

respond to requests to appear and testify before any duly constituted committee of the Senate.

INTRODUCTION OF BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS

The following bills and joint resolutions were introduced, read the first and second times by unanimous consent, and referred as indicated:

By Mr. LEE:

S. 1721. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to repeal green energy tax subsidies; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. CORNYN:

S. 1722. A bill to fund human spaceflight infrastructure and commercialization of space support at Johnson Space Center; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

By Mr. CASSIDY (for himself and Mr. BENNET):

S. 1723. A bill to support the creation and implementation of State policies, as well as the expansion of existing State policies, for improving the quality and affordability of charter school facilities and to authorize the provision of technical assistance that will support the growth and expansion of high-quality charter schools; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. TILLIS (for himself and Mr. BUDD):

S. 1724. A bill to revise the boundaries of a unit of the John H. Chafee Coastal Barrier Resources System in Topsail, North Carolina, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

By Mr. GRASSLEY (for himself, Ms. SMITH, Mr. MARSHALL, Mrs. HYDE-SMITH, Mr. RISCH, Ms. ERNST, Mr. MORAN, and Mr. WARNOCK):

S. 1725. A bill to amend the Animal Health Protection Act with respect to the importation of live dogs, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

By Mr. TUBERVILLE:

S. 1726. A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to clarify that the Department of Veterans Affairs definition of "medical services" includes medically necessary automobile adaptations, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mr. CASSIDY:

S. 1727. A bill to amend the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 to permit employee stock ownership plan participants to benefit from the full amount of beneficial ownership that can be accrued in the plan while also fully realizing the benefits of saving for retirement in a defined contribution plan; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. CASSIDY:

S. 1728. A bill to amend the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 to expand the membership of the Advisory Council on Employee Welfare and Pension Benefit Plans to include representatives of employee ownership organizations; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Ms. ERNST (for herself, Mr. HEINRICH, Mr. MARSHALL, and Mr. DURBIN):

S. 1729. A bill to amend the Food Security Act of 1985 to streamline conservation practice standards, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

By Mr. SANDERS (for himself, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, Ms. WARREN, Mr. WYDEN, Mr. MERKLEY, and Mr. MARKEY):

S. 1730. A bill to provide adequate funding for water and sewer infrastructure, and for

other purposes; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

By Mr. COONS (for himself, Mr. RICKETTS, Mr. KAINE, Mr. CORNYN, and Ms. SLOTKIN):

S. 1731. A bill to require the Secretary of State and the Secretary of Defense to develop a strategy in response to the global basing intentions of the People's Republic of China; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

By Mr. SHEEHY (for himself and Ms. HASSAN):

S. 1732. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to treat energy efficient kegs as efficient commercial building property for purposes of the energy efficient commercial buildings deduction; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. CRAMER (for himself and Ms. ALSOBROOKS):

S. 1733. A bill to amend title 23, United States Code, to provide for increased transferability of Federal-aid highway funds; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

By Mr. MARSHALL (for himself, Mr. BUDD, Mr. CRAMER, and Mr. CASSIDY):

S. 1734. A bill to authorize grants for crime victims to be distributed to angel families, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. SCOTT of Florida (for himself, Ms. ERNST, Mr. TILLIS, Mr. SULLIVAN, Mr. JUSTICE, Mr. SHEEHY, and Mrs. BRITT):

S. 1735. A bill to require certain agencies to include a page on the website of the agency relating to permit applications, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

By Mrs. MURRAY:

S. 1736. A bill to amend the Child Nutrition Act of 1966 to clarify the availability and appropriateness of training for local food service personnel, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

By Mrs. MURRAY:

S. 1737. A bill to designate and expand wilderness areas in Olympic National Forest in the State of Washington, and to designate certain rivers in Olympic National Forest and Olympic National Park as wild and scenic rivers, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

By Mr. SULLIVAN:

S. 1738. A bill to amend the Higher Education Act of 1965 to prohibit institutions of higher education from receiving gifts from or entering into contracts with foreign countries of concern; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. MCCORMICK (for himself and Mr. COONS):

S. 1739. A bill to provide for advocacy of support for nuclear energy, and establish a nuclear energy assistance trust fund, at the World Bank, the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, and other international financial institutions, as appropriate, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

By Ms. CORTEZ MASTO (for herself and Ms. ERNST):

S. 1740. A bill to bolster United States engagement with the Pacific Islands region, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

By Mr. SCHUMER:

S. 1741. A bill to ensure transparency with respect to the impact of certain tariffs on the prices of goods, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

By Mr. DURBIN (for himself, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, and Mr. REED):

S. 1742. A bill to amend the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 to prohibit employment of children in tobacco-related agriculture as oppressive child labor; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. KELLY (for himself and Mr. GALLEGOS):

S. 1743. A bill to require the Under Secretary of Commerce for Oceans and Atmosphere to conduct an economic impact study of the financial costs of extreme heat, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

By Mr. RICKETTS (for himself and Mr. COONS):

S. 1744. A bill to amend the Arms Export Control Act to include Taiwan among the list of recipient countries with respect to which shorter certification and reporting periods apply and to expedite licensing for allies transferring military equipment to Taiwan, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

By Mr. COTTON (for himself, Mrs. BLACKBURN, and Mr. RICKETTS):

S. 1745. A bill to repeal certain provisions of the CHIPS Act of 2022 and the Research and Development, Competition, and Innovation Act, to limit Federal mandates imposed on entities seeking Federal funds, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mrs. BLACKBURN (for herself and Mr. LUJÁN):

S. 1746. A bill to establish the Commission on American Quantum Information Science Dominance, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

By Mr. BANKS:

S. 1747. A bill to promote the use of the Classical Learning Test (CLT) at military service academies and Federally-run schools; to the Committee on Armed Services.

SUBMISSION OF CONCURRENT AND SENATE RESOLUTIONS

The following concurrent resolutions and Senate resolutions were read, and referred (or acted upon), as indicated:

By Mr. SCHATZ (for himself, Mr. COONS, Mr. SCHUMER, Mr. BOOKER, Mr. MURPHY, Mr. OSSOFF, Mr. SANDERS, Mrs. MURRAY, Mr. WYDEN, Mr. PADILLA, Ms. ROSEN, Mr. WARNER, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Ms. CANTWELL, Mrs. SHAHEEN, Ms. HIRONO, Mr. DURBIN, Mr. BENNET, Mr. PETERS, Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER, Ms. SLOTKIN, Mr. KING, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Ms. DUCKWORTH, Mr. MERKLEY, Ms. ALSOBROOKS, Mr. KIM, and Mr. KELLY):

S. Res. 218. A resolution condemning any acceptance of Presidential aircraft, or any other substantial gift, from a foreign government; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

By Mr. BLUMENTHAL (for himself, Mr. WHITEHOUSE, Mr. SANDERS, Mr. SCHIFF, Ms. HIRONO, Mr. WELCH, Ms. DUCKWORTH, Mr. BOOKER, Ms. WARREN, Mr. OSSOFF, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Mr. COONS, and Mr. VAN HOLLEN):

S. Res. 219. A resolution directing the Senate Legal Counsel to bring a civil action in the name of the United States Senate to enforce the Foreign Emoluments Clause contained in clause 8 of section 9 of article I of the Constitution of the United States; to the Committee on Rules and Administration.

By Mr. GRASSLEY (for himself, Mr. DURBIN, Mr. GRAHAM, Mr. KING, Mrs. MOODY, Ms. CORTEZ MASTO, Ms. COLLINS, Mr. LUJÁN, Mr. SHEEHY, Mr.

BLUMENTHAL, Mr. KENNEDY, Mr. COONS, Mr. SCOTT of South Carolina, Mr. GALLEG0, Mr. RISCH, Mr. WELCH, Mr. MCCONNELL, Mr. KAINE, Mr. TUBERVILLE, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Mr. PAUL, Mr. WARNOCK, Mr. CRAPO, Mr. SCHATZ, Ms. LUMMIS, Mr. PADILLA, Mr. JUSTICE, Mr. FETTERMAN, Mrs. BRITT, Ms. ROSEN, Mr. MORAN, Mr. WHITEHOUSE, Mr. BARRASSO, Mrs. SHAHEEN, Mrs. CAPITO, Mrs. GILLIBRAND, Mr. SCOTT of Florida, Mr. OSSOFF, Mr. RICKETTS, Ms. DUCKWORTH, Mr. BANKS, Mr. KELLY, Mr. CRAMER, Mr. KIM, Ms. ERNST, Ms. BALDWIN, Mr. BUDD, Mr. PETERS, Mr. TILLIS, Ms. CANTWELL, Mrs. HYDE-SMITH, Mr. WARNER, Mr. MARSHALL, Ms. SLOTKIN, Mr. DAINES, Ms. HASSAN, Mrs. BLACKBURN, Mr. SCHIFF, Mrs. FISCHER, Mr. BENNET, Ms. MURKOWSKI, Mr. HAGERTY, Mr. HOEVEN, Mr. CORNYN, Mr. LEE, Mr. ROUNDS, Mr. THUNE, Mr. MORENO, Mr. CRUZ, Mr. COTTON, Mr. HUSTED, Mr. LANKFORD, Mr. WICKER, Mr. SCHMITT, Mr. MULLIN, Mr. YOUNG, Mr. HAWLEY, Mr. SULLIVAN, Mr. MCCORMICK, Mr. BOOKER, Mr. BOOZMAN, Mr. CASSIDY, and Mr. REED):

S. Res. 220. A resolution designating the week of May 11 through May 17, 2025, as "National Police Week"; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. CRAPO (for himself and Mr. RISCH):

S. Res. 221. A resolution congratulating the College of Idaho Yotes for winning the 2025 National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics Men's Basketball National Championship; considered and agreed to.

By Ms. ERNST (for herself, Mr. PETERS, Mr. KING, and Mr. CURTIS):

S. Res. 222. A resolution expressing support for the designation of May 2025 as "Motorcycle Safety Awareness Month"; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. BLUMENTHAL (for himself and Mr. MURPHY):

S. Res. 223. A resolution commending and congratulating the Trinity College men's basketball team for winning the 2025 National Collegiate Athletic Association Division III Men's Basketball National Championship; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. WELCH (for himself, Mr. BENNET, Mr. BOOKER, Ms. DUCKWORTH, Mr. DURBIN, Mr. HEINRICH, Mr. HICKENLOOPER, Ms. HIRONO, Mr. KAINE, Mr. KIM, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Mr. MARKEY, Mr. MERKLEY, Mr. MURPHY, Mrs. MURRAY, Mr. OSSOFF, Mr. SANDERS, Mr. SCHATZ, Mrs. SHAHEEN, Ms. SLOTKIN, Ms. SMITH, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Mr. WARNER, Mr. WARNOCK, Ms. WARREN, Mr. WYDEN, Mr. WHITEHOUSE, and Mr. KING):

S. Res. 224. A resolution calling for the urgent delivery of humanitarian aid to address the needs of civilians in Gaza; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

ADDITIONAL COSPONSORS

S. 83

At the request of Mr. CRUZ, the name of the Senator from Nebraska (Mr. RICKETTS) was added as a cosponsor of S. 83, a bill to amend title 18, United States Code, to provide enhanced penalties for convicted murderers who kill or target America's public safety officers.

S. 131

At the request of Mr. KELLY, the names of the Senator from Delaware

(Mr. COONS) and the Senator from West Virginia (Mr. JUSTICE) were added as cosponsors of S. 131, a bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to create a tax credit for nurse preceptors.

S. 167

At the request of Mr. TILLIS, the name of the Senator from Florida (Mrs. MOODY) was added as a cosponsor of S. 167, a bill to amend title 18, United States Code, to punish criminal offenses targeting law enforcement officers, and for other purposes.

S. 180

At the request of Mr. GRASSLEY, the name of the Senator from Florida (Mrs. MOODY) was added as a cosponsor of S. 180, a bill to amend the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 to authorize the use of grant amounts for providing training and resources for first responders on the use of containment devices to prevent secondary exposure to fentanyl and other potentially lethal substances, and purchasing such containment devices for use by first responders.

S. 237

At the request of Ms. KLOBUCHAR, the name of the Senator from Florida (Mrs. MOODY) was added as a cosponsor of S. 237, a bill to amend the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 to provide public safety officer benefits for exposure-related cancers, and for other purposes.

S. 479

At the request of Mr. DAINES, the names of the Senator from Nevada (Ms. ROSEN) and the Senator from West Virginia (Mrs. CAPITO) were added as cosponsors of S. 479, a bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to permanently extend the new markets tax credit, and for other purposes.

S. 522

At the request of Mr. HAGERTY, the names of the Senator from Louisiana (Mr. CASSIDY), the Senator from California (Mr. PADILLA) and the Senator from Arkansas (Mr. COTTON) were added as cosponsors of S. 522, a bill to amend the Federal Credit Union Act to modify the frequency of board of directors meetings, and for other purposes.

S. 539

At the request of Mr. CORNYN, the name of the Senator from Florida (Mrs. MOODY) was added as a cosponsor of S. 539, a bill to reauthorize the PROTECT Our Children Act of 2008, and for other purposes.

S. 836

At the request of Mr. MARKEY, the name of the Senator from New York (Mr. SCHUMER) was added as a cosponsor of S. 836, a bill to amend the Children's Online Privacy Protection Act of 1998 to strengthen protections relating to the online collection, use, and disclosure of personal information of children and teens, and for other purposes.

S. 1246

At the request of Mr. TILLIS, the names of the Senator from North Caro-

lina (Mr. BUDD) and the Senator from Georgia (Mr. WARNOCK) were added as cosponsors of S. 1246, a bill to establish the Federal Emergency Management Agency as a cabinet-level independent agency, and for other purposes.

S. 1303

At the request of Ms. KLOBUCHAR, the name of the Senator from New York (Mr. SCHUMER) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1303, a bill to permit the Smithsonian American Women's History Museum to be located within the Reserve of the National Mall, and for other purposes.

S. 1404

At the request of Mr. GRASSLEY, the name of the Senator from Florida (Mrs. MOODY) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1404, a bill to combat organized crime involving the illegal acquisition of retail goods and cargo for the purpose of selling those illegally obtained goods through physical and online retail marketplaces.

S. 1515

At the request of Mr. YOUNG, the names of the Senator from Alaska (Mr. SULLIVAN) and the Senator from Colorado (Mr. HICKENLOOPER) were added as cosponsors of S. 1515, a bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to reform the low-income housing credit, and for other purposes.

S. 1544

At the request of Mrs. BRITT, the name of the Senator from Ohio (Mr. MORENO) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1544, a bill to prohibit the Federal Insurance Office of the Department of the Treasury and other financial regulators from collecting data directly from an insurance company.

S. 1595

At the request of Mr. CORNYN, the name of the Senator from Florida (Mrs. MOODY) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1595, a bill to establish standards for trauma kits purchased using funds provided under the Edward Byrne Memorial Justice Assistance Grant Program.

S. 1597

At the request of Mr. SHEEHY, the name of the Senator from Iowa (Ms. ERNST) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1597, a bill to amend title 5, United States Code, to provide that agencies may not deduct labor organizations dues from the pay of Federal employees, and for other purposes.

S. 1600

At the request of Mrs. HYDE-SMITH, the names of the Senator from Idaho (Mr. RISCH) and the Senator from Illinois (Ms. DUCKWORTH) were added as cosponsors of S. 1600, a bill to protect hospital personnel from violence, and for other purposes.

S. 1623

At the request of Mr. SCOTT of Florida, the name of the Senator from Florida (Mrs. MOODY) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1623, a bill to require reciprocity from certain countries with respect to the reporting of official meetings with State and local officials, and for other purposes.