American Bittern
Ixobrychus sinensis, Yellow Bittern
Ixobrychus exilis, Least Bittern
Ixobrychus eurhythmus, Schrenk's Bittern
Ardea herodias, Great Blue Heron
Ardea alba, Great Egret
Mesophoyx intermedia, Intermediate Egret
Egretta eulophotes, Chinese Egret
Egretta sacra, Pacific Reef-Egret
Egretta thula, Snowy Egret
Egretta caerulea, Little Blue Heron
Egretta tricolor, Tricolored Heron
Egretta rufescens, Reddish Egret
Bubulcus ibis, Cattle Egret
Butorides virescens, Green Heron
Nycticorax nycticorax, Black-crowned Night-Heron
Nyctanassa violacea, Yellow-crowned Night-Heron
Gorsachius goisagi, Japanese Night-Heron
Gorsachius melanolophus, Malayan Night-Heron
Family THRESKIORNITHIDAE
Subfamily Threskiornithinae
Eudocimus albus, White Ibis
Eudocimus ruber, Scarlet Ibis
Plegadis falcinellus, Glossy Ibis
Plegadis chihi, White-faced Ibis
Subfamily Plataleinae
Ajaia ajaja, Roseate Spoonbill
Family CICONIIDAE
Jabiru mycteria, Jabiru
Mycteria americana, Wood Stork
Family CATHARTIDAE
Coragyps atratus, Black Vulture
Cathartes aura, Turkey Vulture
Gymnogyps californianus, California Condor
Order PHOENICOPTERIFORMES
Family PHOENICOPTERIDAE
Phoenicopterus ruber, Greater Flamingo
Order ANSERIFORMES
Family ANATIDAE
Subfamily Dendrocygninae
Dendrocygna autumnalis, Black-bellied Whistling-Duck
Dendrocygna arborea, West Indian Whistling-Duck
Dendrocygna bicolor, Fulvous Whistling-Duck
Subfamily Anserinae
Anser fabalis, Bean Goose
Anser albifrons, Greater White-fronted Goose
Chen canagica, Emperor Goose
Chen caerulescens, Snow Goose
Chen rossii, Ross's Goose
Branta canadensis, Canada Goose

Branta sandvicensis, Hawaiian Goose
Branta bernicla, Brant
Branta leucopsis, Barnacle Goose
Cygnus buccinator, Trumpeter Swan
Cygnus columbianus, Tundra Swan
Cygnus cygnus, Whooper Swan
Subfamily Anatinae
Aix sponsa, Wood Duck
Anas strepera, Gadwall
Anas falcata, Falcated Duck
Anas penelope, Eurasian Wigeon
Anas americana, American Wigeon
Anas rubripes, American Black Duck
Anas platyrhynchos, Mallard
Anas fulvigula, Mottled Duck
Anas wyvilliana, Hawaiian Duck
Anas laysanensis, Laysan Duck
Anas poecilorhyncha, Spot-billed Duck
Anas discors, Blue-winged Teal
Anas cyanoptera, Cinnamon Teal
Anas clypeata, Northern Shoveler
Anas bahamensis, White-cheeked Pintail
Anas acuta, Northern Pintail
Anas querquedula, Garganey
Anas formosa, Baikal Teal
Anas crecca, Green-winged Teal
Aythya valisneria, Canvasback
Aythya americana, Redhead
Aythya ferina, Common Pochard
Aythya baeri, Baer's Pochard
Aythya collaris, Ring-necked Duck
Aythya fuligula, Tufted Duck
Aythya marila, Greater Scaup
Aythya affinis, Lesser Scaup
Polysticta stelleri, Steller's Eider
Somateria fischeri, Spectacled Eider
Somateria spectabilis, King Eider
Somateria mollissima, Common Eider
Histrionicus histrionicus, Harlequin Duck
Melanitta perspicillata, Surf Scoter
Melanitta fusca, White-winged Scoter
Melanitta nigra, Black Scoter
Clangula hyemalis, Long-tailed Duck
Bucephala albeola, Bufflehead
Bucephala clangula, Common Goldeneye
Bucephala islandica, Barrow's Goldeneye
Mergellus albellus, Smew
Lophodytes cucullatus, Hooded Merganser
Mergus merganser, Common Merganser
Mergus serrator, Red-breasted Merganser
Nomonyx dominica, Masked Duck
Oxyura jamaicensis, Ruddy Duck
Order FALCONIFORMES
Family ACCIPITRIDAE
Subfamily Pandioninae
Pandion haliaetus, Osprey
Subfamily Accipitrinae
Chondrohierax uncinatus, Hook-billed Kite
Elanoides forficatus, Swallow-tailed Kite

