

CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Mr. GOLDMAN of Texas:

H.R. 9892.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. SMITH of New Jersey:

H.R. 9893.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. PAPPAS:

H.R. 9894.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. BEAN of Florida:

H.R. 9895.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

“To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.” Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mrs. BEATTY:

H.R. 9896.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Ms. BOEBERT:

H.R. 9897.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

clause 1 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution.

By Mr. CLEAVER:

H.R. 9898.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. CROW:

H.R. 9899.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution of the United States

By Mr. DAVIDSON:

H.R. 9900.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Pursuant to Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. FITZPATRICK:

H.R. 9901.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Pursuant to clause 7(c) of Rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statement is submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. FOSTER:

H.R. 9902.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mrs. FOUSHEE:

H.R. 9903.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, clause 18 (Necessary and Proper Clause).

By Mr. GILL of Texas:

H.R. 9904.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. GOLDMAN of New York:

H.R. 9905.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Under Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution, Congress has the power “to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into the Execution for the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or any Department or Officer thereof.”

By Mr. GOLDMAN of New York:

H.R. 9906.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Under Article 1, Section 8 of the Constitution, Congress has the power “to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into the Execution for the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or any Department or Officer thereof.”

By Mr. HARIDOPOLOS:

H.R. 9907.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

U.S. Constitution, Article I, Section 8, Clause 18: “The Congress shall have Power . . . To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.”

By Mrs. HOUCHIN:

H.R. 9908.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. JACKSON of Texas:

H.R. 9909.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. JAYAPAL:

H.R. 9910.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I of the United States Constitution and its subsequent amendments, and further clarified and interpreted by the Supreme Court of the United States.

By Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania:

H.R. 9911.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 1 (Taxing and Spending Clause)

By Mr. KHANNA:

H.R. 9912.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. LALOTA:

H.R. 9913.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8

By Mr. LATTA:

H.R. 9914.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

clause 3 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution

By Ms. LEE of Florida:

H.R. 9915.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

By Ms. LEE of Nevada:

H.R. 9916.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 provides Congress with the power to “make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.”

By Mr. LIEU:

H.R. 9917.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Ms. MATSUI:

H.R. 9918.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 3 of Section 8 of Article I of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. MCCORMICK:

H.R. 9919.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Necessary and Proper Clause (Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the U.S. Constitution)

By Mr. MOORE of Utah:

H.R. 9920.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. MORAN:

H.R. 9921.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. MORELLE:

H.R. 9922.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article 1, Section 4, Clause 1 and Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. MOYLAN:

H.R. 9923.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution

By Mr. NEGUSE:

H.R. 9924.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. OBERNOLTE:

H.R. 9925.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8.

By Mr. OWENS:

H.R. 9926.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Section 8 of Article 1 of the Constitution

By Mr. PANETTA:

H.R. 9927.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Mr. PERRY:

H.R. 9928.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. PETERS:

H.R. 9929.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Ms. PETTERSEN:

H.R. 9930.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 3 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution

By Ms. SCHAKOWSKY:
H.R. 9931.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clauses 3 and 18 of Section 8 of Article 1 of the Constitution

By Ms. SCHAKOWSKY:
H.R. 9932.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Constitutional Authority Statement: Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following: Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

The Congress shall have Power . . . To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes.

By Mr. AUSTIN SCOTT of Georgia:
H.R. 9933.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Ms. SIMON:
H.R. 9934.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Section 8 of Article 1 of the U.S. Constitution

By Ms. STANSBURY:
H.R. 9935.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Section I Article 8
By Mr. STRONG:
H.R. 9936.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the Constitution of the United States

By Mr. STUTZMAN:
H.R. 9937.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Section 8 of article I of the Constitution.
By Ms. TENNEY:
H.R. 9938.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I
By Ms. TLAIB:
H.R. 9939.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

To Article I, Section 8
By Mr. TONKO:
H.R. 9940.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Section 8 of article 1 of the Constitution
By Mrs. TRAHAN:
H.R. 9941.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

U.S. Constitution, Article I, Section 8, Clause 3
By Mr. VAN ORDEN:
H.R. 9942.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the Constitution (the Spending Clause), which authorizes Congress to provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States, together with Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 (the Necessary and Proper Clause), which authorizes Congress to make all laws necessary and proper for carrying into execution the powers vested in the Government of the United States.

By Ms. VELÁZQUEZ:
H.R. 9943.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 3 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution

By Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ:
H.R. 9944.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 4
By Mr. WHITESIDES:
H.R. 9945.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

U.S. Constitution, Article 1, Section 8.
By Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia:
H.R. 9946.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of Section 8 of Article 1 of the Constitution

By Mr. JOYCE of Pennsylvania:
H.J. Res. 205.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. PERRY:
H.J. Res. 206.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article V of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. VELÁZQUEZ:
H.J. Res. 207.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3
The Congress shall have Power . . . To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes.

Under clause 2 of rule XV, the following discharge petition was filed:

Petition 25, July 20, 2026, by Ms. GARCIA of Texas on House Resolution 1414, was signed by the following Members: Ms. Garcia of Texas, Mrs. Ramirez, Mrs. Foushee, Ms. McDonald Rivet, Mrs. Watson Coleman, Mr. Garcia of Illinois, Mr. Evans of Pennsylvania, Ms. Underwood, Ms. Bonamici, Mr. Horsford, Mr. Harder of California, Ms. Randall, Ms. Ross, Ms. Tlaib, Ms. Rivas, Mr. Beyer, Mr. Stanton, Mr. Carter of Louisiana, Ms. Kelly of Illinois, Ms. Escobar, Ms. Pou, Mr. Aguilar, Mrs. Fletcher, Ms. Mejia, Ms. Matsui, Mr. Levin, Mrs. Grijalva, Ms. Barragán, Mr. Bishop, Ms. Jayapal, Mrs. Torres of California, Ms. Jacobs, Ms. Houlihan, Ms. Meng, Mr. Castro of Texas, Ms. Davids of Kansas, Mr. Min, Mr. Casten, Mr. Gomez, Ms. Goodlander, Ms. McBride, Ms. Balint, Mr. Vasquez, Ms. Tokuda, Mr. Tonko, Ms. Lofgren, Ms. Friedman, Mr. Tran, Mr. Correa, Ms. Strickland, Ms. Lois Frankel of Florida, Mr. McGovern, Mr. Sherman, Mr. Khanna, Mr. Cuellar, Mrs. McClain Delaney, Mr. Vargas, Mr. Raskin, Mrs. Hayes, Ms. McClellan, Mr. Nadler, Ms. Pressley, Mr. Jackson of Illinois, Ms. Salazar, Mr. Lynch, Mr. Soto, Ms. Williams of Georgia, Ms. Brown, Ms. Clarke of New York, Mrs. McIver, Ms. Johnson of Texas, Ms. Chu, Mr. Vicente Gonzalez of Texas, Mr. Torres of New York, Ms. Wasserman Schultz, Mr. Menefee, Ms. Salinas, Mr. Amo, Mr. Krishnamoorthi, Mr. Lieu, Mr. Menendez, Mr. Foster, Mr. Thanedar, Mr. Ivey, Mr. Neal, Mr. Goldman of New York, Mr. Crow, Mr. Sorensen, Mr. Doggett, Ms. Ocasio-Cortez, Mr. Carabajal, Ms. Dean of Pennsylvania, Ms. Kaptur, Mr. Suozzi, Ms. Sánchez, Mr. McGarvey, Ms. Moore of Wisconsin, Mr. Green of Texas, Ms. Omar, Mr. Figures, Ms. Lee of Pennsylvania, Mr. Keating, Ms. Craig, Mr. Pocan, Mr. Latimer, Ms. Titus, Ms. Kamlager-Dove, Ms. Hoyle of Oregon, Mr. Pallone, Mr. Garcia of California, Mr.

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 404: Mrs. HOUCHIN and Mr. MOOLENAAR.

H.R. 637: Ms. ELFRETH.

H.R. 777: Mr. AMO, Mr. IVEY, and Ms. SCHOLTEN.

H.R. 887: Mr. GARBARINO.

H.R. 923: Mrs. GRIJALVA.

H.R. 1178: Mr. TAYLOR.

H.R. 1288: Mr. GOLDEN of Maine.

H.R. 1502: Mr. BEYER.

H.R. 1589: Mr. FITZPATRICK.

H.R. 1657: Mr. CARBAJAL.

H.R. 1773: Mrs. HOUCHIN, Mrs. CAMMACK, and Mrs. WAGNER.

H.R. 2048: Mr. CARSON and Mrs. GRIJALVA.

H.R. 2485: Mr. AMO.

H.R. 2717: Ms. LOIS FRANKEL of Florida.

H.R. 2736: Mr. VINDMAN.

H.R. 3105: Mr. STAUBER.

H.R. 3184: Mr. OLSZEWSKI.

H.R. 3309: Mr. VINDMAN.

H.R. 4114: Ms. TLAIB.

H.R. 4318: Mr. LAWLER.

H.R. 4487: Mrs. GRIJALVA.

H.R. 4588: Mr. VASQUEZ.

H.R. 5363: Ms. SCHRIER.

H.R. 5448: Mrs. MCCLAIN DELANEY.

H.R. 5476: Ms. ROSS and Mr. DELUZIO.

H.R. 5486: Ms. SCHRIER and Ms. SEWELL.

H.R. 5635: Mr. MOULTON.

H.R. 5874: Mr. NORMAN.

H.R. 6145: Ms. DEGETTE.

H.R. 6166: Mr. FROST.

H.R. 6347: Ms. CHU.

H.R. 6364: Ms. MCBRIDE.

H.R. 6731: Mr. POCAN, Ms. LOIS FRANKEL of Florida, and Ms. SCHOLTEN.

H.R. 6736: Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN.

H.R. 6849: Ms. WATERS.

H.R. 7024: Mr. CARTER of Louisiana.

H.R. 7100: Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY.

