

by the Federal Vacancies Reform Act of 1998 for the position of Director, Department of Homeland Security, Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency, received in the Office of the President of the Senate on June 1, 2026; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

EC-3734. A communication from the Director of Congressional Affairs, Federal Election Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, the Commission's Semiannual Report of the Inspector General for the period from October 1, 2025 through March 31, 2026; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

EC-3735. A communication from the Assistant Chief, Regulatory Analysis and Development, Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service, Department of Agriculture, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Import Regulations for Horses; Pre-Export Examination" (RIN0579-AE88) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on June 1, 2026; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

EC-3736. A communication from the Director of the Regulations Development Staff, Food Safety and Inspection Service, Department of Agriculture, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Visual Post Mortem Inspection in Swine Slaughter Establishments" (RIN0583-AD99) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on June 1, 2026; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

EC-3737. A communication from the Senior Bureau Official, Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report entitled "Protective Services" received in the Office of the President pro tempore; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-3738. A communication from the Chairman, Farm Credit System Insurance Corporation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the Corporation's annual report for calendar year 2025 received in the Office of the President pro tempore; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

EC-3739. A communication from the Associate Administrator for Congressional and Intergovernmental Relations, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report entitled "FAST-41 Permitting Best Practices Agency Best Practices Report"; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-3740. A communication from the Deputy Secretary of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, the Department's Semiannual Report of the Inspector General for the period from October 1, 2025 through March 31, 2026; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

EC-3741. A communication from the Acting Branch Chief of the Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Clean Air Act Title V Operating Permit Program Revision; District of Columbia" (FRL No. 13044-02-R3) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on June 2, 2026; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-3742. A communication from the Acting Branch Chief of the Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Revisions of the Nonattainment Designation for the 2008 and 2015 Ozone Standards and Clean Data Determinations for the 2008 and 2015 Ozone Standards; Cecil County, Maryland and New Castle County, Delaware" (FRL No. 12994-02-R3) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on June 2, 2026; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-3743. A communication from the Acting Branch Chief of the Regulatory Management

Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Conditional Approval; Contingency Measure State Implementation Plan for the 2008 Ozone Standard; San Joaquin Valley, California" (FRL No. 12118-04-R9) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on June 2, 2026; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-3744. A communication from the Acting Branch Chief of the Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants from Hazardous Waste Combustors: Residual Risk and Technology Review" (FRL No. 10654-02-OAR) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on June 2, 2026; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES

The following reports of committees were submitted:

By Ms. MURKOWSKI, from the Committee on Indian Affairs, without amendment:

S. 563. A bill to approve the settlement of water rights claims of Ohkay Owingeh in the Rio Chama Stream System, to restore the Bosque on Pueblo Land in the State of New Mexico, and for other purposes (Rept. No. 119-124).

S. 564. A bill to approve the settlement of water rights claims of the Zuni Indian Tribe in the Zuni River Stream System in the State of New Mexico, to protect the Zuni Salt Lake, and for other purposes (Rept. No. 119-125).

EXECUTIVE REPORTS OF COMMITTEE

The following executive reports of nominations were submitted:

By Mr. RISCH for the Committee on Foreign Relations.

*Michael Kavoukjian, of Florida, to be Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the United States of America to the Kingdom of Norway.

Nominee: Michael E. Kavoukjian.

Post: Norway.

Nominated: January 13, 2026.

(The following is a list of members of my immediate family. I have asked each of these persons to inform me of the pertinent contributions made by them. To the best of my knowledge, the information contained in this report is complete and accurate.)

Michael E. Kavoukjian (Nominee)

Jana L. Kavoukjian (Nominee's Spouse)

Contributions (from 1/1/22), amount, date, and donee:

1. Self: Emmer for Congress, \$2,900, 4/25/22; Republican Party of Florida, \$500, 5/10/22; Cotton Victory, \$5,000, 5/17/22; Republican Party of Florida, \$200, 7/14/22; Republican National Committee, \$104,000, 9/30/22; Republican National Committee, \$109,500, 9/30/22; Republican National Committee, \$36,500, 9/30/22; Republican Party of Florida, \$100, 10/26/22; Cotton Victory, \$5,800, 4/12/23; Republican Party of Florida, \$100, 9/12/23; Cotton Majority Committee, \$10,000, 6/4/24; Trump 47 Committee, Inc., \$844,600, 7/23/24; Trump 47 Committee, Inc., \$80,000, 10/30/24; Cotton Majority Committee, \$10,000, 12/2/24; Republican Party of Florida, \$250, 7/7/25; Cotton Majority Committee, \$10,000, 12/30/25.

Spouse: Jana L. Kavoukjian: None, None, N/A.

*Darrell Owens, of Pennsylvania, to be U.S. Representative to the Organization for Secu-

rity and Cooperation in Europe, with the rank of Ambassador.

Nominee: Darrell Owens.

Post: OSCE.

Nominated: 3/9/26.

(The following is a list of members of my immediate family. I have asked each of these persons to inform me of the pertinent contributions made by them. To the best of my knowledge, the information contained in this report is complete and accurate.)

Contributions, amount, date, and donee:

1. Darrell Owens: \$260, 8/26/2024, Rob Mercuri for Congress (PA); \$3,000, 8/8/2024, DO Wins PAC; \$250, 7/12/2024, Friends of Glenn Thompson (PA); \$250, 7/11/2024, Mike Kelly for Congress (PA); \$250, 6/24/2024, Brian Fitzpatrick for Congress (PA); \$250, 6/5/2024, Brian Fitzpatrick for Congress (PA); \$250, 4/10/2024, Friends of Glenn Thompson (PA); \$227, 4/9/2024, DO Wins PAC; \$3,000, 12/15/2023, DO Wins PAC; \$2,000, 8/25/2023, DO Wins PAC.

1. Brooke Owens: \$5,000, 8/8/2024, DO Wins PAC; \$5,000, 12/15/2023, DO Wins PAC.

*William Trachman, of Colorado, to be Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the United States of America to the United Republic of Tanzania.

Nominee: William Edward Trachman.

Post: Ambassador to the Republic of Tanzania.

Nominated: March 9, 2026.

(The following is a list of members of my immediate family. I have asked each of these persons to inform me of the pertinent contributions made by them. To the best of my knowledge, the information contained in this report is complete and accurate.)

Contributions, amount, date, donee:

Self: \$15, 10/30/22, WinRed for Mike Lawler; \$25, 10/27/22, WinRed for Don Bolduc; \$10, 08/24/22, WinRed for Jennifer-Ruth Green; \$10, 07/22/22, WinRed for Cassidy Garcia; \$15, 07/06/22, WinRed for Matthew Foldi; \$550, 04/25/22, Joe O'Dea for Senate; \$25, 04/16/22, WinRed for Matthew Foldi.

Spouse: Ellen Trachman: \$250, 09/15/25, Manny Rutinel for Congress.

*Michelle Steel, of California, to be Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the United States of America to the Republic of Korea.

Nominee: Michelle Steel.

Post: Republic of Korea.

(The following is a list of members of my immediate family. I have asked each of these persons to inform me of the pertinent contributions made by them. To the best of my knowledge, the information contained in this report is complete and accurate.)

Contributions, Amount, date, and donee:

Shawn Steel: \$44,300.00, 11/13/2025, Republican National Committee; \$3,500.00, 9/10/2025, Friends of Todd Young, Inc.; \$3,500.00, 9/10/2025, Young Victory Committee; \$3,670.00, 8/29/2025, California Republican Party Federal Acct.; \$1,750.00, 8/21/2025, Brian Fitzpatrick for all of us.

Michelle Steel: \$1,750.00, 8/21/2025, Brian Fitzpatrick for all of us; \$3,500.00, 8/4/2025, Whatley for Senate.

Shawn Steel: \$2,295.00, 8/4/2025, Whatley for Senate; \$2,295.00, 7/22/2025, California Republican Party Federal Acct.; \$2,295.00, 7/22/2025, California Republican Party Federal Acct.

Michelle Steel: \$415.00, 7/21/2025, Republican National Committee.

Shawn Steel: \$2,295.00, 7/21/2025, California Republican Party Federal Acct.

Michelle Steel: \$7,000.00, 6/30/2025, Mast for Congress; \$7,000.00, 6/30/2025, Mast for Congress.

Shawn Steel: \$7,000.00, 6/30/2025, Mast for Congress; \$7,000.00, 6/30/2025, Mast for Congress; \$1,150.00, 6/25/2025, California Republican Party Federal Acct.; \$7,000.00, 6/16/2025,

Mike Johnson for Louisiana; \$7,000.00, 6/16/2025, Mike Johnson for Louisiana; \$5,000.00, 6/16/2025, American Revival PAC; \$5,000.00, 6/16/2025, American Revival PAC; \$30,000.00, 6/16/2025, Grow the Majority; \$18,000.00, 6/16/2025, NRCC.

Michelle Steel: \$5,000.00, 6/2/2025, Moody for Florida.

Shawn Steel: \$5,000.00, 6/2/2025, Moody for Florida; \$5,000.00, 6/2/2025, Moody for Florida; \$5,000.00, 6/2/2025, Moody for Florida.

Michelle Steel: \$5,000.00, 6/2/2025, Moody for Florida; \$5,000.00, 6/2/2025, Moody for Florida.

Shawn Steel: \$500.00, 5/20/2025, David Pan for Congress 2026; \$44,300.00, 4/15/2025, Republican National Committee; \$3,500.00, 3/21/2025, Thom Tillis Committee; \$900.00, 3/10/2025, California Republican Party Federal Acct.; \$900.00, 3/7/2025, California Republican Party Federal Acct.

Michelle Steel: \$100.00, 1/21/2025, WinRed.

Shawn Steel: \$100.00, 1/21/2025, WinRed; Tennessee Republican Party Federal Election; \$2,500.00, 1/16/2025, Account.

Michelle Steel: \$250.00, 12/30/2024, Republican National Committee.

Shawn Steel: \$3,300.00, 10/23/2024, Friends of David Schweikert; \$6,600.00, 10/15/2024, California Republican Party Federal Acct.; \$3,300.00, 9/30/2024, Brandon for Congress NY22; \$3,300.00, 9/26/2024, Valadao for Congress; \$4,300.00, 9/25/2024, Mike Garcia for Congress; \$3,300.00, 9/23/2024, Lori Chavez-Demerer for Congress; \$3,300.00, 9/20/2024, YvetteCongress; \$3,800.00, 9/19/2024, John Duarte for Congress; \$3,300.00, 9/17/2024, Ken Calvert for Congress Committee; \$2,000.00, 9/15/2024, Lily4Congress Committee; \$6,600.00, 9/13/2024, Hung Cao for Virginia; \$1,041.02, 8/31/2024, Drew for Nevada; \$2,000.00, 8/15/2024, David Pan for Congress 2024; \$1,509.20, 7/25/2024, Majority Committee PAC—MC PAC; \$2,500.00, 7/11/2024, The Lincoln Club of Orange County Federal PAC; \$3,300.00, 6/30/2024, Scott Baugh for Congress; \$1,009.20, 6/25/2024, Majority Committee PAC—MC PAC; \$1,000.00, 6/25/2024, Aaron Dimmock for Congress; \$6,000.00, 6/17/2024, Republican Party of Orange County (Federal); \$509.20, 6/13/2024, Majority Committee PAC—MC PAC; \$8,025.00, 6/13/2024, WinRed; \$415.80, 6/13/2024, Van Orden for Congress; \$1,000.00, 6/9/2024, David Pan for Congress 2024.

Michelle Steel: \$3,300.00, 5/30/2024, Trump 47 Committee, Inc.

Shawn Steel: \$3,300.00, 5/30/2024, Never Surrender, Inc.

Michelle Steel: \$3,300.00, 5/30/2024, Never Surrender, Inc.

Shawn Steel: \$3,300.00, 5/30/2024, Trump 47 Committee, Inc.; \$507.10, 5/25/2024, Majority Committee PAC—MC PAC; \$1,215.00, 5/25/2024, WinRed.

Michelle Steel: \$9,900.00, 5/25/2024, John Curtis for Utah.

Shawn Steel: \$13,300.00, 5/25/2024, John Curtis for Utah; \$507.10, 5/25/2024, Majority Committee PAC—MC PAC; \$1,000.00, 5/25/2024, Aaron Dimmock for Congress; \$1,000.00, 5/22/2024, Riverside County Republican Central Committee (FED).

Michelle Steel: \$300.00, 5/13/2024, California Republican Party Federal Acct.

Shawn Steel: \$210.00, 5/13/2024, WinRed; \$415.80, 5/13/2024, Van Orden for Congress; \$1,047.64, 4/28/2024, Verlato for Congress; \$3,300.00, 3/31/2024, Michelle Steel for Congress; \$16,600.00, 3/25/2024, John Curtis for Utah; \$16,600.00, 3/25/2024, John Curtis for Utah; \$3,300.00, 3/22/2024, Tony Gonzales for Congress; \$3,300.00, 1/25/2024, Antani for Congress; \$1,000.00, 12/31/2023, Mike Garcia for Congress; \$2,104.10, 12/24/2023, WinRed.

Michelle Steel: \$6,600.00, 12/15/2023, John Curtis for Utah.

Shawn Steel: \$6,600.00, 12/15/2023, John Curtis for Utah.

Michelle Steel: \$6,600.00, 12/15/2023, John Curtis for Utah.

Shawn Steel: \$6,600.00, 12/15/2023, John Curtis for Utah; \$5,067.00, 12/10/2023, Republican Party of Orange County (Federal).

Michelle Steel: \$1,000.00, 11/16/2023, Riverside County Republican Central Committee (FED).

Shawn Steel: \$15,000.00, 9/18/2023, Republican National Committee.

Michelle Steel: \$1,000.00, 8/3/2023, Rob Wittman for Congress.

Shawn Steel: \$1,800.00, 6/28/2023, Republican Central Committee of LA County (FED); \$1,000.00, 6/26/2023, Friends of Bruce Hough; \$1,000.00, 6/20/2023, Lily4Congress Committee; \$500.00, 5/23/2023, Republican Party of Sacramento County (FED. Acct.); \$500.00, 5/22/2023, Ted Budd for Senate.

Michelle Steel: \$500.00, 5/22/2023, Ted Budd for Senate.

Shawn Steel: \$500.00, 5/17/2023, Budd NC Victory Fund 2028.

Michelle Steel: \$500.00, 5/17/2023, Budd NC Victory Fund 2028.

Shawn Steel: \$5,000.00, 4/6/2023, Republican Party of Orange County (Federal); \$500.00, 3/28/2023, John Duarte for Congress; \$1,000.00, 2/22/2023, Republican Party of Orange County (Federal); \$1,375.00, 2/22/2023, California Republican Party Federal Acct.; \$1,000.00, 1/20/2023, American Ideals PAC; \$1,515.00, 10/25/2022, WinRed; \$1,515.00, 10/25/2022, WinRed; \$1,505.00, 10/17/2022, WinRed; \$505.00, 10/17/2022, Leora Levy for U.S. Senate, Inc.; \$505.00, 10/17/2022, Leora Levy for U.S. Senate, Inc.; \$500.00, 9/2/2022, Friends of Amata; \$1,000.00, 8/5/2022, Nicolee Ambrose for Congress; \$500.00, 5/1/2022, Nicolee Ambrose for Congress; \$2,900.00, 4/24/2022, Dan Crenshaw for Congress.

Michelle Steel: \$370.00, 4/21/2022, California Republican Party Federal Acct.

Shawn Steel: \$790.00, 4/13/2022, California Republican Party Federal Acct.; \$445.00, 3/22/2022, California Republican Party Federal Acct.; \$1,000.00, 3/16/2022, Ted Cruz for Senate; \$521.15, 3/16/2022, Mark Meuser for U.S. Senate; \$445.00, 3/3/2022, California Republican Party Federal Acct.

*Eric Wendt, of California, to be Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the United States of America to the Republic of Albania.

Nominee: Eric Wendt.
Post: US Embassy Tirana.
Nominated: 13 April 2026.

(The following is a list of members of my immediate family. I have asked each of these persons to inform me of the pertinent contributions made by them. To the best of my knowledge, the information contained in this report is complete and accurate.)

Contributions, Amount, Date, and Donee:
Eric Wendt, \$0, NA, NA.
Spouse: Katherine Wendt; \$0, NA, NA.

*David Brat, of Virginia, to be Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the United States of America to the Commonwealth of Australia.

Nominee: David Brat.
Post: Australia.

(The following is a list of members of my immediate family. I have asked each of these persons to inform me of the pertinent contributions made by them. To the best of my knowledge, the information contained in this report is complete and accurate.)

Contributions, amount, date, and donee:
Sent by FEC (I have the full spreadsheet upon request with many empty fields)

C0072 GOOD FOR CONGRESS, \$350, 2020 Q3, 9/14/2020 0:00, BRAT, DAVE.

C0086 TRUMP 47 COMMITTEE, INC., \$1,033.06, 2024 Q3, 8/19/2024 0:00, BRAT, DAVE; \$1,033.06, 2020 Q3, 8/19/2024 0:00, BRAT, DAVE.

C0082 NEVER SURRENDER, INC., \$1,033.06, 2024 M9, 8/19/2024 0:00, BRAT, DAVE; \$1,033.06, 2024 M9, 8/19/2024 0:00, BRAT, DAVE.

*George Holding, of North Carolina, to be United States Director of the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

*Frank Garcia, of Virginia, to be a Member of the Board of Directors of the African Development Foundation for a term expiring September 22, 2031.

*Brock Dahl, of Maryland, to be Legal Adviser of the Department of State.

Mr. RISCH. Mr. President, for the Committee on Foreign Relations I report favorably the following nomination lists which were printed in the RECORDS on the dates indicated, and ask unanimous consent, to save the expense of reprinting on the Executive Calendar that these nominations lie at the Secretary's desk for the information of Senators.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

*Foreign Service nominations beginning with Mary Smith and ending with Michael Francom, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on July 15, 2025.

*Foreign Service nomination of Tuyvan Huu Nguyen.

*Foreign Service nominations beginning with Tifani Chanel Dyson and ending with Ryan Alan Werner, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on March 25, 2026. (minus 2 nominees: Jason Alan Carroll; Jeremy Michael Kennon)

*Foreign Service nominations beginning with Russell Duncan and ending with Jeromy McKim, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on March 25, 2026.

*Nomination was reported with recommendation that it be confirmed subject to the nominee's commitment to respond to requests to appear and testify before any duly constituted committee of the Senate.

INTRODUCTION OF BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS

The following bills and joint resolutions were introduced, read the first and second times by unanimous consent, and referred as indicated:

By Ms. ROSEN (for herself and Mr. RICKETTS):

S. 4680. A bill to authorize the Secretary of State to extend limited consular appointments to eight years, with an additional two-year extension for needs of the Foreign Service; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

By Ms. ROSEN (for herself, Ms. ERNST, Mr. BOOKER, and Mr. LANKFORD):

S. 4681. A bill to require the Secretary of Defense to take action to improve air and missile defense acquisition, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

By Mr. KELLY:

S. 4682. A bill to establish requirements for human judgment in the use of force by autonomous weapon systems used by the Department of Defense, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. KELLY (for himself and Mr. COTTON):

S. 4683. A bill to require the Secretary of Defense to assess the effects of artificial intelligence integration on warfighter effectiveness, skill retention, and operational