Elanus leucurus, White-tailed Kite
Rostrhamus sociabilis, Snail Kite
Ictinia mississippiensis, Mississippi Kite
Milvus migrans, Black Kite
Haliaeetus leucocephalus, Bald Eagle
Haliaeetus albicilla, White-tailed Eagle
Haliaeetus pelagicus, Steller's Sea-Eagle
Circus cyaneus, Northern Harrier
Accipiter gularis, Japanese Sparrowhawk
Accipiter striatus, Sharp-shinned Hawk
Accipiter cooperii, Cooper's Hawk
Accipiter gentilis, Northern Goshawk
Asturina nitida, Gray Hawk
Buteogallus anthracinus, Common Black-Hawk
Parabuteo unicinctus, Harris's Hawk
Buteo lineatus, Red-shouldered Hawk
Buteo platypterus, Broad-winged Hawk
Buteo brachyurus, Short-tailed Hawk
Buteo swainsoni, Swainson's Hawk
Buteo albicaudatus, White-tailed Hawk
Buteo albonotatus, Zone-tailed Hawk
Buteo solitarius, Hawaiian Hawk
Buteo jamaicensis, Red-tailed Hawk
Buteo regalis, Ferruginous Hawk
Buteo lagopus, Rough-legged Hawk
Aquila chrysaetos, Golden Eagle
Family FALCONIDAE
Subfamily Caracarinae
Caracara cheriway, Crested Caracara
Subfamily Falconinae
Falco tinnunculus, Eurasian Kestrel
Falco sparverius, American Kestrel
Falco columbarius, Merlin
Falco femoralis, Aplomado Falcon
Falco rusticolus, Gyrfalcon
Falco peregrinus, Peregrine Falcon
Falco mexicanus, Prairie Falcon
Order GRUIFORMES
Family RALLIDAE
Coturnicops noveboracensis, Yellow Rail
Laterallus jamaicensis, Black Rail
Crex crex, Corn Crake
Rallus longirostris, Clapper Rail
Rallus elegans, King Rail
Rallus limicola, Virginia Rail
Porzana carolina, Sora
Porzana flaviventer, Yellow-breasted Crake
Porphyryla martinica, Purple Gallinule
Gallinula chloropus, Common Moorhen
Fulica atra, Eurasian Coot
Fulica alai, Hawaiian Coot
Fulica americana, American Coot
Fulica caribaea, Caribbean Coot
Family ARAMIDAE
Aramus guarauna, Limpkin
Family GRUIDAE
Grus canadensis, Sandhill Crane

Grus grus, Common Crane
Grus americana, Whooping Crane
Order CHARADRIIFORMES
Family CHARADRIIDAE
Subfamily Vanellinae
Vanellus vanellus, Northern Lapwing
Subfamily Charadriinae
Pluvialis squatarola, Black-bellied Plover
Pluvialis dominica, American Golden-Plover
Pluvialis fulva, Pacific Golden-Plover
Charadrius mongolus, Mongolian Plover
Charadrius leschenaultii, Greater Sand Plover
Charadrius alexandrinus, Snowy Plover
Charadrius wilsonia, Wilson's Plover
Charadrius hiaticula, Common Ringed Plover
Charadrius semipalmatus, Semipalmated Plover
Charadrius melodus, Piping Plover
Charadrius dubius, Little Ringed Plover
Charadrius vociferus, Killdeer
Charadrius montanus, Mountain Plover
Charadrius morinellus, Eurasian Dotterel
Family HAEMATOPODIDAE
Haematopus palliatus, American Oystercatcher
Haematopus bachmani, Black Oystercatcher
Family RECURVIROSTRIDAE
Himantopus mexicanus, Black-necked Stilt
Recurvirostra americana, American Avocet
Family JACANIDAE
Jacana spinosa, Northern Jacana
Family SCOLOPACIDAE
Subfamily Scolopacinae
Tringa nebularia, Common Greenshank
Tringa melanoleuca, Greater Yellowlegs
Tringa flavipes, Lesser Yellowlegs
Tringa stagnatilis, Marsh Sandpiper
Tringa erythropus, Spotted Redshank
Tringa glareola, Wood Sandpiper
Tringa solitaria, Solitary Sandpiper
Catoptrophorus semipalmatus, Willet
Heteroscelus incanus, Wandering Tattler
Heteroscelus brevipes, Gray-tailed Tattler
Actitis hypoleucos, Common Sandpiper
Actitis macularia, Spotted Sandpiper
Xenus cinereus, Terek Sandpiper
Bartramia longicauda, Upland Sandpiper
Numenius minutus, Little Curlew
Numenius borealis, Eskimo Curlew
Numenius phaeopus, Whimbrel
Numenius tahitiensis, Bristle-thighed

Curlew
Numenius madagascariensis, Far Eastern Curlew
Numenius americanus, Long-billed Curlew
Limosa limosa, Black-tailed Godwit
Limosa haemastica, Hudsonian Godwit
Limosa lapponica, Bar-tailed Godwit
Limosa fedoa, Marbled Godwit
Arenaria interpres, Ruddy Turnstone
Arenaria melanocephala, Black Turnstone
Aphriza virgata, Surfbird
Calidris tenuirostris, Great Knot
Calidris canutus, Red Knot
Calidris alba, Sanderling
Calidris pusilla, Semipalmated Sandpiper
Calidris mauri, Western Sandpiper
Calidris ruficollis, Red-necked Stint
Calidris minuta, Little Stint
Calidris temminckii, Temminck's Stint
Calidris subminuta, Long-toed Stint
Calidris minutilla, Least Sandpiper
Calidris fuscicollis, White-rumped Sandpiper
Calidris bairdii, Baird's Sandpiper
Calidris melanotos, Pectoral Sandpiper
Calidris acuminata, Sharp-tailed Sandpiper
Calidris maritima, Purple Sandpiper
Calidris ptilocnemis, Rock Sandpiper
Calidris alpina, Dunlin
Calidris ferruginea, Curlew Sandpiper
Calidris himantopus, Stilt Sandpiper
Eurynorhynchus pygmeus, Spoonbill Sandpiper
Limicola falcinellus, Broad-billed Sandpiper
Tryngites subruficollis, Buff-breasted Sandpiper
Philomachus pugnax, Ruff
Limnodromus griseus, Short-billed Dowitcher
Limnodromus scolopaceus, Long-billed Dowitcher
Lymnocyrtus minimus, Jack Snipe
Gallinago gallinago, Common Snipe
Gallinago stenura, Pin-tailed Snipe
Gallinago megala, Swinhoe's Snipe
Scolopax rusticola, Eurasian Woodcock
Scolopax minor, American Woodcock
Phalaropodinae
Phalaropus tricolor, Wilson's Phalarope
Phalaropus lobatus, Red-necked Phalarope
Phalaropus fulicaria, Red Phalarope
Family LARIDAE
Subfamily Stercorariinae
Stercorarius skua, Great Skua
Stercorarius macormicki, South Polar Skua
Stercorarius pomarinus, Pomarine Jaeger

