

purposes; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 6730. Mr. SCHIFF submitted an amendment intended to be proposed to amendment SA 6711 submitted by Mrs. BRITT (for Ms. GRAHAM (for herself and Mr. BLUMENTHAL)) and intended to be proposed to the bill H.R. 5334, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 6731. Mr. SCHIFF submitted an amendment intended to be proposed to amendment SA 6711 submitted by Mrs. BRITT (for Ms. GRAHAM (for herself and Mr. BLUMENTHAL)) and intended to be proposed to the bill H.R. 5334, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

TEXT OF AMENDMENTS

SA 6729. Mr. GALLEGO (for himself and Mr. GRASSLEY) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed to amendment SA 6711 submitted by Mrs. BRITT (for Ms. GRAHAM (for herself and Mr. BLUMENTHAL)) and intended to be proposed to the bill H.R. 5334, to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to allow early childhood educators to take the educator expense deduction, and for other purposes; which was ordered to lie on the table; as follows:

At the end of title II of division A of the amendment, add the following:

SEC. 204. MODIFICATIONS TO CONGRESSIONAL REVIEW OF SANCTIONS WITH RESPECT TO THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION.

(a) **EXPANSION OF SANCTIONS SUBJECT TO REVIEW.**—Section 216(a)(2)(B)(i) of the Countering America's Adversaries Through Sanctions Act (22 U.S.C. 9511(a)(2)(B)(i)) is amended—

(1) in subclause (II), by striking “; or” and inserting a semicolon;

(2) in subclause (III), by striking “; and” and inserting “; or”; and

(3) by adding at the end the following: “(IV) any Executive order addressing the national emergency declared in Executive Order 14024 (50 U.S.C. 1701 note; relating to blocking property with respect to specified harmful foreign activities of the Government of the Russian Federation).”.

(b) **REVIEW OF ENERGY-RELATED ACTIONS.**—Section 216(a)(2) of the Countering America's Adversaries Through Sanctions Act (22 U.S.C. 9511(a)(2)) is amended—

(1) in subparagraph (A)—

(A) in clause (ii), by striking “; or” and inserting a semicolon;

(B) in clause (iii), by striking the period at the end and inserting “; or”; and

(C) by adding at the end the following:

“(iv) an action, including a licensing action, taken during the period described in subparagraph (C) relating to the application of sanctions described in subparagraph (B) with respect to crude oil, petroleum products, natural gas, or other energy products of Russian Federation origin.”; and

(2) by adding at the end the following:

“(C) **PERIOD FOR REVIEW FOR ENERGY-RELATED ACTIONS.**—The period described in this subparagraph is the period—

“(i) beginning on the date of the enactment of this subparagraph; and

“(ii) ending on the date on which the Secretary of State, in consultation with the Secretary of the Treasury, the Secretary of Defense, and the Director of National Intelligence, certifies to the appropriate congressional committees and leadership that the Government of the Russian Federation has ended its war in Ukraine and credibly committed to a just peace settlement that in-

cludes compensating Ukraine for war damages.”.

(c) **EXCEPTION TO TAKE ACTION DURING INITIAL CONGRESSIONAL REVIEW PERIOD.**—Section 216(b)(3) of the Countering America's Adversaries Through Sanctions Act (22 U.S.C. 9511(b)(3)) is amended—

(1) by striking “unless a joint resolution” and inserting the following: “unless—

“(A) a joint resolution”;;

(2) by striking the period at the end and inserting “; or”; and

(3) by adding at the end the following:

“(B) the action relates to crude oil, petroleum products, natural gas, or other energy products of Russian Federation origin to be used—

“(i) for the preservation of the health or safety of the crew of an energy transport vessel;

“(ii) for emergency repairs or environmental mitigation or protection activities relating to an energy transport vessel; or

“(iii) to address an urgent need to mitigate an economic impact in a foreign jurisdiction other than the Russian Federation.”.

