

EC-3608. A letter from the Assistant Chief Counsel for Safety, Federal Railroad Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Administrative Updates to the Federal Railroad Administration's State Safety Participation Regulations [Docket No.: FRA-2025-0080, Notice No.: 2] (RIN: 2130-AD07) received May 4, 2026, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-3609. A letter from the Chief of Staff, Office of the Director, National Science Foundation, transmitting the Foundation's report on the Foundation's skilled technical workforce investments, pursuant to 42 U.S.C. 18994(a)(2); Public Law 117-167, div. B, title III, Sec. 10314(a)(2); (136 Stat. 1529); to the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES ON PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XIII, reports of committees were delivered to the Clerk for printing and reference to the proper calendar, as follows:

Mr. WESTERMAN: Committee on Natural Resources. H.R. 301. A bill to amend the Geothermal Steam Act of 1970 to establish a deadline for processing applications related to geothermal leasing (Rept. 119-654). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. WESTERMAN: Committee on Natural Resources. H.R. 398. A bill to amend the Geothermal Steam Act of 1970 to provide cost-recovery authority for the Department of the Interior (Rept. 119-655). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. WESTERMAN: Committee on Natural Resources. H.R. 1077. A bill to amend the Energy Policy Act of 2005 to expedite geothermal exploration and development in previously studied or developed areas (Rept. 119-656). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. WESTERMAN: Committee on Natural Resources. H.R. 1687. A bill to amend the Geothermal Steam Act of 1970 to increase the frequency of lease sales, to require replacement sales, and for other purposes, with an amendment (Rept. 119-657). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. WESTERMAN: Committee on Natural Resources. H.R. 3831. A bill to amend the Magnuson-Stevens Fishery Conservation and Management Act to prohibit feeding sharks in the exclusive economic zone off the State of Florida (Rept. 119-658). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. WESTERMAN: Committee on Natural Resources. H.R. 5617. A bill to direct the Department of the Interior to identify and publish standard procedures and guidelines for geothermal leasing and permit issuance for environmentally responsible geothermal operations on Federal lands, with an amendment (Rept. 119-659). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. WESTERMAN: Committee on Natural Resources. H.R. 5631. A bill to appoint a Geothermal Ombudsman and establish a Geothermal Permitting Task Force from within the Bureau of Land Management, and for other purposes, with an amendment (Rept. 119-660). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. WESTERMAN: Committee on Natural Resources. H.R. 5638. A bill to amend the

Geothermal Steam Act of 1970 to require royalties on production from leased geothermal resources to be based on production from each electric generating facility, and for other purposes, with an amendment (Rept. 119-661). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. WESTERMAN: Committee on Natural Resources. H.R. 5911. A bill to direct the Secretary of Agriculture to convey to the City of Ouray, Colorado, certain land managed by the Forest Service, together with a reservoir, with an amendment (Rept. 119-662). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. WESTERMAN: Committee on Natural Resources. H.R. 6162. A bill to transfer certain Federal land into trust for certain Indian Pueblos in the State of New Mexico, and for other purposes, with an amendment (Rept. 119-663). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. WESTERMAN: Committee on Natural Resources. H.R. 7618. A bill to amend title 54, United States Code, to modify certain cost-sharing requirements for grant programs under the American Battlefield Protection Program, and for other purposes, with an amendment (Rept. 119-664). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. WESTERMAN: Committee on Natural Resources. H.R. 7831. A bill to amend the Mineral Leasing Act to extend the period of time during which the Secretary of the Interior is required to collect a fee for each new application for a permit to drill, and for other purposes (Rept. 119-665). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XII, public bills and resolutions of the following titles were introduced and severally referred, as follows:

By Mr. RASKIN (for himself, Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi, Ms. NOR-TON, Mr. COHEN, Mr. OLSZEWSKI, Ms. BALINT, and Mr. THANEDAR):

H.R. 8914. A bill to amend section 1304 of title 31, United States Code to restrict payments for compromise settlements or awards; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. SALAZAR (for herself, Ms. DEAN of Pennsylvania, Mr. MORAN, Mr. MORELLE, Ms. BALINT, Mr. WITTMAN, Mr. MOSKOWITZ, Ms. FRIEDMAN, Ms. LEE of Nevada, and Ms. LEE of Florida):

H.R. 8915. A bill to protect intellectual property rights in the voice and visual likeness of individuals, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. BONAMICI (for herself, Mr. VALADAO, and Mr. BACON):

