

7. Resource Management Planning, 81 Fed. Reg. 89580 (Dec. 12, 2016).

8. See 43 U.S.C. §1712(f); 43 C.F.R. part 1600.

9. 43 C.F.R. §1601.0-2. FLPMA defines “multiple use” as “the management of the public lands and their various resource values so that they are utilized in the combination that will best meet the present and future needs of the American people. . . .” This objective aims to ensure “a combination of balanced and diverse resource uses that takes into account the long-term needs of future generations for renewable and nonrenewable resources, including, but not limited to, recreation, range, timber, minerals, watershed, wildlife and fish, and natural scenic, scientific and historical values. . . .” 43 U.S.C. §1702(c).

10. Response Letter, at 1; see also 43 C.F.R. §1601.0-5(n).

11. 85 Fed. Reg. 45438 (July 28, 2020).

12. See *Id.*

13. North Dakota RMP, at 3, 13, and 25. BLM houses the North Dakota RMP and other relevant documents on its National NEPA Register website. BLM, BLM National NEPA Register, Documents, available at <https://eplanning.blm.gov/eplanning-ui/project/1505069/570> (last visited May 27, 2025).

14. North Dakota RMP, at 3, 13, and 25.

15. 90 Fed. Reg. 3915, 3916 (Jan. 15, 2025).

16. See North Dakota RMP, at 35-95; see also 43 C.F.R. §1601.0-5(n).

17. 5 U.S.C. §801(a)(1)(A).

18. *Id.*

19. 5 U.S.C. §802.

20. 5 U.S.C. §801(b)(1).

21. 5 U.S.C. §§551(4), 804(3).

22. 5 U.S.C. §804(3).

23. Response Letter, at 1.

24. Response Letter, at 1. However, Interior did state that an RMP “is not a final implementation decision on actions that require further plans, process, or decisions”. *Id.* at 2.

25. See BLM, BLM National NEPA Register, Approved Resource Management Plan and Record of Decisions, available at <https://eplanning.blm.gov/eplanning-ui/project/1505069/570> (last visited June 4, 2025); 90 Fed. Reg. 3915 (Jan. 15, 2025); B-329065, Nov. 15, 2017 (finding a similar RMP issued by BLM to be an agency statement).

26. 90 Fed. Reg. at 3915.

27. North Dakota RMP, at 13, 25.

28. 90 Fed. Reg. at 3915.

29. See North Dakota RMP, at 3.

30. See *id.* at 35-95; see also 43 C.F.R. §1601.0-5(n).

31. See e.g., B-238859, Oct. 23, 2017; B-275178, July 3, 1997; B-274505, Sept. 16, 1996.

32. B-238859, Oct. 23, 2017.

33. B-329065, Nov. 15, 2017.

34. 5 U.S.C. §804(3).

35. B-238859, Oct. 23, 2017.

36. See, e.g., B-335142, May 1, 2024; B-334411, June 5, 2023.

37. See 5 U.S.C. §804(3)(C).

38. 5 U.S.C. §553(b)(A); see B-329926, Sept. 10, 2018.

39. *Batterton v. Marshall*, 648 F.2d 694, 707 (D.C. Cir. 1980).

40. See, e.g., B-329916, May 17, 2018.

41. B-329926, Sept. 10, 2018.

42. B-335629, July 8, 2024.

43. B-274505, Sept. 16, 1996.

44. B-238859, Oct. 23, 2017.

45. See North Dakota RMP, at 15-20, 96-98.

46. B-336217, Aug. 6, 2024; B-334045, July 5, 2023.

47. B-329926, Sept. 10, 2018.

48. United States Department of Labor v. *Kast Metals Corp.*, 744 F.2d 1145, 1153 (5th Cir. 1984).

49. See, e.g., B-329065, Nov. 15, 2017; B-238859, Oct. 23, 2017; B-275178, July 3, 1997.

the Senate by Mr. Hanley, one of his secretaries.