Stercorarius parasiticus, Parasitic Jaeger
Stercorarius longicaudus, Long-tailed Jaeger
Subfamily Larinae
Larus atricilla, Laughing Gull
Larus pipixcan, Franklin's Gull
Larus minutus, Little Gull
Larus ridibundus, Black-headed Gull
Larus philadelphia, Bonaparte's Gull
Larus heermanni, Heermann's Gull
Larus crassirostris, Black-tailed Gull
Larus canus, Mew Gull
Larus delawarensis, Ring-billed Gull
Larus californicus, California Gull
Larus argentatus, Herring Gull
Larus thayeri, Thayer's Gull
Larus glaucoideus, Iceland Gull
Larus fuscus, Lesser Black-backed Gull
Larus schistisagus, Slaty-backed Gull
Larus livens, Yellow-footed Gull
Larus occidentalis, Western Gull
Larus glaucescens, Glaucous-winged Gull
Larus hyperboreus, Glaucous Gull
Larus marinus, Great Black-backed Gull
Xema sabini, Sabine's Gull
Rissa tridactyla, Black-legged Kittiwake
Rissa brevirostris, Red-legged Kittiwake
Rhodostethia rosea, Ross's Gull
Pagophila eburnea, Ivory Gull
Subfamily Sterninae
Sterna nilotica, Gull-billed Tern
Sterna caspia, Caspian Tern
Sterna maxima, Royal Tern
Sterna elegans, Elegant Tern
Sterna sandvicensis, Sandwich Tern
Sterna dougallii, Roseate Tern
Sterna hirundo, Common Tern
Sterna paradisaea, Arctic Tern
Sterna forsteri, Forster's Tern
Sterna albifrons, Little Tern
Sterna antillarum, Least Tern
Sterna sumatrana, Black-naped Tern
Sterna aleutica, Aleutian Tern
Sterna lunata, Gray-backed Tern
Sterna anaethetus, Bridled Tern
Sterna fuscata, Sooty Tern
Chlidonias leucopterus, White-winged Tern
Chlidonias niger, Black Tern
Anous stolidus, Brown Noddy
Anous minutus, Black Noddy
Anous tenuirostris, Lesser Noddy
Procelsterna cerulea, Blue-gray Noddy
Gygis alba, White Tern
Subfamily Rynchopinae
Rynchops niger, Black Skimmer
Family ALCIDAE
Alle alle, Dovekie
Uria aalge, Common Murre
Uria lomvia, Thick-billed Murre
Alca torda, Razorbill
Cephus grylle, Black Guillemot

