

in the U.S. Senate. He has been an exceptional member of my office's youth council, and I wish him all the best in his future endeavors.●

#### TRIBUTE TO KATERINA PRUITT

● Mr. SCHMITT. Mr. President, I rise today to recognize Katerina Pruitt of Webb City, MO. While still a junior in high school, Ms. Pruitt is already an accomplished young woman, having earned a bronze medal in a statewide speech and debate tournament, serving as captain on her school's swim team, and earning the prestigious magna cum laude honor in completing the National Latin Exam, all while maintaining an impressive 4.0 GPA.

Over the last 9 months, Katerina has served with 11 other outstanding Missourians as part of the inaugural class of my youth council, a program launched to connect promising Missouri high schoolers with unique hands-on opportunities to learn about our representative form of government, work on engaging civics projects, and develop a deeper interest in Missouri history. Recently, each youth councilor was asked to draft an essay exploring the foundations of American society and government in the context of a modern-day issue facing our great Republic. Ms. Pruitt's writing showed exceptional insight into the unique privilege and challenges we face as we serve our fellow Americans, putting the good of the Nation before all else.

Ms. Katerina Pruitt doubtless has a bright future ahead of her and already demonstrates great promise of becoming one of the Show-Me State's future leaders. She has been an outstanding member of my office's youth council, and I wish her all the best in her future endeavors.●

#### TRIBUTE TO GANNON SEYER

● Mr. SCHMITT. Mr. President, I rise today to honor Gannon Seyer of Ashland, MO. Despite still being enrolled in high school, he has already pursued multiple opportunities to develop his leadership and civic skills, serving as FFA chapter treasurer and as president of his high school's Beta Club, and has shown an impressive dedication to helping others, receiving the President's Volunteer Service Award in 2025 for his volunteer work.

Over the past 9 months, Gannon has served with the inaugural class of my youth council, a program launched to connect promising Missouri high schoolers with unique opportunities to gain hands-on experience with government, work on engaging civics projects, develop interest in State history, and meet with various leaders across Missouri. Recently, each member of the council was invited to create an essay exploring the foundations of the American Constitution in the context of a modern-day issue. While each councilor's work showed understanding of our Nation's laws, Mr. Seyer's essay

demonstrated that he had put careful thought and research into this project, discussing the Great Compromise and potential avenues to ensuring all Americans are properly represented in Congress.

With his passion for service and dedication to personal growth, he has a bright future ahead of him, and I am proud to call him a fellow Missourian. Gannon Seyer has been an outstanding member of my office's youth council, and I wish him all the best in his future endeavors.●

#### TRIBUTE TO PAUL GRENIER

● Mrs. SHAHEEN. Mr. President, I rise today to pay tribute to Paul Grenier and recognize his decades of public service to the city of Berlin, NH. Paul recently wrapped up his final term in public office and walked out of city hall in January as a private citizen after 18 years on the city council and 14 years as mayor. He leaves a legacy of resilience, steady management, creative problem solving, and genuine care for the constituents of his hometown.

A native of Berlin, Paul grew up in a vibrant city anchored by a paper mill system that employed thousands of people and buoyed other local industries. Like many of his high school classmates, he found a stable job in the mills and even became a trustee for the local paper union. Yet Berlin was not immune to the dynamics of a changing economy that pulled manufacturing jobs from small mill towns and forced mill workers to find employment elsewhere. These changes left a clear mark on a community known as "The City That Trees Built." Paul heard a call to public service when he was concerned that his children and the next generation would not have the same opportunities that he enjoyed. As he would do throughout his career, he rolled up his sleeves and looked for ways to help his neighbors and his struggling hometown. He put his name on the ballot and campaigned for a seat on the city council in 1991. It would be the first of many election day victories for Paul Grenier.

Paul learned a lot about municipal management throughout his many years as city councilor and mayor of Berlin. Paul faced incredible challenges early in his tenure as mayor, including the shuttering of three large regional employers. He tapped into relationships throughout Berlin and New Hampshire not only to manage the impacts of these closures, but also to reimagine the local economy in the years ahead and develop new avenues for growth. Mayor Grenier successfully lobbied for a Massachusetts-based steel company to open a fabrication facility in Berlin and take advantage of the city's skilled fabricators. He pushed for the expansion of Jericho Mountain State Park, a small window into his broader efforts to promote Berlin and northern New Hampshire as a four-sea-

son destination for outdoor enthusiasts. He upgraded equipment for the city's first responders and public works. He improved the city's athletic fields, and he even donated his salary to worthy local causes like Berlin Youth Hockey. He focused his final years on securing Federal investments to revitalize the city's Main Street and boost its appeal to prospective businesses and tourists. Throughout his seven terms as mayor, Paul Grenier worked tirelessly for Berlin in ways big and small. He embodies the core values of the community he so skillfully led: resilient, resourceful, innovative, collaborative, friendly, and respectful.

Paul concluded his decades of public service right where it began, in the Berlin City Council chambers. After finishing his seventh term as mayor, he spent 2 months as a private citizen before receiving an appointment to finish the term of a departing city council member. His wealth of experience and deep knowledge of city hall made him a natural fit. Now a private citizen again, Paul likes to spend his time at Berlin's Notre Dame Arena teaching local kids to skate in a community known as Hockey Town USA.

Paul Grenier has made an unforgettable mark on the city of Berlin. Hearing him speak about the potential of his hometown is truly inspiring, and he has turned that passion and advocacy into concrete actions that vastly improved his community. Paul passed the most crucial test of public leadership: "To leave a place better than you found it." Berlin is better and its future is brighter because of Paul Grenier.

Paul will be honored by his neighbors and peers this month at the annual meeting of the Androscoggin Valley Chamber of Commerce. I join them in spirit for this celebration of a humble and hard-working public servant, and I ask my colleagues and all Americans to join me in thanking Paul for his longstanding service.●

#### MESSAGES FROM THE PRESIDENT

Messages from the President of the United States were communicated to the Senate by Mr. Hanley, one of his secretaries.

#### EXECUTIVE MESSAGES REFERRED

In executive session the Presiding Officer laid before the Senate messages from the President of the United States submitting sundry nominations which were referred to the appropriate committees.

(The messages received today are printed at the end of the Senate proceedings.)

#### MEASURES PLACED ON THE CALENDAR

The following bill was read the second time, and placed on the calendar:

S. 4280. A bill to amend the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 to reauthorize and reform certain authorities and to provide greater transparency and oversight.

#### EXECUTIVE AND OTHER COMMUNICATIONS

The following communications were laid before the Senate, together with accompanying papers, reports, and documents, and were referred as indicated:

EC-3099. A communication from the Secretary of Defense, transmitting the notice that General Randy A. George, United States Army, was removed from his position as Chief of Staff of the Army and Member of the Joint Chiefs of Staff on April 2, 2026; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-3100. A communication from the President of the United States, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report on the continuation of the national emergency that was originally declared in Executive Order 13536 of April 12, 2010, with respect to Somalia; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

EC-3101. A communication from the President of the United States, transmitting, pursuant to law, the Economic Report of the President together with the annual report of the Council of Economic Advisors; to the Joint Economic Committee.

EC-3102. A communication from the Acting Deputy Staff Director of the United States Commission on Civil Rights, transmitting, pursuant to law, the United States Commission on Civil Rights spending plan received in the Office of the President pro tempore; to the Committee on Appropriations.

EC-3103. A communication from the Senior Bureau Official, Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report relative to the Secretary of State's intent to designate Sudanese Muslim Brotherhood as a Foreign Terrorist Organization received in the Office of the President pro tempore; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-3104. A communication from the Chairman, Occupational Safety and Health Review Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, the Commission's fiscal year 2025 annual report relative to the Notification and Federal Employee Antidiscrimination and Retaliation Act of 2002 (No FEAR Act) received in the Office of the President pro tempore; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

EC-3105. A communication from the Senior Bureau Official, Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Implementing First Responders Passport Act to Exempt Certain First Responders from Passport Fees" (RIN1400-AG19) received during the adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on April 8, 2026; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-3106. A communication from the Senior Bureau Official, Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to section 36(b)(5)(C) of the Arms Export Control Act, the notification of enhancements or upgrades from the level of sensitivity of technology or capability (RSAT Case 26-0E); to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-3107. A communication from the Senior Bureau Official, Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to section 36(b)(1) of the Arms Export Control Act, the Army's proposed letter(s) of offer and acceptance to the Government of Singapore for defense articles and services estimated to cost \$83.14 million (RSAT Case 26-24); to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-3108. A communication from the Senior Vice President and Chief of Staff of the Export-Import Bank of the United States, transmitting, pursuant to law, the Bank's 2025 Annual Report; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

EC-3109. A communication from the General Counsel of the Federal Housing Finance Agency, transmitting, pursuant to law, an update of the report of a rule entitled "Correcting Amendment Reinstating 'Grandfather' Exceptions to Restrictions on Private Transfer Fee Covenants" (RIN2590-AB61) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 31, 2026; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

EC-3110. A communication from the President and Chair, Export-Import Bank of the United States, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report relative to a transaction involving financing under the Make More in America program; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

EC-3111. A communication from the Deputy Director of Congressional and Public Affairs, Bureau of Industry and Security, Department of Commerce, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Streamlining Export Controls for Drone Exports" (RIN0694-AK30) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on April 6, 2026; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

EC-3112. A communication from the Secretary of the Treasury, transmitting, pursuant to law, a six-month periodic report on the national emergency that was declared in Executive Order 13224 of September 23, 2001 with respect to persons who commit, threaten to commit, or support terrorism; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

EC-3113. A communication from the Secretary of the Treasury, transmitting, pursuant to law, a six-month periodic report on the national emergency that was declared in Executive Order 14046 with respect to Ethiopia; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

EC-3114. A communication from the Secretary of the Treasury, transmitting, pursuant to law, a six-month periodic report on the national emergency that was declared in Executive Order 14024 with respect to specified harmful foreign activities of the Government of the Russian Federation; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

EC-3115. A communication from the Secretary of the Treasury, transmitting, pursuant to law, a six-month periodic report on the national emergency with respect to the situation in and in relation to Burma that was declared in Executive Order 14014 of February 10, 2021; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

EC-3116. A communication from the President and Chief Executive Officer, Securities Investor Protection Corporation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Securities Investor Protection Corporation; Order Approving the Determination of the Board of Directors of the Securities Investor Protection Corporation Not to Adjust for Inflation the Standard Maximum Cash Advance Amount and Notice of the Standard Maximum Cash Advance Amount" received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on April 8, 2026; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

EC-3117. A communication from the Counsel, Office of the Comptroller of the Currency, Department of the Treasury, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Leveraged Lending: Interagency

Statement on Recission of Interagency Leveraged Lending Guidance Issuances" received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on April 2, 2026; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

EC-3118. A communication from the Acting Deputy Assistant Attorney General, Civil Rights Division, Department of Justice, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Rescinding Portions of Department of Justice Title VI Regulations to Conform More Closely With the Statutory Text and To Implement Executive Order 14281" (RIN1190-AA83) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 26, 2026; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

EC-3119. A communication from the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, transmitting, pursuant to law, an amendment to the Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure that has been adopted by the Supreme Court of the United States; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

EC-3120. A communication from the Solicitor General, Office of Solicitor General, Department of Justice, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report relative to Classification of Individuals Based on Race in the Digital Equity Act of 2021 received in the Office of the President pro tempore; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

#### REPORTS OF COMMITTEES

The following reports of committees were submitted:

By Mr. GRASSLEY, from the Committee on the Judiciary, without amendment:

H.R. 2159. An act to direct the Attorney General of the United States to submit to the Congress a report on Federal criminal offenses, and for other purposes.

#### EXECUTIVE REPORT OF COMMITTEE

The following executive report of a nomination was submitted:

By Mr. CRUZ for the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

\*Coast Guard nominations beginning with Rear Adm. (lh) Michael E. Campbell and ending with Rear Adm. (lh) Wilborne E. Watson, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD on October 23, 2025. (minus 1 nominee: Rear Adm. (lh) Russell E. Dash)

\*Nomination was reported with recommendation that it be confirmed subject to the nominee's commitment to respond to requests to appear and testify before any duly constituted committee of the Senate.

#### INTRODUCTION OF BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS

The following bills and joint resolutions were introduced, read the first and second times by unanimous consent, and referred as indicated:

By Mrs. MOODY:

S. 4282. A bill to designate the POW/MIA Memorial and Museum in Jacksonville, Florida, as the National POW/MIA Memorial and Museum, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

By Ms. BALDWIN (for herself and Ms. COLLINS):

S. 4283. A bill to amend the Public Health Service Act to reauthorize a public health