

are not citizens of Kosovo but have been removed to Kosovo by the United States Government;

(B) violations of due process rights, including a description of any opportunity provided to people who are not citizens of Kosovo but have been removed to Kosovo by the United States Government to demonstrate that they have been wrongfully arrested, detained, or imprisoned;

(C) enforced disappearances and arbitrary or unlawful killings, including extrajudicial killings, including of people who are not citizens of Kosovo but have been removed to Kosovo by the United States Government;

(D) trafficking in persons, including forced or slave labor, including of people who are not citizens of Kosovo but have been removed to Kosovo by the United States Government; and

(E) treatment of and legal rights and status provided by the Government of Kosovo to people in Kosovo who are not citizens of Kosovo but have been removed to Kosovo by the United States Government;

(2) a description of the steps the United States Government has taken—

(A) to promote respect for and observance of human rights as part of the Government of Kosovo's activities;

(B) to discourage any practices that are inimical to internationally recognized human rights;

(C) to publicly or privately call attention to, and disassociate the United States and any security assistance provided for the Government of Kosovo from, any practices described in subparagraph (B); and

(D) to assess, prior to removal, how the Government of Kosovo would treat people who are not citizens of Kosovo but have been removed to Kosovo by the United States Government, including—

(i) conducting individualized assessments of such individuals to determine whether the Government of Kosovo may send that person to their country of origin or last residence, and if so, whether the Government of Kosovo would provide them with meaningful opportunity before their removal to show that they may be persecuted, tortured, or otherwise harmed; and

(ii) ensuring that the Government of Kosovo would provide such individuals with legal immigration status, should they wish to remain in Kosovo, and would be treated humanely; and

(3) other information, including—

(A) an assessment from the Secretary of State of the likelihood that United States security assistance (as defined in section 502B(d) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2304(d))) provided to Kosovo could be used in support of activities by government officials related to the rendition, trafficking, detention, or imprisonment of people who are not citizens of Kosovo but have been removed to Kosovo by the United States Government;

(B) any analysis conducted by the United States Government of the conditions to be faced in Kosovo by people who are not citizens of Kosovo but have been removed to Kosovo by the United States Government, prior to the rendition, removal, trafficking, detention, or imprisonment of such individuals to Kosovo;

(C) an assessment from the Secretary of State of the conditions in any detention centers or prisons in Kosovo that may hold people who are not citizens of Kosovo but have been removed to Kosovo by the United States Government, including an assessment of allegations of torture and other gross violations of human rights;

(D) a description of any actions that the United States Government is taking to ensure that the Government of Kosovo returns

people who are not citizens of Kosovo but have been removed to Kosovo by the United States Government, in compliance with United States court orders regarding their return to the United States;

(E) a description of any actions that the United States Government is taking to address the risk of detention, torture, or forced disappearances of people who are not citizens of Kosovo but have been removed to Kosovo by the United States Government, or efforts to facilitate the detention, torture, or forced disappearances of such people;

(F) a description of any actions the United States Government is taking to protect people who are not citizens of Kosovo but are within the United States' jurisdiction or effective control from unlawful rendering, trafficking, or other means of removal to Kosovo;

(G) all information regarding any agreement or financial transaction between the United States Government and the Government of Kosovo related to the rendition, removal, trafficking, detention, or imprisonment of individuals who are not citizens of Kosovo but have been removed to Kosovo by the United States Government;

(H) all information regarding any individuals sent to Kosovo by the United States Government in 2025 and 2026;

(I) a description of any actions that the United States Government is taking to facilitate the release or return of people who are not citizens of Kosovo but have been wrongfully removed to Kosovo by the United States Government;

(J) all information regarding any assurances the United States Government sought or received regarding the treatment of people who are not citizens of Kosovo but have been removed to Kosovo by the United States Government, prior to the rendition, removal, or trafficking of such individuals to Kosovo;

(K) all information regarding assurances the United States Government sought or received regarding the further rendition, trafficking, removal, or transfer of people who are not citizens of Kosovo, but have been removed to Kosovo by the United States Government to countries that are not Kosovo, including the human rights conditions for such individuals in those countries; and

(L) a summary of all meetings in 2025 and 2026 between Government of Kosovo officials and Washington-based officials of the United States Government.

SENATE RESOLUTION 636—REQUESTING INFORMATION ON THE REPUBLIC OF GUATEMALA'S HUMAN RIGHTS PRACTICES PURSUANT TO SECTION 502B(c) OF THE FOREIGN ASSISTANCE ACT OF 1961

Mr. KAINE submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations:

S. RES. 636

*Resolved,*  
**SECTION 1. REQUEST FOR INFORMATION ON GUATEMALA'S HUMAN RIGHTS PRACTICES.**

(a) STATEMENT REQUESTED.—The Senate requests that the Secretary of State, not later than 30 days after the date of the adoption of this resolution, submit to the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate and the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House of Representatives, pursuant to section 502B(c) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2304(c)), a statement regarding Guatemala's human rights practices that has

been prepared in collaboration with the Assistant Secretary of State for Democracy, Human Rights, and Labor and the Office of the Legal Adviser at the Department of State.