<i>Cepphus columba</i> , Pigeon Guillemot	Ani	<i>Tachornis phoenicobia</i> , Antillean Palm-Swift
<i>Brachyramphus marmoratus</i> , Marbled Murrelet	Order STRIGIFORMES	Family TROCHILIDAE
<i>Brachyramphus brevirostris</i> , Kittlitz's Murrelet	Family TYTONIDAE	Subfamily Trochilinae
<i>Synthliboramphus hypoleucus</i> , Xantus's Murrelet	Family STRIGIDAE	<i>Colibri thalassinus</i> , Green Violet-ear
<i>Synthliboramphus craveri</i> , Craveri's Murrelet	<i>Otus flammeolus</i> , Flammulated Owl	<i>Anthracothonax dominicus</i> , Antillean Mango
<i>Synthliboramphus antiquus</i> , Ancient Murrelet	<i>Otus kennicottii</i> , Western Screech-Owl	<i>Anthracothonax viridis</i> , Green Mango
<i>Ptychoramphus aleuticus</i> , Cassin's Auklet	<i>Otus asio</i> , Eastern Screech-Owl	<i>Eulampis holosericeus</i> , Green-throated Carib
<i>Aethia psittacula</i> , Parakeet Auklet	<i>Otus trichopsis</i> , Whiskered Screech-Owl	<i>Orthorhynchus cristatus</i> , Antillean Crested Hummingbird
<i>Aethia pusilla</i> , Least Auklet	<i>Otus nudipes</i> , Puerto Rican Screech-Owl	<i>Chlorostilbon maugaeus</i> , Puerto Rican Emerald
<i>Aethia pygmaea</i> , Whiskered Auklet	<i>Bubo virginianus</i> , Great Horned Owl	<i>Cyanthus latirostris</i> , Broad-billed Hummingbird
<i>Aethia cristatella</i> , Crested Auklet	<i>Nyctea scandiaca</i> , Snowy Owl	<i>Hylocharis leucotis</i> , White-eared Hummingbird
<i>Cerorhinca monocerata</i> , Rhinoceros Auklet	<i>Surnia ulula</i> , Northern Hawk Owl	<i>Amazilia beryllina</i> , Berylline Hummingbird
<i>Fratercula arctica</i> , Atlantic Puffin	<i>Glaucidium gnoma</i> , Northern Pygmy-Owl	<i>Amazilia yucatanensis</i> , Buff-bellied Hummingbird
<i>Fratercula corniculata</i> , Horned Puffin	<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i> , Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl	<i>Amazilia violiceps</i> , Violet-crowned Hummingbird
<i>Fratercula cirrhata</i> , Tufted Puffin	<i>Micrathene whitneyi</i> , Elf Owl	<i>Lampornis clemenciae</i> , Blue-throated Hummingbird
Order COLUMBIFORMES	<i>Athene cunicularia</i> , Burrowing Owl	<i>Eugenes fulgens</i> , Magnificent Hummingbird
Family COLUMBIDAE	<i>Strix occidentalis</i> , Spotted Owl	<i>Helimaster constantii</i> , Plain-capped Starthroat
<i>Columba squamosa</i> , Scaly-naped Pigeon	<i>Strix varia</i> , Barred Owl	<i>Calliphlox evelynae</i> , Bahama Woodstar
<i>Columba leucocephala</i> , White-crowned Pigeon	<i>Strix nebulosa</i> , Great Gray Owl	<i>Calothorax lucifer</i> , Lucifer Hummingbird
<i>Columba flavirostris</i> , Red-billed Pigeon	<i>Asio otus</i> , Long-eared Owl	<i>Archilochus colubris</i> , Ruby-throated Hummingbird
<i>Columba inornata</i> , Plain Pigeon	<i>Asio flammeus</i> , Short-eared Owl	<i>Archilochus alexandri</i> , Black-chinned Hummingbird
<i>Columba fasciata</i> , Band-tailed Pigeon	<i>Aegolius funereus</i> , Boreal Owl	<i>Calypte anna</i> , Anna's Hummingbird
<i>Zenaida asiatica</i> , White-winged Dove	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i> , Northern Saw-whet Owl	<i>Calypte costae</i> , Costa's Hummingbird
<i>Zenaida aurita</i> , Zenaida Dove	Order CAPRIMULGIFORMES	<i>Stellula calliope</i> , Calliope Hummingbird
<i>Zenaida macroura</i> , Mourning Dove	Family CAPRIMULGIDAE	<i>Selasphorus platycercus</i> , Broad-tailed Hummingbird
<i>Columbina inca</i> , Inca Dove	Subfamily Chordeilinae	<i>Selasphorus rufus</i> , Rufous Hummingbird
<i>Columbina passerina</i> , Common Ground-Dove	<i>Chordeiles acutipennis</i> , Lesser Nighthawk	<i>Selasphorus sasin</i> , Allen's Hummingbird
<i>Columbina talpacoti</i> , Ruddy Ground-Dove	<i>Chordeiles minor</i> , Common Nighthawk	Order TROGONIFORMES
<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i> , White-tipped Dove	<i>Chordeiles gundlachii</i> , Antillean Nighthawk	Family TROGONIDAE
<i>Geotrygon chrysis</i> , Key West Quail-Dove	Subfamily Capimulginae	Subfamily Trogoninae
<i>Geotrygon mystacea</i> , Bridled Quail-Dove	<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i> , Common Pauraque	<i>Trogon elegans</i> , Elegant Trogon
<i>Geotrygon montana</i> , Ruddy Quail-Dove	<i>Phalaenoptilus nuttallii</i> , Common Poorwill	<i>Euptilotus neoxenus</i> , Eared Trogon
Order CUCULIFORMES	<i>Caprimulgus carolinensis</i> , Chuck-will's-widow	Order UPUPIFORMES
Family CUCULIDAE	<i>Caprimulgus ridgwayi</i> , Buff-collared Nightjar	Family UPUPIDAE
Subfamily Cuculinae	<i>Caprimulgus vociferus</i> , Whip-poor-will	<i>Upupa epops</i> , Eurasian Hoopoe
<i>Cuculus canorus</i> , Common Cuckoo	<i>Caprimulgus noctitherus</i> , Puerto Rican Nightjar	Order CORACIIFORMES
<i>Cuculus saturatus</i> , Oriental Cuckoo	<i>Caprimulgus indicus</i> , Jungle Nightjar	Family ALCEDINIDAE
<i>Cuculus fugax</i> , Hodgson's Hawk-Cuckoo	Order APODIFORMES	Subfamily Cerylinae
Subfamily Coccyzinae	Family APODIDAE	<i>Ceryle torquata</i> , Ringed Kingfisher
<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i> , Black-billed Cuckoo	Subfamily Cypseloidinae	<i>Ceryle alcyon</i> , Belted Kingfisher
<i>Coccyzus americanus</i> , Yellow-billed Cuckoo	<i>Crypseloides niger</i> , Black Swift	<i>Chloroceryle americana</i> , Green Kingfisher
<i>Coccyzus minor</i> , Mangrove Cuckoo	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i> , White-collared Swift	Order PICIFORMES
<i>Saurothera vieillotii</i> , Puerto Rican Lizard-Cuckoo	Subfamily Chaeturinae	Family PICIDAE
Subfamily Neomorphinae	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i> , Chimney Swift	Subfamily Jynginae
<i>Geococcyx californianus</i> , Greater Roadrunner	<i>Chaetura vauxi</i> , Vaux's Swift	<i>Jynx torquilla</i> , Eurasian Wryneck
Subfamily Crotophaginae	<i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i> , White-throated Needletail	Subfamily Picinae
<i>Crotophaga ani</i> , Smooth-billed Ani	Subfamily Apodinae	<i>Melanerpes lewis</i> , Lewis's
<i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i> , Groove-billed	<i>Apus apus</i> , Common Swift	
	<i>Apus pacificus</i> , Fork-tailed Swift	
	<i>Aeronautes saxatalis</i> , White-throated Swift	

Woodpecker	Flycatcher	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i> , Philadelphia Vireo
<i>Melanerpes portoricensis</i> , Puerto Rican Woodpecker	<i>Empidonax hammondi</i> , Hammond's Flycatcher	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i> , Red-eyed Vireo
<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i> , Red-headed Woodpecker	<i>Empidonax wrightii</i> , Gray Flycatcher	<i>Vireo flavoviridis</i> , Yellow-green Vireo
<i>Melanerpes formicivorus</i> , Acorn Woodpecker	<i>Empidonax oberholseri</i> , Dusky Flycatcher	<i>Vireo altiloquus</i> , Black-whiskered Vireo
<i>Melanerpes uropygialis</i> , Gila Woodpecker	<i>Empidonax difficilis</i> , Pacific-slope Flycatcher	Family CORVIDAE
<i>Melanerpes aurifrons</i> , Golden-fronted Woodpecker	<i>Empidonax occidentalis</i> , Cordilleran Flycatcher	<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i> , Gray Jay
<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i> , Red-bellied Woodpecker	<i>Empidonax fulvifrons</i> , Buff-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Cyanocitta stelleri</i> , Steller's Jay
<i>Sphyrapicus thyroideus</i> , Williamson's Sapsucker	<i>Sayornis nigricans</i> , Black Phoebe	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i> , Blue Jay
<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i> , Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i> , Eastern Phoebe	<i>Cyanocorax yncas</i> , Green Jay
<i>Sphyrapicus nuchalis</i> , Red-naped Sapsucker	<i>Sayornis saya</i> , Say's Phoebe	<i>Cyanocorax morio</i> , Brown Jay
<i>Sphyrapicus ruber</i> , Red-breasted Sapsucker	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i> , Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Aphelocoma coerulescens</i> , Florida Scrub-Jay
<i>Picoides scalaris</i> , Ladder-backed Woodpecker	Subfamily Tyranninae	<i>Aphelocoma insularis</i> , Island Scrub-Jay
<i>Picoides nuttallii</i> , Nuttall's Woodpecker	<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i> , Dusky-capped Flycatcher	<i>Aphelocoma californica</i> , Western Scrub-Jay
<i>Picoides pubescens</i> , Downy Woodpecker	<i>Myiarchus cinerascens</i> , Ash-throated Flycatcher	<i>Aphelocoma ultramarina</i> , Mexican Jay
<i>Picoides villosus</i> , Hairy Woodpecker	<i>Myiarchus nuttingi</i> , Nutting's Flycatcher	<i>Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus</i> , Pinyon Jay
<i>Picoides arizonae</i> , Arizona Woodpecker	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i> , Great Crested Flycatcher	<i>Nucifraga columbiana</i> , Clark's Nutcracker
<i>Picoides stricklandi</i> , Strickland's Woodpecker	<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i> , Brown-crested Flycatcher	<i>Pica hudsonia</i> , Black-billed Magpie
<i>Picoides borealis</i> , Red-cockaded Woodpecker	<i>Myiarchus antillarum</i> , Puerto Rican Flycatcher	<i>Pica nuttalli</i> , Yellow-billed Magpie
<i>Picoides albolarvatus</i> , White-headed Woodpecker	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i> , Great Kiskadee	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i> , American Crow
<i>Picoides tridactylus</i> , Three-toed Woodpecker	<i>Myiodynastes luteiventris</i> , Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Corvus caurinus</i> , Northwestern Crow
<i>Picoides arcticus</i> , Black-backed Woodpecker	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i> , Tropical Kingbird	<i>Corvus leucognaphalus</i> , White-necked Crow
<i>Colaptes auratus</i> , Northern Flicker	<i>Tyrannus couchii</i> , Couch's Kingbird	<i>Corvus imparatus</i> , Tamaulipas Crow
<i>Colaptes chrysoides</i> , Gilded Flicker	<i>Tyrannus vociferans</i> , Cassin's Kingbird	<i>Corvus ossifragus</i> , Fish Crow
<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i> , Pileated Woodpecker	<i>Tyrannus crassirostris</i> , Thick-billed Kingbird	<i>Corvus hawaiiensis</i> , Hawaiian Crow
<i>Campephilus principalis</i> , Ivory-billed Woodpecker	<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i> , Western Kingbird	<i>Corvus cryptoleucus</i> , Chihuahuan Raven
Order PASSERIFORMES	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i> , Eastern Kingbird	<i>Corvus corax</i> , Common Raven
Family TYRANNIDAE	<i>Tyrannus dominicensis</i> , Gray Kingbird	Family ALAUDIDAE
Subfamily Elaeniinae	<i>Tyrannus caudifasciatus</i> , Loggerhead Kingbird	<i>Alauda arvensis</i> , Sky Lark
<i>Camptostoma imberbe</i> , Northern Beardless-Tyrannulet	<i>Tyrannus forficatus</i> , Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i> , Horned Lark
<i>Elaenia martinica</i> , Caribbean Elaenia	<i>Tyrannus savana</i> , Fork-tailed Flycatcher	Family HIRUNDINIDAE
Subfamily Fluvicolinae	<i>Pachyrhamphus aglaiae</i> , Rose-throated Becard	Subfamily Hirundininae
<i>Contopus cooperi</i> , Olive-sided Flycatcher	Family LANIIDAE	<i>Progne subis</i> , Purple Martin
<i>Contopus pertinax</i> , Greater Pewee	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i> , Loggerhead Shrike	<i>Progne cryptoleuca</i> , Cuban Martin
<i>Contopus sordidulus</i> , Western Wood-Pewee	<i>Lanius excubitor</i> , Northern Shrike	<i>Progne dominicensis</i> , Caribbean Martin
<i>Contopus virens</i> , Eastern Wood-Pewee	Family VIREONIDAE	<i>Progne chalybea</i> , Gray-breasted Martin
<i>Contopus latirostris</i> , Lesser Antillean Pewee	<i>Vireo griseus</i> , White-eyed Vireo	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i> , Tree Swallow
<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i> , Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Vireo latimeri</i> , Puerto Rican Vireo	<i>Tachycineta thalassina</i> , Violet-green Swallow
<i>Empidonax virescens</i> , Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Vireo bellii</i> , Bell's Vireo	<i>Tachycineta cyaneoviridis</i> , Bahama Swallow
<i>Empidonax alnorum</i> , Alder Flycatcher	<i>Vireo atricapillus</i> , Black-capped Vireo	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i> , Northern Rough-winged Swallow
<i>Empidonax traillii</i> , Willow Flycatcher	<i>Vireo vicinior</i> , Gray Vireo	<i>Riparia riparia</i> , Bank Swallow
<i>Empidonax minimus</i> , Least	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i> , Yellow-throated Vireo	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i> , Cliff Swallow
	<i>Vireo plumbeus</i> , Plumbeous Vireo	<i>Petrochelidon fulva</i> , Cave Swallow
	<i>Vireo cassinii</i> , Cassin's Vireo	<i>Hirundo rustica</i> , Barn Swallow
	<i>Vireo solitarius</i> , Blue-headed Vireo	<i>Delichon urbica</i> , Common House-Martin
	<i>Vireo huttoni</i> , Hutton's Vireo	Family PARIDAE
	<i>Vireo gilvus</i> , Warbling Vireo	<i>Poecile carolinensis</i> , Carolina Chickadee
		<i>Poecile atricapilla</i> , Black-capped Chickadee
		<i>Poecile gambeli</i> , Mountain Chickadee
		<i>Poecile sclateri</i> , Mexican Chickadee

