

section 36(c) and (d) of the Arms Export Control Act, the certification of a proposed license for the export of defense articles, including technical data, and defense services to Romania in the amount of \$1,000,000 or more (Transmittal No. DDTC 26-028); to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-3540. A communication from the Senior Bureau Official, Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to section 36(c) of the Arms Export Control Act, the certification of a proposed license for the export of firearms, parts, and components controlled under Category I of the U.S. Munitions List to India in the amount of \$1,000,000 or more (Transmittal No. DDTC 26-032); to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-3541. A communication from the Senior Bureau Official, Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to section 36(b)(1) of the Arms Export Control Act, the Air Force's proposed letter(s) of offer and acceptance to the government of Belgium for defense articles and services estimated to cost \$236 million (RSAT Case 26-52); to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-3542. A communication from the Senior Bureau Official, Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to section 36(b)(1) of the Arms Export Control Act, the Army's proposed letter(s) of offer and acceptance to the government of India for defense articles and services estimated to cost \$198.2 million (RSAT Case 26-26); to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-3543. A communication from the Senior Bureau Official, Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to section 36(b)(5)(a) of the Arms Export Control Act, the notification of enhancements or upgrades from the level of sensitivity of technology or capability (RSAT Case 0C-26); to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-3544. A communication from the Senior Bureau Official, Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to section 36(b)(5)(C) of the Arms Export Control Act, the notification of enhancements or upgrades from the level of sensitivity of technology or capability (RSAT Case 26-0T); to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-3545. A communication from the Senior Bureau Official, Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to section 36(b)(1) of the Arms Export Control Act, the Navy's proposed letter(s) of offer and acceptance to the Republic of Korea for defense articles and services estimated to cost \$3 billion (RSAT Case 26-45); to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-3546. A communication from the Senior Bureau Official, Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to section 36(b)(1) of the Arms Export Control Act, the Army's proposed letter(s) of offer and acceptance to the Republic of Korea for defense articles and services estimated to cost \$1.2 billion (RSAT Case 26-43); to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-3547. A communication from the Senior Bureau Official, Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to section 36(c) of the Arms Export Control Act, the certification of a proposed license amendment for the export of defense articles, including technical data, and defense services to Australia, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, and the United Kingdom in the amount of \$50,000,000 or more (Transmittal No. DDTC 25-126); to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-3548. A communication from the Senior Bureau Official, Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to section 36(c) of the Arms Export Control Act, the certification of a proposed license for the export of defense articles, including technical data, and defense services to Japan in

the amount of \$100,000,000 or more (Transmittal No. DDTC 25-151); to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-3549. A communication from the Assistant Secretary of Defense, transmitting legislative proposals that the Department of Defense requests be enacted during the second session of the 119th Congress; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-3550. A communication from the Deputy General Counsel, Office of General Counsel, Department of Education, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Accountability in Higher Education and Access through Demand-driven Workforce Pell: Pell Grant Exclusion Relating to Other Grant Aid; and Workforce Pell Grants" (RIN1840-AD99) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 19, 2026; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

EC-3551. A communication from the Secretary of the Treasury, transmitting, pursuant to law, a six-month periodic report on the national emergency that was declared in Executive Order 12170 with respect to Iran; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES

The following reports of committees were submitted:

By Mr. GRAHAM, from the Committee on the Budget, without amendment:

S. 2. An original bill to provide for reconciliation pursuant to title II of S. Con. Res. 33.

By Mr. GRASSLEY, from the Committee on the Judiciary, with an amendment in the nature of a substitute:

S. 1890. A bill to establish a grant program for certain State and local forensic activities, and for other purposes.

By Mr. COTTON, from the Select Committee on Intelligence, without amendment:

S. 4615. An original bill to authorize appropriations for fiscal year 2027 for intelligence and intelligence-related activities of the United States Government, the Intelligence Community Management Account, and the Central Intelligence Agency Retirement and Disability System, and for other purposes.

INTRODUCTION OF BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS

The following bills and joint resolutions were introduced, read the first and second times by unanimous consent, and referred as indicated:

By Mr. GRAHAM:

S. 2. An original bill to provide for reconciliation pursuant to title II of S. Con. Res. 33; from the Committee on the Budget; placed on the calendar.