SA 6730. Mr. SCHIFF submitted an amendment intended to be proposed to amendment SA 6711 submitted by Mrs. BRITT (for Ms. GRAHAM (for herself and Mr. BLUMENTHAL)) and intended to be proposed to the bill H.R. 5334, to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to allow early childhood educators to take the educator expense deduction, and for other purposes; which was ordered to lie on the table; as follows:

At the end of section 102 of the amendment, add the following:

(f) **REPORT.**—Not later than 180 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of the Treasury, in consultation with the Director of National Intelligence and the Secretary of State, shall submit to the appropriate congressional committees a detailed report that includes—

(1) an identification of persons that, since January 1, 2026, have purchased crude oil or petroleum products originating from the Russian Federation that were produced or provided, directly or indirectly, by a person subject to sanctions; and

(2) an identification of financial institutions, traders, intermediaries, entities, and other persons that, since January 1, 2026, facilitated the purchase or transport of crude oil or petroleum products originating from the Russian Federation that were produced or provided, directly or indirectly, by a person subject to sanctions.

SA 6731. Mr. SCHIFF submitted an amendment intended to be proposed to amendment SA 6711 submitted by Mrs. BRITT (for Ms. GRAHAM (for herself and Mr. BLUMENTHAL)) and intended to be proposed to the bill H.R. 5334, to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to allow early childhood educators to take the educator expense deduction, and for other purposes; which was ordered to lie on the table; as follows:

At the end of section 115, add the following:

(c) **PROHIBITION ON WAIVERS FOR COUNTRIES ASSISTING LETHAL OPERATIONS BY IRAN AGAINST UNITED STATES FACILITIES OR PERSONNEL.**—

(1) **IN GENERAL.**—The President may not issue a waiver under subsection (a) with respect to the application of a sanction to a foreign person based in a country included in the report of the Director of National Intelligence required by paragraph (2)(B).

(2) **IDENTIFICATION OF COUNTRIES.**—

(A) **IN GENERAL.**—Not later than 60 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Director of National Intelligence shall identify each country that has, on or after February 28, 2026, provided weapons, other lethal assistance, or intelligence designed to enable the Islamic Republic of Iran to conduct lethal operations against United States facilities or personnel.

(B) **REPORTS REQUIRED.**—If the Director identifies a country under subparagraph (A) as having provided weapons, assistance, or intelligence described in that subparagraph, the Director shall submit to the President and Congress a report on the identification of that country.

MEASURE READ THE FIRST TIME—S. 5221

Mr. MORAN. Mr. President, I understand there is a bill at the desk, and I ask for its first reading.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will read the bill by title for the first time.

The senior assistant legislative clerk read as follows:

A bill (S. 5221) to prohibit the purchase, sale, or exchange of nonpublic information, and for other purposes.

Mr. MORAN. I now ask for a second reading, and in order to place the bill on the calendar under the provisions of rule XIV, I object to my own request.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Objection is heard. The bill will receive its second reading on the next legislative day.

YOUTH POISONING PROTECTION ACT

Mr. MORAN. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the Senate proceed to the immediate consideration of Calendar No. 132, S. 289.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will report the bill by title.

The senior assistant legislative clerk read as follows:

A bill (S. 289) to ban the sale of products with a high concentration of sodium nitrite to individuals, and for other purposes.

There being no objection, the Senate proceeded to consider the bill, which had been reported from the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

Mr. MORAN. I ask that the bill be considered read a third time.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

The bill was ordered to be engrossed for a third reading and was read the third time.

Mr. MORAN. I know of no further debate on the bill.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. If there is no further debate on the bill, the bill having been read the third time, the question is, Shall the bill pass?

The bill (S. 289) was passed as follows:

S. 289

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

This Act may be cited as the “Youth Poisoning Protection Act”.

SEC. 2. BANNING OF PRODUCTS CONTAINING A HIGH CONCENTRATION OF SODIUM NITRITE.

(a) **IN GENERAL.**—Any consumer product containing a high concentration of sodium nitrite shall be considered to be a banned hazardous product under section 8 of the Consumer Product Safety Act (15 U.S.C. 2057).

(b) **RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.**—Nothing in this section shall be construed to—

(1) prohibit any commercial or industrial purpose in which high concentration sodium nitrite is not customarily produced or distributed for sale to, or use or consumption by, or enjoyment of, a consumer; and

(2) apply to high concentration sodium nitrite that meets the definition of a “drug”, “device”, or “cosmetic” (as such terms are defined in sections 201(g), (h), and (i) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 321(g), (h), and (i))), or “food” (as defined in section 201(f) of such Act (21 U.S.C. 321(f))), including poultry and poultry products (as such terms are defined in sections 4(e) and (f) of the Poultry Products Inspection Act (21 U.S.C. 453(e) and (f))), meat and meat food products (as such terms are defined in section 1(j) of the Federal Meat Inspection Act (21 U.S.C. 601(j))), and eggs and egg products (as such terms are defined in section 4 of the Egg Products Inspection Act (21 U.S.C. 1033)).

(c) **DEFINITIONS.**—For purposes of this section:

(1) **CONSUMER PRODUCT.**—The term “consumer product” has the meaning given that term under section 3(a)(5) of the Consumer Product Safety Act (15 U.S.C. 2052(a)(5)).

(2) **HIGH CONCENTRATION OF SODIUM NITRITE.**—The term “high concentration of sodium nitrite” means a concentration of 10 or more percent by weight of sodium nitrite.

(d) **EFFECTIVE DATE.**—This section shall take effect 90 days after the date of enactment of this Act.

Mr. MORAN. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the motion to reconsider be considered made and laid upon the table.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

BANKRUPTCY THRESHOLD ADJUSTMENT ACT OF 2026

Mr. MORAN. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the Senate proceed to the immediate consideration of Calendar No. 347, S. 3977.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will report the bill by title.

The senior assistant legislative clerk read as follows:

A bill (S. 3977) to amend title 11, United States Code, to modify certain bankruptcy eligibility requirements, and for other purposes.

There being no objection, the Senate proceeded to consider the bill.

Mr. MORAN. I now ask unanimous consent that the bill be considered read a third time and passed and that the motion to reconsider be considered made and laid upon the table.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

The bill (S. 3977) was ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, was read the third time, and passed as follows:

S. 3977

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

This Act may be cited as the “Bankruptcy Threshold Adjustment Act of 2026”.

SEC. 2. DEBT LIMIT MODIFICATIONS.

(a) **MODIFICATION TO THE SMALL BUSINESS BANKRUPTCY DEBT LIMIT.**—Section 1182(1) of title 11, United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

“(1) **DEBTOR.**—The term ‘debtor’—

“(A) subject to subparagraph (B), means a person engaged in commercial or business activities (including any affiliate of such person that is also a debtor under this title and excluding a person whose primary activity is the business of owning single asset real estate) that has aggregate noncontingent liquidated secured and unsecured debts as of the date of the filing of the petition or the date of the order for relief in an amount not more than \$7,500,000 (excluding debts owed to 1 or more affiliates or insiders) not less than 50 percent of which arose from the commercial or business activities of the debtor; and

“(B) does not include—

“(i) any member of a group of affiliated debtors under this title that has aggregate noncontingent liquidated secured and unsecured debts in an amount greater than \$7,500,000 (excluding debt owed to 1 or more affiliates or insiders);

“(ii) any debtor that is a corporation subject to the reporting requirements under section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C. 78m, 78o(d)); or

“(iii) any debtor that is an affiliate of a corporation described in clause (ii).”

(b) **MODIFICATION TO THE CONSUMER BANKRUPTCY DEBT LIMIT.**—Section 109 of title 11, United States Code is amended by striking subsection (e) and inserting the following:

“(e) Only an individual with regular income that owes, on the date of the filing of the petition, noncontingent, liquidated debts that aggregate less than \$2,750,000 or an individual with regular income and such individual’s spouse, except a stockbroker or a commodity broker, that owe, on the date of the filing of the petition, noncontingent, liquidated debts that aggregate less than \$2,750,000 may be a debtor under chapter 13 of this title.”

SEC. 3. EFFECTIVE DATE.

The amendments made by this Act shall apply to any case that is commenced under title 11, United States Code, on or after the date of enactment of this Act.

FOREIGN ROBOCALL ELIMINATION ACT

Mr. MORAN. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the Senate proceed to the immediate consideration of Calendar No. 422, S. 2666.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will report the bill by title.

The senior assistant legislative clerk read as follows:

A bill (S. 2666) to direct the Federal Communications Commission to establish a taskforce on unlawful robocalls, and for other purposes.

There being no objection, the Senate proceeded to consider the bill, which had been reported from the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation with an amendment to strike all after the enacting clause and insert the part printed in italic, as follows:

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

This Act may be cited as the “Foreign Robocall Elimination Act”.

SEC. 2. INTERAGENCY TASKFORCE ON UNLAWFUL ROBOCALLS.

(a) **DEFINITIONS.**—In this section:

(1) **COMMISSION.**—The term “Commission” means the Federal Communications Commission.

(2) **CONSORTIUM.**—The term “Consortium” means the consortium described in section 13(d) of the Pallone-Thune TRACED Act (Public Law 116-105).

(3) **FEDERAL AGENCY.**—The term “Federal agency” has the meaning given the term “agency” in section 551 of title 5, United States Code.

(4) **TASKFORCE.**—The term “taskforce” means the taskforce on unlawful robocalls established under subsection (b).

(5) **UNLAWFUL ROBOCALL.**—The term “unlawful robocall” means a telephone call made in violation of subsection (b) or (e) of section 227 of the Communications Act of 1934 (47 U.S.C. 227).

(b) **ESTABLISHMENT.**—Not later than 270 days after the date of enactment of this Act, the Commission, after consultation with the Federal Trade Commission and the Attorney General, shall establish a taskforce on unlawful robocalls.

(c) **MEMBERSHIP.**—

(1) **IN GENERAL.**—The taskforce shall be composed of the following members:

(A)(i) A representative of each Federal agency that the Chairman of the Commission, in consultation with the Chairman of the Federal Trade Commission and the Attorney General, considers appropriate.

(ii) With respect to each Federal agency considered under clause (i) to be appropriate, the Chairman of the Commission shall appoint a representative of that Federal agency to the taskforce based on the recommendations of the head of that Federal agency.

(B) Seven representatives of private sector entities, to be appointed as described in paragraph (2)—

(i) 3 of whom shall be representatives from private sector entities with expertise in combating unlawful robocalls, including—

(I) voice service providers;

(II) analytics providers;

(III) technologists; and

(IV) technology experts;

(ii) 1 of whom shall be a representative from the Consortium;

(iii) 1 of whom shall be a representative of a marketing business that communicates with consumers by telephone as part of the normal course of business of that marketing business;

(iv) 1 of whom shall be a representative of a business or nonprofit organization that communicates with consumers by telephone for non-marketing purposes on a regular basis; and

(v) 1 of whom shall be a representative of an organization that advocates on behalf of customers and who has relevant experience and expertise in combating unlawful robocalls.

(2) **APPOINTMENT OF REPRESENTATIVES OF PRIVATE SECTOR ENTITIES.**—

(A) **IN GENERAL.**—Notwithstanding any provision of chapter 10 of title 5, United States Code, the members of the taskforce described in paragraph (1)(B) shall be jointly appointed by the Chairman of the Commission, the Chairman of the Federal Trade Commission, and the Attorney General.

(B) **INABILITY TO REACH AGREEMENT.**—

(i) **IN GENERAL.**—Subject to clauses (ii) and (iii), if the Chairman of the Commission, the Chairman of the Federal Trade Commission, and the Attorney General cannot reach agreement regarding an appointment described in subparagraph (A), as determined by the Chairman of the Commission, the Chairman of the Commission shall make that appointment.

(ii) **NOTICE OF APPOINTMENTS.**—Not later than 48 hours before appointing a member to the taskforce under clause (i), the Chairman of the Commission shall provide notice of the proposed appointment to the commissioners of the Commission.

(iii) **REQUEST FOR VOTE.**—If, after receiving notice under clause (ii) of a proposed appointment under clause (i), a commissioner of the