- Poecile rufescens*, Chestnut-backed Chickadee
Poecile hudsonica, Boreal Chickadee
Poecile cincta, Gray-headed Chickadee
Baeolophus wollweberi, Bridled Titmouse
Baeolophus inornatus, Oak Titmouse
Baeolophus ridgwayi, Juniper Titmouse
Baeolophus bicolor, Tufted Titmouse
Family REMIZIDAE
Auriparus flaviceps, Verdin
Family AEGITHALIDAE
Psaltiriparus minimus, Bushtit
Family SITTIDAE
Subfamily Sittinae
Sitta canadensis, Red-breasted Nuthatch
Sitta carolinensis, White-breasted Nuthatch
Sitta pygmaea, Pygmy Nuthatch
Sitta pusilla, Brown-headed Nuthatch
Family CERTHIIDAE
Subfamily Certhiinae
Certhia americana, Brown Creeper
Family TROGLODYTIDAE
Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus, Cactus Wren
Salpinctes obsoletus, Rock Wren
Catherpes mexicanus, Canyon Wren
Thryothorus ludovicianus, Carolina Wren
Thryothorus bewickii, Bewick's Wren
Troglodytes aedon, House Wren
Troglodytes troglodytes, Winter Wren
Cistothorus platensis, Sedge Wren
Cistothorus palustris, Marsh Wren
Family CINCLIDAE
Cinclus mexicanus, American Dipper
Family REGULIDAE
Regulus satrapa, Golden-crowned Kinglet
Regulus calendula, Ruby-crowned Kinglet
Family SYLVIIDAE
Subfamily Sylviinae
Locustella ochotensis, Middendorff's Grasshopper-Warbler
Acrocephalus familiaris, Millerbird
Phylloscopus borealis, Arctic Warbler
Phylloscopus trochilus, Willow Warbler
Subfamily Polioptilinae
Poliophtila caerulea, Blue-gray Gnatcatcher
Poliophtila californica, California Gnatcatcher
Poliophtila melanura, Black-tailed Gnatcatcher
Poliophtila nigriceps, Black-capped Gnatcatcher
Family MUSCICAPIDAE
Muscicapa narcissina, Narcissus Flycatcher
Muscicapa griseisticta, Gray-spotted Flycatcher
Family TURDIDAE
Luscinia calliope, Siberian Rubythroat
Luscinia svecica, Bluethroat
Monticola solitarius, Blue Rock Thrush
Oenanthe oenanthe, Northern Wheatear
Sialia sialis, Eastern Bluebird
Sialia mexicana, Western Bluebird
Sialia currucoides, Mountain Bluebird
Myadestes townsendi, Townsend's Solitaire
Myadestes myadestinus, Kamao
Myadestes lanaiensis, Olomao
Myadestes obscurus, Omao
Myadestes palmeri, Puaiohi
Catharus fuscescens, Veery
Catharus minimus, Gray-cheeked Thrush
Catharus bicknelli, Bicknell's Thrush
Catharus ustulatus, Swainson's Thrush
Catharus guttatus, Hermit Thrush
Hylocichla mustelina, Wood Thrush
Turdus obscurus, Eyebrowed Thrush
Turdus naumanni, Dusky Thrush
Turdus pilaris, Fieldfare
Turdus grayi, Clay-colored Robin
Turdus rufopalliatu, Rufous-backed Robin
Turdus migratorius, American Robin
Turdus plumbeus, Red-legged Thrush
Ixoreus naevius, Varied Thrush
Ridgwayia pinicola, Aztec Thrush
Family MIMIDAE
Dumetella carolinensis, Gray Catbird
Mimus polyglottos, Northern Mockingbird
Oreoscoptes montanus, Sage Thrasher
Toxostoma rufum, Brown Thrasher
Toxostoma longirostre, Long-billed Thrasher
Toxostoma bendirei, Bendire's Thrasher
Toxostoma curvirostre, Curve-billed Thrasher
Toxostoma redivivum, California Thrasher
Toxostoma crissale, Crissal Thrasher
Toxostoma lecontei, Le Conte's Thrasher
Margarops fuscatus, Pearly-eyed Thrasher
Family STURNIDAE
Sturnus philippensis, Chestnut-cheeked Starling
Sturnus cineraceus, White-cheeked Starling
Family PRUNELLIDAE
Prunella montanella, Siberian Accentor
Family MOTACILLIDAE
Motacilla flava, Yellow Wagtail
Motacilla cinerea, Gray Wagtail
Motacilla alba, White Wagtail
Motacilla lugens, Black-backed Wagtail
Anthus hodgsoni, Olive-backed Pipit
Anthus gustavi, Pechora Pipit
Anthus cervinus, Red-throated Pipit
Anthus rubescens, American Pipit
Anthus spragueii, Sprague's Pipit
Family BOMBYCILLIDAE
Bombycilla garrulus, Bohemian Waxwing
Bombycilla cedrorum, Cedar Waxwing
Family PTILOGONATIDAE
Phainopepla nitens, Phainopepla
Family PEUCEDRAMIDAE
Peucedramus taeniatus, Olive Warbler
Family PARULIDAE
Vermivora bachmanii, Bachman's Warbler
Vermivora pinus, Blue-winged Warbler
Vermivora chrysoptera, Golden-winged Warbler
Vermivora peregrina, Tennessee Warbler
Vermivora celata, Orange-crowned Warbler
Vermivora ruficapilla, Nashville Warbler
Vermivora virginiae, Virginia's Warbler
Vermivora crissalis, Colima Warbler
Vermivora luciae, Lucy's Warbler
Parula americana, Northern Parula
Parula pitiayumi, Tropical Parula
Dendroica petechia, Yellow Warbler
Dendroica pensylvanica, Chestnut-sided Warbler
Dendroica magnolia, Magnolia Warbler
Dendroica tigrina, Cape May Warbler
Dendroica caerulescens, Black-throated Blue Warbler
Dendroica coronata, Yellow-rumped Warbler
Dendroica nigrescens, Black-throated Gray Warbler
Dendroica chrysoparia, Golden-cheeked Warbler
Dendroica virens, Black-throated Green Warbler
Dendroica townsendi, Townsend's Warbler
Dendroica occidentalis, Hermit Warbler
Dendroica fusca, Blackburnian Warbler
Dendroica dominica, Yellow-throated Warbler
Dendroica graciae, Grace's Warbler
Dendroica adalaidae, Adelaide's Warbler
Dendroica pinus, Pine Warbler
Dendroica kirtlandii, Kirtland's Warbler
Dendroica discolor, Prairie Warbler
Dendroica palmarum, Palm Warbler
Dendroica castanea, Bay-breasted Warbler
Dendroica striata, Blackpoll Warbler
Dendroica cerulea, Cerulean Warbler
Dendroica angelae, Elfin-woods Warbler

