

Friedman	Lynch	Salazar
Frost	Mackenzie	Salinas
Garamendi	Magaziner	Sánchez
Garbarino	Mannion	Scanlon
Garcia (CA)	Garcia (CA)	Schakowsky
Garcia (IL)	McBath	Schneider
Garcia (TX)	McBride	Scholten
Gillen	McClain Delaney	Schrier
Golden (ME)	McClellan	Scott (VA)
Goldman (NY)	McCollum	Scott, David
Gomez	McDonald Rivet	Sewell
Gonzalez, V.	McGarvey	Sherman
Goodlander	McGovern	Simon
Gotthaimer	McIver	Smith (WA)
Gray	Meeks	Sorensen
Green, Al (TX)	Menendez	Soto
Grijalva	Meng	Stansbury
Harder (CA)	Mfume	Stanton
Hayes	Miller (OH)	Stevens
Himes	Min	Strickland
Horsford	Moore (WI)	Subramanyam
Houlahan	Morelle	Suoizzi
Hoyer	Morrison	Swalwell
Hoyle (OR)	Moskowitz	Sykes
Huffman	Moulton	Takano
Hurd (CO)	Mrvan	Thanedar
Ivey	Mullin	Thompson (CA)
Jackson (IL)	Nadler	Thompson (MS)
Jacobs	Neal	Titus
Jayapal	Neguse	Tlaib
Jeffries	Norcross	Tokuda
Johnson (GA)	Nunn (IA)	Tonko
Johnson (TX)	Ocasio-Cortez	Torres (CA)
Joyce (OH)	Olshewski	Torres (NY)
Kamllager-Dove	Omar	Trahan
Kaptur	Pallone	Tran
Kean	Panetta	Underwood
Keating	Pappas	Valadao
Kelly (IL)	Pelosi	Van Orden
Kennedy (NY)	Perez	Vargas
Khanna	Peters	Vasquez
Krishnamoorthi	Pettersen	Veasey
LaLota	Pingree	Velázquez
Landsman	Pocan	Vindman
Larsen (WA)	Pou	Walkinshaw
Larson (CT)	Pressley	Wasserman
Latimer	Quigley	Schultz
Lawler	Ramirez	Waters
Lee (NV)	Randall	Watson Coleman
Lee (PA)	Raskin	Whitesides
Leger Fernandez	Riley (NY)	Williams (GA)
Levin	Rivas	Wilson (FL)
Liccardo	Ross	Wittman
Lieu	Ruiz	
Lofgren	Ryan	

NAYS—196

Aderholt	Diaz-Balart	Hern (OK)
Alford	Donalds	Higgins (LA)
Allen	Downing	Hill (AR)
Amodi (NV)	Dunn (FL)	Hinson
Arrington	Edwards	Houchin
Babin	Ellzey	Hudson
Bacon	Emmer	Hulzenga
Balderson	Estes	Issa
Barr	Evans (CO)	Jack
Barrett	Ezell	Jackson (TX)
Baumgartner	Fallon	James
Bean (FL)	Fedorchak	Johnson (LA)
Begich	Feenstra	Johnson (SD)
Bentz	Fine	Jordan
Bergman	Finstad	Joyce (PA)
Bice	Fischbach	Kelly (MS)
Biggs (AZ)	Fitzgerald	Kelly (PA)
Biggs (SC)	Fleischmann	Kennedy (UT)
Billirakis	Flood	Kiggans (VA)
Boebert	Fong	Kiley (CA)
Bost	Fox	Kim
Brecheen	Franklin, Scott	Knott
Buchanan	Fry	Kustoff
Burchett	Fulcher	LaHood
Burlison	Gill (TX)	Langworthy
Calvert	Jimenez	Latta
Cammack	Goldman (TX)	Lee (FL)
Carter (GA)	Gonzales, Tony	Letlow
Carter (TX)	Gooden	Loudermilk
Ciscomani	Gosar	Lucas
Cline	Graves	Luna
Cloud	Griffith	Luttrell
Clyde	Grothman	Mace
Cole	Guest	Malliotakis
Collins	Guthrie	Maloy
Comer	Hageman	Mann
Crane	Hamadeh (AZ)	Massie
Crank	Haridopolos	Mast
Crawford	Harrigan	McClain
Crenshaw	Harris (MD)	McClintock
Davidson	Harris (NC)	McCormick
DesJarlais	Harshbarger	McDowell

McGuire	Reschenthaler	Strong
Messmer	Rogers (AL)	Stutzman
Meuser	Rogers (KY)	Taylor
Miller (IL)	Rose	Tenney
Miller (WV)	Rouzer	Thompson (PA)
Miller-Meeke	Roy	Tiffany
Mills	Rulli	Timmons
Moolenaar	Scalise	Turner (OH)
Moore (AL)	Schmidt	Van Drew
Moore (NC)	Schweikert	Van Duyne
Moore (UT)	Scott, Austin	Van Epps
Moore (WV)	Self	Wagner
Moran	Sessions	Walberg
Simon	Shreve	Weber (TX)
Smith (WA)	Simpson	Webster (FL)
Sorensen	Smith (MO)	Westerman
Soto	Smith (NE)	Wied
Stansbury	Smith (NJ)	Williams (TX)
Stanton	Smucker	Wilson (SC)
Stevens	Spartz	Womack
Strickland	Stauber	Yakym
Subramanyam	Stefanik	Zinke
Suoizzi	Steil	
Swalwell	Steube	
Sykes		
Takano		
Thanedar		
Thompson (CA)		
Thompson (MS)		
Titus		
Tlaib		
Tokuda		
Tonko		
Torres (CA)		
Torres (NY)		
Trahan		
Tran		
Underwood		
Valadao		
Van Orden		
Vargas		
Vasquez		
Veasey		
Velázquez		
Vindman		
Walkinshaw		
Wasserman		
Schultz		
Waters		
Watson Coleman		
Whitesides		
Williams (GA)		
Wilson (FL)		
Wittman		

NOT VOTING—5

Baird	McCaul	Rutherford
Hunt	Murphy	

□ 1713

Messrs. CRAWFORD and SCOTT FRANKLIN of Florida changed their vote from “yea” to “nay.”

So the bill was passed.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

□ 1720

PERMISSION FOR MEMBER TO BE CONSIDERED AS FIRST SPONSOR OF H.R. 1600, H.R. 1601, AND H.R. 670

Mr. WALKINSHAW. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that I may hereafter be considered as the first sponsor of H.R. 1600, the Crime Annexation Non-Recognition Act; H.R. 1601, the Defending Ukraine’s Territorial Integrity Act; and H.R. 670, the Lady Liberty Act, bills originally introduced by Representative Connolly of Virginia, for the purposes of adding cosponsors and requesting reprints pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Virginia?

There was no objection.

MOMENT OF SILENCE FOR CONGRESSMAN RICHARD T. “DICK” SCHULZE

(Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania. Mr. Speaker, we rise today in memory of Congressman Richard T. “Dick” Schulze, who died on December 23 at the age of 96.

Congressman Schulze represented the Philadelphia suburbs from 1975 to 1993 in the people’s House. He was the driving force behind designating historic Valley Forge, Pennsylvania, a national park.

Dick was the ranking member of the House Ways and Means Committee and twice chaired the Republican Study Committee. He also served as chairman of the National Prayer Breakfast.

President Ronald Reagan appointed Congressman Schulze to the Presidential Advisory Committee on Federalism, an honor that Dick deeply valued.

Dick’s lifelong interest in conservation and wildlife issues led him to found the Congressional Sportsmen’s Caucus and Foundation in 1989. President George H.W. Bush would later appoint him to serve on the National Fish and Wildlife Board.

Mr. Speaker, for 18 distinguished years, Congressman Schulze served in the House of Representatives. He was known for being a fair-minded, commonsense legislator who worked with Members on both sides of the aisle.

Funeral services will take place on Saturday in Malvern, Pennsylvania. Our thoughts are with his wife of 33 years, Nancy, his four children, and all of his family.

May God bless Congressman Dick Schulze.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Chair would ask all Members and those in the gallery to rise for a moment of silence.

NATIONAL BLOOD DONOR MONTH

(Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to recognize January as National Blood Donor Month.

Since its inception in 1970, National Blood Donor Month recognizes the millions of Americans who help save lives by donating blood. Statistics show that every two seconds, someone in this country needs blood.

On average, one in seven hospital patients need blood, and approximately 29,000 units of red blood cells are needed every day in the United States.

Over the last 50 years, public awareness for blood donation has increased. Now approximately 13.6 million volunteers donate blood annually.

In the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, more than 5,000 blood drives were held in 2025, according to the Red Cross. I am encouraged to see constituents ready to roll up their sleeves and help those in need. In fact, one of the most challenging times of the year to collect blood donations is in the winter months.

Mr. Speaker, I hope all Americans will take the time to consider donating blood this month. It is important to know that one blood donation can save lives.

SOCIAL SECURITY CUSTOMER SERVICE

(Mr. SUBRAMANYAM asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. SUBRAMANYAM. Mr. Speaker, 74 million Americans depend on Social Security, but because of the Trump administration's actions, customer service has completely collapsed. The agency faces 6 million backlogged cases, 12 million delayed field-office transactions, and some of the worst wait times in history.

Why is this happening? It is because the Trump administration pushed out 7,000 Social Security employees. That is 12 percent of their workforce. Offices were reorganized overnight, hiring was frozen, and thousands of workers were reassigned.

This has real-life consequences for my constituents, like a 75-year-old stroke victim who hasn't received his check for months because he can't drive or use a computer, or an immigrant who may lose his job because a name correction appointment is weeks away, or the retiree who waited hours just to schedule an appointment on the phone.

Social Security is not a political experiment. It is a promise. The American people paid into the system and earned these benefits. They shouldn't have to fight their own government to receive them.

REMOVAL OF NAME OF MEMBER AS COSPONSOR OF H.R. 6646

Ms. JAYAPAL. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent to remove the gentleman from Texas (Mr. GOLDMAN) as cosponsor of H.R. 6646.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. BEGICH). Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Washington?

There was no objection.

HONORING SONNY MORRIS ON HIS RETIREMENT

(Mr. CARTER of Georgia asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. CARTER of Georgia. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to honor Sonny Morris, a dedicated public servant who is retiring after 40 years on the Winder City Council.

First elected in 1985 and taking office in January of 1986, Councilman Morris has spent four decades serving the people of Winder, Georgia, with consistency, humility, and a deep commitment to his community.

Through periods of growth and change, he has remained a steady voice for residents and a trusted leader in local government. Councilman Morris has approached public service with a clear focus on doing what is right for his city.

His long tenure reflects not only the confidence placed in him by voters but also his willingness to listen, to collaborate, and to show up year after year for the people he represents.

Serving as grand marshal of the 2025 Winder Christmas Parade was a fitting

way for the community to say thank you. I was honored to participate in that parade and to meet Mr. Morris.

Winder is stronger because of Sonny Morris, and his legacy of service will be felt for years to come.

DELAYED WILDFIRE RESPONSE EFFORTS

(Ms. BYNUM asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend her remarks.)

Ms. BYNUM. Mr. Speaker, early last year, the Flat fire burned over 23,000 acres of land in central Oregon, destroying homes and forcing thousands of people to evacuate.

Our historic fire crews were eventually able to contain the fire, but they were unnecessarily delayed because someone was flying a drone in the area, and it punctured a hole in the plane.

Our historic fire crews cannot afford this delay. It is not just happening in Oregon. There has been an increase in drones interfering with fire responses across the country. We know that a quick response is critical to containing wildfire and saving homes and lives. That is why I introduced the Wildfire Aerial Response Safety Act along with Congressmen Neguse, Crane, and Ciscomani.

As Representatives from States with dangerous wildfire seasons, we understand how important it is to address this issue and that it should not be partisan. I am calling on the House to take up our bill to prevent unnecessary delays to wildfire response efforts.

CONGRATULATING MONTANA STATE UNIVERSITY BOBCATS

(Mr. DOWNING asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. DOWNING. Mr. Speaker, I have risen before the House several times to recognize the historic rivalry between the Montana State University Bobcats and the University of Montana Grizzlies, but today I rise with enormous pride to honor the Montana State University Bobcats for their historic FCS National Championship victory in Nashville.

The Cats left it all on the field. They played with grit, heart, and determination, carrying the weight of a State that believed in them. From blocked kicks and dramatic momentum swings to a fourth-quarter comeback and the first overtime finish in FCS title game history, this contest delivered everything that makes college football unforgettable.

This win marked Montana State's first national championship in 41 years, ending a drought that stretched back to 1984. With Montana programs reaching the championship stage in four of the last five seasons, it was only fitting that the trophy finally returned to the home of the Treasure State.

The young men in blue and gold made Montana proud. Their victory belongs not only to this university but to an entire State.

Mr. President, if you are watching, we would love to see them in the White House. Go, Cats, go.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Members are reminded to direct their remarks to the Chair.

REPORTING GANG ACTIVITY

(Ms. KAPTUR asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend her remarks.)

Ms. KAPTUR. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to reintroduce the bipartisan Gang Activity Reporting Act with the gentlewoman from Iowa (Mrs. HINSON), my fellow appropriator.

This legislation has an urgent purpose: to give law enforcement the accurate, comprehensive data they need to combat gang violence and to keep our communities safe.

From 2021 to 2024, law enforcement agencies reported more than 69,000 incidents of gang activity nationwide. Over half involved violent crime. Yet, today, Federal gang data remains fragmented, inconsistent, and incomplete.

That gap puts officers at risk and leaves communities, especially in rural America, without the tools needed to respond effectively. Our bill would require the Attorney General to submit an annual report to Congress on gang activity investigations and prosecutions.

While recent FBI data show violent crime trending downward, we know progress does not mean the work is all done. This legislation strengthens public safety, supports law enforcement, and helps protect families from Ohio to Iowa, and coast to coast.

Mr. Speaker, I urge my colleagues to please support this critical Gang Activity Reporting Act.

□ 1730

PRAYING FOR ZARIEA PATRICK OF HARRISON HIGH SCHOOL

(Mr. CRANK asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. CRANK. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to highlight the resilience of Harrison High School senior Zariaea Patrick.

In 2023, during Zariaea's sophomore year, she and her Harrison classmates were playing basketball when Zariaea took a hard elbow to the side of her head as she went for a layup, leaving her with a concussion.

As her symptoms worsened, an MRI at the hospital confirmed a tumor lodged in the right side of Zariaea's brain. What followed were regular trips to the hospital for chemotherapy, which took a terrible toll on her physical well-being.