By Ms. HASSAN (for herself, Mr. YOUNG, Ms. COLLINS, and Mr. KAINE):

S. 4578. A bill to amend the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act to establish a career pathways grant program; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Ms. HIRONO (for herself, Mr. PADILLA, Mrs. GILLIBRAND, Mr. BOOKER, Ms. WARREN, Mr. MARKEY, Mr. MERKLEY, and Mr. DURBIN):

S. 4579. A bill to amend the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 to require that annual State report cards reflect the same race groups as the decennial census of population; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. CORNYN:

S. 4580. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide that overtime

pay provided to certain border patrol agents is qualified overtime compensation; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. SCOTT of Florida:

S. 4581. A bill to amend the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2026 to require inclusion of certain foreign persons in the Non-SDN Chinese Military-Industrial Complex Companies List; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

By Mr. SCHATZ (for himself, Mr. BARASSO, Ms. CANTWELL, Mr. MARSHALL, and Ms. KLOBUCHAR):

S. 4582. A bill to amend the Public Health Service Act with respect to the designation of general surgery shortage areas, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. PAUL (for himself and Ms. MURKOWSKI):

S. 4583. A bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to establish a Medicare payment option for patients and eligible professionals to freely contract, without penalty, for Medicare fee-for-service items and services, while allowing Medicare beneficiaries to use their Medicare benefits; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. CASSIDY:

S. 4584. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to expand the new markets tax credit, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. WARNER (for himself and Mr. KENNEDY):

S. 4585. A bill to amend the Federal Reserve Act to mandate discount window testing, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

By Mr. SCOTT of Florida (for himself and Mr. COTTON):

S. 4586. A bill to require a review of the national security risk posed by communications equipment and services produced or provided by certain entities, and for other purposes; to the Select Committee on Intelligence.

By Mr. CRAMER (for himself and Mr. CURTIS):

S. 4587. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to include dietary supplements as qualified medical expenses; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. WYDEN (for himself, Mr. SCHUMER, Mr. BENNET, Mr. WHITEHOUSE, Mr. WELCH, Mr. KIM, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Mr. REED, Mr. BOOKER, Ms. HIRONO, Mr. MARKEY, Mr. MERKLEY, Mr. SCHATZ, and Ms. SMITH):

S. 4588. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to increase the excise tax for the repurchase of corporate stock by large oil and gas companies; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. BENNET:

S. 4589. A bill to improve immigration enforcement transparency, preserve civil rights, and improve the accountability of immigration enforcement personnel, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

By Mr. BENNET:

S. 4590. A bill to limit the Department of Homeland Security from detaining children and individuals with a cognitive disability and to prohibit immigration enforcement actions at sensitive locations without a court-issued criminal warrant; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. COONS (for himself, Mrs. BLACKBURN, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Mr. TILLIS, Mr. DURBIN, Mrs. BRITT, Ms. HIRONO, Mrs. MOODY, Mr. WELCH, Mr. CASSIDY, Mr. SCHIFF, Mr. HAGERTY, Ms. SLOTKIN, and Mr. LANKFORD):

S. 4591. A bill to protect intellectual property rights in the voice and visual likeness of individuals, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. LUJÁN (for himself and Mr. MARKEY):

S. 4592. A bill to establish the Foundation for Digital Opportunity, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

By Mr. BUDD (for himself, Mr. SCOTT of South Carolina, Mr. CORNYN, Mr. GRAHAM, and Mrs. BLACKBURN):

S. 4593. A bill to amend title II of the Immigration and Nationality Act to require mandatory detention of aliens who are physically present in the United States, but have not been admitted to the United States; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. WYDEN (for himself and Ms. LUMMIS):

S. 4594. A bill to amend section 2703 of title 18, United States Code, to prohibit certain use of administrative subpoenas with respect to customer communications and records, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. KIM (for himself and Mr. BOOKER):

S. 4595. A bill to amend the Wild and Scenic Rivers Act to designate the Mullica River watershed in New Jersey for study for potential designation as a wild and scenic river, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

By Mr. BENNET:

S. 4596. A bill to strengthen hiring and screening standards for immigration enforcement officers and to strengthen uniform, identification, and professional conduct standards for such officers; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

By Mr. MERKLEY (for himself, Mrs. GILLIBRAND, Mr. HEINRICH, Mr. LUJÁN, Mr. SCHIFF, and Mr. WYDEN):

S. 4597. A bill to direct the Secretary of Education, in coordination with the Secretary of Health and Human Services, to award competitive grants to eligible partnerships to establish, expand, or support career and technical education programs of study in early childhood education; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mrs. GILLIBRAND:

S. 4598. A bill to establish a United States Commission on Hate Crimes to study and make recommendations on the prevention of the commission of hate crimes, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. SCHIFF:

S. 4599. A bill to amend the Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act to establish a pilot program promoting scratch cooking in school meal programs, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

By Ms. DUCKWORTH (for herself and Mr. CURTIS):

S. 4600. A bill to require a South China Sea diplomatic engagement strategy, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

By Mr. SCOTT of Florida:

S. 4601. A bill to prohibit money services businesses from engaging in any transaction that involves a central bank digital currency issued by the People's Republic of China, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

By Mr. SANDERS:

S. 4602. A bill to amend the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 to place reasonable limits on contributions to super PACs which make independent expenditures, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Rules and Administration.

