

Mr. MAGAZINER, Mr. MANNION, Ms. MATSUI, Mrs. MCCLAIN DELANEY, Ms. MCCLELLAN, Ms. MCCOLLUM, Mr. MCGOVERN, Mrs. MCIVER, Mr. MEEKS, Mr. MENEFEE, Mr. MENENDEZ, Ms. MENG, Mr. MIN, Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin, Mr. MORELLE, Ms. MORRISON, Mr. MOSKOWITZ, Mr. MOULTON, Mr. MRVAN, Mr. MULLIN, Mr. NADLER, Mr. NEAL, Ms. NORTON, Mr. OLSZEWSKI, Ms. OMAR, Mr. PALLONE, Mr. PANETTA, Ms. PELOSI, Mr. PETERS, Ms. PETERSEN, Ms. PINGREE, Mr. POCAN, Ms. POU, Mr. QUIGLEY, Mrs. RAMIREZ, Mr. RASKIN, Mr. RILEY of New York, Ms. RIVAS, Ms. ROSS, Mr. RUIZ, Ms. SALINAS, Ms. SCANLON, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. SCHNEIDER, Ms. SCHOLTEN, Mr. SCOTT of Virginia, Ms. SIMON, Mr. SMITH of Washington, Mr. SOTO, Ms. STANSBURY, Mr. STANTON, Ms. STEVENS, Ms. STRICKLAND, Mr. SWALWELL, Mrs. SYKES, Mr. TAKANO, Mr. THANEDAR, Mr. THOMPSON of California, Ms. TITUS, Ms. TLAB, Ms. TOKUDA, Mr. TONKO, Mrs. TORRES of California, Mr. TORRES of New York, Mr. VARGAS, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Mr. WALKINSHAW, Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Ms. WILSON of Florida, Ms. ADAMS, Mr. MFUME, Ms. HOYLE of Oregon, Ms. SÁNCHEZ, and Mr. SUBRAMANYAM):

H. Con. Res. 81. Concurrent resolution recognizing the significance of equal pay and the disparity between wages paid to men and women; to the Committee on Education and Workforce.

By Mr. BELL (for himself and Mr. STANTON):

H. Res. 1138. A resolution recognizing the critical missions of the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA), the Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency (CISA), and the Transportation Security Administration (TSA) and expressing concern that the systematic reduction of its career workforce has undermined those missions and endangered the safety and security of United States citizens; to the Committee on Homeland Security, and in addition to the Committees on Transportation and Infrastructure, Energy and Commerce, and Oversight and Government Reform, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mrs. GRIJALVA (for herself and Ms. NORTON):

H. Res. 1139. A resolution supporting the goals and ideals of "National Middle-Level Education Month"; to the Committee on Education and Workforce.

By Mr. NORCROSS:

H. Res. 1140. A resolution providing for consideration of the bill (H.R. 5408) to accelerate workplace time-to-contract under the National Labor Relations Act; to the Committee on Rules.

By Ms. ROSS (for herself, Mr. MCCORMICK, and Mr. AMO):

H. Res. 1141. A resolution expressing support for the designation of March 26, 2026, as "National Science Appreciation Day"; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitu-

tion to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Mr. DOWNING:  
H.R. 8092.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Ms. BALINT:

H.R. 8093.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. BEYER:

H.R. 8094.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. BILIRAKIS:

H.R. 8095.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. BURCHETT:

H.R. 8096.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. CASAR:

H.R. 8097.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 of the Constitution.

By Ms. CLARKE of New York:

H.R. 8098.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

[Page H1692]

By Ms. DEXTER:

H.R. 8099.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. DOGGETT:

H.R. 8100.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article I of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. ESTES:

H.R. 8101.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1: the Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States;

By Ms. FOXX:

H.R. 8102.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Ms. JAYAPAL:

H.R. 8103.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Pursuant to Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. JOHNSON of South Dakota:

H.R. 8104.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Ms. KAMLAGER-DOVE:

H.R. 8105.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is introduced pursuant to the powers granted to Congress under the Gen-

eral Welfare Clause (Art. 1 Sec. 8 Cl. 1), the Commerce Clause (Art. 1 Sec. 8 Cl. 3), and the Necessary and Proper Clause (Art. 1Sec. 8Cl. 18). Further, this statement of constitutional authority is made for the sole purpose of compliance with clause 7 of Rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives and shall have no bearing on judicial review of the accompanying bill.

