

service program; to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committee on Education and Workforce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. EMMER (for himself, Mr. STAUBER, Mrs. FISCHBACH, Mr. FINSTAD, Mr. GOODEN, Mr. NEHLS, Mr. ROY, Mr. ALFORD, Ms. MACE, Mr. BAIRD, Mr. MCQUIRE, Mr. WEBER of Texas, Mr. DONALDS, Mr. ROGERS of Alabama, Mr. GILL of Texas, Mr. PALMER, Ms. VAN DUYN, Mr. CARTER of Georgia, Mr. GOSAR, Mr. KENNEDY of Utah, Mr. GUEST, Mr. MOORE of Alabama, Mr. BEAN of Florida, Mr. HUNT, Mr. PATRONIS, Mr. JACK, Mr. MOORE of North Carolina, Mr. ROSE, Mr. SELF, Mr. CRANE, Mr. BOST, Mr. NORMAN, Mr. SHREVE, Mrs. LUNA, Mr. TIMMONS, Mr. MCDOWELL, Mr. JACKSON of Texas, Mr. COLLINS, Mr. GOLDMAN of Texas, Mr. WILLIAMS of Texas, Mr. WILSON of South Carolina, Mr. AUSTIN SCOTT of Georgia, and Mr. BURCHETT):

H.R. 7156. A bill to expand and clarify the grounds for civil denaturalization proceedings for individuals who have defrauded a governmental program, joined a terrorist organization, or committed certain criminal offenses; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. FIELDS:

H.R. 7157. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to exclude from gross income up to the first \$50,000 wages from employment as a K-12 public school teacher; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mrs. FOUSHEE (for herself and Mr. NUNN of Iowa):

H.R. 7158. A bill to support a broad and diverse interdisciplinary research community for the advancement of artificial intelligence (AI) and AI-powered innovation through partnerships and capacity building at certain institutions of higher education and other institutions to expand AI capacity in populations historically underrepresented in STEM, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology.

By Mr. GOSAR:

H.R. 7159. A bill to amend the Lacey Act Amendments of 1981 to adjust provisions relating to captive wildlife offenses; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY:

H.R. 7160. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to establish the first-time homebuyer refundable tax credit; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY:

H.R. 7161. A bill to limit the use of Federal contractors to perform certain enforcement activities under the immigration laws, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. NORTON:

H.R. 7162. A bill to amend title 40, United States Code, to permit commercial filmmaking and photography on the United States Capitol grounds, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Mr. PAPPAS (for himself, Mr. STANTON, and Ms. LEE of Nevada):

H.R. 7163. A bill to allocate funds for the local law enforcement grant programs, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Appropriations, and in addition to the Committee on the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. SCHRIER (for herself and Ms. BUDZINSKI):

H.R. 7164. A bill to expand cost-sharing reductions with respect to qualified health plans offered through an Exchange, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. STEUBE (for himself and Ms. LEE of Nevada):

H.R. 7165. A bill to amend section 495 of the Public Health Service Act to require inspections of foreign laboratories conducting biomedical and behavioral research to ensure compliance with applicable animal welfare requirements, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN (for herself, Mrs. RAMIREZ, Mr. BEYER, Ms. DELBENE, Ms. DEAN of Pennsylvania, Ms. DEGETTE, Mr. LYNCH, Mr. MOULTON, Mr. GOLDMAN of New York, Ms. NORTON, Ms. LOFGREN, Mr. QUIGLEY, Ms. CASTOR of Florida, Ms. KELLY of Illinois, Ms. CHU, Mr. GARCIA of California, Ms. ANSARI, Mr. CARBAJAL, and Ms. TITUS):

H.R. 7166. A bill to require face-to-face purchases of ammunition, to require licensing of ammunition dealers, and to require reporting regarding bulk purchases of ammunition; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. UNDERWOOD:

H. Res. 1010. A resolution recognizing 2026 as "The Year of The Power of Nurses" in Celebration of the 130th Anniversary of the American Nurses Association; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. BAUMGARTNER:

H. Res. 1011. A resolution expressing the sense of the House of Representatives that the structure and governance of the Football Bowl Subdivision postseason should prioritize broad-based athletic opportunity, financial sustainability for college athletics, and competitive balance, and that innovative proposals to expand broad based postseason participation—such as proposals advanced by Coach Mike Leach—warrant serious consideration to mitigate anticompetitive effects in top-division college football; to the Committee on Education and Workforce.

CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Mr. COLE:

H.R. 7147.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The principal constitutional authority for this legislation is clause 7 of section 9 of article I of the Constitution of the United States (the appropriation power), which states: "No Money shall be drawn from the Treasury, but in Consequence of Appropriations made by Law" In addition, clause 1 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution (the spending power) provides: "The Congress shall have the Power . . . to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States" Together, these specific constitutional provisions establish the congressional power of the purse, granting Congress the authority to appropriate funds, to deter-

mine their purpose, amount, and period of availability, and to set forth terms and conditions governing their use.

By Mr. COLE:

H.R. 7148.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The principal constitutional authority for this legislation is clause 7 of section 9 of article I of the Constitution of the United States (the appropriation power), which states: "No Money shall be drawn from the Treasury, but in Consequence of Appropriations made by Law" In addition, clause 1 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution (the spending power) provides: "The Congress shall have the Power . . . to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States" Together, these specific constitutional provisions establish the congressional power of the purse, granting Congress the authority to appropriate funds, to determine their purpose, amount, and period of availability, and to set forth terms and conditions governing their use.

By Mr. RILEY of New York:

H.R. 7149.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following: article 1 section 8

By Mr. WHITESIDES:

H.R. 7150.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following: Article I, Section 8, clause 18

By Ms. BARRAGAN:

H.R. 7151.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following: Section 8 of Article 1 of the Constitution

By Ms. BARRAGAN:

H.R. 7152.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following: Section 8 of Article 1 of the Constitution.

By Mrs. BICE:

H.R. 7153.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following: Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. CISNEROS:

H.R. 7154.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following: Article 1, Section 8

By Ms. CRAIG:

H.R. 7155.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following: Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. EMMER:

H.R. 7156.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following: Article I

By Mr. FIELDS:

H.R. 7157.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following: Article 1

By Mrs. FOUSHEE:

H.R. 7158.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following: Article 1

By Mr. GOSAR:

H.R. 7159.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following: Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY:

H.R. 7160.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following: Article 1 Section 8

By Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY:

H.R. 7161.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 [Page H4586]

By Ms. NORTON:

H.R. 7162.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution

By Mr. PAPPAS:

H.R. 7163.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution states that "Congress shall have the authority to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by the Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof"

By Ms. SCHRIER:

H.R. 7164.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. STEUBE:

H.R. 7165.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8

By Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN:

H.R. 7166.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18: [The Congress shall have Power . . .] To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

- H.R. 45: Ms. FEDORCHAK.
- H.R. 116: Mr. STEUBE.
- H.R. 309: Mr. MACKENZIE.
- H.R. 485: Mr. DELUZIO.
- H.R. 516: Mr. BURCHETT and Mr. LANGWORTHY.
- H.R. 569: Mr. PFLUGER.
- H.R. 588: Ms. ANSARI.
- H.R. 929: Mr. AMO.
- H.R. 950: Mr. SUOZZI.
- H.R. 1061: Mr. KHANNA, Mr. COSTA, and Mr. GOTTHEIMER.
- H.R. 1076: Mr. GOTTHEIMER.
- H.R. 1094: Mr. MILLER of Ohio.
- H.R. 1162: Mr. AUCHINCLOSS.
- H.R. 1171: Mr. NEGUSE.
- H.R. 1189: Mr. SWALWELL.
- H.R. 1207: Ms. HAGEMAN.
- H.R. 1329: Mr. FULCHER.
- H.R. 1330: Mrs. GRIJALVA, Mr. STANTON, and Mr. CROW.
- H.R. 1517: Mr. NEGUSE.
- H.R. 1529: Ms. TOKUDA.
- H.R. 1936: Mr. THOMPSON of California.
- H.R. 1993: Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia and Mr. PETERS.
- H.R. 2045: Mr. VICENTE GONZALEZ of Texas.
- H.R. 2049: Mr. GOLDMAN of New York.
- H.R. 2086: Ms. BROWN and Mr. VASQUEZ.
- H.R. 2368: Mr. MORELLE, Ms. LOIS FRANKEL of Florida, Mr. QUIGLEY, Mr. LYNCH, and Ms. CRAIG.
- H.R. 2398: Mr. LIEU.
- H.R. 2487: Mrs. BEATTY.
- H.R. 2570: Mr. LALOTA.