<i>Mniotilta varia</i> , Black-and-white Warbler	Sparrow	Family CARDINALIDAE
<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i> , American Redstart	<i>Aimophila cassinii</i> , Cassin's Sparrow	<i>Rhodothraupis celaeno</i> , Crimson-collared Grosbeak
<i>Protonotaria citrea</i> , Prothonotary Warbler	<i>Aimophila aestivalis</i> , Bachman's Sparrow	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i> , Northern Cardinal
<i>Helminthos vermivorus</i> , Worm-eating Warbler	<i>Aimophila botterii</i> , Botteri's Sparrow	<i>Cardinalis sinuatus</i> , Pyrrhuloxia
<i>Limnothlypis swainsonii</i> , Swainson's Warbler	<i>Aimophila ruficeps</i> , Rufous-crowned Sparrow	<i>Pheucticus chrysopheplus</i> , Yellow Grosbeak
<i>Seiurus aurocapillus</i> , Ovenbird	<i>Aimophila quinquestrata</i> , Five-striped Sparrow	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i> , Rose-breasted Grosbeak
<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i> , Northern Waterthrush	<i>Spizella arborea</i> , American Tree Sparrow	<i>Pheucticus malanocephalus</i> , Black-headed Grosbeak
<i>Seiurus motacilla</i> , Louisiana Waterthrush	<i>Spizella passerina</i> , Chipping Sparrow	<i>Guiraca caerulea</i> , Blue Grosbeak
<i>Oporornis formosus</i> , Kentucky Warbler	<i>Spizella pallida</i> , Clay-colored Sparrow	<i>Passerina amoena</i> , Lazuli Bunting
<i>Oporornis agilis</i> , Connecticut Warbler	<i>Spizella breweri</i> , Brewer's Sparrow	<i>Passerina cyanea</i> , Indigo Bunting
<i>Oporornis philadelphia</i> , Mourning Warbler	<i>Spizella pusilla</i> , Field Sparrow	<i>Passerina versicolor</i> , Varied Bunting
<i>Oporornis tolmiei</i> , MacGillivray's Warbler	<i>Spizella wortheni</i> , Worthen's Sparrow	<i>Passerina ciris</i> , Painted Bunting
<i>Geothlypis trichas</i> , Common Yellowthroat	<i>Spizella atrogularis</i> , Black-chinned Sparrow	<i>Spiza americana</i> , Dickcissel
<i>Geothlypis poliocephala</i> , Gray-crowned Yellowthroat	<i>Poocetes gramineus</i> , Vesper Sparrow	Family ICTERIDAE
<i>Wilsonia citrina</i> , Hooded Warbler	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i> , Lark Sparrow	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i> , Bobolink
<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i> , Wilson's Warbler	<i>Amphispiza bilineata</i> , Black-throated Sparrow	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i> , Red-winged Blackbird
<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i> , Canada Warbler	<i>Amphispiza belli</i> , Sage Sparrow	<i>Agelaius tricolor</i> , Tricolored Blackbird
<i>Cardellina rubrifrons</i> , Red-faced Warbler	<i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i> , Lark Bunting	<i>Agelaius humeralis</i> , Tawny-shouldered Blackbird
<i>Myioborus pictus</i> , Painted Redstart	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i> , Savannah Sparrow	<i>Agelaius xanthomus</i> , Yellow-shouldered Blackbird
<i>Myioborus miniatus</i> , Slate-throated Redstart	<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i> , Grasshopper Sparrow	<i>Sturnella magna</i> , Eastern Meadowlark
<i>Basileuterus culicivorus</i> , Golden-crowned Warbler	<i>Ammodramus bairdii</i> , Baird's Sparrow	<i>Sturnella neglecta</i> , Western Meadowlark
<i>Basileuterus rufifrons</i> , Rufous-capped Warbler	<i>Ammodramus henslowii</i> , Henslow's Sparrow	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i> , Yellow-headed Blackbird
<i>Icteria virens</i> , Yellow-breasted Chat	<i>Ammodramus leconteii</i> , Le Conte's Sparrow	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i> , Rusty Blackbird
Family THRAUPIDAE	<i>Ammodramus nelsoni</i> , Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow	<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i> , Brewer's Blackbird
<i>Neospingus speculiferus</i> , Puerto Rican Tanager	<i>Ammodramus caudacutus</i> , Saltmarsh Sharp-tailed Sparrow	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i> , Common Grackle