By Mr. KEAN:

H.R. 8106.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 18

By Mr. KHANNA:

H.R. 8107.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 and Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. KHANNA:

H.R. 8108.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section I.

By Mr. KUSTOFF:

H.R. 8109.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Under Article 1, Section 8, the Necessary and Proper Clause. Congress shall have the power to make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing powers and all Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Ms. LEE of Nevada:

H.R. 8110.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 provides Congress with the power to "lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises" in order to "provide for the . . . general Welfare of the United States."

By Ms. LOFGREN:

H.R. 8111.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The U.S. Constitution grants Congress authority to enact "uniform Laws on the subject of Bankruptcies throughout the United States" under Article I, Section 8, Clause 4

By Ms. MACE:

H.R. 8112.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution.

By Ms. MALOY:

H.R. 8113.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 3 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution, and

Clause 2 of section 3 of article IV of the Constitution, and

Clause 18 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution

By Mr. MEUSER:

H.R. 8114.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS:

H.R. 8115.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. MOORE of Utah:

H.R. 8116.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, section 8

By Mr. MOORE of Utah:

H.R. 8117.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Mr. NORMAN:

H.R. 8118.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 4

By Mr. NUNN of Iowa:

H.R. 8119.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. PAPPAS:

H.R. 8120.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution states that "Congress shall have the authority to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by the Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof."

By Ms. PLASKETT:

H.R. 8121.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2

By Mr. RASKIN:

H.R. 8122.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

the Spending Clause (Article I, Section 8, clause 1), the Commerce Clause (Article I, Section 8, clause 3), and the Necessary and Proper Clause (Article I, Section 8, clause 18) of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. RASKIN:

H.R. 8123.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

the Commerce Clause (Article I, Section 8, clause 3) and the Necessary and Proper Clause (Article I, Section 8, clause 18) of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. RASKIN:

H.R. 8124.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

the Spending Clause (Article I, Section 8, clause 1) and the Necessary and Proper Clause (Article I, Section 8, clause 18) of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. ROUZER:

H.R. 8125.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section VIII

By Ms. SCANLON:

H.R. 8126.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Title 1 Section 8

By Ms. SCHRIER:

H.R. 8127.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. SIMON:

H.R. 8128.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Section 8 of Article 1 of the U.S. Constitution

By Ms. TENNEY:

H.R. 8129.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I

By Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN:

H.R. 8130.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18: [The Congress shall have Power . . .] To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for

carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Ms. LOFGREN:

H.J. Res. 154.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I of the United States Constitution, including the power granted under Article I, Section 8, Clause 18, and the power granted to each House of Congress under Article I, Section 5, Clause 2.

#### ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 305: Ms. HOULAHAN.  
 H.R. 491: Mr. KEATING and Mr. VINDMAN.  
 H.R. 492: Mr. VARGAS.  
 H.R. 507: Mr. LATIMER.  
 H.R. 516: Ms. FEDORCHAK.  
 H.R. 722: Mr. HUIZENG.  
 H.R. 925: Mr. LANGWORTHY.  
 H.R. 1004: Mr. HILL of Arkansas and Mr. THOMPSON of California.  
 H.R. 1046: Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia.  
 H.R. 1065: Ms. TENNEY and Mr. PALLONE.  
 H.R. 1266: Mrs. TRAHAN.  
 H.R. 1307: Mr. THOMPSON of California.  
 H.R. 1464: Ms. TOKUDA.  
 H.R. 1522: Ms. SCHOLTEN and Mr. PALLONE.  
 H.R. 1559: Mr. VINDMAN, Ms. SCANLON, Mr. LYNCH, Ms. OMAR, and Mr. MRVAN.  
 H.R. 1708: Mr. FROST.  
 H.R. 1722: Mr. BRECHEEN.  
 H.R. 1881: Mr. CAREY.  
 H.R. 1957: Mr. LARSON of Connecticut.  
 H.R. 1993: Ms. GOODLANDER.  
 H.R. 2004: Mr. PFLUGER.  
 H.R. 2013: Mr. MESSMER.  
 H.R. 2028: Mr. MENENDEZ, Mr. MOORE of North Carolina, and Mr. COHEN.  
 H.R. 2033: Ms. TOKUDA.  
 H.R. 2089: Mr. BALDERSON and Mr. NUNN of Iowa.  
 H.R. 2110: Mr. POCAN.  
 H.R. 2352: Ms. ELFRETH.  
 H.R. 2467: Mr. VARGAS and Ms. BYNUM.  
 H.R. 2488: Mr. KILEY of California.  
 H.R. 2729: Mr. MENENDEZ and Mrs. HOUCHEIN.  
 H.R. 2754: Mr. BRECHEEN.  
 H.R. 2878: Ms. LEE of Nevada.  
 H.R. 2941: Mr. MANNION and Mr. MORAN.  
 H.R. 2975: Mr. CASE.  
 H.R. 3037: Ms. BARRAGÁN.  
 H.R. 3045: Mr. MRVAN.  
 H.R. 3057: Mr. GUEST and Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia.  
 H.R. 3101: Ms. SIMON.  
 H.R. 3180: Mr. LICCARDI.  
 H.R. 3277: Ms. MORRISON and Mr. CALVERT.  
 H.R. 3307: Mr. GOLDMAN of Texas and Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ.  
 H.R. 3843: Mrs. BICE.  
 H.R. 3868: Mr. FIGURES.  
 H.R. 3917: Mr. BRECHEEN.  
 H.R. 3978: Ms. FEDORCHAK.  
 H.R. 4069: Mr. CARBAJAL.  
 H.R. 4167: Mr. LATIMER.  
 H.R. 4192: Mr. LATIMER and Mr. NEGUSE.  
 H.R. 4282: Mr. BENTZ.  
 H.R. 4483: Mr. BRECHEEN.  
 H.R. 4509: Ms. GOODLANDER.  
 H.R. 4568: Mr. MIN.  
 H.R. 4582: Mrs. McBATH, Mr. MOSKOWITZ, Ms. BUDZINSKI, Mr. CLEAVER, and Mr. KEAN.  
 H.R. 4583: Mrs. McBATH, Mr. MOSKOWITZ, Ms. BUDZINSKI, Mr. CLEAVER, and Mr. KEAN.  
 H.R. 4594: Mr. BERA.  
 H.R. 4680: Mr. LATIMER.  
 H.R. 4731: Mr. WILSON of South Carolina, Mr. LATIMER, Mr. LALOTA, and Ms. MENG.  
 H.R. 4769: Ms. NORTON.  
 H.R. 4821: Mr. FIGURES.  
 H.R. 4837: Mr. EDWARDS, Mrs. RADEWAGEN, and Mr. GUEST.  
 H.R. 4872: Mr. CARBAJAL.  
 H.R. 4921: Mr. LEVIN.  
 H.R. 4936: Mr. BACON and Mr. LATIMER.  
 H.R. 4966: Mr. CROW.  
 H.R. 5031: Mr. OWENS and Mr. EVANS of Colorado.  