- H.R. 2641: Mr. MOORE of West Virginia.
- H.R. 2705: Mr. PFLUGER.
- H.R. 2711: Mr. LALOTA.
- H.R. 2837: Mr. CASE.
- H.R. 2853: Mr. HERNÁNDEZ and Mr. RUTHERFORD.
- H.R. 2854: Mr. SUOZZI.
- H.R. 2891: Mr. BACON and Mrs. FISCHBACH.
- H.R. 3028: Mr. SHREVE.
- H.R. 3139: Mrs. FOUSHEE.
- H.R. 3164: Mr. HIMES.
- H.R. 3209: Ms. JAYAPAL.
- H.R. 3227: Ms. SCHRIER.
- H.R. 3307: Mr. LAWLER.
- H.R. 3333: Mr. SUOZZI.
- H.R. 3459: Ms. FRIEDMAN.
- H.R. 3497: Mr. BARR.
- H.R. 3562: Mrs. LUNA, Ms. ANSARI, Mr. KEAN, Ms. TLAIB, Mr. EVANS of Pennsylvania, and Ms. MCBRIDE.
- H.R. 3609: Ms. RANDALL.
- H.R. 3649: Mr. GARCIA of California.
- H.R. 3699: Mr. MOORE of Alabama.
- H.R. 3946: Mr. JOYCE of Pennsylvania.
- H.R. 3978: Mr. SUOZZI.
- H.R. 4032: Mr. FINSTAD.
- H.R. 4076: Mr. NEGUSE.
- H.R. 4109: Mr. SUOZZI.
- H.R. 4176: Ms. STRICKLAND.
- H.R. 4206: Mr. MOSKOWITZ, Ms. TITUS, Mr. STANTON, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Ms. ESCOBAR, and Mr. MILLER of Ohio.
- H.R. 4317: Mr. OLSZEWSKI.
- H.R. 4368: Mr. SHERMAN and Mr. LAWLER.
- H.R. 4525: Ms. ESCOBAR and Mr. KENNEDY of New York.
- H.R. 4532: Mr. LAWLER.
- H.R. 4606: Mr. VINDMAN and Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia.
- H.R. 4642: Mr. BARR and Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina.
- H.R. 4664: Mr. TORRES of New York.
- H.R. 4667: Mr. COSTA and Mr. KHANNA.
- H.R. 4796: Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois.
- H.R. 4831: Mr. LAWLER and Mr. HARRIGAN.
- H.R. 4967: Ms. BONAMICI and Mr. EVANS of Pennsylvania.
- H.R. 5085: Mr. SUOZZI.
- H.R. 5168: Ms. TOKUDA.
- H.R. 5265: Mr. MULLIN.
- H.R. 5269: Mr. HERNÁNDEZ.
- H.R. 5271: Mr. AMO, Mrs. MCBATH, Mr. BISHOP, and Mr. THANEDAR.
- H.R. 5334: Mr. SUOZZI.
- H.R. 5356: Mr. BELL and Ms. MCCLELLAN.
- H.R. 5387: Mr. SUOZZI.
- H.R. 5408: Mr. LANGWORTHY and Ms. HOYLE of Oregon.
- H.R. 5434: Mrs. BEATTY and Mr. CASAR.
- H.R. 5438: Mr. JACK, Mrs. LUNA, Mr. TIMMONS, Ms. MACE, and Mr. MILLER of Ohio.
- H.R. 5494: Ms. DE LA CRUZ.
- H.R. 5509: Mr. HUDSON and Mr. SCHNEIDER.
- H.R. 5543: Ms. BALINT.
- H.R. 5545: Mrs. DINGELL, Ms. NORTON, and Ms. FRIEDMAN.
- H.R. 5672: Mr. SCHMIDT.
- H.R. 5907: Mr. SUOZZI.
- H.R. 5935: Mr. RUIZ.
- H.R. 5973: Mr. LEVIN, Ms. FRIEDMAN, Mrs. TORRES of California, Mr. CASTEN, Ms. MORRISON, and Ms. CRAIG.
- H.R. 6032: Mr. FITZPATRICK.
- H.R. 6047: Mr. VAN DREW.
- H.R. 6099: Ms. CLARKE of New York.
- H.R. 6130: Ms. BALINT and Mr. GOTTHEIMER.
- H.R. 6137: Ms. BONAMICI.
- H.R. 6182: Mr. SOTO.
- H.R. 6212: Mr. NADLER.
- H.R. 6275: Mr. LAWLER.
- H.R. 6277: Ms. BYNUM and Mr. EZELL.
- H.R. 6318: Mr. DESAULNIER.
- H.R. 6392: Mr. MCGUIRE.
- H.R. 6521: Ms. SCANLON and Ms. JOHNSON of Texas.
- H.R. 6567: Mr. PANETTA.
- H.R. 6617: Mr. POCAN.
- H.R. 6618: Ms. KAPTUR.

- H.R. 6633: Mr. SHREVE.
- H.R. 6694: Mr. ESPALLAT, Mr. TORRES of New York, and Mr. TONKO.
- H.R. 6706: Ms. CHU.
- H.R. 6731: Mr. LIEU.
- H.R. 6756: Ms. DEXTER.
- H.R. 6782: Ms. MATSUI.
- H.R. 6806: Ms. BROWNLEY and Ms. GARCIA of Texas.
- H.R. 6809: Mr. GIMENEZ and Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia.
- H.R. 6839: Ms. FRIEDMAN.
- H.R. 6840: Mr. AUCHINCLOSS and Mr. MAGAZINER.
- H.R. 6873: Mr. AUCHINCLOSS.
- H.R. 6875: Mr. MORAN, Mr. LAWLER, and Mr. MILLER of Ohio.
- H.R. 6915: Mr. MAGAZINER.
- H.R. 6925: Mr. THANEDAR.
- H.R. 6926: Mr. THANEDAR.
- H.R. 6945: Mr. MCGUIRE, Mr. GUEST, Mr. MOORE of Alabama, Mr. BARRETT, Mr. SHREVE, and Mr. FULCHER.
- H.R. 6972: Mr. SHREVE and Mr. HARRIGAN.
- H.R. 6976: Ms. STRICKLAND and Mr. KHANNA.
- H.R. 6980: Ms. JAYAPAL.
- H.R. 6985: Ms. MALLIOTAKIS.
- H.R. 6989: Mr. GARCIA of California.
- H.R. 6997: Mr. KEAN.
- H.R. 7008: Mr. FONG and Mr. CRANK.
- H.R. 7016: Ms. FRIEDMAN, Mr. CISNEROS, Ms. SÁNCHEZ, Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas, and Mr. MEEKS.
- H.R. 7024: Mr. VALADAO, Mr. POCAN, and Mrs. MCBATH.
- H.R. 7025: Mr. LAWLER.
- H.R. 7033: Ms. MENG, Mr. STAUBER, and Mr. LYNCH.
- H.R. 7034: Mr. HARIDOPOLOS.
- H.R. 7035: Mr. TIFFANY and Mr. VAN DREW.
- H.R. 7036: Mr. LAWLER.
- H.R. 7052: Mr. LAWLER.
- H.R. 7056: Mr. GOTTHEIMER and Mr. MEUSER.
- H.R. 7058: Mr. SHREVE and Mr. LAWLER.
- H.R. 7071: Mr. PANETTA and Mr. TORRES of New York.
- H.R. 7074: Mr. BILIRAKIS, Ms. MALOY, and Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS.
- H.R. 7082: Ms. TOKUDA.
- H.R. 7084: Mr. MOORE of Alabama.
- H.R. 7088: Mr. LYNCH, Mr. OLSZEWSKI, Ms. BALINT, Mr. MAGAZINER, Ms. JACOBS, and Mr. MEEKS.
- H.R. 7090: Mr. BURCHETT.
- H.R. 7097: Mr. STEUBE.
- H.R. 7100: Mr. GARAMENDI.
- H. J. Res. 13: Ms. NORTON.
- H. J. Res. 28: Mr. BARRETT.
- H. J. Res. 54: Mr. LICCARDO.
- H. J. Res. 122: Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois.
- H. Con. Res. 68: Mr. RASKIN, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Mr. MORELLE, Ms. SCANLON, Mrs. DINGELL, Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ, Ms. BROWN, Mr. LARSEN of Washington, and Mr. MAGAZINER.
- H. Res. 67: Ms. TOKUDA and Mr. FITZPATRICK.
- H. Res. 94: Mr. FOSTER.
- H. Res. 525: Ms. KAMLAGER-DOVE.
- H. Res. 547: Mr. HORSFORD.
- H. Res. 638: Ms. PINGREE.
- H. Res. 963: Ms. MCBRIDE.
- H. Res. 987: Mr. JACKSON of Texas and Mr. MOORE of North Carolina.
- H. Res. 993: Ms. MACE, Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia, and Ms. MCBRIDE.
- H. Res. 996: Mr. LYNCH, Mr. BOYLE of Pennsylvania, Mrs. BEATTY, Ms. SCANLON, and Ms. STEVENS.
- H. Res. 1001: Ms. MCBRIDE, Mr. CARSON, Mr. PETERS, and Mr. CROW.
- H. Res. 1002: Ms. WILSON of Florida.

CONGRESSIONAL EARMARKS, LIMITED TAX BENEFITS, OR LIMITED TARIFF BENEFITS

Under clause 9 of rule XXI, lists or statements on congressional earmarks,