

The Archer Center's mission is to educate the next generation of leaders and promote civic engagement, civil discourse, and public service. These foundational principles have united our country for 250 years, and it is essential now more than ever to instill them in our students. Archer Fellows engage in full-time internships aligned with their goals while participating in coursework that connects their daily experiences to the larger policy process, giving students the opportunity to fully grasp the day-to-day realities of working in public policy.

Over the past quarter-century, the Archer Center has cultivated a network of more than 2,000 alumni who now serve in a wide range of roles and impact various communities. Many students intern in Texas congressional offices, including my own, and consistently reflect the Archer Center's values of professionalism, curiosity, and respect in their hard work.

I am proud to note that a former member of my staff serves as the Archer Center's longtime executive director and has been a driving force behind its success over the past 20 years. Katie Romano served as a communications intern during my 2002 U.S. Senate campaign before joining my Washington, DC, office as constituent relations coordinator in 2003. She then went on to work for Mrs. Laura Bush and the First Family during the 2004 election and contributed to the 55th Presidential Inaugural Committee before joining the Archer Center staff in 2006. Her positive contributions to the Archer Center are evident, and I am proud of the impact she continues to have on our fellow Texans.

Preparing young people for public service is not a task to be taken for granted. Institutions must be willing to invest in mentorship and create an environment where students learn how to engage in disagreement without losing respect for one another. That is exactly the kind of preparation the Archer Center seeks to provide, and it is why this milestone deserves recognition.

So today I want to commend the Archer Center's students, alumni, faculty, and staff, and recognize those who teach, mentor, and support the program. Congratulations to the Archer Center on 25 years of service to Texas and to our country. Thank you for helping students from across the UT System come to Washington to chart a lifetime of service to our Nation and the great State of Texas.●

TRIBUTE TO NORMA ASHBY

● Mr. DAINES. Mr. President, today I have the honor to recognize Norma Ashby, a Montana broadcasting legend.

Ashby is one of Montana's most iconic broadcasters and a community champion. A fourth-generation Montanan raised on a ranch near Winston, Norma began her journalism career in high school and obtained her jour-

nalism degree from the University of Montana.

Following her graduation, Norma Ashby was a broadcaster at KRTV in Great Falls from 1962–1988. She was a hostess and producer of the award-winning “Today in Montana” show, interviewing more than 26,000 guests. Ashby also produced 21 television documentaries and co-produced “The Great Falls Story: A Tribute to 125 Years” in 2009. She received a multitude of awards and honors, including TV Broadcaster of the Year in 1985, the Most Influential Woman in Great Falls, and the Distinguished Alumni Award from the University of Montana. She was also recognized as an honorary member of the Blackfeet Tribe. In 2010, Ashby was inducted into the Montana Broadcasters Hall of Fame.

Norma Ashby has served as a primary voice and leader in communities across Montana, and her legacy will continue for generations to come.

It is my distinct honor to recognize Norma Ashby for her lifelong dedication to her decades of work in journalism, history, and the arts, and for helping preserve our State's heritage for future generations.●

MESSAGE FROM THE HOUSE

At 11:18 a.m., a message from the House of Representatives, delivered by Mrs. Cole, one of its reading clerks, announced that the House has passed the following bill, without amendment:

S. 1020. An act to require the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission to extend the time period during which licensees are required to commence construction of certain hydropower projects.

The message also announced that the House has passed the following bills, in which it requests the concurrence of the Senate:

H.R. 2319. An act to direct the Secretary of Health and Human Services to conduct a review to evaluate the status of research on lung cancer in women and underserved populations, and for other purposes.

H.R. 2493. An act to reauthorize certain programs regarding rural health care.

H.R. 3419. An act to amend the Public Health Service Act to reauthorize the telehealth network and telehealth resource centers grant programs.

H.R. 5201. An act to direct the Federal Communications Commission to publish a report on implementation of the Kari's Law Act of 2017, and for other purposes.

MEASURES REFERRED

The following bills were read the first and the second times by unanimous consent, and referred as indicated:

H.R. 3419. An act to amend the Public Health Service Act to reauthorize the telehealth network and telehealth resource centers grant programs; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

H.R. 5201. An act to direct the Federal Communications Commission to publish a report on implementation of the Kari's Law Act of 2017, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

MEASURES PLACED ON THE CALENDAR

The following bills were read the first and second times by unanimous consent, and placed on the calendar:

H.R. 2319. An act to direct the Secretary of Health and Human Services to conduct a review to evaluate the status of research on lung cancer in women and underserved populations, and for other purposes.

H.R. 2493. An act to reauthorize certain programs regarding rural health care.

MEASURES READ THE FIRST TIME

The following bill was read the first time:

S. 4378. A bill to combat fraud in Federal programs, and for other purposes.

EXECUTIVE AND OTHER COMMUNICATIONS

The following communications were laid before the Senate, together with accompanying papers, reports, and documents, and were referred as indicated:

EC-3191. A communication from the Marine Resources Management Specialist, Office of Protected Resources, Department of Commerce, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Takes of Marine Mammals Incidental to Specified Activities; Taking Marine Mammals Incidental to Alaska LNG Project in Cook Inlet” (RIN0648–BN50) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on April 15, 2026; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-3192. A communication from the Secretary of the Commodity Futures Trading Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Application of the Federal Securities Laws to Certain Types of Crypto Assets and Certain Transactions Involving Crypto Assets” (RIN3038–AF67) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on April 6, 2026; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

EC-3193. A communication from the Secretary of the Commodity Futures Trading Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Climate-Related Financial Risk; Withdrawal of Request for Information” (17 CFR Chapter 1) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on April 6, 2026; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

EC-3194. A communication from the Administrator, Agricultural Marketing Service, Department of Agriculture, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Sweet Onions Grown in the Walla Walla Valley of Southeast Washington and Northeast Oregon; Decreased Assessment Rate” (Docket No. AMS–SC–24–0080) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on April 8, 2026; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

EC-3195. A communication from the General Counsel, Federal Energy Regulatory Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Critical Infrastructure Protection Reliability Standard CIP-003-11 (Cyber Security-Security Management Controls)” ((RIN1902–AG37) (Docket No. RM25–8–000)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on April 6, 2026; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

EC-3196. A communication from the General Counsel, Federal Energy Regulatory Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Virtualization Reliability Standards” ((RIN1902-AG36) (Docket No. RM24-8-000)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on April 6, 2026; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

EC-3197. A communication from the General Counsel, Federal Energy Regulatory Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Filing Process and Data Collection for the Electric Quarterly Report” ((RIN1902-AG11) (Docket No. RM23-9-000)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on April 8, 2026; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

EC-3198. A communication from the Senior Bureau Official, Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to section 36(c) of the Arms Export Control Act, the certification of a proposed license for the export of firearms, parts, and components controlled under Category I of the U.S. Munitions List to Denmark in the amount of \$1,000,000 or more (Transmittal No. DDTC 26-018) received in the Office of the President pro tempore; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-3199. A communication from the Senior Bureau Official, Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to section 36(c) of the Arms Export Control Act, the certification of a proposed license for the export of defense articles, including technical data, and defense services to Germany and Israel in the amount of \$100,000,000 or more (Transmittal No. DDTC 26-008) received in the Office of the President pro tempore; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-3200. A communication from the Senior Bureau Official, Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to section 36(c) of the Arms Export Control Act, the certification of a proposed license amendment for the export of defense articles, including technical data, and defense services to Canada and Spain in the amount of \$100,000,000 or more (Transmittal No. DDTC 26-019) received in the Office of the President pro tempore; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-3201. A communication from the Senior Bureau Official, Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to section 36(d) of the Arms Export Control Act, the certification of a proposed license for the export of defense articles, including technical data, and defense services for the manufacture of significant military equipment abroad to the United Kingdom (Transmittal No. DDTC 25-086) received in the Office of the President pro tempore; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-3202. A communication from the Senior Bureau Official, Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to section 36(c) of the Arms Export Control Act, the certification of a proposed license for the export of defense articles, including technical data, and defense services to France in the amount of \$100,000,000 or more (Transmittal No. DDTC 26-006) received in the Office of the President pro tempore; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-3203. A communication from the Senior Bureau Official, Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report entitled “Cuban Compliance with the Migration Accords” received in the Office of the President pro tempore; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-3204. A communication from the Senior Bureau Official, Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to

section 36(b)(5)(C) of the Arms Export Control Act, the notification of enhancements or upgrades from the level of sensitivity of technology or capability (RSAT Case 26-0L); to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-3205. A communication from the Senior Bureau Official, Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to section 36(b)(5)(a) of the Arms Export Control Act, the notification of enhancements or upgrades from the level of sensitivity of technology or capability (RSAT Case 0L-25); to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-3206. A communication from the Senior Bureau Official, Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to section 36(b)(5)(C) of the Arms Export Control Act, the notification of enhancements or upgrades from the level of sensitivity of technology or capability (RSAT Case 26-0I); to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-3207. A communication from the Deputy Under Secretary, Department of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report entitled “Annual Defense Manpower Profile Report and Related Reports”; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-3208. A communication from the Assistant Secretary for Legislation, Department of Health and Human Services, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report entitled “2025 Report to Congress on the Comprehensive Community Mental Health Services for Children with Serious Emotional Disturbances Program”; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

EC-3209. A communication from the Deputy Assistant Attorney General, Civil Rights Division, Department of Justice, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Extension of Compliance Dates for Nondiscrimination on the Basis of Disability; Accessibility of Web Information and Services of State and Local Government Entities” (RIN1190-AA82) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on April 20, 2026; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

EC-3210. A communication from the Assistant General Counsel, Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Allocation of Assets in Single-Employer Plans; Interest Assumptions for Valuing Benefits” (29 CFR Part 4044) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on April 21, 2026; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

EC-3211. A communication from the Assistant Secretary for Legislation, Department of Health and Human Services, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report entitled “Report to Congress on the Prevention and Reduction of Underage Drinking” and “State Performance & Best Practices for the Prevention and Reduction of Underage Drinking Report”; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

EC-3212. A communication from the Regulations Specialist, Forest Service, Department of Agriculture, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Definition of a Ski Area” (RIN0596-AD12) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on April 6, 2026; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

EC-3213. A communication from the Acting Branch Chief of the Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Florida: Final Authorization of State Hazardous Waste Management Program Revisions” (FRL No. 13183-02-R4) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 26, 2026; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-3214. A communication from the Director, Office of Congressional Affairs, Nuclear Material Safety and Safeguards, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Categorical Exclusions from Environmental Review” (RIN3150-AK54) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on April 6, 2026; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-3215. A communication from the Director, Office of Congressional Affairs, Nuclear Material Safety and Safeguards, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Risk-Informed, Technology-Inclusive Regulatory Framework for Advanced Reactors” (RIN3150-AK31) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on April 6, 2026; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-3216. A communication from the Director, Office of Legislative Affairs, Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Rescission of the Statement of Policy on Qualifications for Failed Bank Acquisitions” (RIN3064-ZA54) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on April 20, 2026; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

EC-3217. A communication from the Division Director, Rural Development, Department of Agriculture, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Revisions to the Calculation of Annual Household Income and Net Family Assets in the Section 515 Rural Rental Housing and Section 514-516 Farm Labor Housing Programs” (RIN0575-AD44) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on April 20, 2026; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

EC-3218. A communication from the Chair and President of the Export-Import Bank, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report relative to a transaction involving U.S. exports to Türkiye; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

EC-3219. A communication from the President and Chairman of the Export-Import Bank, transmitting, pursuant to law, the Bank’s Annual Performance Plan for fiscal year 2027, and the Annual Performance Report for fiscal year 2025; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

EC-3220. A communication from the President and Chairman of the Export-Import Bank, transmitting, pursuant to law, the Bank’s Strategic Plan for fiscal years 2026-2030; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

EC-3221. A communication from the Director, Congressional Affairs, Nuclear Regulatory Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Increased Flexibility in the Mandatory Hearing Process” (RIN3150-AL59) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on April 20, 2026; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-3222. A communication from the Acting Branch Chief of the Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Air Plan Approval; Pennsylvania; Redesignation Request for the Allegheny County Area for the Allegheny County Area for the 2012 Annual Fine Particulate Matter Standard” (FRL No. 12985-02-R3) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on April 16, 2026; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-3223. A communication from the Acting Branch Chief of the Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Air Plan Approval; Arizona;

Interstate Transport Requirements for the 2012 Fine Particulate Matter National Ambient Air Quality Standard” (FRL No. 12978-02-R9) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on April 16, 2026; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-3224. A communication from the Acting Branch Chief of the Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Air Plan Approval; California; Eastern Kern Air Pollution Control District; Portland Cement Kilns” (FRL No. 12609-03-R9) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on April 16, 2026; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-3225. A communication from the Acting Branch Chief of the Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants: Coal- and Oil-Fired Electric Utility Steam Generating Units: Final Repeal; Correction” (FRL No. 6716.4-03-OAR) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on April 16, 2026; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-3226. A communication from the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report entitled “US-Mexico-Canada Agreement Section 821: Tijuana River Watershed and Adjacent Coastal Transboundary Wastewater Flows Annual Report #3”; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-3227. A communication from the Acting Branch Chief of the Regulatory Management Branch, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Methoxyfenozide; Pesticide Tolerances” (FRL No. 13250-01-OCSP) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on April 16, 2026; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

EC-3228. A communication from the Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, Farm Credit Administration, transmitting, pursuant to law, the Administration’s Strategic Plan for fiscal years 2026 through 2030 received in the Office of the President pro tempore; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

EC-3229. A communication from the Acting Director of the Peace Corps, transmitting, pursuant to law, the Peace Corps’ fiscal year 2025 annual report relative to the Notification and Federal Employee Antidiscrimination and Retaliation Act of 2002 (No FEAR Act); to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

EC-3230. A communication from the Senior Bureau Official, Department of Housing and Urban Development, transmitting, pursuant to law, the Department’s fiscal year 2025 annual report relative to the Notification and Federal Employee Antidiscrimination and Retaliation Act of 2002 (No FEAR Act) received in the Office of the President pro tempore; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

EC-3231. A communication from the Section Chief, Internal Revenue Service, Department of the Treasury, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Opportunity Zone Designation Revenue Procedure” (Rev. Proc. 2026-14) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on April 20, 2026; to the Committee on Finance.

EC-3232. A communication from the Federal Register Liaison, Internal Revenue Service, Department of the Treasury, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Occupations that Customarily and Regularly Received Tips; Definition of Qualified Tips” (RIN1545-BR63) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on April 20, 2026; to the Committee on Finance.

EC-3233. A communication from the Federal Register Liaison, Internal Revenue Service, Department of the Treasury, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled “Revenue Procedure; Examination of Returns and Claims for Refund, Credit, or Abatement; Determination of Tax Liability” (Rev. Proc. 2026-19) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on April 20, 2026; to the Committee on Finance.

EC-3234. A communication from the Chair of the United States Nuclear Regulatory Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report relative to a summary of actions taken by the Commission in response to recommendations contained in various Government Accountability Office reports related to NRC activities; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES

The following reports of committees were submitted:

By Mr. CRUZ, from the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation, with an amendment in the nature of a substitute:

S. 71. A bill to require Amtrak to install baby changing tables in bathrooms on passenger rail cars (Rept. No. 119-118).

By Mr. CRUZ, from the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation, with an amendment in the nature of a substitute and an amendment to the title:

S. 3199. A bill to establish a multi-stakeholder advisory committee tasked with providing detailed recommendations to address challenges to transmitting geolocation information with calls to the 988 Suicide and Crisis Lifeline, and for other purposes (Rept. No. 119-119).

INTRODUCTION OF BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS

The following bills and joint resolutions were introduced, read the first and second times by unanimous consent, and referred as indicated:

By Mr. PADILLA (for himself and Mr. SCHIFF):

S. 4368. A bill to approve the settlement of the water rights claims of the Agua Caliente Band of Cahuilla Indians, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Indian Affairs.

By Mr. PADILLA (for himself, Mr. PETERS, Mr. DURBIN, Mr. SCHUMER, Mr. MERKLEY, Ms. ALSOBROOKS, Ms. BALDWIN, Mr. BENNET, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER, Mr. BOOKER, Ms. CANTWELL, Mr. COONS, Ms. CORTEZ MASTO, Ms. DUCKWORTH, Mr. GALLEGO, Mrs. GILLIBRAND, Mr. HEINRICH, Mr. HICKENLOOPER, Ms. HIRONO, Mr. KAINE, Mr. KELLY, Mr. KIM, Mr. KING, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Mr. LUJÁN, Mr. MARKEY, Mr. MURPHY, Mrs. MURRAY, Ms. ROSEN, Mr. SANDERS, Mr. SCHIFF, Mrs. SHAHEEN, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Mr. WARNER, Ms. WARREN, Mr. WELCH, Mr. WHITEHOUSE, Mr. WYDEN, Ms. SLOTKIN, and Mr. REED):

S. 4369. A bill to repeal an executive order relating to Federal elections, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Rules and Administration.

By Mr. KAINE:

S. 4370. A bill to establish and support primary care team education centers, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. CURTIS:

S. 4371. A bill to ensure that qualified technical schools offering certain career pathway

and job training programs have the same access to Federal grants as 2-year and 4-year institutions of higher education, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. MARSHALL:

S. 4372. A bill to clarify that the baseline is based on current laws and the assumption of continuation of current levels of discretionary appropriations, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Budget.

By Mr. BUDD (for himself, Mrs. SHAHEEN, Mr. KING, Mr. SCHMITT, Mr. ROUNDS, Mr. CRAMER, Mr. KAINE, and Ms. ROSEN):

S. 4373. A bill to establish a pilot program for the retention of experienced regular Air Force fighter aircrew, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. BUDD (for himself, Mrs. SHAHEEN, Mr. KING, Mr. SCHMITT, Mr. SHEEHY, Mr. ROUNDS, and Mr. CRAMER):

S. 4374. A bill to authorize the Secretary of Defense to enter into multiyear contracts for the procurement of F-35 and F-15EX aircraft, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. BUDD (for himself, Mrs. SHAHEEN, Mr. KING, Mr. SCHMITT, Mr. SHEEHY, Mr. ROUNDS, Mr. CRAMER, and Mr. KAINE):

S. 4375. A bill to amend title 37, United States Code, to require the payment of the maximum amount of aviation incentive pay to aviation officers with more than 8 years of aviation service and to enhance the retention incentives available to aviation officers; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. MARKEY:

S. 4376. A bill to establish youth advisory councils for the purpose of providing recommendations to the Environmental Protection Agency, Department of the Interior, Department of Energy, Department of Agriculture, and Department of Commerce with respect to environmental issues as those issues relate to youth communities, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

By Mr. MARKEY (for himself, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, Mr. BOOKER, Ms. HIRONO, Mr. MERKLEY, Mr. SANDERS, Mr. SCHIFF, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, and Ms. WARREN):

S. 4377. A bill to require the Administrator of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration to establish a Climate Change Education Program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

By Ms. ERNST (for herself, Mr. RICKETTS, Mr. MARSHALL, Mr. CRAMER, Mrs. MOODY, Mr. SHEEHY, Mr. BANKS, Mr. GRASSLEY, Mr. CORNYN, Mr. MORENO, Mr. HUSTED, Mr. MCCORMICK, and Mr. LANKFORD):

S. 4378. A bill to combat fraud in Federal programs, and for other purposes; read the first time.

By Mr. KENNEDY (for himself and Mr. WHITEHOUSE):

S. 4379. A bill to require the Secretary of State and the Secretary of Defense to jointly submit a report on efforts by the Government of the Russian Federation to violate the religious freedoms of the people of Ukraine, to require the President to impose all applicable sanctions with respect to foreign persons determined to have engaged in such efforts, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

By Mr. COTTON:

S. 4380. A bill to grant authority to use counter-unmanned aircraft system technologies to private owners of critical infrastructure facilities, and for other purposes;