By Mr. SCHIFF (for himself and Mr. PADILLA):

S. 4603. A bill to amend the Nonindigenous Aquatic Nuisance Prevention and Control Act of 1990 to establish a demonstration program with respect to the golden mussel; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

By Mr. MARSHALL (for himself, Mr. CASSIDY, and Mr. MORAN):

S. 4604. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to modify certain percentage depletion rules with respect to oil and gas wells; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. GALLEGRO:

S. 4605. A bill to amend the Geothermal Steam Act of 1970 to provide cost-recovery authority for the Department of the Interior; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

By Mr. MCCORMICK (for himself and Mr. SCHATZ):

S. 4606. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to permit certain population census tracts containing former military installations to be designated as qualified opportunity zones; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. BANKS (for himself and Mr. BUDD):

S. 4607. A bill to provide for Department of Defense and Department of Agriculture joint research and development activities, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. DURBIN (for himself, Mr. PADILLA, Ms. HIRONO, Mr. BOOKER, Mr. KAINÉ, Mr. WARNOCK, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Mr. OSSOFF, Mr. SCHATZ, Mr. WELCH, Mr. SCHIFF, Ms. BALDWIN, Mr. MARKEY, Mr. SANDERS, Mr. COONS, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Mr. MERKLEY, and Ms. WARREN):

S. 4608. A bill to prohibit the imposition of the death penalty for any violation of Federal law, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. DUCKWORTH (for herself and Mr. CURTIS):

S. 4609. A bill to require the Secretary of Defense to develop a strategy for crisis management in the South China Sea, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

By Mr. SCHATZ (for himself, Mr. MCCORMICK, Mr. CURTIS, and Mr. COONS):

S. 4610. A bill to promote the development and use of geothermal resources in the Pacific, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

By Mr. REED (for himself and Ms. COLLINS):

S. 4611. A bill to provide for alignment of the Job Corps with the defense industrial base, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mrs. SHAHEEN (for herself and Ms. COLLINS):

S. 4612. A bill to amend the Public Health Service Act to provide for a public awareness campaign with respect to screening for type 1 diabetes, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mrs. SHAHEEN (for herself, Mr. KING, and Mr. BLUMENTHAL):

S. 4613. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to allow a business credit for gain from the sale of real property for use as a manufactured home community, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mrs. SHAHEEN (for herself and Mr. BLUMENTHAL):

S. 4614. A bill to protect the editorial independence of the Stars and Stripes news organization; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. COTTON:

S. 4615. An original bill to authorize appropriations for fiscal year 2027 for intelligence and intelligence-related activities of the United States Government, the Intelligence Community Management Account, and the Central Intelligence Agency Retirement and Disability System, and for other purposes; from the Select Committee on Intelligence; placed on the calendar.

By Mr. KAINÉ (for himself, Mr. SCHIFF, and Mr. GALLEGRO):

S.J. Res. 193. A joint resolution to direct the removal of United States Armed Forces from hostilities within or against the Republic of Cuba that have not been authorized by Congress; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

SUBMISSION OF CONCURRENT AND SENATE RESOLUTIONS

The following concurrent resolutions and Senate resolutions were read, and referred (or acted upon), as indicated:

By Ms. HIRONO:

S. Res. 741. A resolution designating May 2026 as "National Wildfire Preparedness Month"; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. HIRONO (for herself and Mr. SCHATZ):

S. Res. 742. A resolution commemorating the 70th anniversary of the United States Forest Service Institute of Pacific Islands Forestry; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

By Mr. HUSTED (for himself and Mr. FETTERMAN):

S. Res. 743. A resolution supporting the designation of May 3 through May 9, 2026, as "Children's Mental Health Awareness Week"; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Ms. COLLINS:

S. Res. 744. A resolution expressing support for designation of the month of May 2026 as "Osteoporosis Prevention and Awareness Month"; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. THUNE (for himself and Mr. SCHUMER):

S. Res. 745. A resolution to authorize production of records to the United States Attorney; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. DAINES (for himself and Mr. MARKEY):

S. Res. 746. A resolution designating May 2026 as "National Brain Tumor Awareness Month"; considered and agreed to.

ADDITIONAL COSPONSORS

S. 410

At the request of Mr. MORAN, the name of the Senator from Connecticut (Mr. BLUMENTHAL) was added as a cosponsor of S. 410, a bill to amend titles 10 and 38, United States Code, to improve benefits and services for surviving spouses, and for other purposes.

S. 475

At the request of Mr. TILLIS, the names of the Senator from Pennsylvania (Mr. MCCORMICK) and the Senator from Hawaii (Ms. HIRONO) were added as cosponsors of S. 475, a bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to ensure appropriate access to non-opioid pain management drugs under part D of the Medicare program.

S. 1202

At the request of Mr. BENNET, the name of the Senator from Delaware