

CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY  
STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Mr. BABIN:

H.R. 7273.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

U.S. Constitution, Article I, Section 8, Clause 18:

“The Congress shall have Power . . . To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.”

By Mr. TIMMONS:

H.R. 7274.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article One, Section 8, U.S. Constitution

By Ms. GILLEN:

H.R. 7275.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

section 8 of article I of the Constitution.

By Mr. AMODEI of Nevada:

H.R. 7276.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority to impose tariffs is found in Section 8, Article I of the United States Constitution, which grants Congress the power to levy taxes, duties, imposts, and excises.

By Ms. BALINT:

H.R. 7277.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. BEYER:

H.R. 7278.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Ms. BONAMICI:

H.R. 7279.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Ms. BUDZINSKI:

H.R. 7280.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of Section 8 of Article I

By Mr. CARSON:

H.R. 7281.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of section 8 of Article I of the Constitution.

By Mr. CRANK:

H.R. 7282.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1

By Mr. FALLON:

H.R. 7283.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. GOLDMAN of New York:

H.R. 7284.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Under Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution, Congress has the power “to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into the Execution for the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this

Constitution in the Government of the United States, or any Department or Officer thereof.”

By Mr. TONY GONZALES of Texas:

H.R. 7285.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Ms. HAGEMAN:

H.R. 7286.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. JOHNSON of South Dakota:

H.R. 7287.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution

By Mr. JOHNSON of South Dakota:

H.R. 7288.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution

By Ms. JOHNSON of Texas:

H.R. 7289.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Necessary and Proper Clause—Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Ms. JOHNSON of Texas:

H.R. 7290.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Necessary and Proper Clause—Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. LAWLER:

H.R. 7291.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8 Clause 18 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. LAWLER:

H.R. 7292.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8 Clause 18 of the U.S. Constitution

By Ms. MACE:

H.R. 7293.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution.

By Mr. MENENDEZ:

H.R. 7294.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. MOORE of Utah:

H.R. 7295.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. ROY:

H.R. 7296.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Ms. SALINAS:

H.R. 7297.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Pursuant to Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

By Ms. SIMON:

H.R. 7298.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Section 8 of Article 1 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. SOTO:

H.R. 7299.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. STEIL:

H.R. 7300.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Art. I, Section 4, Clause 1—Elections Clause

By Ms. STRICKLAND:

H.R. 7301.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. THANEDAR:

H.R. 7302.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Clause 18 of Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. THANEDAR:

H.R. 7303.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Clause 18 of Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. TIFFANY:

H.R. 7304.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8, Clauses 1 and 18

By Mr. BARRETT:

H.J. Res. 145.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Mr. HUNT:

H.J. Res. 146.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article V

ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 210: Ms. MENG and Mr. SCHNEIDER.  
H.R. 438: Mr. GOTTHEIMER and Ms. PEREZ.  
H.R. 516: Mr. BABIN and Mr. PATRONIS.  
H.R. 553: Mr. GOTTHEIMER and Ms. GILLEN.  
H.R. 569: Mr. MASSIE.  
H.R. 581: Mr. SUOZZI.  
H.R. 718: Mrs. DINGELL.  
H.R. 865: Mr. GOTTHEIMER.  
H.R. 925: Mr. ALFORD and Mr. DONALDS.  
H.R. 1061: Ms. DEAN of Pennsylvania, Mr. TORRES of New York, Mrs. FOUSHEE, and Ms. SCHAKOWSKY.  
H.R. 1065: Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin.  
H.R. 1178: Mr. KEAN.  
H.R. 1189: Mr. DELUZIO and Ms. KING-HINDS.  
H.R. 1329: Mr. SESSIONS and Mr. PAPPAS.  
H.R. 1410: Mrs. BEATTY.  
H.R. 1661: Mr. PANETTA.  
H.R. 1702: Mr. CRANK.  
H.R. 1751: Ms. ROSS.  
H.R. 1794: Mr. GOTTHEIMER.  
H.R. 1991: Ms. BALINT.  
H.R. 1993: Mrs. FLETCHER and Mr. GUEST.  
H.R. 2004: Mr. KENNEDY of New York and Ms. HOULAHAN.  
H.R. 2013: Mr. MOULTON.  
H.R. 2048: Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania and Mr. ROSE.  
H.R. 2055: Mr. CISNEROS, Ms. ELFRETH, and Mr. MULLIN.  
H.R. 2089: Mr. SHERMAN.  
H.R. 2213: Ms. PLASKETT and Ms. JOHNSON of Texas.  
H.R. 2231: Mr. HARRIS of North Carolina and Mr. MOORE of North Carolina.  
H.R. 2355: Mr. DESAULNIER.  
H.R. 2366: Ms. NORTON.  
H.R. 2409: Mr. FALLON and Mr. DONALDS.  
H.R. 2487: Mr. RUIZ and Mr. TRAN.  
H.R. 2538: Mrs. MCCLAIN DELANEY.  
H.R. 2672: Mr. FLEISCHMANN.  
H.R. 2680: Mr. COHEN.

H.R. 2711: Mr. NUNN of Iowa.  
 H.R. 2741: Mr. PAPPAS and Ms. MCBRIDE.  
 H.R. 2840: Mr. DELUZZIO and Mr. BARRETT.  
 H.R. 2853: Mr. MOORE of West Virginia and Mrs. KIM.  
 H.R. 2902: Mr. KENNEDY of New York.  
 H.R. 3178: Mr. RILEY of New York.  
 H.R. 3184: Mrs. BEATTY and Mrs. WAGNER.  
 H.R. 3532: Mr. LANDSMAN.  
 H.R. 3543: Ms. SALINAS.  
 H.R. 3562: Mr. BRESNAHAN and Mr. PANNETTA.  
 H.R. 3569: Ms. RIVAS, Mr. THOMPSON of California, Mr. CASAR, Mr. MCGARVEY, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Mr. COSTA, Mr. MORELLE, and Ms. CROCKETT.  
 H.R. 3699: Mrs. WAGNER.  
 H.R. 3757: Mrs. FLETCHER, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Mr. GARAMENDI, Mr. KENNEDY of New York, Mr. GOLDEN of Maine, Ms. MENG, Mr. PAPPAS, Mr. RUIZ, and Ms. CROCKETT.  
 H.R. 3856: Mr. VINDMAN.  
 H.R. 3906: Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois and Ms. SEWELL.  
 H.R. 3930: Ms. MORRISON.  
 H.R. 3933: Mr. GARBARINO.  
 H.R. 4076: Ms. BALINT and Ms. DEGETTE.  
 H.R. 4105: Mr. CARTER of Texas.  
 H.R. 4167: Mr. EZELL, Mr. DAVIDSON, and Mr. HARRIGAN.  
 H.R. 4180: Ms. LOFGREN.  
 H.R. 4206: Mr. VINDMAN, Mrs. FOUSHEE, Mr. MCGARVEY, Mrs. MCBATH, Ms. RIVAS, Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania, Mr. GOMEZ, and Mr. WALKINSHAW.  
 H.R. 4268: Ms. GILLEN.  
 H.R. 4282: Mr. MACKENZIE.  
 H.R. 4318: Mr. FOSTER.  
 H.R. 4351: Mr. SORENSEN and Ms. TITUS.  
 H.R. 4443: Mr. GARAMENDI and Ms. PRESSLEY.  
 H.R. 4448: Mr. OGLES, Mr. MOORE of Alabama, Mr. DONALDS, Mr. BRECHEEN, Mr. ALFORD, Mr. HIGGINS of Louisiana, and Mr. GUEST.  
 H.R. 4487: Mr. BEYER, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia, and Ms. SCHAKOWSKY.  
 H.R. 4525: Mr. PETERS, Mr. LIEU, and Mr. VEASEY.  
 H.R. 4577: Mr. JACK.  
 H.R. 4585: Ms. HAGEMAN.  
 H.R. 4620: Mr. BRECHEEN, Mr. OGLES, Mr. MOORE of Alabama, Mr. DONALDS, Mr. ALFORD, Mr. HIGGINS of Louisiana, and Mr. GUEST.  
 H.R. 4669: Ms. ROSS, Mr. FIGURES, Mr. MOORE of North Carolina, Ms. LEE of Florida, Mr. BEGICH, and Mr. LALOTA.  
 H.R. 4843: Ms. DEGETTE.  
 H.R. 4954: Mr. GOLDMAN of New York.  
 H.R. 4973: Ms. NORTON.  
 H.R. 5017: Mr. GARBARINO and Ms. RIVAS.  
 H.R. 5106: Mr. MACKENZIE.  
 H.R. 5267: Mr. ONDER, Mr. PATRONIS, and Mr. DAVIS of Illinois.  
 H.R. 5434: Ms. CROCKETT and Ms. MORRISON.  
 H.R. 5517: Mr. HUIZENGA, Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania, and Ms. MALLIOTAKIS.  
 H.R. 5548: Mr. DONALDS.  
 H.R. 5586: Mr. VASQUEZ.  
 H.R. 5604: Ms. DEGETTE.  
 H.R. 5710: Mr. NEHLS and Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS.  
 H.R. 5973: Ms. MCBRIDE, Mr. AUCHINCLOSS, Mr. LIEU, Ms. STEVENS, Ms. ROSS, Ms. LOIS FRANKEL of Florida, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, and Ms. DEGETTE.  
 H.R. 6053: Mr. MORELLE.  
 H.R. 6056: Ms. KAMLAGER-DOVE, Ms. HOULAHAN, Mr. GOMEZ, Mr. PALLONE, Ms. SCANLON, Mr. HERNÁNDEZ, Mrs. GRIJALVA, Mr. KENNEDY of New York, Mr. PAPPAS, and Ms. CROCKETT.  
 H.R. 6080: Ms. LEE of Pennsylvania.  
 H.R. 6096: Ms. SALAZAR and Mr. PAPPAS.  
 H.R. 6124: Ms. HOYLE of Oregon.  
 H.R. 6130: Mr. LAWLER, Ms. SALAZAR, Mr. SORENSEN, Ms. NORTON, Ms. MORRISON, Mrs. DINGELL, and Mr. RUTHERFORD.

H.R. 6131: Mr. HARDER of California.  
 H.R. 6151: Mr. GOLDEN of Maine and Mr. PAPPAS.  
 H.R. 6152: Mr. MACKENZIE and Mr. MOORE of North Carolina.  
 H.R. 6181: Ms. PETERSEN, Mr. RUIZ, Mr. TRAN, Ms. CROCKETT, and Ms. TITUS.  
 H.R. 6213: Mr. DONALDS.  
 H.R. 6214: Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania.  
 H.R. 6225: Mr. GOSAR.  
 H.R. 6318: Ms. HOYLE of Oregon and Ms. PINGREE.  
 H.R. 6341: Mr. CASE.  
 H.R. 6363: Ms. PEREZ.  
 H.R. 6364: Mr. COHEN.  
 H.R. 6371: Mr. GOLDMAN of New York.  
 H.R. 6423: Mr. MEUSER and Mr. SUOZZI.  
 H.R. 6469: Mr. LAWLER and Mr. CARSON.  
 H.R. 6509: Mr. MCGUIRE and Mr. VINDMAN.  
 H.R. 6513: Ms. LOFGREN.  
 H.R. 6526: Ms. BROWNLEY.  
 H.R. 6574: Mr. RASKIN.  
 H.R. 6591: Mr. HUFFMAN and Ms. MENG.  
 H.R. 6609: Mr. CLYDE.  
 H.R. 6610: Mr. CLYDE.  
 H.R. 6617: Mr. KEATING.  
 H.R. 6626: Mr. EVANS of Pennsylvania.  
 H.R. 6648: Ms. GILLEN.  
 H.R. 6649: Ms. MCBRIDE and Ms. GILLEN.  
 H.R. 6650: Ms. GILLEN.  
 H.R. 6677: Mr. SUOZZI.  
 H.R. 6718: Mr. MEUSER.  
 H.R. 6742: Ms. MCBRIDE.  
 H.R. 6766: Mr. SMUCKER and Mr. MEUSER.  
 H.R. 6797: Ms. STRICKLAND and Ms. MALLIOTAKIS.  
 H.R. 6840: Ms. RIVAS.  
 H.R. 6891: Ms. TLAIB.  
 H.R. 6900: Mr. MANNION, Ms. LOIS FRANKEL of Florida, Mr. CARSON, and Ms. NORTON.  
 H.R. 6908: Mr. GOLDMAN of New York.  
 H.R. 6962: Mr. VASQUEZ and Mr. BARRETT.  
 H.R. 6997: Ms. MALLIOTAKIS and Mr. RYAN.  
 H.R. 7016: Ms. CROCKETT, Mr. NEGUSE, Ms. DEXTER, Ms. TOKUDA, Ms. SEWELL, Mr. JACKSON of Illinois, Mr. PAPPAS, Ms. ROSS, Mr. TONKO, Mr. ESPAILLAT, and Ms. BALINT.  
 H.R. 7024: Ms. JACOBS and Mr. CARBAJAL.  
 H.R. 7031: Ms. HAGEMAN.  
 H.R. 7033: Mr. VAN DREW.  
 H.R. 7040: Mr. HARRIS of Maryland.  
 H.R. 7058: Mr. VAN EPPS.  
 H.R. 7077: Ms. CROCKETT.  
 H.R. 7100: Mr. GOLDMAN of New York, Mr. PANETTA, and Mr. MEEKS.  
 H.R. 7114: Mr. DONALDS.  
 H.R. 7118: Mrs. TRAHAN and Ms. LEE of Florida.  
 H.R. 7121: Mr. BACON.  
 H.R. 7149: Mr. LAWLER.  
 H.R. 7163: Ms. TITUS and Mr. MORELLE.  
 H.R. 7172: Ms. TLAIB.  
 H.R. 7178: Mr. FITZPATRICK.  
 H.R. 7182: Mr. VEASEY.  
 H.R. 7184: Mr. ELLZEY and Mrs. LUNA.  
 H.R. 7185: Mr. WEBER of Texas.  
 H.R. 7188: Mr. MOULTON.  
 H.R. 7190: Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois.  
 H.R. 7226: Mr. HURD of Colorado.  
 H.R. 7228: Mr. CARSON.  
 H.R. 7231: Mr. TONKO and Ms. HOYLE of Oregon.  
 H.R. 7234: Mr. LAWLER.  
 H.R. 7235: Mr. BURCHETT and Mr. HIGGINS of Louisiana.  
 H.R. 7258: Mr. LANDSMAN and Mr. BALDERSON.  
 H.R. 7261: Mr. MEUSER.  
 H.R. 7266: Mrs. HARSHARGER.  
 H. Res. 317: Ms. CLARK of Massachusetts.  
 H. Res. 547: Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia and Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi.  
 H. Res. 858: Mr. CLYDE.  
 H. Res. 932: Mrs. LUNA.  
 H. Res. 934: Mr. CARSON.  
 H. Res. 939: Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia.  
 H. Res. 984: Mr. DONALDS.  
 H. Res. 993: Ms. DEXTER, Ms. MENG, Mr. LARSON of Connecticut, Ms. TITUS, Ms. KAMLAGER-DOVE, and Mr. MCGOVERN.

H. Res. 996: Mr. TRAN, Mr. HOYER, Mr. MRVAN, Mr. NEAL, Ms. LOFGREN, Mr. FOSTER, Mr. FIGURES, Ms. PELOSI, Ms. DELAURO, Mr. STANTON, Mr. IVEY, Mr. MORELLE, Mr. PALLONE, Mr. KHANNA, Mr. RILEY of New York, Mr. BERA, Mr. WHITESIDES, Mr. HARDER of California, Mr. CLYBURN, Ms. SCHRIER, Mr. GOTTHEIMER, Mr. HIMES, Mr. LARSEN of Washington, Mr. CLEAVER, and Ms. POU.  
 H. Res. 1004: Ms. LEE of Pennsylvania and Mr. CISNEROS.  
 H. Res. 1023: Mr. BURLISON.

## DISCHARGE PETITIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XV, the following discharge petition was filed:

Petition 14, January 21, 2026, by Mr. MORELLE on House Resolution 982, was signed by the following Members: Mr. Morelle, Mr. Jeffries, Ms. Jayapal, Mr. Magaziner, Mr. Aguilar, Mr. Latimer, Mr. Kennedy of New York, Ms. Clark of Massachusetts, Mr. McGovern, Ms. Ross, Ms. Houlihan, Mr. Courtney, Mr. Cleaver, Mr. Thompson of California, Ms. Leger Fernandez, Ms. Ansari, Ms. DelBene, Mrs. McIver, Mrs. Foushee, Mr. Nadler, Mr. Bishop, Mr. Norcross, Ms. Barragan, Ms. Garcia of Texas, Mr. Ruiz, Ms. Schakowsky, Ms. Kelly of Illinois, Mrs. Watson Coleman, Ms. Castor of Florida, Mr. McGarvey, Ms. Escobar, Mrs. Sykes, Ms. Budzinski, Ms. Kamlager-Dove, Mr. Min, Ms. Rivas, Mr. Menendez, Mr. Horsford, Mrs. Dingell, Mr. Mannion, Ms. Randall, Ms. Friedman, Mr. Carter of Louisiana, Mr. Thanedar, Mr. Tonko, Mr. Amo, Mr. Lynch, Ms. Salinas, Mr. Evans of Pennsylvania, Mr. Foster, Ms. McDonald Rivet, Ms. Johnson of Texas, Mr. Olszewski, Ms. Goodlander, Ms. Velázquez, Ms. Matsui, Ms. Waters, Mr. Carson, Ms. McCollum, Mr. Panetta, Mr. Cohen, Ms. Pressley, Ms. Scanlon, Mr. Correa, Ms. Bonamici, Mrs. Torres of California, Ms. DeGette, Mr. Mullin, Mr. Quigley, Mr. Liccardo, Ms. Dexter, Mr. Beyer, Mr. Thompson of Mississippi, Mr. Cuellar, Mr. Crow, Mr. Whitesides, Mr. Garcia of California, Mr. Johnson of Georgia, Mrs. McClain Delaney, Mr. Golden of Maine, Mr. Larson of Connecticut, Ms. Chu, Mr. Deluzio, Mr. Bell, Mr. Soto, Mr. Goldman of New York, Mr. Vargas, Mr. Jackson of Illinois, Ms. Strickland, Ms. Sánchez, Ms. Hoyle of Oregon, Ms. Pingree, Ms. Wilson of Florida, Mr. Khanna, Mr. Subramanyam, Ms. Jacobs, Mr. Sorensen, Mr. Pallone, Mr. Carabajal, Mrs. Grijalva, Ms. Lois Frankel of Florida, Mr. Walkinshaw, Mr. Krishnamoorthi, Mr. Davis of Illinois, Ms. DeLauro, Ms. Petersen, Mr. Garcia of Illinois, Ms. Sewell, Mr. Neguse, Mr. Figures, Mr. Keating, Mr. Moulton, Mr. Conaway, Mr. Vasquez, Ms. Balint, Ms. Tokuda, Ms. Stansbury, Mr. Torres of New York, Mrs. Ramirez, Mr. Moskowitz, Mr. Levin, Mr. Landsman, Mr. Swalwell, Mrs. Trahan, Mr. Pocan, Mr. DeSaulnier, Mr. Green of Texas, Mr. Peters, Ms. Ocasio-Cortez, Mr. Auchincloss, Ms. Tlaib, Mr. Mfume, Ms. Adams, Mr. Takano, Mr. Castro of Texas, Ms. Pelosi, Mr. Costa, Mr. Espallat, Ms. McBride, Ms. Lee of Pennsylvania, Mr. Sherman, Mr. Lieu, Ms. Titus, Mr. Casar, Ms. Meng, Mr. Bera, Mr. Frost, and Ms. Kaptur.  
 Petition 15, January 22, 2026, by Ms. PRESSLEY on House Resolution 965, was signed by the following Members: Ms. Pressley, Ms. Ansari, Mr. Moulton, Ms. Schakowsky, Mrs. Trahan, Ms. Garcia of Texas, Mr. Pocan, Mr. DeSaulnier, Mr. Green of Texas, Ms. Ocasio-Cortez, Ms. Tlaib, Mr. Mfume, Mr. Johnson of Georgia, Mr. Correa, Ms. Adams, Mr. McGovern, Ms. Simon, Ms. Jacobs, Ms. McBride, Ms. Lee of Pennsylvania, Mrs. Ramirez, Ms. Stansbury, Mr. Lieu, Mrs. Foushee, Ms. Gillen, Mr. Meeks, and Mr. Frost.