<i>Piranga flava</i> , Hepatic Tanager	<i>Ammodramus maritimus</i> , Seaside Sparrow	<i>Quiscalus major</i> , Boat-tailed Grackle
<i>Piranga rubra</i> , Summer Tanager	<i>Passerella iliaca</i> , Fox Sparrow	<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i> , Great-tailed Grackle
<i>Piranga olivacea</i> , Scarlet Tanager	<i>Melospiza melodia</i> , Song Sparrow	<i>Quiscalus niger</i> , Greater Antillean Grackle
<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i> , Western Tanager	<i>Melospiza lincolni</i> , Lincoln's Sparrow	<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i> , Shiny Cowbird
<i>Piranga bidentata</i> , Flame-colored Tanager	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i> , Swamp Sparrow	<i>Molothrus aeneus</i> , Bronzed Cowbird
<i>Spindalis portoricensis</i> , Puerto Rican Spindalis	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i> , White-throated Sparrow	<i>Molothrus ater</i> , Brown-headed Cowbird
<i>Euphonia musica</i> , Antillean Euphonia	<i>Zonotrichia querula</i> , Harris's Sparrow	<i>Icterus wagleri</i> , Black-vented Oriole
Family EMBERIZIDAE	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i> , White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Icterus dominicensis</i> , Greater Antillean Oriole
<i>Sporophila torqueola</i> , White-collared Seedeater	<i>Zonotrichia atricapilla</i> , Golden-crowned Sparrow	<i>Icterus spurius</i> , Orchard Oriole
<i>Tiaris olivacea</i> , Yellow-faced Grassquit	<i>Junco hyemalis</i> , Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Icterus cucullatus</i> , Hooded Oriole
<i>Tiaris bicolor</i> , Black-faced Grassquit	<i>Junco phaeonotus</i> , Yellow-eyed Junco	<i>Icterus pustulatus</i> , Streak-backed Oriole
<i>Loxigilla portoricensis</i> , Puerto Rican Bullfinch	<i>Calcarius mccownii</i> , McCown's Longspur	<i>Icterus bullockii</i> , Bullock's Oriole
<i>Arremonops rufivirgatus</i> , Olive Sparrow	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i> , Lapland Longspur	<i>Icterus gularis</i> , Altamira Oriole
<i>Pipilo chlorurus</i> , Green-tailed Towhee	<i>Calcarius pictus</i> , Smith's Longspur	<i>Icterus graduacauda</i> , Audubon's Oriole
<i>Pipilo maculatus</i> , Spotted Towhee	<i>Calcarius ornatus</i> , Chestnut-collared Longspur	<i>Icterus galbula</i> , Baltimore Oriole
<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i> , Eastern Towhee	<i>Emberiza rustica</i> , Rustic Bunting	<i>Icterus parisorum</i> , Scott's Oriole
<i>Pipilo fuscus</i> , Canyon Towhee	<i>Emberiza pallasi</i> , Pallas's Bunting	Family FRINGILLIDAE
<i>Pipilo crissalis</i> , California Towhee	<i>Emberiza schoeniculus</i> , Reed Bunting	Subfamily Fringillinae
<i>Pipilo aberti</i> , Abert's Towhee	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i> , Snow Bunting	<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i> , Brambling
<i>Aimophila carpalis</i> , Rufous-winged Sparrow	<i>Plectrophenax hyperboreus</i> , McKay's Bunting	Subfamily Carduelinae
		<i>Leucosticte tephrocotis</i> , Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch
		<i>Leucosticte atrata</i> , Black Rosy-Finch
		<i>Leucosticte australis</i> , Brown-capped Rosy-Finch

Pinicola enucleator, Pine Grosbeak
Carpodacus erythrinus, Common
Rosefinch
Carpodacus purpureus, Purple Finch
Carpodacus cassinii, Cassin's Finch
Carpodacus mexicanus, House Finch
Loxia curvirostra, Red Crossbill
Loxia leucoptera, White-winged
Crossbill
Carduelis flammea, Common Redpoll

Carduelis hornemanni, Hoary Redpoll
Carduelis pinus, Pine Siskin
Carduelis psaltria, Lesser Goldfinch
Carduelis lawrencei, Lawrence's
Goldfinch
Carduelis tristis, American Goldfinch
Carduelis sinica, Oriental Greenfinch
Pyrrhula pyrrhula, Eurasian Bullfinch
Coccothraustes vespertinus, Evening
Grosbeak

Coccothraustes coccothraustes,
Hawfinch

Dated: September 19, 2001.

Joseph E. Doddridge,

*Assistant Secretary for Fish and Wildlife and
Parks.*

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