EXECUTIVE MESSAGES REFERRED

In executive session the Presiding Officer laid before the Senate messages from the President of the United States submitting sundry nominations which were referred to the appropriate communities.

(The messages received today are printed at the end of the Senate proceedings.)

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES

The following reports of committees were submitted:

By Mr. RISCH, from the Committee on Foreign Relations, without amendment and with a preamble:

S. Res. 52. A resolution recognizing religious freedom as a fundamental right, expressing support for international religious freedom as a cornerstone of United States foreign policy, and expressing concern over increased threats to and attacks on religious freedom around the world.

By Mr. GRASSLEY, from the Committee on the Judiciary, with an amendment in the nature of a substitute:

S. 1829. A bill to combat the sexual exploitation of children by supporting victims and promoting accountability and transparency by the tech industry.

EXECUTIVE REPORTS OF COMMITTEES

The following executive reports of nominations were submitted:

By Mr. WICKER for the Committee on Armed Services.

*Navy nomination of Vice Adm. Charles B. Cooper II, to be Admiral.

*Air Force nomination of Lt. Gen. Alexus G. Grynke, to be General.

Air Force nominations beginning with Brig. Gen. David M. Castaneda and ending with Brig. Gen. Dean D. Sniogowski, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 10, 2025.

Army nomination of Brig. Gen. John B. Hinson, to be Major General.

Army nomination of Brig. Gen. Kent J. Lightner, to be Major General.

Army nominations beginning with Brig. Gen. Todd L. Erskine and ending with Col. David G. Barrett, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 10, 2025.

Marine Corps nomination of Col. Christopher G. Tolar, to be Major General.

Navy nomination of Rear Adm. (lh) Christopher D. Stone, to be Rear Admiral.

Navy nomination of Rear Adm. (lh) David M. Buzzetti, to be Rear Admiral.

Navy nominations beginning with Rear Adm. (lh) David J. Faehnle and ending with Rear Adm. (lh) Donald M. Plummer, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 10, 2025.

Navy nomination of Rear Adm. (lh) Kristin Acquavella, to be Rear Admiral.

Navy nomination of Rear Adm. (lh) Matthew Case, to be Rear Admiral.

Space Force nominations beginning with Brig. Gen. Robert J. Hutt and ending with Brig. Gen. Brian D. Sidari, which nominations were received by the Senate and ap-

peared in the Congressional Record on June 10, 2025.

Air Force nomination of Brig. Gen. Aaron D. Drake, to be Major General.

Air Force nomination of Col. Catherine V. Barrington, to be Brigadier General.

Air Force nominations beginning with Col. Keolani W. Bailey and ending with Col. Bernadette Maldonado, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 11, 2025.

Air Force nominations beginning with Col. Chad R. W. Biehl and ending with Col. Gavin D. Tade, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 11, 2025.

Army nominations beginning with Col. Matthew M. Cain and ending with Col. Mark F. Schoenfeld, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 11, 2025.

Army nomination of Col. Isaac B. Martinez, to be Brigadier General.

Army nomination of Col. Marshall S. Scantlin, to be Brigadier General.

Army nomination of Col. Patrick L. Polak, to be Brigadier General.

Navy nomination of Capt. Damian D. Flatt, to be Rear Admiral (lower half).

Navy nomination of Capt. Reginald S. Ewing III, to be Rear Admiral (lower half).

Navy nomination of Capt. Raymond P. Owens III, to be Rear Admiral (lower half).

Navy nominations beginning with Capt. Erin E. O. Acosta and ending with Capt. Benjamin A. Snell, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 11, 2025.

Navy nomination of Capt. Jereal E. Dorsey, to be Rear Admiral (lower half).

Navy nomination of Capt. Kertreck V. Brooks, to be Rear Admiral (lower half).

Navy nomination of Capt. Sharif H. Calfee, to be Rear Admiral (lower half).

