

S. 4591. A bill to protect intellectual property rights in the voice and visual likeness of individuals, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. LUJÁN (for himself and Mr. MARKEY):

S. 4592. A bill to establish the Foundation for Digital Opportunity, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

By Mr. BUDD (for himself, Mr. SCOTT of South Carolina, Mr. CORNYN, Mr. GRAHAM, and Mrs. BLACKBURN):

S. 4593. A bill to amend title II of the Immigration and Nationality Act to require mandatory detention of aliens who are physically present in the United States, but have not been admitted to the United States; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. WYDEN (for himself and Ms. LUMMIS):

S. 4594. A bill to amend section 2703 of title 18, United States Code, to prohibit certain use of administrative subpoenas with respect to customer communications and records, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. KIM (for himself and Mr. BOOKER):

S. 4595. A bill to amend the Wild and Scenic Rivers Act to designate the Mullica River watershed in New Jersey for study for potential designation as a wild and scenic river, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

By Mr. BENNET:

S. 4596. A bill to strengthen hiring and screening standards for immigration enforcement officers and to strengthen uniform, identification, and professional conduct standards for such officers; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

By Mr. MERKLEY (for himself, Mrs. GILLIBRAND, Mr. HEINRICH, Mr. LUJÁN, Mr. SCHIFF, and Mr. WYDEN):

S. 4597. A bill to direct the Secretary of Education, in coordination with the Secretary of Health and Human Services, to award competitive grants to eligible partnerships to establish, expand, or support career and technical education programs of study in early childhood education; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mrs. GILLIBRAND:

S. 4598. A bill to establish a United States Commission on Hate Crimes to study and make recommendations on the prevention of the commission of hate crimes, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. SCHIFF:

S. 4599. A bill to amend the Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act to establish a pilot program promoting scratch cooking in school meal programs, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

By Ms. DUCKWORTH (for herself and Mr. CURTIS):

S. 4600. A bill to require a South China Sea diplomatic engagement strategy, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

By Mr. SCOTT of Florida:

S. 4601. A bill to prohibit money services businesses from engaging in any transaction that involves a central bank digital currency issued by the People's Republic of China, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

By Mr. SANDERS:

S. 4602. A bill to amend the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 to place reasonable limits on contributions to super PACs which make independent expenditures, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Rules and Administration.

By Mr. SCHIFF (for himself and Mr. PADILLA):

S. 4603. A bill to amend the Nonindigenous Aquatic Nuisance Prevention and Control Act of 1990 to establish a demonstration program with respect to the golden mussel; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

By Mr. MARSHALL (for himself, Mr. CASSIDY, and Mr. MORAN):

S. 4604. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to modify certain percentage depletion rules with respect to oil and gas wells; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. GALLEGRO:

S. 4605. A bill to amend the Geothermal Steam Act of 1970 to provide cost-recovery authority for the Department of the Interior; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

By Mr. MCCORMICK (for himself and Mr. SCHATZ):

S. 4606. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to permit certain population census tracts containing former military installations to be designated as qualified opportunity zones; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. BANKS (for himself and Mr. BUDD):

S. 4607. A bill to provide for Department of Defense and Department of Agriculture joint research and development activities, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. DURBIN (for himself, Mr. PADILLA, Ms. HIRONO, Mr. BOOKER, Mr. KAINÉ, Mr. WARNOCK, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Mr. OSSOFF, Mr. SCHATZ, Mr. WELCH, Mr. SCHIFF, Ms. BALDWIN, Mr. MARKEY, Mr. SANDERS, Mr. COONS, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Mr. MERKLEY, and Ms. WARREN):

S. 4608. A bill to prohibit the imposition of the death penalty for any violation of Federal law, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. DUCKWORTH (for herself and Mr. CURTIS):

S. 4609. A bill to require the Secretary of Defense to develop a strategy for crisis management in the South China Sea, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

By Mr. SCHATZ (for himself, Mr. MCCORMICK, Mr. CURTIS, and Mr. COONS):

S. 4610. A bill to promote the development and use of geothermal resources in the Pacific, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

By Mr. REED (for himself and Ms. COLLINS):

S. 4611. A bill to provide for alignment of the Job Corps with the defense industrial base, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mrs. SHAHEEN (for herself and Ms. COLLINS):

S. 4612. A bill to amend the Public Health Service Act to provide for a public awareness campaign with respect to screening for type 1 diabetes, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mrs. SHAHEEN (for herself, Mr. KING, and Mr. BLUMENTHAL):

S. 4613. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to allow a business credit for gain from the sale of real property for use as a manufactured home community, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mrs. SHAHEEN (for herself and Mr. BLUMENTHAL):

S. 4614. A bill to protect the editorial independence of the Stars and Stripes news organization; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. COTTON:

S. 4615. An original bill to authorize appropriations for fiscal year 2027 for intelligence and intelligence-related activities of the United States Government, the Intelligence Community Management Account, and the Central Intelligence Agency Retirement and Disability System, and for other purposes; from the Select Committee on Intelligence; placed on the calendar.