H.R. 7548: Ms. LETLOW.

H.R. 7815: Mr. HUNT.

H.R. 7917: Mr. DESAULNIER.

H.R. 8115: Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia.

H.R. 8239: Mr. MEUSER and Mr. VINDMAN.

H.R. 8338: Mr. MEUSER and Ms. SALAZAR.

H.R. 8471: Mr. BILIRAKIS and Ms. MACE.

H.R. 8501: Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY.

H.R. 8644: Ms. LOFGREN.

H.R. 8730: Ms. KAPTUR.

H.R. 8740: Mr. FITZPATRICK.

H.R. 8934: Mr. MANNION.

H.R. 9044: Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY.

H.R. 9298: Mrs. WAGNER and Mr. NORMAN.

H.R. 9337: Mrs. HARSHBARGER.

H.R. 9340: Mr. MACKENZIE.

H.R. 9402: Ms. NORTON.

H.R. 9489: Mr. SMUCKER, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Mr. KUSTOFF, and Mr. HERNÁNDEZ.

H.R. 9535: Mr. CUELLAR and Mr. ELLZEY.

H.R. 9638: Mr. AMO.

H.R. 9680: Mr. MOORE of North Carolina.

H.R. 9693: Ms. VAN DUYN.

H.R. 9707: Mr. MOORE of Utah.

H.R. 9722: Mr. CALVERT.

H.R. 9795: Mr. LAWLER.

H.R. 9824: Mrs. GRIJALVA.

H.R. 9827: Ms. HOYLE of Oregon.

H.R. 9829: Mr. JOYCE of Pennsylvania, Mr. VAN DREW, and Mr. GOSAR.

H.R. 9874: Mrs. FOUSHEE.

H.J. Res. 122: Ms. UNDERWOOD.

H. Con. Res. 37: Mr. MULLIN.

H. Res. 1286: Ms. ANSARI.

H. Res. 1426: Mr. MOORE of North Carolina.

H. Res. 1443: Mr. KENNEDY of Utah.

DISCHARGE PETITIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XV, the following discharge petition was filed:

Petition 25, July 20, 2026, by Ms. GARCIA of Texas on House Resolution 1414, was signed by the following Members: Ms. Garcia of Texas, Mrs. Ramirez, Mrs. Foushee, Ms. McDonald Rivet, Mrs. Watson Coleman, Mr. Garcia of Illinois, Mr. Evans of Pennsylvania, Ms. Underwood, Ms. Bonamici, Mr. Horsford, Mr. Harder of California, Ms. Randall, Ms. Ross, Ms. Tlaib, Ms. Rivas, Mr. Beyer, Mr. Stanton, Mr. Carter of Louisiana, Ms. Kelly of Illinois, Ms. Escobar, Ms. Pou, Mr. Aguilar, Mrs. Fletcher, Ms. Mejia, Ms. Matsui, Mr. Levin, Mrs. Grijalva, Ms. Barragán, Mr. Bishop, Ms. Jayapal, Mrs. Torres of California, Ms. Jacobs, Ms. Houlihan, Ms. Meng, Mr. Castro of Texas, Ms. Davids of Kansas, Mr. Min, Mr. Casten, Mr. Gomez, Ms. Goodlander, Ms. McBride, Ms. Balint, Mr. Vasquez, Ms. Tokuda, Mr. Tonko, Ms. Lofgren, Ms. Friedman, Mr. Tran, Mr. Correa, Ms. Strickland, Ms. Lois Frankel of Florida, Mr. McGovern, Mr. Sherman, Mr. Khanna, Mr. Cuellar, Mrs. McClain Delaney, Mr. Vargas, Mr. Raskin, Mrs. Hayes, Ms. McClellan, Mr. Nadler, Ms. Pressley, Mr. Jackson of Illinois, Ms. Salazar, Mr. Lynch, Mr. Soto, Ms. Williams of Georgia, Ms. Brown, Ms. Clarke of New York, Mrs. McIver, Ms. Johnson of Texas, Ms. Chu, Mr. Vicente Gonzalez of Texas, Mr. Torres of New York, Ms. Wasserman Schultz, Mr. Menefee, Ms. Salinas, Mr. Amo, Mr. Krishnamoorthi, Mr. Lieu, Mr. Menendez, Mr. Foster, Mr. Thanedar, Mr. Ivey, Mr. Neal, Mr. Goldman of New York, Mr. Crow, Mr. Sorensen, Mr. Doggett, Ms. Ocasio-Cortez, Mr. Carabajal, Ms. Dean of Pennsylvania, Ms. Kaptur, Mr. Suozzi, Ms. Sánchez, Mr. McGarvey, Ms. Moore of Wisconsin, Mr. Green of Texas, Ms. Omar, Mr. Figures, Ms. Lee of Pennsylvania, Mr. Keating, Ms. Craig, Mr. Pocan, Mr. Latimer, Ms. Titus, Ms. Kamlager-Dove, Ms. Hoyle of Oregon, Mr. Pallone, Mr. Garcia of California, Mr.