Navy nomination of Capt. Omarr E. Tobias, to be Rear Admiral (lower half).

Navy nomination of Capt. Michael J. Thornton, to be Rear Admiral (lower half).

Navy nomination of Capt. Jonathan J. Jettparmer, to be Rear Admiral (lower half).

Navy nominations beginning with Capt. Quinton S. Packard and ending with Capt. Jonathan R. Townsend, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 11, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Capt. Christopher A. Carter and ending with Capt. Kelly C. Ward, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 11, 2025.

Navy nomination of Capt. Frank J. Brajevic, to be Rear Admiral (lower half).

Navy nomination of Capt. Anthony L. Lacourse, to be Rear Admiral (lower half).

Navy nomination of Capt. Kristin L. McCarthy, to be Rear Admiral (lower half).

Navy nomination of Capt. Kimberly M. Sandberg, to be Rear Admiral (lower half).

Navy nomination of Capt. Kevin M. Corcoran, to be Rear Admiral (lower half).

Navy nomination of Capt. Lester Ortiz, to be Rear Admiral (lower half).

Space Force nominations beginning with Col. Casey M. Beard and ending with Col. Matthew E. Holston, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 11, 2025.

Army nomination of Brig. Gen. Karen S. MondayGresham, to be Major General.

*Air Force nominations beginning with Lt. Gen. Case A. Cunningham and ending with Lt. Gen. John J. DeGoes, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 17, 2025.

*Air Force nomination of Lt. Gen. Adrian L. Spain, to be General.

*Army nomination of Lt. Gen. Thomas M. Carden, Jr., to be General.

MESSAGES FROM THE PRESIDENT

Messages from the President of the United States were communicated to

Army nomination of Maj. Gen. Bobby L. Christine, to be Judge Advocate General of the United States Army.

*Marine Corps nomination of Lt. Gen. Benjamin T. Watson, to be Lieutenant General.

*Marine Corps nomination of Maj. Gen. William J. Bowers, to be Lieutenant General.

*Marine Corps nomination of Maj. Gen. David L. Odom, to be Lieutenant General.

*Marine Corps nomination of Maj. Gen. Stephen E. Liszewski, to be Lieutenant General.

*Marine Corps nomination of Lt. Gen. Gregory L. Masiello, to be Lieutenant General.

*Marine Corps nomination of Maj. Gen. Jay M. Barger, to be Lieutenant General.

*Navy nominations beginning with Vice Adm. Frederick W. Kacher and ending with Rear Adm. Thomas M. Henderschedt, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 17, 2025.

Mr. WICKER. Mr. President, for the Committee on Armed Services I report favorably the following nomination lists which were printed in the RECORDS on the dates indicated, and ask unanimous consent, to save the expense of reprinting on the Executive Calendar that these nominations lie at the Secretary's desk for the information of Senators.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

Air Force nominations beginning with Alexander A. Adeleye and ending with Noah C. Wood, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on April 28, 2025.

Air Force nominations beginning with Sarahgrace R. Aglubat and ending with Casey L. Zoellick, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on April 29, 2025.

Air Force nominations beginning with Laura A. Abbott and ending with Anne L. Willey, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on April 29, 2025.

Air Force nominations beginning with Hugo D. Alarcon and ending with Nicholas J. Yielding, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on April 29, 2025.

Air Force nominations beginning with Brett D. Barner and ending with Peter S. Vo, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 19, 2025.

Air Force nominations beginning with Daniel A. Agada and ending with Mario L. Zenteno, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 19, 2025.

Air Force nominations beginning with Rodinanthonyfil R. Alarcon and ending with Lisa M. Yeater, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 19, 2025.

Air Force nominations beginning with Luchezar A. Abbott and ending with Alexander B. Zima, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 19, 2025.

Air Force nominations beginning with Victor A. Acosta and ending with William D. Yau, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 19, 2025.

Air Force nominations beginning with Dustin C. Adams and ending with Donnell D. Wright, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 19, 2025.

Air Force nominations beginning with Haval L. Aarif and ending with Thomas P.

Zogal, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 19, 2025.

Air Force nominations beginning with Joey A. Abelon, Jr. and ending with Louis J. Zib III, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 19, 2025.

Air Force nominations beginning with Cristian Agredo and ending with Jena M. Zander, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 19, 2025.

Air Force nomination of Jeffrey A. Smith, to be Colonel.

Air Force nomination of Joshua S. Stinson, to be Colonel.

Air Force nomination of Cyrus A. Perry, to be Lieutenant Colonel.

Air Force nomination of Benjamin R. Washburn, to be Colonel.

Air Force nomination of Raymond E. Kerr, to be Colonel.

Air Force nomination of Matthew T. Olson, to be Colonel.

Air Force nomination of Lemuel J. Rios, to be Colonel.

Air Force nominations beginning with Jesse C. Allen and ending with Bridget S. Zorn, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Air Force nomination of Clayton J. Aune, to be Colonel.

Air Force nomination of Garrett M. Wells, to be Major.

Air Force nomination of Brandon G. Waggoner, to be Major.

Air Force nomination of Garrett C. Guthrie, to be Major.

Air Force nomination of Vanessa J. Moffett, to be Lieutenant Colonel.

Air Force nomination of Ramon Morado, to be Colonel.

Air Force nomination of John H. Diaz, to be Lieutenant Colonel.

Air Force nomination of Brennan P. McDonald, to be Colonel.

Air Force nomination of Tyler B. Smith, to be Colonel.

Air Force nominations beginning with Clarence Abercrombie, Jr. and ending with Andrew P. Zwirlein, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 2, 2025.

Air Force nominations beginning with Bryce D. Acres and ending with Christopher D. Westfall, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 2, 2025.

Army nominations beginning with Camisha Q. Abattam and ending with Racheal L. Wood, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on April 1, 2025.

Army nominations beginning with David M. Boland and ending with Christopher W. Remillard, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on April 1, 2025.

Army nominations beginning with Harris A. Abbasi and ending with 0003080783, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on April 1, 2025.

Army nominations beginning with Jacob L. Barnoski and ending with Jonathan Shearer, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on April 1, 2025.

Army nominations beginning with Daniel J. Bland and ending with Anna Maria Travis, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 6, 2025.

Army nominations beginning with Justin M. Adams and ending with 0002993837, which nominations were received by the Senate and

appeared in the Congressional Record on May 6, 2025.

Army nominations beginning with Joseph B. Ahlborn and ending with 0003951188, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 6, 2025.

Army nominations beginning with Timothy W. Atkins and ending with Ricky L. Warren, Jr., which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 6, 2025.

Army nomination of Brent T. Bubany, to be Major.

Army nomination of Margaret A. Nowicki, to be Colonel.

Army nomination of Arthur G. Brong, to be Colonel.

Army nominations beginning with Spencer R. Atkinson and ending with Anna Yoo, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Army nominations beginning with Joseph R. Adams and ending with Liang Zhou, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Army nominations beginning with Michael M. Armstrong and ending with Garrett G. Wood, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Army nominations beginning with Jason B. Alisangco and ending with 0002875100, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Army nominations beginning with Kyle L. Akers and ending with Brian K. Zdunowski, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Army nominations beginning with Angela J. Allen and ending with Shun Y. Yu, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Army nominations beginning with Carlos J. Acosta Rivera and ending with Jay A. Zwirblis, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Army nominations beginning with Jessica E. Basso and ending with Bradley Tait, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 2, 2025.

Army nominations beginning with Rudylee Armijo and ending with Wilson T. Mustain, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 2, 2025.

Army nomination of Mark R. Milhiser, to be Colonel.

Army nominations beginning with Christopher L. Blaha and ending with Thomas A. Whitehead, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 3, 2025.

Army nominations beginning with Blake A. Bugaj and ending with Kyle R. Vogt, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 3, 2025.

Army nominations beginning with William P. Abbott and ending with 0004221858, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 11, 2025.

Army nominations beginning with Benjamin T. Abel and ending with 0004209777, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 11, 2025.

Army nominations beginning with Alan Adame and ending with 0000089994, which nominations were received by the Senate and

appeared in the Congressional Record on June 11, 2025.

Army nominations beginning with James J. Agius and ending with 0003086373, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 11, 2025.

Army nominations beginning with Eric O. Dean and ending with John C. Verdugo, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 16, 2025.

Army nomination of Chad M. Henderson, to be Colonel.

Army nominations beginning with Lily M. Diakhate and ending with Jeffrey B. Kusyj, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 17, 2025.

Army nomination of Patricia L. Mashburn, to be Major.

Army nomination of Peter I. Belk, to be Colonel.

Marine Corps nomination of Adam J. Romnek, to be Lieutenant Colonel.

Marine Corps nomination of Benjamin D. Kastning, to be Lieutenant Colonel.

Marine Corps nomination of Matthew A. Beard, to be Lieutenant Colonel.

Marine Corps nominations beginning with Michael P. Abrams and ending with Jeremy K. Yamada, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on April 1, 2025.

Marine Corps nomination of Jacob C. Crockett, to be Lieutenant Colonel.

Navy nomination of David C. Sandomir, to be Captain.

Navy nomination of Allen H. Grimes, to be Captain.

Navy nomination of Jonathan D. Padgett, to be Captain.

Navy nomination of Jonathan D. Padgett, to be Captain.

Navy nomination of Ricky R. Rowe, to be Captain.

Navy nominations beginning with Daniel P. Bradley and ending with Kasimir M. Wnuk, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nomination of Daniel P. Malatesta, to be Captain.

Navy nominations beginning with Martha C. Adams and ending with Benjamin M. Walborn, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nomination of John K. Hope III, to be Captain.

Navy nominations beginning with Michael W. Coulter and ending with Monty A. Vikdal, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Robert J. Chavez and ending with Dean T. Moon, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Daniel S. Avondoglio and ending with Robert F. Marnell, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nomination of Santiago M. Carrizosa, to be Captain.

Navy nominations beginning with Allison M. Ashearriola and ending with Patrick L. Obrien, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Joseph E. Benton III and ending with Luke G. Wisniewski, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Leon W. Moore and ending with Todd M. Spitler,

which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nomination of Christopher A. Baxter, to be Captain.

Navy nominations beginning with Calvin Martin and ending with Miko K. Wade, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Brian J. Abbott and ending with Eric P. Nardo, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Wade A. Berzett and ending with Regis C. Worley, Jr., which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Scott P. Bennie and ending with Christopher M. Schmid, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Jesse Bandle and ending with James L. Zimmerman, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with William P. Boggess and ending with Rachel L. Werner, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with James P. Adwell and ending with Timothy T. Welsh, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Deniz M. Baykan and ending with Katherine D. Worstell, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Eric K. Conrad and ending with Katherine Vester, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Anthony B. Fries and ending with Dennis D. Smith, Jr., which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Michael R. Fasano and ending with Jeriahmi L. L. Tinsley, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Emily J. Bingham and ending with Thomas H. Wright, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Jeremiah P. Anderson and ending with Jeffrey K. White, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Brien J. Croteau and ending with Brent F. West, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Ian P. Adams and ending with George S. Zintak, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with James G. Angerman and ending with Robert M. Syre, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Aaron E. Kleinman and ending with Steven E. Stougard, which nominations were received

by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Lamont A. Brown and ending with Brent L. Summers, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Colleen L. Abuzeid and ending with Elizabeth M. Zuloaga, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nomination of Justin J. Degrado, to be Captain.