 H.R. 5267: Mr. TIMMONS, Mr. JOHNSON of South Dakota, Mr. ESTES, Mr. KELLY of Mississippi, Mr. LAHOOD, Mr. WILSON of South Carolina, Mr. PALMER, and Mr. NUNN of Iowa.  
 H.R. 5271: Mr. LATIMER, Mr. DELUZZIO, Mr. TRAN, and Ms. SALAZAR.  
 H.R. 5336: Ms. NORTON.  
 H.R. 5341: Ms. STANSBURY.  
 H.R. 5351: Mr. MIN.  
 H.R. 5357: Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia.  
 H.R. 5435: Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia.  
 H.R. 5470: Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois.  
 H.R. 5490: Mr. GOLDMAN of Texas.  
 H.R. 5509: Mr. WILSON of South Carolina and Ms. TLAB.  
 H.R. 5519: Mr. CLINE.  
 H.R. 5529: Mr. FIGURES.  
 H.R. 5588: Mr. RILEY of New York.  
 H.R. 5641: Mr. RILEY of New York.  
 H.R. 5642: Mr. RILEY of New York.  
 H.R. 5722: Mr. SMITH of Nebraska.  
 H.R. 5818: Ms. STANSBURY.  
 H.R. 5939: Mr. LARSEN of Washington.  
 H.R. 6000: Mr. GOTTHEIMER.  
 H.R. 6105: Mr. BRECHEEN.  
 H.R. 6130: Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY.  
 H.R. 6160: Mr. WILSON of South Carolina and Mr. LIEU.  
 H.R. 6164: Mr. GRAY.  
 H.R. 6172: Mr. TRAN.  
 H.R. 6184: Mrs. MCCLEIN DELANEY.  
 H.R. 6194: Mr. VAN DREW.  
 H.R. 6252: Mr. CLEAVER.  
 H.R. 6336: Mrs. BICE.  
 H.R. 6364: Mrs. BEATTY.  
 H.R. 6423: Ms. LEE of Pennsylvania.  
 H.R. 6440: Mr. WALKINSHAW.  
 H.R. 6444: Mr. GUEST.  
 H.R. 6518: Mr. SCHNEIDER.  
 H.R. 6574: Ms. STANSBURY.  
 H.R. 6718: Mr. JOHNSON of South Dakota and Ms. GOODLANDER.  
 H.R. 6766: Mr. FINSTAD.  
 H.R. 6806: Mr. CASAR.  
 H.R. 6875: Mr. CLINE.  
 H.R. 6890: Mr. FROST.  
 H.R. 6908: Mr. GOTTHEIMER.  
 H.R. 6955: Ms. FEDORCHAK.  
 H.R. 7026: Ms. LEE of Nevada.  
 H.R. 7086: Mr. CARTER of Louisiana.  
 H.R. 7112: Mr. NUNN of Iowa.  
 H.R. 7119: Mr. LATIMER.  
 H.R. 7145: Mr. BILIRAKIS.  
 H.R. 7146: Mr. OLSZEWSKI.  
 H.R. 7184: Ms. LEE of Florida.  
 H.R. 7253: Ms. FEDORCHAK and Mr. GOTTHEIMER.  
 H.R. 7272: Mr. GOLDMAN of Texas.  
 H.R. 7294: Mr. CARTER of Louisiana.  
 H.R. 7318: Mrs. FOUSHEE.  
 H.R. 7322: Ms. CHU, Mr. LATIMER, and Ms. McBRIDE.  
 H.R. 7380: Ms. ROSS.  
 H.R. 7390: Mr. BILIRAKIS.  
 H.R. 7415: Ms. LEE of Nevada.  
 H.R. 7450: Ms. SALAZAR, Mr. BILIRAKIS, and Ms. WILSON of Florida.  
 H.R. 7464: Mr. GOTTHEIMER.  
 H.R. 7484: Mr. SCHMIDT.  
 H.R. 7543: Ms. TOKUDA.  
 H.R. 7548: Mr. WHITESIDES.  
 H.R. 7553: Mr. GOTTHEIMER.  
 H.R. 7600: Mr. GARBARINO, Ms. PINGREE, Ms. OMAR, Mr. VINDMAN, Ms. SCANLON, Ms. NORTON, and Mr. BISHOP.  
 H.R. 7622: Mr. MOORE of North Carolina, Ms. BYNUM, and Ms. ROSS.  
 H.R. 7651: Mr. ROY.