

in the billions, and without any fear of investigation, let alone prosecution.

The inspectors general are gone. The watchdogs are gone. Only the dogs are left to feed on the carrion that was the rule of law.

When courts try to restrain the Trump administration's illegality, his Departments ignore their orders. We saw it with the Alien Enemies Act. We see it with the unlawful impoundment of FEMA funds, with the lawless withholding of State funding, with attacks on foreign assistance appropriated by Congress, with racial profiling and illegal renditions to foreign prisons without due process or, frankly, any kind of process.

Which brings us to No. 1—the No. 1 way in which Donald Trump and his administration are wrecking this country—and that is by destroying the very idea of America.

Our Nation was formed as an improbable experiment, an experiment based on the unproven idea that people possessed sufficient virtue to be self-governing, that we did not need to be ruled by a tyrant. From that humble and daring beginning, the idea grew that a country so constituted, so organized could not only rule itself but could attract the best and the brightest, the most industrious of souls from all over the Earth and make them Americans; that there would be no caste system in America; that, here, anyone with the drive, the talent, and the intellect could prosper; that there were no limits to what we could achieve.

That idea that became America was our most powerful appeal, our calling card at home and around the world. It has driven people to our shores. It has inspired people in dark prison cells in Iran, in labor camps in China, in gulags in Russia, and in impoverished places everywhere to dream of America—what it stands for and what it might mean to them if only they were so lucky, so very lucky, to one day move to this great place called America.

And Donald Trump's destruction of that idea, the idea of America as the last best hope of mankind, is the worst offense of this administration.

During Ronald Reagan's final speech as President, he spoke of a man who wrote to him of the uniqueness of America:

You can go to live in France—

The man wrote—

but you cannot become a Frenchman. You can go to live in Germany or Turkey or Japan, but you cannot become a German, a Turk, or a Japanese. But anyone, from any corner of the Earth, can come to live in America and become an American.

Other countries—

Reagan said—

may seek to compete with us; but in one vital area, as a beacon of freedom and opportunity that draws the people of the world, no country on Earth comes close.

This—

He said—

is one of the most important sources of America's greatness. We lead the world be-

cause, unique among nations, we draw our people—our strength—from every country and every corner of the world. And by doing so we continuously renew and enrich our nation. While other countries cling to the stale past, here in America we breathe life into dreams. We create the future, and the world follows us into tomorrow. Thanks to each wave of new arrivals to this land of opportunity, we're a nation forever young, forever bursting with energy and new ideas, and always on the cutting edge, always leading the world to the next frontier. This quality is vital to our future as a nation. If we ever closed the door to new Americans, our leadership in the world would soon be lost.

That was Ronald Reagan. But now we have Donald Trump, a President who, more than any other in our history, "clings to a stale past."

I can forgive the President for his reckless tariff policies, for his sycophantic hires, or his foolish tax giveaways to the rich, but I will never forgive him for the damage he has done and for the damage he continues to do to the very idea of America, for how the rest of the world now views this country, and more critically, more catastrophically, how we have come to view ourselves. Tackling immigrants to the ground, people who are landscapers or farmworkers or restaurant workers or garment workers, let alone beating them while they lay there, as agents did to the father of three U.S. marines, it is not how Americans treat the hard-working people who come here in search of a better life.

Using the military against our own citizens, sowing chaos and division in our own cities is not consistent with the idea of America. This is not an America confident of its future and of its place in the world, able to inspire people around the world, able to see the best in ourselves.

On a day that Benjamin Franklin watched our Nation being formed, on a day he witnessed George Washington preside over the Constitutional Convention, seated in a chair with an image of the Sun embossed on its top, Franklin pulled some of his colleagues aside and remarked to them about how artists often have a difficult time distinguishing between a rising and setting Sun in their art.

I have often—

Franklin said—

and often in the course of this session . . . looked at that [emblem] behind the President, without being able to tell whether it was rising or setting. But now at length, I have the happiness to know, that it is a rising and not a setting sun.

Today, I know that a great many Americans fear that our Sun is setting, but I do not believe that. I have more faith in America than that. We have overcome far greater challenges in our history than our present difficulties. And those who would bet against this country would be wise not to. Those who have are far more likely to be proven the losers than the winners of that bet.

The Sun is not setting on our Republic, but eclipse-like, it is obscured and

the actions of this administration have cast a kind of shadowy darkness over the land.

Though our Sun is not setting, neither is it rising, nor would it rise of its own accord. In this respect, Franklin's celestial metaphor falls short. We have no control over the Sun. Our orbit has been predetermined by forces well beyond our time and understanding. We are powerless to change its trajectory, but we are not powerless to change our own.

We are not powerless to save our country, to remember who we are, to once again capture the imagination, the hopes, and aspirations of a weary mankind. Our Sun, America's Sun will rise again and shine brightly unto ourselves and to all nations. But it will take all of us working together and well into the future to make it so.

Until then, we must press on, doing all we can to mitigate the harms of the current administration until we can end them, until we can bind up our Nation's wounds—as Lincoln said—and begin again the sacred work of restoring the very best of America.

I yield the floor.

ADJOURNMENT UNTIL 10 A.M. TOMORROW

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Under the previous order, the Senate stands adjourned until 10 a.m. tomorrow.

Thereupon, the Senate, at 8:35 p.m., adjourned until Thursday, July 10, 2025, at 10 a.m.

NOMINATIONS

Executive nominations received by the Senate:

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

NICHOLAS ADAMS, OF FLORIDA, TO BE AMBASSADOR EXTRAORDINARY AND PLENIPOTENTIARY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA TO MALAYSIA.

ERIC MEYER, OF CALIFORNIA, TO BE AMBASSADOR EXTRAORDINARY AND PLENIPOTENTIARY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA TO THE DEMOCRATIC SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF SRI LANKA.

SEAN O'NEILL, OF VIRGINIA, TO BE AMBASSADOR EXTRAORDINARY AND PLENIPOTENTIARY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA TO THE KINGDOM OF THAILAND.

JULIE STUFFT, OF OHIO, TO BE AMBASSADOR EXTRAORDINARY AND PLENIPOTENTIARY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA TO THE REPUBLIC OF KAZAKHSTAN.

IN THE AIR FORCE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

To be colonel

BEN M. RUDOLPHI

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be colonel

JARED L. BISHOP
DAVID P. BULL, JR.
TYLER L. CISNEROS
KYLE R. DAVIDSON
JAMES E. DOUGLAS
DARRELL GIBSON, JR.
KEVIN T. HUMMERT
JOSEPH M. LILES IV
AARON M. LINTON
DENISE M. MICHAELS
ROBBY J. MODAD
RICHARD H. MORRISON
STACY W. RANKIN
ANTHONY V. SANTINO

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be lieutenant colonel

LANE M. KEMP

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be colonel

CHRISTOPHER F. COFFMAN
WILLIAM M. DANYLUK
DAVID J. ESTREM
ALDEN Y. GILROY
PAUL A. GRIFFITH
ALEXANDRA L. HANSON
STEPHEN LANZOLA
DARREN F. LEE
KEITH D. MCKEE
JUSTIN T. NAKAMURA
TRAVIS PATTON
MANUELA L. PETERS
KABIR S. RAO
CALEB P. SLAYTON
TROY M. SMITH
TIMOTHY L. STOKES
KEVIN T. THOMAS
JOSEPH J. ZRODLOWSKI

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be colonel

JESSICA L. ADKINS
BARNEY B. ALES
JEREMY L. ALLEN
ANNE L. AMBLEO
COLBY K. ARNEDS
MARC C. AURILLO
RANDY BACKLEY
ARMIN A. BLUEGGEL
ROLAND BODENHEIM
LISA C. BOYER
JUSTIN M. BROCKHOFF
KEVIN M. BROCKLER
IVAN D. BROWN
MARVIN M. BROWN
NICHOLAS S. BROWNHEIM
MICHAEL M. CARLSON
LISA M. CEPERO
JAMES CHO
DWAYNE A. CLARK
JEREMY R. COFFMAN
ANTHONY T. CORBETT
ERIC A. CRING
CHRISTOPHER L. DAUER
ROBERT T. DAVENPORT
BRIAN J. DELA CRUZ
RICHARD N. DEROHAN
BRIAN A. DUMM
JEFFREY W. DURHAM
ROBERT J. ELLIS III
THOMAS W. FERRARA
JASON N. FIELDS
TAMARA R. FISCHER
RENEE E. FONTENOT
WILLIAM R. FREY
SARAH E. GEE
ANDREW L. GIEBLER
SHANE D. GILLIES
JONATHAN GONYEA
THOMAS S. GRIESEMER
NICHOLAS J. HALL
JEREMY P. HARRIS
FRANCIS T. HARTNETT
JASON T. HASBROUCK
JODI L. HELDMOUS
JOHN C. HEINS
REBECCA HEYSE
BRADLEY L. HIGBY
JEREMY M. HIRSCH
ALBERT W. HOLSONBACK II
JENNIFER P. HOWLAND
RYAN T. HOWLAND
JEREMY J. HROMSCO
BRADLEY S. HYATT
JANELLE V. JYNNIGES
CHRISTOPHER R. JOERS
BRIAN T. JOHNSON
SHIRAZ A. KHAN
DANIEL J. KIM
DANIEL W. KNAPPMILLER
TIMOTHY M. KOGGE
NICOLE G. KUMP
TIMOTHY F. LABINSKI
SHAUN H. LEE
MORRIS LOVE
CHRISTINE M. LUKASIK
ANDREW J. MACKENZIE
JOSEPH H. MANNING
JOSE E. MARIN
RONALDO MARTINEZ, JR.
ERWIN E. MASON, JR.
MATTHIAS M. MCCORMICK
TRAVIS E. MCGARRY
MAZEN A. MEHIO
KURANDO MENSEN
DEVON M. MESSICK
JOHN V. MILLER
LUIS A. MORALESREYES
JOSEPH C. MURPHY
MICHAEL C. MURPHY
AMANDA J. NAYLOR
NATHAN W. NEMETH
MICHAEL F. NEWSON
JAMES P. NOLAN
BRIANNE PETERSEN
ANDREW D. PISUT
KEVIN R. POND
RENE O. PRIETO, JR.
ALEXA B. QUANDT

BRIAN D. REDSTONE
DANELE S. RICHARDSON
JAMES T. ROBERTS
CHRISTINA W. ROYAL
JASON M. SANCHEZ
JOSEPH T. SCHAEFER
JONATHAN K. SCHISLER
CAROLINE M. SCOTT
CHRISTIN M. SCOTT
MALINDA SINGLETON
JAMES L. STALEY
PETER J. SWINSON
KRISTINE E. THICKSTUN
JAMES T. TUCKER
BRANDON D. VIGNERON
ERIC J. VISGER
MARK M. WALKUSKY
ROBERT T. WATKINS
JENNIFER E. WELLER
WILLIAM J. WHIDDON
JASON M. WOODLEY
ADAM B. YOUNG
ELITHE E. ZOGLMAN

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be colonel

GABRIEL ALMODOVAR
PHILIP A. AMIRAULT
JESSE ANDERSON
IONIO Q. ANDRUS
NICHOLAS J. BATTLE
CHRISTOPHER W. BERARDI
JEREMIAH N. BETZ
KATHARINE T. BOEING
BRIAN T. BOHAN
ERIN BRILLA
ADAM L. BROOKS
ERIC A. BUSCHELMAN
RYAN W. CARR
DANIEL R. CARROLL
MATHEW K. CARTER
ERIC J. CHAREST
DANIEL T. CURRIE
RONALD J. DION
JOSEPH G. DOLCE
PAUL F. DOLCE
BENJAMIN O. ELTON
JESSE C. FOSTER
OMAR GAMBOA
JEFFERY R. GRAY
JACOB D. HABRUN
JOSHUA N. HALL
RICHARD W. HANBERG
DAVID HANISCH
PHILLIP P. HARTNETT
ALEXANDER R. HAUSMAN
RYAN D. HEMPERLY
MICHAEL A. HOADLEY
MARK W. HODGES
JEFFERY L. HOOVER
PAUL M. HRAD
NOEL A. HUMBER
MARK G. JANSEN
LUKE V. KIRKLAND
KYLE W. KREMER
MATTHEW B. KRISAK
TIMOTHY E. LANDUCCI
JOSEPH R. LAY
BRIANA E. LEE
JASON K. LEE
JAMESON P. LOCKLEAR
REBECCA M. LOGAN
MELANIE E. MACE
JOHN P. MACHUCA
BRUCE F. MACNEILL
RICARDO E. MALAVE
DELL T. OLMSTEAD
SCOTT OSTROW
ERIC B. PALMER
CASEY PELLIZZARI
LANETTA R. PURNELLADAMS
ANDREW T. RADZICKI
ANDREW R. REED
DYLAN A. REED
PAULA K. REELE
JONATHAN C. REEVES
MICHAEL J. RICHARDS
BRYSON M. RINTALA
JOSEPH D. ROSAL
TODD A. ROTRAMEL
RAYMOND W. SCHOLZ
REGINALD P. SHELTON
DANIEL J. SHOWALTER
JUSTIN M. SMITH
ALBERT F. SQUIRE
SARAH SUMMERS
TIFFANY L. TAYLOR
ROBERT F. THORNTON
JOSE M. TORRECH
SPENCER E. TURNER
STEVEN E. TUTAJ
JON VAN NOSTRAND
MARK A. WEEMS
JOHN S. WISECUP
CHRISTOPHER L. WOOLARD
JESSICA D. WRIGHT
AARON R. YOUNG
KEVIN M. YOUNGMAYER
ADRIAN A. ZINNERMAN

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be colonel

JOSEPH M. ADAMS

JOHNPAUL P. ADRIAN
EARL J. ALEXANDER II
STEVEN M. ANDERSON
JAMES R. ANTONE
PAULA A. ARQUETTE
EMILY M. ARTHUR
ADAM L. BAKER
DAWN A. BAKER
REBECCA W. BAN
JOHN M. BARRETT
MICHELLE L. BAXTER
CLEMENTE A. BERRIOS
ANTOINE L. BILLS
DANIEL B. BIRGE
VINCENT I. BONGIOANNI
ROBERT F. BOUFFARD
SARAH E. BOWLES
DIANA K. BRADFIELD
TIMOTHY W. BREITBACH
NICHOLAS W. BRENCE
DAVID T. BREUER
CHRISTOPHER J. BRUMFIELD
ERIC L. BURKE

JESSE D. CALLAND
CHRISTOPHER D. CALLAWAY
VINCENT R. CAMMARANO
SHAYLA A. CANTY SMITH
BENJAMIN CARLSON
KEITH W. CARSON
MATT J. CHERRY
RUEBEN J. CHOI
ANDREW J. COBB
KELLY R. COLLIER
DANIEL J. CONNORS
JOSE L. CRESPO
ALFRED B. CURTIS III
DUANE M. DENNEY
JOSHUA D. DOWNING
NICOLE DRONEY
CHRISTOPHER A. DUPUIS
KEVIN M. ETHERTON
BRYAN P. EWING
JON P. FELMET
JUAN P. FIOL
JOHN R. FITZGERALD
JENNY L. GIBSON
ANDREW S. GORDON
PATRICK C. GORDON
LAUREN T. GUIBERT
EMILY E. HARRIS
MICHAEL J. HARVEY
BRIAN C. HASSLER
MICHAEL HAWKINS
CASEY J. HAYES
BRUCE L. HEBERT
HILLARY P. HEDBERG
JOHN D. HENSON
JONATHAN D. HERMAN
GEORGE L. HERN, JR.
CHRISTINE C. HERNANDEZ
JEFFREY P. HILL
MATTHEW J. HOPKINS
ASHLEY A. HOUSLEY
CHRISTOPHER R. JACKSON
CHRISTOPHER M. JACOBSON
MARC E. JOHANSSEN
ALEXIS R. JOHNSON
JESSIE L. JOHNSON
TYLER A. JOHNSON
PAUL JULIAN, JR.
SUMMER C. KOLCUN
MATTHEW KOWALSKI
STEPHEN A. KROFT, SR.
LIONEL P. LANUZA
CHANCELLOR A. LARRACUENTE
MIN Y. LEE
NICHOLAS A. LEE
GREGORY B. LONG
ANDREW C. LOOSER
MATTHEW A. LYON
JENNIFER H. MALATESTA
KEVIN MANIS
RYAN P. MANSFIELD
KELLY MATTIE
DARYL L. MCCOY
MATTHEW C. MCGINNIS
JUSTIN C. MEIHAUS
JONATHAN E. MENASHI
ALLEN R. MILLER
JOSEPH G. MONTORO
JOSHUA W. NABORS
WILLIAM M. NEECE
AMBER N. ORTIZ
JIMMY M. OXENDINE, JR.
SHAWNA W. PARKER
GERALD S. PATTON
KEITH V. PHILAPHANDETH
MICHAEL J. PLUGER
WILBURN R. POE, JR.
AUSTIN M. PRUNEDA
THOMAS S. REYNOLDS
WILLIAM R. ROSADO
BRIAN M. RUTT
PETER A. SABATOWSKI
BROCK D. SARGENT
GINA M. SCHNEIDER
KEVIN R. SCHOLT
STEVEN J. SCHULTZ
KRISTEN D. SHADDEN
BENJAMIN D. SIMON
BRETT M. SKATES
EDITH E. SMITH
WARREN S. SMITH III
EDMUND T. SPIVAK
JAMA K. STILWELL
MATTHEW STRICKLER
KORINNE K. TAKEYAMA

TERRELL K. TILLERY
KRISTEN M. TORMA
JOSEPH A. TORTELLA
WESLEY A. WADE
RAYMOND S. WHISENHUNT
ANDREW C. WILKINS
BRIAN E. WILLIAMS
JESSICA R. WILLIAMS
GILBERT S. WYCHE II
JACOB D. WYGANT
KYLE G. YATES

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be colonel

SEAN M. ANDREWS
JOSHUA M. ARENS
TODD L. ARTHUR
ALFREDO BALDERAS
IAN R. BARTA
NATHANIEL J. BELL
DEREK R. BENKOSKI
IAN S. BERTRAM
ROBERT A. BIRD
CHRISTOPHER A. BLAKE
DANIEL G. BLOOM
JESSICA L. BOSS
GARRETT R. BRIDGES
NICHOLAS J. BRUNEY
CHRISTOPHER S. BROOKS
AUSTIN C. BROWN
JEFFREY L. BUDIS
BRIAN M. BURGOON
MARK R. BURLEY
RYAN L. BUSBEY
MICHAEL J. BUTLER
JONATHAN M. BYARD
CHRISTOPHER C. CAMPBELL
ANTHONY J. CANNONE
BRYAN J. CARTER
LAWSON J. CASS
MICHAEL J. CHAPADOS
DANIEL J. CHISOLM
MATTHEW C. CICHOWSKI
JON A. CLINGERBREWSTER
ZACHARY L. COBURN
KIRA A. COFFEY
PAUL A. COLELLA
MICHAEL T. COLEMAN
DANIEL D. COUGHLIN
CHRISTOPHER R. COX
JOSHUA V. CROCKETT
BRADLEY C. CROSSON
CHRISTOPHER D. CROUCH
BRETT J. CULLEN
CURTIS B. CULVER
CONOR R. DAUGHERTY
ROBERT A. DAVIDSON
ERIC T. DAVIS
JACOB M. DAVIS
BRAD M. DELL'ACONNO
GARRETT B. DENNISTON
MICHAEL A. DEVITA
VALENTINO A. DIAZ
NICHOLAS J. DISNEY
RYAN E. DONOHUE
JOSHUA DOVE
BRANDON T. DUES
AARON J. DUFF
MICHAEL A. DUNN
ALISHA M. EARLS
TAYLOR D. EAVENSON
BRENTON J. EKREN
MICHAEL E. ELLIS
MATTHEW P. ELMORE
THEODORE T. FISHER
CHANDRA R. FLEMING
TIMOTHY W. FORD
EDWARD T. FRANCIS
CHARLES A. FRIESZ
MICHAEL S. FRITTS
TIMOTHY P. FULKERSON
GRANT M. GEORCULIS
JONATHAN C. GILBERT
GARY F. GLOJEK
ALEXANDER K. GOLDFEIN
JASON R. GOSSETT
KEVIN J. GRENIER
MICHAEL J. GUTIERREZ
LINDSAY M. HAACK
DAVID A. HABBen
MAKISI W. HALECK
AARON C. HALL
JARED P. HANN
JAMES A. HARRIS
ADAM E. HAWKINS
STEVEN R. HAWKINS
CHRISTOPHER C. HENDERSON
TERRENCE J. HENDERSON
DAVID G. HIND
JUSTIN J. HINRICHS
MICHAEL HOGAN
ZACHARY S. HUGHES
JOSHUA D. HUNT
MICHAEL C. HUTCHINS
SHAWN M. ILTIS
JUSTIN L. JARRELL
JOSHUA D. JOHNSON
JAMES E. JOHNSTON
AARON M. JONES
DANIEL R. JUCHCINSKI
JORDAN G. KAHN
BRYAN S. KELLY
RICHARD S. KERR
ANTHONY Y. KIM

JEREMIAH D. KING
RUSSELL J. KIRKLIN
MICHAEL G. KISSINGER
TIMOTHY R. KNIEFEL
JOSHUA W. KORZILIUS
AARON D. KOTTLAWSKI
BENJAMIN D. KUSTER
EMILY D. LADD
COLIN M. LAFAVOR
JASON D. LARISH
JONATHAN A. LATTIMORE
CHRISTOPHER K. LEONG
BRIAN G. LEWIS
DANIEL J. LONGSTREET
JAMES M. LOPEZ
MICHAEL LOPEZ
BLAKE O. LUTTRELL
BENJAMIN D. MACKEY
CHRISTOPHER R. MARTINEZ
RYAN J. MCCAUGHAN
CHRISTOPHER D. MCCONNELL
SEAN C. MCCONVILLE
JACLYN M. MCCORMICK
AARON J. MCCURDY
GREGORY A. MCDADE
MATTHEW M. MCMURTRY
JONATHAN G. MCPHILAMY
WILLIAM J. MENDEL
MARIA E. METHE
THOMAS E. METZGER
JENNIFER E. MILLER
ROBERT P. MORGAN
GARY MORTON
KYLE P. MOTTERN
LAURIE L. NEEDER
JOHN P. NEWMAN
MARK D. NEXON
FERNANDO W. NICOLALDE
MATTHEW T. NOVOTNEY
EDEMUMO K. OBOHO
CHRISTOPHER G. OGRANOVICH
ISAAH L. OPPELAAR
MICHAEL D. PACINI
JARED M. PATTERSON
TRAVIS T. PATTERSON
ANDREW R. PAULSEN
ELI U. PERSONS
CHARLOTTE A. PORTLOCK
MICHAEL F. POWER
JOHN C. POWERS
SEAN L. POWERS
JENNIFER L. PROUTY
JOHN D. RABUN
RICHARD M. RANACHOWSKI, JR.
CHAD A. REGER
KYLE J. REICHERT
TAYLOR S. RIGOLLET
DANNY G. RILEY II
JASON M. ROBINSON
THADDEUS L. RONNAU
WESLEY C. ROUNSAVILLE
MICHAEL T. ROY
CHRISTOPHER L. RUSSELL
BRIAN M. SCHMIDT
DAVID R. SCHMITT
DANIEL O. SCHREIBER
CHARLES K. SCJARINI
MATTHEW A. SHELLY
PETER C. SHELTON
JEREMY R. SHERMAN
MATTHEW C. SLACK
RONNIE R. SMITH
MATT S. SPINELLI
THOMAS J. STAR
JAMES A. STIKELEATHER
JEREMY J. STUURSMAN
DANIEL W. SULLIVAN
JONATHAN E. SUNDMAN
CHRISTOPHER D. SUTTON
IAN W. TEEGARDEN
KATHLEEN M. TENPENNY
KAELIN D. THISTLEWOOD
CHARLES D. THOMAS
DANIEL R. THOMAS
JOSEPH L. THOMER
BEAU W. TRESEMER
NICHOLAS R. TSOGAS
JUSTIN M. TUBIOL
PAUL A. TUCKER
ROBERT M. UMHOLTZ
ZACHARY D. UNGER
MARK W. VAHLE
ROBERT A. WALLER
JOSEPH M. WALTERS
JAY L. WEAVER
VANESSA C. WILCOX
DEREK J. WILLIAMS
JASON WILLIAMS
BRIAN L. WILLIS
NATHAN J. WILLIS
RICHARD S. WINFIELD
DARREN C. WOODSIDE
DANIEL C. WYNN
PATRICK A. YANEZ
JOHN C. YI
MATHEW ZULAU

IN THE ARMY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE REGULAR ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 531:

To be lieutenant colonel

SARA B. MULLANEY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

To be colonel

MARISOL A. CHALAS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 531:

To be major

AMIR SOOFI

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER IN THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE REGULAR ARMY MEDICAL SERVICE CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 531 AND 7064:

To be major

BENJAMIN A. BONNER

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY DENTAL CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 624 AND 7064:

To be major

MITCHELL J. AKEY
ROLAND M. ALONZO
LAWRENCE B. ANDERSON II
WILLIAM E. BANE
AHREN S. BLAKE
ALEX R. BOYD
DENISE M. CACHOJUAN
DANA M. CAMPOS
KEVIN CHOI
MEREDITH A. CLARK
CASSIDY E. CORNETT
MATTHEW W. DAVIS
NINA S. DOERING
PETER L. DORF
FREDERICK B. DRUMMOND
NICHOLE A. ECKRICH
MATTHEW T. ELLISON
JULIA K. ESCOBAR
OLIVIA L. FRASER
HUNTER W. FROMM
JUSTIN P. GALLIANI
BIANCA E. GARDNER
JON T. GREEN
CHRISTOPHER A. HENRY
BREE K. HIGHSTROM
REED A. HOUCK
ZACHARY J. JACKSON
ANDREW D. KENNEDY
ASHLEY R. KILLINGS
ALEXANDER Y. KIM
IVAN S. KOUTSOPATRIY
DAVID B. LEVY
DYLAN E. LOVE
AMANDA R. LUSKEY
CRAIG T. LUSKEY
PHILIPPE N. MANSOUR
JOHN M. MCKELVEY, JR.
REED A. MCKINNEY
BOZHAO MEN
PATRICK I. MINNICK
CHRISTOPHER H. NGUYEN
ALAN I. OSTROVSKY
LUCAS R. PEPPER
NICOLETTE Y. PITTMAN
GERALD H. POPP, JR.
LUKE S. SANDERSFELD
SARAH K. SEIGFREID
ASHTON G. SHORT
STEVEN W. SIMPSON
RYAN D. SMITH
STEVEN B. SPOTO
STANLEY THOMAS IV
TRAVIS J. TUTTLE
CHASE S. VANGORP
ALAN VAZQUEZ
LAWRENCE L. WANG
JONATHAN F. WEAVER
CHARLES B. WEBBER
SUNG M. WOO
PHILIP D. WORTHEN
ALAN W. YAM
JORDAN M. YEE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY MEDICAL CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 624 AND 7064:

To be major

ZACHARY C. AFFRIN
DAVID M. ALEMANREYES
AARON A. ALINDOGAN
KEATON L. ALTOM
JOY ALVARADO
PRESTON M. ANDERSON
TREVOR D. ANNIS
NATASHA J. ANTONY
JOSEPH J. ARELLANO
JOSEPH B. ARYANKALAYIL
STEVEN M. AYERS
SEAN C. BABE
TIMOTHY J. BANKS
SEAN M. BASILE
JESSICA E. BASSO
KYLE D. BAUER
PATRICK K. BEEBE
CHRISTINA M. BELL
ABBEY L. BENNER
AJAY D. BHOLA
FRANCESCO A. BIOLZI
CATLYN E. BLANCHARD
ASHLIE G. BLOOM
BRENT M. BODILY
RACHEL E. BOONE