Navy nominations beginning with Naimi Amiral and ending with Michael A. White, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Arlo K. Abrahamson and ending with Richlyn C. Ivey, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with James C. Bailey and ending with Alejandro Palomino, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Daniel J. Bellinghausen and ending with Eric Zilberman, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Michael J. Bonacorsa and ending with Jacob E. Wilson, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Christian G. Acord and ending with Christopher J. Wasek, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Aaron N. Aaron and ending with Michael N. Perkins II, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Kristine N. Bench and ending with Christopher K. Tuggle, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Kurt E. Davis and ending with Jason A. Rinto, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Andrew J. Adams and ending with Peter B. Manzoli, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on May 22, 2025.

Navy nomination of Jaime I. Roman, to be Captain.

Navy nomination of Matthew L. Sevier, to be Captain.

Navy nomination of Ashley S. M. McAbee, to be Captain.

Navy nomination of Jeremy D. Bartowitz, to be Captain.

Navy nomination of Brenna L. Schnars, to be Captain.

Navy nomination of Steven A. Halle, to be Captain.

Navy nominations beginning with Matthew D. Baird and ending with Jerry T. Whitlock, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 2, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Neremiah J. S. Castano and ending with Peter S. Sunden, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 2, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Matthew B. Daniels and ending with Kenneth J. Phillips, which nominations were received by the

Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 2, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Colin C. Engels and ending with Christopher L. Worthey, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 2, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Mark L. Brooks and ending with John B. Stockstill, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 2, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Wendy F. Albard and ending with Kimberly Smith, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 2, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Peter J. Hammes and ending with Jeannine L. Weiss, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 2, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Toby J. Degenhardt and ending with Brian A. Potoski, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 2, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Ben P. Ammerman and ending with Robert C. Singer, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 2, 2025.

Navy nomination of James M. Missler, Jr., to be Captain.

Navy nomination of Kaelan F. Clay, to be Commander.

Navy nomination of Elliott Giles, to be Commander.

Navy nominations beginning with Chad C. Barnhart and ending with Caitlin J. Takahashi, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 2, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Burnes C. W. Brown and ending with Kenneth W. Zilka, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 2, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Justus T. Cook and ending with Sheu O. Yusuf, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 2, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Jeremy M. Adams and ending with Chance S. Yergensen, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 2, 2025.

Navy nomination of Brian N. Johnson, to be Lieutenant Commander.

Navy nomination of Sergio E. Lloret, to be Commander.

Navy nomination of Les M. Begin, to be Commander.

Navy nomination of Shelby M. Nikitin, to be Captain.

Navy nominations beginning with Claudia I. Alday and ending with Ryan J. Wickham, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 11, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Robert T. Augustine and ending with Cody C. White, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 11, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Matthew J. Arnsberger and ending with Anthony J. Wich, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 11, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Travis L. Carter and ending with Katherine R. Wright, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 11, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Luis E. Banchs and ending with Matthew K.

Wittkopp, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 11, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Jermaine Armstrong and ending with Kendra M. Yates, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 11, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Dwayne D. Dunlap and ending with Jason O. Lawrie, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 11, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Richard E. Arthur II and ending with Brian E. Yee, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 11, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with David J. Carter and ending with Matthew A. Stroup, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 11, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Daniel J. Bradshaw and ending with Jacob J. Torba, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 11, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Michael Adamski, Jr. and ending with Jacqueline Zimny, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 11, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Christopher P. Anderson and ending with Alex R. Turco, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 11, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Joshua D. Ciocco and ending with Christopher J. Richards, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 11, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Deena R. Abt and ending with Shane A. Welsh, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 11, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Robert J. Campbellmartin and ending with Jacob R. Wofford, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 11, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Michael L. Harper and ending with Michael S. Williams, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 11, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Gloria F. Boykin and ending with Emma S. Yearby, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 11, 2025.

Navy nominations beginning with Anastasia S. Abid and ending with Alexander T. Zimmerman, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on June 11, 2025.

Space Force nomination of Kristen M. Barra, to be Lieutenant Colonel.

Space Force nomination of Raymond C. Brushier, to be Colonel.

By Mr. CASSIDY for the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

Jeremiah Workman, of Ohio, to be Assistant Secretary of Labor for Veterans' Employment and Training.

*Penny Schwinn, of Tennessee, to be Deputy Secretary of Education.

*Daniel Aronowitz, of Virginia, to be an Assistant Secretary of Labor.

*David Keeling, of Kentucky, to be an Assistant Secretary of Labor.

*Kimberly Richey, of Texas, to be Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights, Department of Education.

*Andrea Lucas, of Virginia, to be a Member of the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission for a term expiring July 1, 2030.

*Jonathan Berry, of Maryland, to be Solicitor for the Department of Labor.

*Andrew Rogers, of Virginia, to be Administrator of the Wage and Hour Division, Department of Labor.

By Mr. GRASSLEY for the Committee on the Judiciary.

David Metcalf, of Pennsylvania, to be United States Attorney for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania for the term of four years.

Bart McKay Davis, of Idaho, to be United States Attorney for the District of Idaho for the term of four years.

Zachary M. Bluestone, of Missouri, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Missouri.

Joshua M. Divine, of Missouri, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern and Western Districts of Missouri.

Whitney D. Hermandorfer, of Tennessee, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Sixth Circuit.

Maria A. Lanahan, of Missouri, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Missouri.

Cristian M. Stevens, of Missouri, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Missouri.

*Nomination was reported with recommendation that it be confirmed subject to the nominee's commitment to respond to requests to appear and testify before any duly constituted committee of the Senate.

(Nominations without an asterisk were reported with the recommendation that they be confirmed.)

INTRODUCTION OF BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS

The following bills and joint resolutions were introduced, read the first and second times by unanimous consent, and referred as indicated:

By Mr. WYDEN (for himself, Ms. COLLINS, Ms. WARREN, Mr. REED, Mrs. SHAHEEN, Mrs. GILLIBRAND, Mr. PADILLA, Mr. HICKENLOOPER, Mr. COONS, Ms. SLOTKIN, Mr. MARKEY, Mr. KELLY, Mr. MERKLEY, Ms. CANTWELL, Ms. DUCKWORTH, Ms. BLUNT ROCH-ESTER, Mr. KAINE, Ms. SMITH, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Mr. BENNET, Mr. LUJÁN, Ms. CORTEZ MASTO, Mr. BOOKER, Mr. HEINRICH, Mr. WHITEHOUSE, Ms. ROSEN, Mr. KIM, Mrs. MURRAY, Mr. SCHIFF, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, Mr. WELCH, Mr. KING, Ms. BALDWIN, Mr. FETTERMAN, Mr. WARNER, Mr. SANDERS, Mr. PETERS, Mr. DURBIN, Ms. HIRONO, Mr. SCHUMER, Ms. ALSOBROOKS, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Mr. SCHATZ, and Mr. MURPHY):

S. 2178. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to clarify that all provisions shall apply to legally married same-sex couples in the same manner as other married couples; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. MERKLEY (for himself, Mr. SANDERS, Mr. WYDEN, Mr. WHITEHOUSE, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Mr. HEINRICH, Mr. SCHIFF, and Ms. ALSOBROOKS):

S. 2179. A bill to prohibit the use of M-44 devices, commonly known as "cyanide bombs", on public land, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

By Mrs. SHAHEEN (for herself, Ms. MURKOWSKI, Mr. MURPHY, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Mr. MERKLEY, Mr. BOOKER, Mr. WELCH, Mr. MARKEY, Mr. SCHATZ, Ms. BALDWIN, and Mr. WYDEN):