By Mr. KAINÉ (for himself, Mr. SCHIFF, and Mr. GALLEGRO):

S.J. Res. 193. A joint resolution to direct the removal of United States Armed Forces from hostilities within or against the Republic of Cuba that have not been authorized by Congress; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

SUBMISSION OF CONCURRENT AND SENATE RESOLUTIONS

The following concurrent resolutions and Senate resolutions were read, and referred (or acted upon), as indicated:

By Ms. HIRONO:

S. Res. 741. A resolution designating May 2026 as "National Wildfire Preparedness Month"; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. HIRONO (for herself and Mr. SCHATZ):

S. Res. 742. A resolution commemorating the 70th anniversary of the United States Forest Service Institute of Pacific Islands Forestry; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

By Mr. HUSTED (for himself and Mr. FETTERMAN):

S. Res. 743. A resolution supporting the designation of May 3 through May 9, 2026, as "Children's Mental Health Awareness Week"; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Ms. COLLINS:

S. Res. 744. A resolution expressing support for designation of the month of May 2026 as "Osteoporosis Prevention and Awareness Month"; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. THUNE (for himself and Mr. SCHUMER):

S. Res. 745. A resolution to authorize production of records to the United States Attorney; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. DAINES (for himself and Mr. MARKEY):

S. Res. 746. A resolution designating May 2026 as "National Brain Tumor Awareness Month"; considered and agreed to.

ADDITIONAL COSPONSORS

S. 410

At the request of Mr. MORAN, the name of the Senator from Connecticut (Mr. BLUMENTHAL) was added as a cosponsor of S. 410, a bill to amend titles 10 and 38, United States Code, to improve benefits and services for surviving spouses, and for other purposes.

S. 475

At the request of Mr. TILLIS, the names of the Senator from Pennsylvania (Mr. MCCORMICK) and the Senator from Hawaii (Ms. HIRONO) were added as cosponsors of S. 475, a bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to ensure appropriate access to non-opioid pain management drugs under part D of the Medicare program.

S. 1202

At the request of Mr. BENNET, the name of the Senator from Delaware

(Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1202, a bill to amend the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008 to permit supplemental nutrition assistance program benefits to be used to purchase additional types of food items.

S. 1296

At the request of Mr. TILLIS, the name of the Senator from North Dakota (Mr. CRAMER) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1296, a bill to amend the Higher Education Act of 1965 to strengthen disclosure requirements relating to foreign gifts and contracts, to prohibit contracts between institutions of higher education and certain foreign entities and countries of concern, and for other purposes.

S. 1541

At the request of Mr. KELLY, the name of the Senator from Mississippi (Mr. WICKER) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1541, a bill to support the national defense and economic security of the United States by supporting vessels, ports, and shipyards of the United States and the U.S. maritime workforce.

S. 1630

At the request of Mrs. BRITT, the name of the Senator from Alaska (Mr. SULLIVAN) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1630, a bill to amend the Public Health Service Act to provide more opportunities for mothers to succeed, and for other purposes.

S. 1712

At the request of Mr. MORAN, the name of the Senator from New Hampshire (Mrs. SHAHEEN) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1712, a bill to authorize peace officer standards and training agencies to access criminal history records, and for other purposes.

S. 3041

At the request of Ms. CORTEZ MASTO, the name of the Senator from Delaware (Mr. COONS) was added as a cosponsor of S. 3041, a bill to allow the U.S. Marshals Service to assist in certain Tribal criminal matters, and for other purposes.

S. 3332

At the request of Mr. CORNYN, the name of the Senator from Idaho (Mr. RISCH) was added as a cosponsor of S. 3332, a bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to increase the exclusion of gain from the sale of a principal residence, and for other purposes.

S. 3518

At the request of Ms. MURKOWSKI, the name of the Senator from Montana (Mr. DAINES) was added as a cosponsor of S. 3518, a bill to amend the Federal Power Act to address certain alterations in, and the maintenance and repair of, project works, to provide for the licensing of micro hydrokinetic energy projects, and for other purposes.

S. 3538

At the request of Mr. BANKS, the name of the Senator from Wisconsin (Ms. BALDWIN) was added as a cosponsor of S. 3538, a bill to amend the Higher Education Act of 1965 to eliminate

origination fees on Federal Direct loans.

