

or the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Court of Review issues an opinion relating to a directive issued to a covered electronic communication service provider under paragraph (1), the Attorney General shall submit to the appropriate committees of Congress a copy of the opinion.”.

SEC. 15. ACCESS TO INFORMATION AND MATERIAL REQUESTED BY OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES.

Section 707 of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1881f) is amended by adding at the end the following:

“(c) SUBMITTAL OF INFORMATION AND MATERIAL TO OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES.—Consistent with the need to protect sensitive intelligence sources and methods or other exceptionally sensitive matters, the Director of National Intelligence, the Attorney General, and each head of a Federal department, agency, or other entity involved in the administration of this title shall submit to the congressional intelligence committees, the Committee on the Judiciary of the Senate, and the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Representatives any information or material concerning the implementation of this subchapter which is within their custody or control, and which is requested by either of the congressional intelligence committees, the Committee on the Judiciary of the Senate, or the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Representatives in order to carry out its authorized responsibilities.”.

SEC. 16. CERTIFICATION REQUIREMENT RELATING TO COMPLIANCE OF FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION PERSONNEL WITH PROCEDURES.

Section 702(f)(3)(D)(i) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1881a(f)(3)(D)(i)) is amended—

(1) in the heading, by inserting “AND CERTIFICATION” after “TRAINING”; and

(2) by inserting “and certify in writing that they will comply with the requirements of this section and the query procedures” before “on an annual basis”.

SEC. 17. ENSURING COURT ACCESS TO REPORTS PROVIDED TO CONGRESS.

Title VII of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1881 et seq.) is amended by inserting after section 707 the following:

“SEC. 707A. ENSURING COURT ACCESS TO REPORTS PROVIDED TO CONGRESS.

“Any report submitted to a committee of Congress pursuant to titles VI or VII that concerns the implementation of title VII shall also be submitted to the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Court and the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Court of Review.”.

SEC. 18. ANNUAL REPORTING ON NUMBER OF SENSITIVE QUERIES.

Section 603(f)(1) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (50 U.S.C. 1873(f)(1)) is amended—

(1) in subparagraph (E), by striking “; and” and inserting a semicolon;

(2) in subparagraph (F), by striking the period at the ending and inserting “; and”;

(3) by adding at the end the following:

“(G) the number of approvals pursuant to subclauses (I) and (II) of section 702(f)(3)(D)(ii) of the use of a query term reasonably believed to identify—

“(i) a United States elected official;

“(ii) an appointee of the President or a State governor;

“(iii) a United States political candidate;

“(iv) a United States political organization or a United States person prominent in such organization;

“(v) a United States media organization or a United States person who is a member of such organization; or

“(vi) a United States religious organization or a United States person who is prominent in such organization.”.

SEC. 19. EXTENSION OF AUTHORITIES OF TITLE VII OF THE FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SURVEILLANCE ACT OF 1978.

(a) EXTENSION OF REPEAL DATE OF TITLE VII.—Section 403(b) of the FISA Amendments Act of 2008 (Public Law 110-261), as most recently amended by Public Law 119-87, is further amended—

(1) in paragraph (1) (50 U.S.C. 1881 note), by striking “June 12, 2026” and inserting “June 12, 2029”; and

(2) in paragraph (2) (18 U.S.C. 2511 note), in the matter preceding subparagraph (A), by striking “June 12, 2026” and inserting “June 12, 2029”.

(b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by this section shall take effect on the earlier of the date of the enactment of this Act or June 11, 2026.

SEC. 20. CENTRAL BANK DIGITAL CURRENCY.

The Federal Reserve Act (12 U.S.C. 221 et seq.) is amended by inserting after section 16 (12 U.S.C. 411 et seq.) the following:

“SEC. 16A. CENTRAL BANK DIGITAL CURRENCY.

“(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

“(1) CENTRAL BANK DIGITAL CURRENCY.—The term ‘central bank digital currency’ means a digital asset that—

“(A) is denominated in United States dollars;

“(B) is a United States currency;

“(C) is a direct liability of the Federal Reserve System; and

“(D) is widely available to the general public.

“(2) DIGITAL ASSET.—The term ‘digital asset’ has the meaning given the term in section 2 of the GENIUS Act (12 U.S.C. 5901).

“(b) PROHIBITION.—Except as provided in subsection (c), the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System or a Federal reserve bank may not issue or create a central bank digital currency or any digital asset that is substantially similar to a central bank digital currency directly or indirectly through a financial institution or other intermediary.

“(c) EXCEPTION.—Subsection (b) shall not prohibit any dollar-denominated currency that is open, permissionless, and private, and fully preserves the privacy protections of United States coins and physical currency.

“(d) SUNSET.—The provisions of this section shall cease to be effective on June 12, 2031.

“(e) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this section shall be construed to allow the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve to issue a central bank digital currency or any digital asset that is substantially similar to a central bank digital currency directly or indirectly absent authorization by an Act of Congress.”.

SA 5815. Mr. THUNE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed to amendment SA 5814 submitted by Mr. COTTON (for himself and Mr. GRASSLEY) and intended to be proposed to the bill S. 1318, to direct the American Battle Monuments Commission to establish a program to identify American-Jewish servicemembers buried in United States military cemeteries overseas under markers that incorrectly represent their religion and heritage, and for other purposes; which was ordered to lie on the table; as follows:

At the end add the following:
“This Act shall take effect 1 day after the date of enactment.”

SA 5816. Mr. THUNE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill S. 1318, to direct the American Battle Monuments Commis-

sion to establish a program to identify American-Jewish servicemembers buried in United States military cemeteries overseas under markers that incorrectly represent their religion and heritage, and for other purposes; which was ordered to lie on the table; as follows:

At the end add the following:
“This Act shall take effect 3 day after the date of enactment.”

SA 5817. Mr. THUNE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed to amendment SA 5816 submitted by Mr. THUNE and intended to be proposed to the bill S. 1318, to direct the American Battle Monuments Commission to establish a program to identify American-Jewish servicemembers buried in United States military cemeteries overseas under markers that incorrectly represent their religion and heritage, and for other purposes; which was ordered to lie on the table; as follows:

Strike “3 days” and insert “2 days”

SA 5818. Mr. THUNE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed to amendment SA 5817 submitted by Mr. THUNE and intended to be proposed to the amendment SA 5816 proposed by Mr. THUNE to the bill S. 1318, to direct the American Battle Monuments Commission to establish a program to identify American-Jewish servicemembers buried in United States military cemeteries overseas under markers that incorrectly represent their religion and heritage, and for other purposes; which was ordered to lie on the table; as follows:

Strike “2 days” and insert “5 days”

AUTHORITY FOR COMMITTEE TO MEET

Mr. THUNE. Mr. President, I have one request for a committee to meet during today’s session of the Senate. It has the approval of the Majority and Minority Leaders.

Pursuant to rule XXVI, paragraph 5(a), of the Standing Rules of the Senate, the following committee is authorized to meet during today’s session of the Senate:

COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS

The Committee on Foreign Relations is authorized to meet during the session of the Senate on Thursday, June 4, 2026, at 10 a.m., to conduct a business meeting.

PRIVILEGES OF THE FLOOR

Mr. MERKLEY. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent to grant floor privileges to my summer interns for their shadow days on the following dates: Gabriela Suescum on June 16, Lily Middleton on June 17, Carmen Vintro on June 23, Tali Greenfield on June 24, Anjali Weerasinghe on July 14, Kainat Deo on July 15, Miguel Tejeda on July 21, Dario Guadarrama on July 22, Lucan Pyle on July 28, and Zuha Murad on July 29.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

Mr. MERKLEY. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that Alisya Solankhi and Harrison McBride on the Budget Committee minority staff be granted floor privileges during consideration of S. 2.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

ORDERS FOR MONDAY, JUNE 8, 2026

Mr. THUNE. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that when the Senate completes its business today, it stand adjourned until 3 p.m. on Monday, June 8; that following the prayer and pledge, the Journal of proceedings be approved to date, the morning hour be deemed expired, the time for the two leaders be reserved for their use later in the day, and the Senate be in a period of morning business, with Senators permitted to speak therein for up to 10 minutes each; further, that the cloture motion with respect to Executive Calendar No. 744 ripen at 5:30 p.m.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

ADJOURNMENT UNTIL MONDAY, JUNE 8, 2026, AT 3 P.M.

Mr. THUNE. Mr. President, if there is no further business to come before the Senate, I ask that it stand adjourned under the previous order.

There being no objection, the Senate, at 5:15 a.m., adjourned until Monday, June 8, 2026, at 3 p.m.

NOMINATIONS

Executive nominations received by the Senate:

IN THE AIR FORCE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10 U.S.C., SECTION 601:

To be lieutenant general

MAJ. GEN. DANIEL T. LASICA

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

To be lieutenant general

MAJ. GEN. LARRY R. BROADWELL, JR.

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

To be lieutenant general

BRIG. GEN. JASON D. VOORHEIS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

To be lieutenant general

MAJ. GEN. DAVID J. SANFORD

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

To be lieutenant general

LT. GEN. DAVID R. IVERSON

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT AS CHIEF OF AIR FORCE RESERVE AND APPOINTMENT IN THE RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 601 AND 903B:

To be lieutenant general

MAJ. GEN. PAUL R. FAST

IN THE ARMY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

To be lieutenant general

MAJ. GEN. CURTIS D. TAYLOR

IN THE NAVY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

To be vice admiral

VICE ADM. CHRISTOPHER S. GRAY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

To be vice admiral

REAR ADM. PAUL C. SPEDERO, JR.

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

To be vice admiral

REAR ADM. BRAD J. COLLINS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

To be vice admiral

REAR ADM. MARC J. MIQUEZ

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY RESERVE TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

To be rear admiral (lower half)

CAPT. PATRICK W. FINNEY
CAPT. ROBERT C. GERSTEMEIER
CAPT. HAROLD M. KIM
CAPT. ANDREW R. NEEDLES
CAPT. SARA J. TAYLOR

IN THE AIR FORCE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED INDIVIDUAL FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE REGULAR AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 531:

To be lieutenant colonel

ANH T. NGUYEN

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be major

JENNA L. STEWART

IN THE ARMY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be lieutenant colonel

ERIC M. GADDIS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY MEDICAL CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 624 AND 7064:

To be colonel

JONATHAN D. BAILEY
BRAD R. BALLARD
JENNIFER A. BENINCASA
HUSAIN M. BHARMAL
DANTAE L. BOWIE
NATHAN L. BOYER
DANIEL B. BRILLHART
WILLIAM G. CALLIS
ELIZABETH A. CAMPBELL
RONALD J. CARAS
TERRI L. CARLSON
DANIEL G. CASH
BRIAN S. CHEN
STEVE J. CHEN
JOHN P. CODY
SARAH S. COLE
MONICA L. COLOMBO
LUIZ F. CORREA
BRADLEY A. DENGLER
PETER Q. DINH
MICHAEL J. DONOFRIO
KEVIN J. DOWNING
AARON R. FARMER
TOMAS FORAL

WENDRA J. GALFAND
EDWIN GANDIA
BRIT C. GEISLER
LAUREN M. GIULITTO
BRENDAN C. GRAHAM
LESTER L. GREER
SAMUEL L. GRINDSTAFF
PAUL S. HAHN
DIANE F. HALE
ROBERT D. HALES
SAMUEL J. HAN
EMILY N. HATHAWAY
NATHANAELE E. HATHAWAY
RICHARD M. HAWKINS
KATHERINE M. HETZ
MOLLY D. HOUSE
AARON M. JACKSON
KATHRYN JOHNSON
MATTHEW C. KASPRENSKI
SEAN Q. KERN
KELLY L. LANGAN
GARY L. LEGAULT
THERESA M. LONG
JOHN R. MAGERA
DEREK P. MCVAY
CHRISTOPHER H. MOON
HAPU T. MSONDA
ERICA L. MURRAY
YULIYA A. OGAI
CHRISTINA S. OHARA
WILLIAM A. OMOHUNDRO
JOSEPH R. PARK
ANISH A. PATEL
JOSEPH J. PAVELITES
RACHAEL A. PAZ
KIMBERLEY J. PHILLIPS
ELIZABETH M. POLFER
DANIEL P. RABOIN
CIARA N. RAKESTRAW
NESTOR R. RAMOS
MICHAEL A. REDD
ROBERT D. RICE
IAN M. RIVERA
DOUGLAS S. RUHL
JUAN C. SAAVEDRA
ABRAHAM E. SABERSKY
JENNIFER M. SABINO
ERIC R. SIGMON
GREGORY R. SKERRETT
ASHLEY E. SMITH
RYAN W. SPEIR
GREGORY M. SPROWL
SAMUEL H. TAHK
ASHLEY L. URICK
VANEESHA VALLABHPATEL
SANDRA A. VANHORN
DAVID W. VANWYCK
LUIS X. VELEZCOLON
TIMOTHY J. VREELAND
WENDY S. WARREN
ROBERT E. WATTS
BART D. WILKISON
DAVID J. WILSON
WILLIAM R. WILSON, JR.
CHRISTOPHER G. YHEULON
ALLAN G. YOUNG
PATRICIA YOUNG

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY DENTAL CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 624 AND 7064:

To be colonel

IVETTE BLANCO PADILLA
ADAM W. BROCK
TYLER R. BURNINGHAM
EDUARDO A. DECARDONAJULIA
ANDREW A. GUTIERREZ
ZACHARY H. HIGHBERGER
KENNETH M. HUSSEY
HANANE JAMGHILI
JUSTIN JARISCH
MICHAEL L. JOHNSON
SACHIYO KAWAGUCHICHAMBERS
JEREMY J. KOPPENHAVER
MITCHELL P. KREUZE
KOURTNEY R. LOGAN
TROY K. LUNDELL
WILLIAM A. MACNAUGHTON
MINDY M. MCCONNELL
ANDRES M. MENDOZA
RUTH A. NELSON
JESSE B. NORRIS
ADAM R. OCHSNER
SAMUEL PYO
CORY D. RICHARDS
SHETIKA K. ROSSGOODLETT
RYAN D. SWISS
JENNA M. THOMAS
JOHNNY R. VIDIC

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be major

RICHARD T. ATKINS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be major

ANNETTE G. GONZALES

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY