

(1) constitutes a substantial gift; and
(2) poses counter-intelligence and other national security concerns;

Whereas the acceptance of a substantial gift from a foreign government could unduly influence the foreign policies of the United States;

Whereas the acceptance of Presidential aircraft from a foreign government would establish a concerning precedent for the acceptance of substantial gifts from foreign governments without the consent of Congress;

Whereas the Foreign Emoluments Clause contained in clause 8 of section 9 of article I of the Constitution of the United States states that no present, emolument, office, or title, of any kind, may be accepted by the President of the United States from a king, prince, or foreign state without the consent of Congress;

Whereas the President of the United States has a constitutional and statutory obligation to uphold the public trust; and

Whereas the violation of the Foreign Emoluments Clause of the Constitution of the United States undermines public trust and the integrity of public office in the United States: Now, therefore, be it

Resolved, That the Senate—

(1) condemns any acceptance of a Presidential aircraft, or any other substantial gift, from a foreign government as a grave national security threat to the Office of the President;

(2) demands that any such gift may only be accepted by the President with the explicit consent of Congress;

(3) urges the executive branch to reject compromising the national security of the United States by operating an aircraft not built under the security specifications or supervision of the Department of Defense as Air Force One; and

(4) condemns any acceptance of a Presidential aircraft, or any other substantial gift, from a foreign government if such acceptance violates any law.

SENATE RESOLUTION 219—DIRECTING THE SENATE LEGAL COUNSEL TO BRING A CIVIL ACTION IN THE NAME OF THE UNITED STATES SENATE TO ENFORCE THE FOREIGN EMOLUMENTS CLAUSE CONTAINED IN CLAUSE 8 OF SECTION 9 OF ARTICLE I OF THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES

Mr. BLUMENTHAL (for himself, Mr. WHITEHOUSE, Mr. SANDERS, Mr. SCHIFF, Ms. HIRONO, Mr. WELCH, Ms. DUCKWORTH, Mr. BOOKER, Ms. WARREN, Mr. OSSOFF, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Mr. COONS, and Mr. VAN HOLLEN) submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on Rules and Administration:

S. RES. 219

Whereas the Foreign Emoluments Clause contained in clause 8 of section 9 of article I of the Constitution of the United States (in this preamble referred to as the “Foreign Emoluments Clause”) states that no present, emolument, office, or title, of any kind, may be accepted by the President of the United States from a king, prince, or foreign state without the consent of Congress;

Whereas the Founders included the Foreign Emoluments Clause in the Constitution—by unanimous agreement of the State delegations—to ensure the President would remain loyal to the Nation and the public interest;

Whereas the Foreign Emoluments Clause has long been understood to be “‘directed against every kind of influence by foreign governments upon officers of the United States,’ in the absence of consent by Congress”;

Whereas President Donald J. Trump reportedly plans to—

(1) accept a plane from the government of Qatar for United States Government use as Air Force One during the Trump Administration; and

(2) transfer that plane nominally to the Donald J. Trump Presidential Library shortly before the expiration of his term of office but continue personal use of the plane after his Presidency;

Whereas MGX Fund Management Limited is an investment firm established and backed by the government of the United Arab Emirates;

Whereas, on May 1, 2025, MGX Fund Management Limited announced an agreement to use a stablecoin from the cryptocurrency business World Liberty Financial, which is owned in part by President Trump and members of his family, to complete a \$2,000,000,000 deal with Binance Holdings Ltd. (in this preamble referred to as the “MGX Fund-Binance deal”);

Whereas, as a result of the MGX Fund-Binance deal, President Trump and the family of President Trump stand to receive hundreds of millions of dollars from a foreign state;

Whereas, since the election of President Trump, businesses owned in whole or in part by President Trump have announced other deals involving the governments of Saudi Arabia, Serbia, and Oman;

Whereas the President of the United States has a constitutional and statutory obligation to uphold the public trust; and

Whereas the violation of the Foreign Emoluments Clause undermines public trust and the integrity of public office in the United States: Now, therefore, be it

Resolved, That the Senate Legal Counsel shall bring a civil action in the name of the United States Senate to enforce the Foreign Emoluments Clause contained in clause 8 of section 9 of article I of the Constitution of the United States with respect to the emoluments described in the fourth, sixth, and eighth whereas clauses of the preamble by enjoining President Donald J. Trump from accepting any present, emolument, office, or title of any kind whatever from a foreign state without obtaining the consent of Congress.

SENATE RESOLUTION 220—DESIGNATING THE WEEK OF MAY 11 THROUGH MAY 17, 2025, AS “NATIONAL POLICE WEEK”

Mr. GRASSLEY (for himself, Mr. DURBIN, Mr. GRAHAM, Mr. KING, Mrs. MOODY, Ms. CORTEZ MASTO, Ms. COLLINS, Mr. LUJÁN, Mr. SHEEHY, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, Mr. KENNEDY, Mr. COONS, Mr. SCOTT of South Carolina, Mr. GALLEGO, Mr. RISCH, Mr. WELCH, Mr. MCCONNELL, Mr. KAINE, Mr. TUBERVILLE, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Mr. PAUL, Mr. WARNOCK, Mr. CRAPO, Mr. SCHATZ, Ms. LUMMIS, Mr. PADILLA, Mr. JUSTICE, Mr. FETTERMAN, Mrs. BRITT, Ms. ROSEN, Mr. MORAN, Mr. WHITEHOUSE, Mr. BARRASSO, Mrs. SHAHEEN, Mrs. CAPITO, Mrs. GILLIBRAND, Mr. SCOTT of Florida, Mr. OSSOFF, Mr. RICKETTS, Ms. DUCKWORTH, Mr. BANKS, Mr. KELLY, Mr. CRAMER, Mr. KIM, Ms. ERNST, Ms.

BALDWIN, Mr. BUDD, Mr. PETERS, Mr. TILLIS, Ms. CANTWELL, Mrs. HYDE-SMITH, Mr. WARNER, Mr. MARSHALL, Ms. SLOTKIN, Mr. DAINES, Ms. HASSAN, Mrs. BLACKBURN, Mr. SCHIFF, Mrs. FISCHER, Mr. BENNET, Ms. MURKOWSKI, Mr. HAGERTY, Mr. HOEVEN, Mr. CORNYN, Mr. LEE, Mr. ROUNDS, Mr. THUNE, Mr. MORENO, Mr. CRUZ, Mr. COTTON, Mr. HUSTED, Mr. LANKFORD, Mr. WICKER, Mr. SCHMITT, Mr. MULLIN, Mr. YOUNG, Mr. HAWLEY, Mr. SULLIVAN, Mr. MCCORMICK, Mr. BOOKER, Mr. BOOZMAN, Mr. CASSIDY, and Mr. REED) submitted the following resolution; which was considered and agreed to:

S. RES. 220

Whereas Federal, State, local, and Tribal police officers, sheriffs, and other law enforcement officers across the United States serve with valor, dignity, and integrity;

Whereas each law enforcement officer is charged with—

(1) pursuing justice for all individuals; and

(2) performing the duties of a law enforcement officer with fidelity to the constitutional and civil rights of the public the officer serves;

Whereas law enforcement officers swear an oath to uphold the public trust even though, through the performance of the duties of a law enforcement officer, the officers may become targets for senseless acts of violence;

Whereas, in 1962, President John Fitzgerald Kennedy signed Public Law 87-726 (76 Stat. 676) (referred to in this preamble as the “Joint Resolution”), which authorizes the President to proclaim May 15 of every year as “Peace Officers Memorial Day” in honor of the Federal, State, and local officers who have been killed, disabled, or otherwise injured in the line of duty;

Whereas the Joint Resolution also authorizes the President to designate the week in which Peace Officers Memorial Day falls as “National Police Week”;

Whereas the National Law Enforcement Officers Memorial, dedicated on October 15, 1991, is the national monument to honor those law enforcement officers who have died in the line of duty;

Whereas Peace Officers Memorial Day 2025 honors the 234 law enforcement officers killed in the line of duty during 2024, including—

- (1) Cliff Acosta;
- (2) Charles Afanasewicz;
- (3) Benedicto Albizu;
- (4) Luis Algarin de Jesus;
- (5) Cody Allen;
- (6) Jesus Anaya;
- (7) Michael Ansbro;
- (8) Derek Baer;
- (9) Earl Barksdale;
- (10) Ross Bartlett;
- (11) Rondald Bates;
- (12) Dustin Beasley;
- (13) Christopher Berry;
- (14) Salvatore Bertocci;
- (15) Marcellus Bethea;
- (16) Isaiah Bias;
- (17) Steven Bilodeau;
- (18) Steven Blecki;
- (19) Tobin Bolter;
- (20) Matthew Bowen;
- (21) Jeremy Boykins;
- (22) Paul Brantman;
- (23) Joshua Briese;
- (24) Taylor Bristow;
- (25) Jeffrey Brown;
- (26) Adam Buckner;
- (27) James Buebendorf;
- (28) Jeffrey Burke;
- (29) William Burkel;
- (30) Darron Burks;

(31) William Butler;
 (32) Raymond Buzzo;
 (33) Cailee Campbell;
 (34) Kenneth Campbell;
 (35) Kevin Canavan;
 (36) Jacob Candanoza;
 (37) Yolanda Carberry;
 (38) John Carey;
 (39) Clay Carns;
 (40) Phylcia Carson;
 (41) Jimmy Cenescar;
 (42) Frank Cimmino;
 (43) Christopher Cizmarik;
 (44) William Clancy;
 (45) John Coddou;
 (46) Gerard Coggins;
 (47) John Collins;
 (48) Erick Contreras;
 (49) Zane Coolidge;
 (50) Jesse Cooper;
 (51) Joseph Cordaro;
 (52) Dale Coski;
 (53) James Crowley;
 (54) Russell Croxton;
 (55) Brandon Cunningham;
 (56) Robert Daffin;
 (57) Daniel Daly;
 (58) Wayne David;
 (59) Leonard Davis;
 (60) Cooper Dawson;
 (61) James Delaney;
 (62) Jacob Derbin;
 (63) Elio Diaz;
 (64) Ignacio Diaz;
 (65) Daniel Didato;
 (66) Jonathan Diller;
 (67) Evan Dunn;
 (68) Ricky Eade;
 (69) William Elliott;
 (70) Paul Elmstrand;
 (71) Rex Emrick;
 (72) Patrick Erlandson;
 (73) Fernando Esqueda;
 (74) Burl Everman;
 (75) Joshua Eyer;
 (76) Andrew Faught;
 (77) Zachary Fink;
 (78) Ricky Finley;
 (79) Fred Fislar;
 (80) Alfredo Flores;
 (81) Troy Floyd;
 (82) Michael Floyd;
 (83) Theresa Foiles;
 (84) Herbert Fonseca;
 (85) Christopher Gadd;
 (86) Steven Galan;
 (87) Juvencio Garcia;
 (88) Joseph Geschwind;
 (89) Jorge Gonzalez;
 (90) Leslie Graves;
 (91) Michael Griffin;
 (92) Kevin Grossheim;
 (93) Peter Grzymalski;
 (94) Christine Guerin-Sandoval;
 (95) Louis Haarstick;
 (96) Brent Hall;
 (97) Justin Hare;
 (98) Paul Hargrove;
 (99) Brian Herbert;
 (100) Jonah Hernandez;
 (101) Kyle Hicks;
 (102) Stuart Holt;
 (103) Billy Hooser;
 (104) Michael Hoosock;
 (105) Michael Horan;
 (106) Luis Huesca;
 (107) Katherine Hutson;
 (108) William Jackson;
 (109) Adam Jangel;
 (110) Michael Jensen;
 (111) Timothy W. Johns;
 (112) Christopher Johnson;
 (113) Demetrice Johnson;
 (114) Troy R. Joiner;
 (115) Segus Jolivette;
 (116) Kurt Jones;
 (117) Russell Jones;
 (118) Justin Joslyn;
 (119) Jeffrey Kanas;
 (120) Daniel Kerstetter;
 (121) John Kilpatrick;
 (122) Carlo Krecic;
 (123) Nevada Krinkee;
 (124) Michael Kurinzi;
 (125) Raymond Kuuchi;
 (126) Andrew Lansing;
 (127) Charles James Lau;
 (128) John Leatham;
 (129) David Lee;
 (130) Joel Legaspi;
 (131) Robert Leonard;
 (132) Stephen Liell;
 (133) Bradley Link;
 (134) Lex Love;
 (135) Joseph Love;
 (136) Christopher Luna;
 (137) Austin Machitar;
 (138) Jeremy Malone;
 (139) Clinton Martin;
 (140) Enrique Martinez;
 (141) Davis Martinez;
 (142) Gregory McCowen;
 (143) John McCrary;
 (144) Brendan McGarry;
 (145) Scott McKenna;
 (146) Joseph McKinney;
 (147) William McLean;
 (148) William McNaughton;
 (149) Bradford McNew;
 (150) David McShane;
 (151) Anthony Mezzacappa;
 (152) Philip Michael;
 (153) Floyd Miles;
 (154) Hunter Miller;
 (155) Thomas Miller;
 (156) Daoud Mingo;
 (157) Eric Minix;
 (158) Jamal Mitchell;
 (159) Christina Musil;
 (160) Wanda Negron;
 (161) Gerald Nelson;
 (162) Vicente Ortiz;
 (163) Rodney Osborne;
 (164) Ronald Owen;
 (165) Luis Paez;
 (166) Kevin Palmer;
 (167) Richard Parker;
 (168) Steven Pavoglio;
 (169) Aaron Pelletier;
 (170) Joshua Phipps;
 (171) Samuel Poloche;
 (172) Joseph Ponzzi;
 (173) Joel Popp;
 (174) Kenneth Prorok;
 (175) Corey Proulx;
 (176) James Puhalski;
 (177) Michelle Quintero;
 (178) Kevin Ramirez-Vasquez;
 (179) Eliezer Ramos-Velez;
 (180) Billy Randolph;
 (181) Ronald Raskin;
 (182) Bradley Reckling;
 (183) Allan Reddins;
 (184) Chase Redner;
 (185) Hunter Reedy;
 (186) David Reynolds;
 (187) Jamieson Ritter;
 (188) Timothy Rivers;
 (189) Charles Rivette;
 (190) Bernard Roberts;
 (191) Edwin Rodriguez;
 (192) Jaime Roman;
 (193) Braulio Rosario;
 (194) Matthew Ruge;
 (195) Brian Rutherford;
 (196) Denis Ryan;
 (197) Mohamed Said;
 (198) Thomas Sanfratello;
 (199) Ryan Santana;
 (200) Hector Santiago;
 (201) Jack Santora;
 (202) Philip Schifini;
 (203) Brandon Schreiber;
 (204) Steven Singer;
 (205) Cory Slifko;
 (206) Justin S. Smith;

(207) Ryan So;
 (208) Jason Southard;
 (209) Harry Stafilius;
 (210) Joseph Stillitano;
 (211) Robert Sumner;
 (212) Daniel Swain;
 (213) Bryan Sweetman;
 (214) Ian Taylor;
 (215) Corey Thompson;
 (216) Jewel Todman-Phillip;
 (217) Gabriel Torres;
 (218) Michael Torrisi;
 (219) Phoukham Tran;
 (220) Steven Tyrrell;
 (221) Randy Van Name;
 (222) Ralph Waller;
 (223) James Ward;
 (224) Thomas Waterman;
 (225) Thomas Weeks;
 (226) John Welch;
 (227) Erick Whitaker;
 (228) Justin White;
 (229) Alfred Williams;
 (230) William Wilson;
 (231) Jordan Wingate;
 (232) Joseph Wojtowics;
 (233) Rafael Wordlaw; and
 (234) Jermyus Young; and

Whereas, according to the Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted Program of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (also known as the “LEOKA Program”), since the beginning of 2025, 18 law enforcement officers were reported to have been killed in the line of duty: Now, therefore, be it

Resolved, That the Senate—

(1) designates the week of May 11 through May 17, 2025, as “National Police Week”;

(2) expresses unwavering support for law enforcement officers across the United States in pursuit of preserving safe and secure communities;

(3) recognizes the need to ensure that law enforcement officers have the equipment, training, and resources that are necessary in order to protect the health and safety of the officers while the officers protect the public;

(4) acknowledges that police officers and other law enforcement personnel, especially those who have made the ultimate sacrifice, should be remembered and honored;

(5) expresses condolences and solemn appreciation to the loved ones of each law enforcement officer who has made the ultimate sacrifice in the line of duty; and

(6) encourages the people of the United States to observe National Police Week by honoring law enforcement personnel and promoting awareness of the essential mission that law enforcement personnel undertake in service to their communities and the United States.

SENATE RESOLUTION 221—CONGRATULATING THE COLLEGE OF IDAHO YOTES FOR WINNING THE 2025 NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETICS MEN’S BASKETBALL NATIONAL CHAMPIONSHIP

Mr. CRAPO (for himself and Mr. RISC) submitted the following resolution; which was considered and agreed to:

S. RES. 221

Whereas, on March 25, 2025, the College of Idaho Yotes won the National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics (“NAIA”) Men’s Basketball National Championship with a resounding 93–65 victory over Oklahoma Wesleyan University;

Whereas, in the 2024–2025 season, the Yotes earned an astonishing 35–2 record;

Whereas the Yotes starting guard Samaje Morgan contributed a game-high total of 28 points;