H.R. 8916. A bill to direct the Secretary of Health and Human Services and the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development to jointly award grants for the purposes of improving access to, developing, or expanding services that provide an individual with transportation to or from substance use disorder treatment or supportive services; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Financial Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. ARRINGTON (for himself, Mr. BUCHANAN, Mr. MORAN, and Mr. STEUBE):

H.R. 8917. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide that overtime

pay provided to certain border patrol agents is qualified overtime compensation; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. BAIRD (for himself and Ms. HOULAHAN):

H.R. 8918. A bill to provide for the establishment of technology maturation facilities for the bioindustrial sector, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, and in addition to the Committee on Financial Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. BEYER (for himself, Ms. CASTOR of Florida, Mr. FIGURES, Mr. FROST, Mr. SOTO, Mr. HUFFMAN, and Mrs. DINGELL):

H.R. 8919. A bill to nullify the decision and order of the Endangered Species Committee with respect to certain oil and gas activities, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. BIGGS OF ARIZONA (for himself, Mr. MOORE of Alabama, and Mr. DONALDS):

H.R. 8920. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to direct the Secretary of the Treasury to share Individual Taxpayer Identification Number information with the Department of Homeland Security for the purpose of enforcing immigration laws; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Ms. BOEBBERT (for herself, Mr. MOORE of Alabama, Mr. BURLISON, Mr. MASSIE, and Mr. DESJARLAIS):

H.R. 8921. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to modify and eliminate certain taxes imposed under the National Firearms Act, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. BURCHETT:

H.R. 8922. A bill to amend section 3596 of title 18, United States Code, with respect to implementation of a sentence of death; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. CASTOR OF FLORIDA (for herself and Mr. BUCHANAN):

H.R. 8923. A bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to establish a 2-year demonstration program for hospitals to provide outpatient observation services to Medicare beneficiaries at home; to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. CONAWAY (for himself and Mr. VAN DREW):

H.R. 8924. A bill to amend the Wild and Scenic Rivers Act to designate the Mullica River watershed in New Jersey for study for potential designation as a wild and scenic river, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. COURTNEY (for himself, Mr. EZELL, Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia, Mr. BISHOP, Mr. LAWLER, Mr. DELUZZO, Ms. TENNEY, Ms. GOODLANDER, Mr. RUTHERFORD, Mr. BACON, Mr. WILSON of South Carolina, Mr. GUTHRIE, Mr. MOORE of Utah, Mr. GROTHMAN, and Mr. FITZPATRICK):

H.R. 8925. A bill to require the Secretary of Defense to align the Job Corps program with the defense industrial base, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services, and in addition to the Committee on Education and Workforce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mrs. FOUSHEE:

H.R. 8926. A bill to direct the Assistant Secretary of Commerce for Communications

and Information to establish a grant program to modernize the technology of State and local governments, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. GOTTHEIMER (for himself, Mr. BACON, Mr. MOSKOWITZ, Ms. STEFANIK, Ms. GILLEN, Mr. LAWLER, Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina, Mr. FITZPATRICK, and Mr. RUTHERFORD):

H.R. 8927. A bill to amend title 18, United States Code, to prohibit the doxxing of law enforcement officers, prosecutors, and judges, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mrs. HAYES (for herself, Mr. FITZPATRICK, and Ms. BROWNLEY):

H.R. 8928. A bill to amend the Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act to establish a pilot program promoting scratch cooking in school meal programs; to the Committee on Education and Workforce.

By Mr. KEATING (for himself and Mr. CASTRO of Texas):

H.R. 8929. A bill to amend title 1, United States Code, to expand the scope of documents the Secretary of State is required to transmit to the Congress, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Mr. KHANNA (for himself, Mr. MCCORMICK, and Mr. SESSIONS):

H.R. 8930. A bill to assess the biotechnology workforce needs of certain Federal agencies, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Ms. KING-HINDS:

H.R. 8931. A bill to eliminate the touch-back requirement for certain Commonwealth Only Workers, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources, and in addition to the Committee on the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY (for himself, Ms. MENG, and Ms. VELÁZQUEZ):

H.R. 8932. A bill to establish a United States Commission on Hate Crimes to study and make recommendations on the prevention of the commission of hate crimes, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. LAHOOD (for himself, Mr. GOTTHEIMER, Ms. TENNEY, and Mr. BOYLE of Pennsylvania):

H.R. 8933. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to include dietary supplements as qualified medical expenses; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Ms. LEE OF NEVADA (for herself, Mr. AUSTIN SCOTT of Georgia, Mr. HORSFORD, Mr. MAST, and Mrs. BICE):