S. 3572

At the request of Mr. BOOZMAN, the names of the Senator from Wyoming (Ms. LUMMIS) and the Senator from Maryland (Ms. ALSOBROOKS) were added as cosponsors of S. 3572, a bill to amend title 23, United States Code, to allow recipients of certain grants to improve highway safety efforts through the integration of predictive data analytics, telematics, and other advanced technologies, and for other purposes.

S. 3940

At the request of Mr. DAINES, the name of the Senator from Nevada (Ms. CORTEZ MASTO) was added as a cosponsor of S. 3940, a bill to amend the Community Development Banking and Financial Institutions Act of 1994 to require the Secretary of the Treasury to testify before Congress, and for other purposes.

S. 3992

At the request of Mr. BANKS, the name of the Senator from Illinois (Mr. DURBIN) was added as a cosponsor of S. 3992, a bill to amend title 10, United States Code, to codify authority for the Joint Medical Facility Fund of the Department of Defense and the Department of Veterans Affairs, and for other purposes.

S. 4212

At the request of Ms. WARREN, the name of the Senator from Utah (Mr. LEE) was added as a cosponsor of S. 4212, a bill to require contractors of the Department of Defense to prioritize meeting warfighter needs over the purchase of their own securities and executive compensation, and for other purposes.

S. 4367

At the request of Mr. JUSTICE, the name of the Senator from Pennsylvania (Mr. MCCORMICK) was added as a cosponsor of S. 4367, a bill to amend the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008 to modify the definition of food.

S. 4394

At the request of Mr. CORNYN, the name of the Senator from Nevada (Ms. CORTEZ MASTO) was added as a cosponsor of S. 4394, a bill to amend the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 to improve the COPS program with respect to training command-level personnel, and for other purposes.

S. 4455

At the request of Mr. BENNET, the name of the Senator from Colorado (Mr. HICKENLOOPER) was added as a cosponsor of S. 4455, a bill to amend section 313 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 to designate provisions resulting in the sale, disposal, or transfer of Federal lands as extraneous under the Byrd Rule.

S. 4464

At the request of Mr. RICKETTS, the name of the Senator from Wyoming (Ms. LUMMIS) was added as a cosponsor of S. 4464, a bill to amend the Federal Meat Inspection Act and the Poultry

Products Inspection Act to ensure that consumers can make informed decisions in choosing between meat and poultry products and cell-cultivated protein products, and for other purposes.

S. 4542

At the request of Mr. CORNYN, the name of the Senator from Montana (Mr. SHEEHY) was added as a cosponsor of S. 4542, a bill to disqualify aliens from establishing good moral character, maintaining eligibility for asylum, and retaining lawful permanent resident status if they engage in activities in opposition to the United States Constitution, our form of government, or support Sharia law.

S.J. RES. 191

At the request of Mr. COONS, the name of the Senator from New Jersey (Mr. KIM) was added as a cosponsor of S.J. Res. 191, a joint resolution to direct removal of United States Armed Forces from hostilities within or against the Islamic Republic of Iran that have not been authorized by Congress.

S. RES. 710

At the request of Mr. MARSHALL, the name of the Senator from New Jersey (Mr. BOOKER) was added as a cosponsor of S. Res. 710, a resolution recognizing Maternal Mental Health Day to raise awareness about maternal mental health.

S. RES. 727

At the request of Mrs. FISCHER, the name of the Senator from Delaware (Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER) was added as a cosponsor of S. Res. 727, a resolution supporting the designation of May 29, 2026, as "Mental Health Awareness in Agriculture Day" to raise awareness around mental health in the agricultural industry and workforce and to continue to reduce stigma associated with mental illness.

STATEMENTS ON INTRODUCED BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS

By Mr. DURBIN (for himself, Mr. PADILLA, Ms. HIRONO, Mr. BOOKER, Mr. KAINE, Mr. WARNOCK, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Mr. OSSOFF, Mr. SCHATZ, Mr. WELCH, Mr. SCHIFF, Ms. BALDWIN, Mr. MARKEY, Mr. SANDERS, Mr. COONS, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Mr. MERKLEY, and Ms. WARREN):

S. 4608. A bill to prohibit the imposition of the death penalty for any violation of Federal law, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Mr. DURBIN. Mr. President, tomorrow, the State of Tennessee is planning to end the life of Tony Carruthers, a man with severe mental health conditions who was forced to represent himself in a murder trial 30 years ago.

Forensic evidence never connected him to the crime. Key witness testimony has been discredited. Fingerprints and DNA found at the crime scene were never fully investigated