JOSHUA D. BRADFORD
 BARRETT W. BRADHAM
 PHILLIP R. BRAY
 STEPHEN D. BREISACH
 ANN G. BREZOVEC
 ZACHARY D. BROOKS
 AARON J. BROWN
 CECELIA O. BROWN
 COLBY M. BRUNETTE
 ZACHARY D. BUCCINO
 CHRISTIAN A. BURGOS-SANCHEZ
 BRENN A E. CAPEO
 STEVEN A. CALDER
 STEVEN F. CAPEEN
 GERARDO E. CAPODOSAL
 WILLIAM R. CARY
 CHRISTIAN T. CAVACECE
 DANIEL G. CHEN
 EDA CHEN
 ERIC CHEN
 MIN CHEN
 BENJAMIN R. CHILDS
 JAY R. CHITTOOR
 GILLIAN N. CHOP
 DYLAN J. CLABAUGH
 NEIL G. CLARK
 NICHOLAS E. CLARK
 VICTORIA R. COCOZZA
 VICTORIA L. CONNIFF
 ALYSSA N. COOK
 JUSTIN C. CORDOVA
 JENNIFER D. COSKUN
 ANTHONY R. COX, JR.
 DANIEL A. COX
 CHRISTOPHER T. CREEDON
 BENJAMIN D. CRUMLEY
 ADELLE M. DAGHER
 ELLIOT R. DANO
 ALEXANDER J. DAVILA
 JACK W. DAVIS II
 SKYLAR J. DEHAAN
 PRESTON J. DEHAN
 JOSHUA A. DEJONG
 RUSSELL W. DE JONG
 MOLLY E. DELA CRUZ
 MARCO JOSE C. DELACRUZ
 MEGAN M. DERAZIN
 DAVID F. DESENA
 CALLUM D. DEWAR
 ANDREW W. DILL
 MICHAEL T. DOLOAN
 CHRISTINE A. DOUGHERTY
 NICOLE C. DOWNING
 PAIGE O. DOWNING
 ADAM B. DUNCAN
 TRAVIS M. DUNN
 TAYLOR P. DUPLESSIS
 KELLY B. EBRAHIMI
 DAVID S. EDIGER
 JESSICA EKER
 JACOB F. ELLASON
 JOHN C. ELMORE III
 MICHAEL D. EMERSON
 MORGAN L. ENDRESON
 NINA L. ENG
 CARLY A. EPSTEIN
 DAVID C. EVANS
 JENNIFER L. FERNANDEZVASQUEZ
 JESSE L. FITZGERALD
 JOHN K. FITZPATRICK
 CANDACE A. FLAGG
 ASHLEY N. FLINN PATTERSON
 CATHERINE M. FOLEY
 BRANDON L. FONG
 BRANDON D. FORD
 LANE E. FRASER
 BRODY J. GAFFNEY
 BENJAMIN E. GARCIA
 MATTHEW F. GARCIA
 ALEXANDER P. GARDNER
 MARK E. GARTNER
 KURRY A. GASSER
 ANTHONY N. GAVALAS II
 JULIANN J. GAVIN
 DANIEL E. GELMAN
 QUANG L. GONZALEZ
 ETHAN C. GRAHAM
 BRIAN B. GRAZIOSE
 MATTHEW D. GROSSMANN
 JORDAN S. GURAYA
 JASON A. HALLEY
 JACOB D. HAMBRICK
 RACHEL H. HAN
 KYLE J. HARDWICK
 EVAN C. HARRIS
 NATHANIEL M. HARRY
 JAMES A. HARTER
 ZACHARY A. HAYNES
 NEMESIS Y. HAZIM LIRIANO
 ERIK M. HEGEMAN
 RACHEL O. HEIST
 LAUREN M. HEYDA
 GREGORY S. HILL
 CHRISTOPHER W. HODGE
 JOSCELYN E. HODGE
 RICHELLE E. HOMO
 MIN KI HONG
 AARON C. HULL
 JOSHUA C. HUNT
 CHRISTOPHER M. HUSSON
 WESLEY M. HUTTO
 BENJAMIN O. JACK
 KEVIN W. JACKSON
 ZACHARY S. JARRETT
 MAXWELL C. JENSEN
 BRIANNA M. JOHNSON
 ANGELICA L. JONES

NOLAN N. JONES
 CONOR R. KASABO
 CONNOR L. KELLY
 HANNAH R. KELLY
 LOGAN A. KENNEY
 TIMOTHY M. KENNY
 JOSIAH L. KIETZMAN
 ALEX KIM
 JONATHAN M. KITTLE
 FRED C. KOBYLARZ
 MICHAEL A. KOSTENKO
 THOMAS E. KOTNIK
 SHENA A. KRAVITZ
 BENJAMIN G. KU HAR
 SOON W. KWON
 BENJAMIN S. LAMPE
 WILLIAM M. LASHOMB
 JAMES R. LATANSKI
 MICHAEL J. LAWSON
 WILLIAM S. LEBER III
 REBECCA S. LEE
 LAWRENCE P. LENTINO
 PHILIP R. LETTIERI
 SAYI B. LINDEIRE
 JOHN R. LINDLEY
 ADAM C. LLOYD
 SAMUEL E. LLOYD
 CASEY J. LOCKETT
 ANDREA M. LOMBARDI
 NICOLE S. LOPEZ
 ROSS D. LUTHER
 KAITLINN P. MACIEISKI
 KARINA R. MARCELO
 RAYMUNDO Z. MARCELO
 ERICA E. MARTINEZBUCKI
 BRENDAN R. MARTINO
 GABRIEL B. MASON
 RYAN R. MATEKEL
 ETHAN K. MAULSBY
 DEVIN B. MAXWELL
 CALEB A. MAYES
 KYLE J. MCATEE
 LUCIEN R. MCBETH
 SEAN J. MCCARTHY
 EMILY R. MCDERMOTT
 JONATHAN T. MCGAHEE
 ELIZABETH V. MCLEOD
 ELIZABETH C. MCILLAN
 VARUN K. MENON
 STEPHANIE L. MERGEN
 JEDIDIAH H. MEYERS
 ASHLEY N. MILLER
 MARY K. MILLER
 SARAH M. MONGOLD
 LELAND T. MONTIERTH
 NICHOLAS A. MORAN
 PAIGE E. MORELAND
 SHANE M. MORRIS
 SAMUEL J. MOSER
 ANDREW W. MOULTON
 CASEY S. MUELLER
 JAMES B. MULLER
 BRITTNEY L. MURRAY
 JACOB W. MUSIOL
 TARAKARAMA D. MUSUNURI
 BRANDON L. MYERS
 JAMIE P. NEELON
 KRISTEN M. NEISLER
 BRIAN M. NELSON
 JESSICA L. NELSON
 MADALYN D. NELSON
 JOSEPH P. NGUYEN
 PATRICK S. NGUYEN
 MARIE G. NOAH
 BENJAMIN B. NORTON
 MATTHEW J. NOWAK
 KENNEDY D. NYE
 JARROD P. ODOM
 JENIE M. OGLE
 UZOAMAKA J. OKORO
 THOMAS R. OLEARY
 TIFFANY T. OOMMEN
 KATEY D. OSBORNE
 GRACE E. PAK
 HANNAH M. PALMERTON
 SANGHWA E. PARK
 ALEXANDER J. PASTINO
 ADITYA S. PATEL
 ARJUN A. PATEL
 DHIRUVKUMAR P. PATEL
 COLE M. PATRICK
 DANIEL M. PATRICK
 MICHAEL W. PATT
 CARISSA J. PEKNY
 DANE A. PERNOT
 CARL E. PETRILLI
 VIRGINIA A. PHILLIPS
 NATALIE PICCIANO
 TIMOTHY J. RADLEY
 STEVEN A. RADLOFF
 ELIZABETH M. RAHMAN
 MARC J. RAYMUNDO
 ELISE M. REDDINGTON
 MATTHEW E. RICCI
 RYAN T. RIESSEN
 ADAM I. RIFAAT
 KALEB T. ROBERTS
 SHANNON M. ROBINSON
 JACK E. ROETS
 KENDAL F. ROSALIK
 ANNA M. RUSSELL
 DAVID L. RYGMYR
 IAN F. RYMER
 JOHN R. SANCHEZ
 JEFFREY A. SANFORD
 PABLO S. SANTANDER
 ANDRE D. SAPP

PHILLIP M. SCHEANON
 MACKENZIE D. SCHIMPF
 JAZMIN C. SCOTT
 MICHAEL G. SCOTT
 MAGGIE E. SCRIBNER
 SEAN D. SEDORE
 MICHAEL K. SELLERS
 SHENIKA P. SHAH
 JOSHUA M. SMITH
 TODD R. SMOLINSKY
 JOHN M. SOLAK
 JOHN M. SOMMERFELDT
 CHRISTINE M. SPIKER
 HOLLY V. SPITZER
 EVAN J. STERN
 JAMES A. STEWART
 STEVEN T. STOFFEL
 SAMUEL J. STROBEL
 CAMILLE R. SUYDAM
 BRADLEY A. TAIT
 BENJAMIN H. TAN
 KELLY TANG
 JAMISON F. TATE
 KATRYNA K. THOMAS
 ZACHARY P. THOMPSON
 BRIANA F. THURMOND
 MIKEL C. TIHISTA
 CARL R. TISCHEIN
 DMITRIY A. TREYSTER
 JOSEPH A. TURNER
 BLADE A. UMSTEAD
 TARAN B. VALDIVIA CARLISLE
 PHILIP A. VAN ARSDALE
 ALAN T. VANIER
 AARON S. VASLOW
 CLAYTON J. VESELY
 RAYMOND D. VICKERY
 NOLAN F. VILLANI
 CHRISTIAN I. WADE
 HOWARD L. WARD
 CHASE B. WEBER
 NICHOLAS J. WHALEN
 WILLIAM C. WHITE
 TODD D. WHITESCARVER, JR.
 PETER E. WIKOFF
 ADAM J. WILKINSON
 CHRISTOPHER T. WILKINSON
 LAUREN E. WILLIAMS
 PAIGE E. WILLIAMS
 ALLISON G. WILSON
 PERRY D. WISEMAN
 ANDREW J. WITHINGTON
 TYLER D. WORLEY
 VERONICA K. WRIGHT
 TYLER M. YACHICK
 JOHNNY YANG
 ANDREW J. YATES
 MATTHEW S. YOSUA
 JONATHAN S. YU
 LUCY YUAN
 TIMOTHY J. ZERHUSEN
 0002842223
 0003230212

IN THE NAVY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR TEMPORARY APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 605:

To be commander

DAVID J. VANDYKE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR TEMPORARY APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 605:

To be captain

JOHN H. ROSS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be commander

JAKE L. BROSNAN

To be lieutenant commander

MARK W. FISHER
 STEPHANIE A. RAMIREZ

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be captain

DUSTIN L. BOEDING
 CHARLES T. COOPER
 LESLIE H. WALLACE

IN THE SPACE FORCE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES SPACE FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be major

TENAUGRIE S. REDLEY

CONFIRMATIONS

Executive nominations confirmed by the Senate July 9, 2025: