

Friedman Lynch  
Frost Mackenzie  
Garamendi Magaziner  
Garbarino Mannion  
Garcia (CA) Matsui  
Garcia (IL) McBeth  
Garcia (TX) McBride  
Gillen McClain Delaney  
Golden (ME) McClellan  
Goldman (NY) McCollum  
Gomez McDonald Rivet  
Gonzalez, V. McGarvey  
Goodlander McGovern  
Gottheimer McIver  
Gray Meeks  
Green, Al (TX) Menendez  
Grijalva Meng  
Harder (CA) Mfume  
Hayes Miller (OH)  
Himes Min  
Horsford Moore (WI)  
Houlahan Morelle  
Hoyer Morrison  
Hoyle (OR) Moskowitz  
Huffman Moulton  
Hurd (CO) Mrvan  
Ivey Mullin  
Jackson (IL) Nadler  
Jacobs Neal  
Jayapal Neguse  
Jeffries Norcross  
Johnson (GA) Nunn (IA)  
Johnson (TX) Ocasio-Cortez  
Joyce (OH) Olsewski  
Kamlager-Dove Omar  
Kaptur Pallone  
Kean Panetta  
Keating Pappas  
Kelly (IL) Pelosi  
Kennedy (NY) Perez  
Khanna Peters  
Krishnamoorthi Pettersen  
LaLota Pingree  
Landsman Pocan  
Larsen (WA) Pou  
Larson (CT) Pressley  
Latimer Quigley  
Lawler Ramirez  
Lee (NV) Randall  
Lee (PA) Raskin  
Leger Fernandez Riley (NY)  
Levin Rivas  
Liccardo Ross  
Lieu Ruiz  
Lofgren Ryan

## NAYS—196

Aderholt Diaz-Balart  
Alford Donalds  
Allen Downing  
Amodei (NV) Dunn (FL)  
Arrington Edwards  
Babin Ellzey  
Bacon Emmer  
Balderson Estes  
Barr Evans (CO)  
Barrett Ezell  
Baumgartner Fallon  
Bean (FL) Fedorchak  
Begich Feenstra  
Bentz Fine  
Bergman Finstad  
Bice Fischbach  
Biggs (AZ) Fitzgerald  
Biggs (SC) Fleischmann  
Billirakis Flood  
Boebert Fong  
Bost Foy  
Brecheen Franklin, Scott  
Buchanan Fry  
Burchett Fulcher  
Burlison Gill (TX)  
Calvert Gimenez  
Cammack Goldman (TX)  
Carter (GA) Gonzales, Tony  
Carter (TX) Gooden  
Ciscomani Gosar  
Cline Graves  
Cloud Griffith  
Clyde Grothman  
Cole Guest  
Collins Guthrie  
Comer Hageman  
Crane Hamadeh (AZ)  
Crank Haridopolos  
Crawford Harrigan  
Crenshaw Harris (MD)  
Davidson Harris (NC)  
DesJarlais Harshbarger

Salazar  
Salinas  
Sánchez  
Scanlon  
Schakowsky  
Schneider  
Scholten  
Schrier  
Scott (VA)  
Scott, David  
Sewell  
Sherman  
Simon  
Smith (WA)  
Sorensen  
Soto  
Stansbury  
Stanton  
Stevens  
Strickland  
Subramanyam  
Suozi  
Swallow  
Sykes  
Takano  
Thanedar  
Thompson (CA)  
Thompson (MS)  
Titus  
Tlaib  
Tokuda  
Tonko  
Torres (CA)  
Torres (NY)  
Trahan  
Tran  
Underwood  
Valadao  
Van Orden  
Vargas  
Vasquez  
Veasey  
Velázquez  
Vindman  
Walkinshaw  
Wasserman  
Schultz  
Waters  
Watson Coleman  
Whitesides  
Williams (GA)  
Wilson (FL)  
Wittman

McGuire  
Messmer  
Meuser  
Miller (IL)  
Miller (WV)  
Miller-Meeks  
Mills  
Moolenaar  
Moore (AL)  
Moore (NC)  
Moore (UT)  
Moore (WV)  
Moran  
Nehls  
Newhouse  
Norman  
Oberholte  
Ogles  
Onder  
Owens  
Palmer  
Patronis  
Perry  
Pfluger

Reschenthaler  
Rogers (AL)  
Rogers (KY)  
Rose  
Rouzer  
Roy  
Rulli  
Scalise  
Schmidt  
Schweikert  
Scott, Austin  
Self  
Sessions  
Shreve  
Simpson  
Smith (MO)  
Smith (NE)  
Smith (NJ)  
Smucker  
Spartz  
Stauber  
Stefanik  
Steil  
Steube

Strong  
Stutzman  
Taylor  
Tenney  
Thompson (PA)  
Tiffany  
Timmons  
Turner (OH)  
Van Drew  
Van Duyn  
Van Epps  
Wagner  
Walberg  
Weber (TX)  
Webster (FL)  
Westerman  
Wied  
Williams (TX)  
Wilson (SC)  
Womack  
Yakym  
Zinke

## NOT VOTING—5

Baird McCaul  
Hunt Murphy

□ 1713

Messrs. CRAWFORD and SCOTT FRANKLIN of Florida changed their vote from “yea” to “nay.”

So the bill was passed.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

#### PERMISSION FOR MEMBER TO BE CONSIDERED AS FIRST SPONSOR OF H.R. 1600, H.R. 1601, AND H.R. 670

Mr. WALKINSHAW. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that I may hereafter be considered as the first sponsor of H.R. 1600, the Crime Annexation Non-Recognition Act; H.R. 1601, the Defending Ukraine's Territorial Integrity Act; and H.R. 670, the Lady Liberty Act, bills originally introduced by Representative Connolly of Virginia, for the purposes of adding cosponsors and requesting reprints pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Virginia?

There was no objection.

#### MOMENT OF SILENCE FOR CONGRESSMAN RICHARD T. “DICK” SCHULZE

(Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania. Mr. Speaker, we rise today in memory of Congressman Richard T. “Dick” Schulze, who died on December 23 at the age of 96.

Congressman Schulze represented the Philadelphia suburbs from 1975 to 1993 in the people's House. He was the driving force behind designating historic Valley Forge, Pennsylvania, a national park.

Dick was the ranking member of the House Ways and Means Committee and twice chaired the Republican Study Committee. He also served as chairman of the National Prayer Breakfast.

President Ronald Reagan appointed Congressman Schulze to the Presidential Advisory Committee on Federalism, an honor that Dick deeply valued.

Dick's lifelong interest in conservation and wildlife issues led him to found the Congressional Sportsmen's Caucus and Foundation in 1989. President George H.W. Bush would later appoint him to serve on the National Fish and Wildlife Board.

Mr. Speaker, for 18 distinguished years, Congressman Schulze served in the House of Representatives. He was known for being a fair-minded, commonsense legislator who worked with Members on both sides of the aisle.

Funeral services will take place on Saturday in Malvern, Pennsylvania. Our thoughts are with his wife of 33 years, Nancy, his four children, and all of his family.

May God bless Congressman Dick Schulze.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Chair would ask all Members and those in the gallery to rise for a moment of silence.

□ 1720

#### NATIONAL BLOOD DONOR MONTH

(Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to recognize January as National Blood Donor Month.

Since its inception in 1970, National Blood Donor Month recognizes the millions of Americans who help save lives by donating blood. Statistics show that every two seconds, someone in this country needs blood.

On average, one in seven hospital patients need blood, and approximately 29,000 units of red blood cells are needed every day in the United States.

Over the last 50 years, public awareness for blood donation has increased. Now approximately 13.6 million volunteers donate blood annually.

In the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, more than 5,000 blood drives were held in 2025, according to the Red Cross. I am encouraged to see constituents ready to roll up their sleeves and help those in need. In fact, one of the most challenging times of the year to collect blood donations is in the winter months.

Mr. Speaker, I hope all Americans will take the time to consider donating blood this month. It is important to know that one blood donation can save lives.

#### SOCIAL SECURITY CUSTOMER SERVICE

(Mr. SUBRAMANYAM asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. SUBRAMANYAM. Mr. Speaker, 74 million Americans depend on Social Security, but because of the Trump administration's actions, customer service has completely collapsed. The agency faces 6 million backlogged cases, 12 million delayed field-office transactions, and some of the worst wait times in history.

Why is this happening? It is because the Trump administration pushed out 7,000 Social Security employees. That is 12 percent of their workforce. Offices were reorganized overnight, hiring was frozen, and thousands of workers were reassigned.

This has real-life consequences for my constituents, like a 75-year-old stroke victim who hasn't received his check for months because he can't drive or use a computer, or an immigrant who may lose his job because a name correction appointment is weeks away, or the retiree who waited hours just to schedule an appointment on the phone.

Social Security is not a political experiment. It is a promise. The American people paid into the system and earned these benefits. They shouldn't have to fight their own government to receive them.

#### REMOVAL OF NAME OF MEMBER AS COSPONSOR OF H.R. 6646

Ms. JAYAPAL. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent to remove the gentleman from Texas (Mr. GOLDMAN) as cosponsor of H.R. 6646.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. BEGICH). Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Washington?

There was no objection.

#### HONORING SONNY MORRIS ON HIS RETIREMENT

(Mr. CARTER of Georgia asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. CARTER of Georgia. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to honor Sonny Morris, a dedicated public servant who is retiring after 40 years on the Winder City Council.

First elected in 1985 and taking office in January of 1986, Councilman Morris has spent four decades serving the people of Winder, Georgia, with consistency, humility, and a deep commitment to his community.

Through periods of growth and change, he has remained a steady voice for residents and a trusted leader in local government. Councilman Morris has approached public service with a clear focus on doing what is right for his city.

His long tenure reflects not only the confidence placed in him by voters but also his willingness to listen, to collaborate, and to show up year after year for the people he represents.

Serving as grand marshal of the 2025 Winder Christmas Parade was a fitting

way for the community to say thank you. I was honored to participate in that parade and to meet Mr. Morris.

Winder is stronger because of Sonny Morris, and his legacy of service will be felt for years to come.

#### DELAYED WILDFIRE RESPONSE EFFORTS

(Ms. BYNUM asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend her remarks.)

Ms. BYNUM. Mr. Speaker, early last year, the Flat fire burned over 23,000 acres of land in central Oregon, destroying homes and forcing thousands of people to evacuate.

Our historic fire crews were eventually able to contain the fire, but they were unnecessarily delayed because someone was flying a drone in the area, and it punctured a hole in the plane.

Our historic fire crews cannot afford this delay. It is not just happening in Oregon. There has been an increase in drones interfering with fire responses across the country. We know that a quick response is critical to containing wildfire and saving homes and lives. That is why I introduced the Wildfire Aerial Response Safety Act along with Congressmen Neguse, Crane, and Ciscomani.

As Representatives from States with dangerous wildfire seasons, we understand how important it is to address this issue and that it should not be partisan. I am calling on the House to take up our bill to prevent unnecessary delays to wildfire response efforts.

#### CONGRATULATING MONTANA STATE UNIVERSITY BOBCATS

(Mr. DOWNING asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. DOWNING. Mr. Speaker, I have risen before the House several times to recognize the historic rivalry between the Montana State University Bobcats and the University of Montana Grizzlies, but today I rise with enormous pride to honor the Montana State University Bobcats for their historic FCS National Championship victory in Nashville.

The Cats left it all on the field. They played with grit, heart, and determination, carrying the weight of a State that believed in them. From blocked kicks and dramatic momentum swings to a fourth-quarter comeback and the first overtime finish in FCS title game history, this contest delivered everything that makes college football unforgettable.

This win marked Montana State's first national championship in 41 years, ending a drought that stretched back to 1984. With Montana programs reaching the championship stage in four of the last five seasons, it was only fitting that the trophy finally returned to the home of the Treasure State.

The young men in blue and gold made Montana proud. Their victory belongs not only to this university but to an entire State.

Mr. President, if you are watching, we would love to see them in the White House. Go, Cats, go.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Members are reminded to direct their remarks to the Chair.

#### REPORTING GANG ACTIVITY

(Ms. KAPTUR asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend her remarks.)

Ms. KAPTUR. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to reintroduce the bipartisan Gang Activity Reporting Act with the gentlewoman from Iowa (Mrs. HINSON), my fellow appropriator.

This legislation has an urgent purpose: to give law enforcement the accurate, comprehensive data they need to combat gang violence and to keep our communities safe.

From 2021 to 2024, law enforcement agencies reported more than 69,000 incidents of gang activity nationwide. Over half involved violent crime. Yet, today, Federal gang data remains fragmented, inconsistent, and incomplete.

That gap puts officers at risk and leaves communities, especially in rural America, without the tools needed to respond effectively. Our bill would require the Attorney General to submit an annual report to Congress on gang activity investigations and prosecutions.

While recent FBI data show violent crime trending downward, we know progress does not mean the work is all done. This legislation strengthens public safety, supports law enforcement, and helps protect families from Ohio to Iowa, and coast to coast.

Mr. Speaker, I urge my colleagues to please support this critical Gang Activity Reporting Act.

□ 1730

#### PRAYING FOR ZARIEA PATRICK OF HARRISON HIGH SCHOOL

(Mr. CRANK asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. CRANK. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to highlight the resilience of Harrison High School senior Zariaea Patrick.

In 2023, during Zariaea's sophomore year, she and her Harrison classmates were playing basketball when Zariaea took a hard elbow to the side of her head as she went for a layup, leaving her with a concussion.

As her symptoms worsened, an MRI at the hospital confirmed a tumor lodged in the right side of Zariaea's brain. What followed were regular trips to the hospital for chemotherapy, which took a terrible toll on her physical well-being.