H.R. 8934. A bill to provide a combat status identifier equivalent for remotely piloted aircraft crew who conduct combat operations; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Ms. LEE OF NEVADA (for herself, Mr. FLEISCHMANN, Mr. MOULTON, Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina, Mr. LALOTA, Mr. JACKSON of Texas, and Mr. ALFORD):

H.R. 8935. A bill to exempt the Secretary of Energy of certain prohibitions with respect to an unmanned aircraft system, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Ms. MATSUI:

H.R. 8936. A bill to establish the Foundation for Digital Opportunity, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mrs. MCBATH (for herself, Mr. LAWLER, Ms. BONAMICI, Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania, Mr. MANNION, and Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia):

H.R. 8937. A bill to direct the Secretary of Education, in coordination with the Sec-

retary of Health and Human Services, to award competitive grants to eligible partnerships to establish, expand, or support career and technical education programs of study in early childhood education; to the Committee on Education and Workforce.

By Mr. MCCORMICK (for himself and Mr. KHANNA):

H.R. 8938. A bill to direct the Director of the National Science Foundation to carry out activities to support biotechnology workforce pathways and alignment with Federal research investments, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology.

By Mrs. MCIVER (for herself, Mr. CARTER of Louisiana, Mr. MENENDEZ, and Mr. VEASEY):

H.R. 8939. A bill to direct the Director of the National Institutes of Health to conduct a study and submit to Congress a report on the development of a standardized, noninvasive test for HPV in men, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Ms. PRESSLEY (for herself, Ms. BROWN, Mr. CARTER of Louisiana, Mr. CLEAVER, Ms. DEAN of Pennsylvania, Ms. DEGETTE, Mr. FROST, Mr. GARCIA of California, Mr. JACKSON of Illinois, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Ms. KELLY of Illinois, Ms. LEE of Pennsylvania, Ms. MEJIA, Mr. MULLIN, Ms. NORTON, Mrs. RAMIREZ, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Ms. SIMON, Ms. TLAIB, Ms. WILSON of Florida, Mr. PALLONE, and Mr. EVANS of Pennsylvania):

H.R. 8940. A bill to prohibit the imposition of the death penalty for any violation of Federal law, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. ROY:

H.R. 8941. A bill to amend the Housing and Community Development Act to prohibit grant funding to Sanctuary Cities and codify 'Mixed-Status' rule to prevent the prorating of housing assistance to households with illegal alien residents; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Mr. STEUBE:

H.R. 8942. A bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to require hospitals receiving payment for direct graduate medical education costs under the Medicare program to report information with respect to the citizenship status of residents in an approved medical residency training program; to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. STEUBE:

H.R. 8943. A bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to prohibit payments for graduate medical education costs attributable to individuals who are not citizens or nationals of the United States under the Medicare program; to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. TAYLOR (for himself, Mr. COLLINS, Mr. GOSAR, Mr. RULLI, and Mr. VAN EPPS):

H.R. 8944. A bill to prohibit the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development from considering disparate impact in carrying out any actions of the Department of Housing and Urban Development; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Ms. TOKUDA (for herself, Mr. CASE, Mr. MOYLAN, Mrs. RADEWAGEN, Ms. PELOSI, Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsyl-

vania, Mr. NEWHOUSE, Ms. SEWELL, Mr. LUCAS, Mrs. BEATTY, and Ms. MENG):

H.R. 8945. A bill to designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 86-014 Farrington Highway in Waialae, Hawaii, as the "U.S. Representative Colleen Hanabusa Post Office Building"; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Mr. TURNER OF OHIO (for himself and Mr. LANDSMAN):

H.R. 8946. A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to establish within the Department of Veterans Affairs a Veterans Affairs History Office, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mr. VINDMAN:

H.R. 8947. A bill to require the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission to establish and maintain the National Utility Rate Change Tracker, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. VINDMAN:

H.R. 8948. A bill to amend the Public Utility Regulatory Policies Act of 1978 to require States to consider measures that limit the amount of retail utility rate increases an electric utility can request to once every 365 days; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. WALKINSHAW (for himself and Mr. HOYER):

H.R. 8949. A bill to amend title 5, United States Code, to include certain overtime pay received by members of the Capitol Police in the computation of annuities for such members, and for other purposes; to the Committee on House Administration, and in addition to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. WILLIAMS OF GEORGIA (for herself, Ms. BROWN, Ms. NORTON, Ms. KELLY of Illinois, Mr. MFUME, Mr. JACKSON of Illinois, Ms. SEWELL, Mr. IVEY, Mrs. RAMIREZ, Mrs. MCIVER, and Mr. SOTO):

H.R. 8950. A bill to require analyses of the impact of Government rules, programs, and policies on poverty and racial inequity, including the racial wealth gap, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, and in addition to the Committee on the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. MACE:

H.J. Res. 188. A joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to require that certain individuals are natural born citizens; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. AMO (for himself, Ms. BONAMICI, Ms. BROWN, Mr. COHEN, Mr. COURTNEY, Ms. CROCKETT, Mrs. DINGELL, Mr. GOLDMAN of New York, Ms. GOODLANDER, Mr. GREEN of Texas, Mr. IVEY, Ms. KAMLAGER-DOVE, Mr. KEATING, Mr. LYNCH, Mr. MAGAZINER, Ms. MEJIA, Mr. MFUME, Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin, Mr. NADLER, Ms. PINGREE, Mr. QUIGLEY, Mr. RASKIN, Ms. SALINAS, Ms. SANCHEZ, Mr. SCHNEIDER, Mr. SCOTT of Virginia, Ms. SIMON, Mr. STANTON, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia, and Ms. MCBRIDE):

H. Con. Res. 103. Concurrent resolution directing the President, pursuant to section 5(c) of the War Powers Resolution, to remove United States Armed Forces from hostilities with Iran; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Ms. BROWN:

H. Con. Res. 104. Concurrent resolution directing the President, pursuant to section 5(c) of the War Powers Resolution, to remove United States Armed Forces from hostilities with Iran; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Ms. CRAIG (for herself, Mr. VAN DREW, and Ms. TITUS):

H. Res. 1306. A resolution recognizing "National Public Works Week" and the essential contributions of public works professionals; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Ms. TOKUDA (for herself, Mr. CASE, Ms. KING-HINDS, and Mr. MOYLAN):

H. Res. 1307. A resolution commemorating the 70th anniversary of the United States Forest Service Institute of Pacific Islands Forestry; to the Committee on Agriculture.

By Mrs. TORRES OF CALIFORNIA (for herself, Mr. OBERNOLTE, and Mr. VALADAO):

H. Res. 1308. A resolution designating May 2026 as "National Wildfire Preparedness Month"; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Mr. RASKIN:

H.R. 8914.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. SALAZAR:

H.R. 8915.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Ms. BONAMICI:

H.R. 8916.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. ARRINGTON:

H.R. 8917.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. BAIRD:

H.R. 8918.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3 (Commerce Clause)

By Mr. BEYER:

H.R. 8919.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. BIGGS of Arizona:

H.R. 8920.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress has the authority to enact this legislation pursuant to Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution.

By Ms. BOEBERT:

H.R. 8921.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common

Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States;

By Mr. BURCHETT:

H.R. 8922.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Ms. CASTOR of Florida:

H.R. 8923.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the Constitution provides Congress with the authority to provide for the common Defense and general Welfare" of Americans.

By Mr. CONAWAY:

H.R. 8924.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of Constitution of the United States

By Mr. COURTNEY:

H.R. 8925.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mrs. FOUSHEE:

H.R. 8926.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Per Article 1 of the Constitution

By Mr. GOTTHEIMER:

H.R. 8927.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mrs. HAYES:

H.R. 8928.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18: "To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof."

By Mr. KEATING:

H.R. 8929.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section VIII

By Mr. KHANNA:

H.R. 8930.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Ms. KING-HINDS:

H.R. 8931.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the Constitution

By Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY:

H.R. 8932.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1

By Mr. LAHOOD:

H.R. 8933.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section VIII

By Ms. LEE of Nevada:

H.R. 8934.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 provides Congress with the power to "make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof."

By Ms. LEE of Nevada:

H.R. 8935.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 provides Congress with the power to "make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof."

By Ms. MATSUI:

H.R. 8936.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

clause 3 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution

By Mrs. MCBATH:

H.R. 8937.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution—The Interstate Commerce Clause

By Mr. MCCORMICK:

H.R. 8938.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18, Necessary and Proper Clause

By Mrs. McIVER:

H.R. 8939.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

(Article I, Section 8, clause 1), (Article I, Section 8, clause 18)

By Ms. PRESSLEY:

H.R. 8940.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8 Clause 18

By Mr. ROY:

H.R. 8941.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. STEUBE:

H.R. 8942.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8

By Mr. STEUBE:

H.R. 8943.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8

By Mr. TAYLOR:

H.R. 8944.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Ms. TOKUDA:

H.R. 8945.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clauses 1 and 18 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. TURNER of Ohio:

H.R. 8946.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Mr. VINDMAN:

H.R. 8947.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. VINDMAN:

H.R. 8948.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. WALKINSHAW:

H.R. 8949.

Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia:

H.R. 8950.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of Section 8 of Article 1 of the Constitution