(b) ELEMENTS.—The statement submitted pursuant to subsection (a) should include—

(1) all available credible information concerning alleged violations of internationally recognized human rights by the Government of Guatemala, including—

(A) arbitrary and unlawful arrest, detention, imprisonment, torture and cruel or inhumane treatment, including of people who are not citizens of Guatemala but have been removed to Guatemala by the United States Government;

(B) violations of due process rights, including a description of any opportunity provided to people who are not citizens of Guatemala but have been removed to Guatemala by the United States Government to demonstrate that they have been wrongfully arrested, detained, or imprisoned;

(C) enforced disappearances and arbitrary or unlawful killings, including extrajudicial killings, including of people who are not citizens of Guatemala but have been removed to Guatemala by the United States Government;

(D) trafficking in persons, including forced or slave labor, including of people who are not citizens of Guatemala but have been removed to Guatemala by the United States Government; and

(E) treatment of and legal rights and status provided by the Government of Guatemala to people in Guatemala who are not citizens of Guatemala but have been removed to Guatemala by the United States Government;

(2) a description of the steps the United States Government has taken—

(A) to promote respect for and observance of human rights as part of the Government of Guatemala's activities;

(B) to discourage any practices that are inimical to internationally recognized human rights;

(C) to publicly or privately call attention to, and disassociate the United States and any security assistance provided for the Government of Guatemala from, any practices described in subparagraph (B); and

(D) to assess, prior to removal, how the Government of Guatemala would treat people who are not citizens of Guatemala but have been removed to Guatemala by the United States Government, including—

(i) conducting individualized assessments of such individuals to determine whether the Government of Guatemala may send that person to their country of origin or last residence, and if so, whether the Government of Guatemala would provide them with meaningful opportunity before their removal to show that they may be persecuted, tortured, or otherwise harmed; and

(ii) ensuring that the Government of Guatemala would provide such individuals with legal immigration status, should they wish to remain in Guatemala, and would be treated humanely; and

(3) other information, including—

(A) an assessment from the Secretary of State of the likelihood that United States security assistance (as defined in section 502B(d) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2304(d))) provided to Guatemala could be used in support of activities by government officials related to the rendition, trafficking, detention, or imprisonment of people who are not citizens of Guatemala but have been removed to Guatemala by the United States Government;

(B) any analysis conducted by the United States Government of the conditions to be faced in Guatemala by people who are not

citizens of Guatemala but have been removed to Guatemala by the United States Government, prior to the rendition, removal, trafficking, detention, or imprisonment of such individuals to Guatemala;

(C) an assessment from the Secretary of State of the conditions in any detention centers or prisons in Guatemala that may hold people who are not citizens of Guatemala but have been removed to Guatemala by the United States Government, including an assessment of allegations of torture and other gross violations of human rights;

(D) a description of any actions that the United States Government is taking to ensure that the Government of Guatemala returns people who are not citizens of Guatemala but have been removed to Guatemala by the United States Government, in compliance with United States court orders regarding their return to the United States;

(E) a description of any actions that the United States Government is taking to address the risk of detention, torture, or forced disappearances of people who are not citizens of Guatemala but have been removed to Guatemala by the United States Government, or efforts to facilitate the detention, torture, or forced disappearances of such people;

(F) a description of any actions the United States Government is taking to protect people who are not citizens of Guatemala but are within the United States' jurisdiction or effective control from unlawful rendering, trafficking, or other means of removal to Guatemala;

(G) all information regarding any agreement or financial transaction between the United States Government and the Government of Guatemala related to the rendition, removal, trafficking, detention, or imprisonment of individuals who are not citizens of Guatemala but have been removed to Guatemala by the United States Government;

(H) all information regarding any individuals sent to Guatemala by the United States Government in 2025 and 2026;

(I) a description of any actions that the United States Government is taking to facilitate the release or return of people who are not citizens of Guatemala but have been wrongfully removed to Guatemala by the United States Government;

(J) all information regarding any assurances the United States Government sought or received regarding the treatment of people who are not citizens of Guatemala but have been removed to Guatemala by the United States Government, prior to the rendition, removal, or trafficking of such individuals to Guatemala;

(K) all information regarding assurances the United States Government sought or received regarding the further rendition, trafficking, removal, or transfer of people who are not citizens of Guatemala, but have been removed to Guatemala by the United States Government to countries that are not Guatemala, including the human rights conditions for such individuals in those countries; and

(L) a summary of all meetings in 2025 and 2026 between Government of Guatemala officials and Washington-based officials of the United States Government.

**SENATE RESOLUTION 637—REQUESTING INFORMATION ON THE REPUBLIC OF CAMEROON'S HUMAN RIGHTS PRACTICES PURSUANT TO SECTION 502B(c) OF THE FOREIGN ASSISTANCE ACT 1961**

Mr. KAINE submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations:

S. RES. 637

*Resolved,*

**SECTION 1. REQUEST FOR INFORMATION ON CAMEROON'S HUMAN RIGHTS PRACTICES.**

(a) STATEMENT REQUESTED.—The Senate requests that the Secretary of State, not later than 30 days after the date of the adoption of this resolution, submit to the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate and the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House of Representatives, pursuant to section 502B(c) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2304(c)), a statement regarding Cameroon's human rights practices that has been prepared in collaboration with the Assistant Secretary of State for Democracy, Human Rights, and Labor and the Office of the Legal Adviser at the Department of State.

(b) ELEMENTS.—The statement submitted pursuant to subsection (a) should include—

(1) all available credible information concerning alleged violations of internationally recognized human rights by the Government of Cameroon, including—

(A) arbitrary and unlawful arrest, detention, imprisonment, torture and cruel or inhumane treatment, including of people who are not citizens of Cameroon but have been removed to Cameroon by the United States Government;

(B) violations of due process rights, including a description of any opportunity provided to people who are not citizens of Cameroon but have been removed to Cameroon by the United States Government to demonstrate that they have been wrongfully arrested, detained, or imprisoned;

(C) enforced disappearances and arbitrary or unlawful killings, including extrajudicial killings, including of people who are not citizens of Cameroon but have been removed to Cameroon by the United States Government;

(D) trafficking in persons, including forced or slave labor, including of people who are not citizens of Cameroon but have been removed to Cameroon by the United States Government; and

(E) treatment of and legal rights and status provided by the Government of Cameroon to people in Cameroon who are not citizens of Cameroon but have been removed to Cameroon by the United States Government;

(2) a description of the steps the United States Government has taken—

(A) to promote respect for and observance of human rights as part of the Government of Cameroon's activities;

(B) to discourage any practices that are inimical to internationally recognized human rights;

(C) to publicly or privately call attention to, and disassociate the United States and any security assistance provided for the Government of Cameroon from, any practices described in subparagraph (B); and

(D) to assess, prior to removal, how the Government of Cameroon would treat people who are not citizens of Cameroon but have been removed to Cameroon by the United States Government, including—

(i) conducting individualized assessments of such individuals to determine whether the Government of Cameroon may send that person to their country of origin or last residence, and if so, whether the Government of Cameroon would provide them with meaningful opportunity before their removal to show that they may be persecuted, tortured, or otherwise harmed; and

(ii) ensuring that the Government of Cameroon would provide such individuals with legal immigration status, should they wish to remain in Cameroon, and would be treated humanely; and

(3) other information, including—

(A) an assessment from the Secretary of State of the likelihood that United States security assistance (as defined in section 502B(d) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2304(d))) provided to Cameroon could be used in support of activities by government officials related to the rendition, trafficking, detention, or imprisonment of people who are not citizens of Cameroon but have been removed to Cameroon by the United States Government;

(B) any analysis conducted by the United States Government of the conditions to be faced in Cameroon by people who are not citizens of Cameroon but have been removed to Cameroon by the United States Government, prior to the rendition, removal, trafficking, detention, or imprisonment of such individuals to Cameroon;

(C) an assessment from the Secretary of State of the conditions in any detention centers or prisons in Cameroon that may hold people who are not citizens of Cameroon but have been removed to Cameroon by the United States Government, including an assessment of allegations of torture and other gross violations of human rights;

(D) a description of any actions that the United States Government is taking to ensure that the Government of Cameroon returns people who are not citizens of Cameroon but have been removed to Cameroon by the United States Government, in compliance with United States court orders regarding their return to the United States;

(E) a description of any actions that the United States Government is taking to address the risk of detention, torture, or forced disappearances of people who are not citizens of Cameroon but have been removed to Cameroon by the United States Government, or efforts to facilitate the detention, torture, or forced disappearances of such people;

(F) a description of any actions the United States Government is taking to protect people who are not citizens of Cameroon but are within the United States' jurisdiction or effective control from unlawful rendering, trafficking, or other means of removal to Cameroon;

(G) all information regarding any agreement or financial transaction between the United States Government and the Government of Cameroon related to the rendition, removal, trafficking, detention, or imprisonment of individuals who are not citizens of Cameroon but have been removed to Cameroon by the United States Government;

(H) all information regarding any individuals sent to Cameroon by the United States Government in 2025 and 2026;

(I) a description of any actions that the United States Government is taking to facilitate the release or return of people who are not citizens of Cameroon but have been wrongfully removed to Cameroon by the United States Government;

(J) all information regarding any assurances the United States Government sought or received regarding the treatment of people who are not citizens of Cameroon but have been removed to Cameroon by the United States Government, prior to the rendition, removal, or trafficking of such individuals to Cameroon;

(K) all information regarding assurances the United States Government sought or received regarding the further rendition, trafficking, removal, or transfer of people who are not citizens of Cameroon, but have been removed to Cameroon by the United States Government to countries that are not Cameroon, including the human rights conditions for such individuals in those countries; and