By Mr. GRASSLEY, from the Committee on the Judiciary, with amendments:

S. 1041. A bill to amend title 35, United States Code, to address the infringement of patents that claim biological products, and for other purposes.

By Mr. GRASSLEY, from the Committee on the Judiciary, without amendment:

S. 1095. A bill to enable the Federal Trade Commission to deter filing of sham citizen petitions to cover an attempt to interfere with approval of a competing generic drug or biosimilar, to foster competition, and facilitate the efficient review of petitions filed in good faith to raise legitimate public health concerns, and for other purposes.

By Mr. GRASSLEY, from the Committee on the Judiciary, with an amendment in the nature of a substitute:

S. 1096. A bill to prohibit brand name drug companies from compensating generic drug companies to delay the entry of a generic drug into the market, and to prohibit biological product manufacturers from compensating biosimilar and interchangeable companies to delay the entry of biosimilar biological products and interchangeable biological products.

By Mr. GRASSLEY, from the Committee on the Judiciary, with amendments:

S. 1097. A bill to amend title 35, United States Code, to establish an interagency task force between the United States Patent and Trademark Office and the Food and Drug Administration for purposes of sharing information and providing technical assistance with respect to patents, and for other purposes.

EXECUTIVE REPORT OF COMMITTEE

The following executive report of a nomination was submitted:

By Mr. GRASSLEY for the Committee on the Judiciary.

Patrick David Davis, of Maryland, to be an Assistant Attorney General.

(Nominations without an asterisk were reported with the recommendation that they be confirmed.)

INTRODUCTION OF BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS

The following bills and joint resolutions were introduced, read the first and second times by unanimous consent, and referred as indicated:

> By Mr. CORNYN (for himself and Mr. CRIIZ):

S. 1403. A bill to require the Discovery space shuttle to be transferred from the Smithsonian Institution to NASA's Johnson Space Center in Houston, Texas; to the Committee on Rules and Administration.

By Mr. GRASSLEY (for himself, Ms. CORTEZ MASTO, Mrs. BLACKBURN, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Mr. RISCH, Ms. ROSEN, Mr. Cassidy, Mr. Heinrich, Mr. Budd, Mr. Kelly, Mr. Hagerty, Mr. Gra-HAM, Mr. DAINES, Mrs. BRITT, and Mr. CRUZ):

S. 1404. A bill to combat organized crime involving the illegal acquisition of retail goods and cargo for the purpose of selling those illegally obtained goods through physical and online retail marketplaces; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. TILLIS (for himself and Mr. HICKENLOOPER):

S. 1405. A bill to impose requirements on digital exchanges, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

By Mr. CASSIDY (for himself, Ms. KLO-BUCHAR, and Mr. WARNER):

S. 1406. A bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to improve the payment method for oxygen and oxygen related equipment, supplies, and services, to increase beneficiary access to oxygen and oxygen related equipment, supplies, and services, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Fi-

By Mr. COTTON:

S. 1407. A bill to ban the use of Federal funds for the purchase of drugs manufactured in the People's Republic of China, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Fi-

> By Mr. VAN HOLLEN (for himself, Ms. ALSOBROOKS, Mr. KAINE, and Mr. WARNER):

S. 1408. A bill to establish the Chesapeake National Recreation Area as a unit of the National Park System, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

By Mr. CORNYN (for himself and Ms. CORTEZ MASTO):

S. 1409. A bill to require the Secretary of Health and Human Services to collect and disseminate information on concussion and traumatic brain injury among public safety officers; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Ms. KLOBUCHAR (for herself and Mr. Marshall):

S. 1410. A bill to provide for health coverage with no cost-sharing for additional breast screenings for certain individuals at greater risk for breast cancer; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

> By Mr. BOOKER (for himself and Ms. WARREN):

S. 1411. A bill to establish competitive Federal grants that will empower community colleges and minority-serving institutions to become incubators for infant and toddler child care talent, training, and access on their campuses and in their communities, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. LUJÁN (for himself and Mr. HEINRICH):

S. 1412. A bill to provide for the withdrawal and protection of certain Federal land in the State of New Mexico, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

By Mr. PADILLA (for himself and Mr. HOEVEN):

S. 1413. A bill to authorize additional funding for the San Joaquin River Restoration Settlement Act; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

By Mr. PAUL:

S. 1414. A bill to amend the Public Health Service Act to provide that clinical studies required for licensure of biological products as biosimilar shall not be required to include assessment of immunogenicity, pharmacodynamics, or comparative clinical efficacy; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. PADILLA (for himself, Mr. McCormick, Mr. Gallego, Mrs. BRITT, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, Mr. CAS-SIDY, Mr. CRAPO, and Ms. HIRONO):

S. 1415. A bill to amend section 3(b)(4) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 to exclude certain disability benefits from income for the purposes of determining eligibility for the supported housing program under section 8(0)(19), and for other purposes; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

By Mr. SCOTT of Florida:

S. 1416. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 for purposes of the tax on private foundation excess business holdings to treat as outstanding any employee-owned stock purchased by a business enterprise pursuant to certain employee stock ownership retirement plans; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. SHEEHY: S. 1417. A bill to authorize the Department of Labor's voluntary protection program; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. GRASSLEY (for himself, Mr. LUJÁN, Mr. TILLIS, Ms. HASSAN, and Mr. Cassidy):

S. 1418. A bill to require the Attorney General to develop reports relating to violent attacks against law enforcement officers, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary

> By Mr. OSSOFF (for himself and Mr. Young):

S. 1419. A bill to amend the Public Works and Economic Development Act of 1965 with respect to the eligibility of youth sports facilities for certain grants, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

By Mr. BLUMENTHAL (for himself. Ms. Smith. Mrs. Shaheen. Ms. War-REN, Mr. WELCH, Ms. HIRONO, Mr. SANDERS, and Mrs. GILLIBRAND):

S. 1420. A bill to amend the Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act to increase the amount of reimbursements under the child and adult care food program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

By Ms. SMITH (for herself, Mrs. SHA-HEEN, Mr. WARNOCK, Mr. WYDEN, Mrs. MURRAY, Mr. Fetterman Mr. SCHATZ, Ms. DUCKWORTH, Ms. HIRONO, Mr. Van Hollen, Mr. Durbin, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Mr. HEINRICH, Ms. CANT-WELL, Mr. KING, Mr. MERKLEY, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, Mr. BOOKER, Ms SLOTKIN, Mr. REED, Mr. BENNET, Mr. MURPHY, Mr. WELCH, Mr. GALLEGO, Mr. Schumer, Mr. Schiff, Ms. Bald-WIN. Mrs. GILLIBRAND. Mr. WHITE-HOUSE, and Mr. LUJÁN):

S. 1421. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to enhance the Child and Dependent Care Tax Credit and make the credit fully refundable for certain taxpayers; to the Committee on Finance.

> By Mr. MARSHALL (for himself, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Ms. ERNST, Mrs. FISCH-ER. Ms. SLOTKIN, Ms. BALDWIN, and Mr. RICKETTS):

S. 1422. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to prohibit the use of foreign feedstocks for purposes of the clean fuel production credit, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mrs. FISCHER (for herself, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, and Mr. RICKETTS):

S. 1423. A bill to provide authorization for nonpecuniary damages in an action resulting from a cruise ship voyage occurring on the high seas; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

By Mr. TUBERVILLE (for himself and Mr. Lee):

S. 1424. A bill to rescind an amount appropriated to the United States Agency for International Development and appropriate such amount to the Department of Veterans Affairs for the construction of State homes for veterans; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

By Mr. CASSIDY (for himself and Ms. HASSAN):

S. 1425. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to modify the exception for de minimis payments by third party settlement organizations; to the Committee on Finance

By Mr. SCHMITT:

S. 1426. A bill to amend title 5, United States Code, to designate Easter Monday as

a legal public holiday; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. ERNST (for herself, Mrs. BLACKBURN, and Mr. Scott of Florida):

S. 1427. A bill to provide that persons having seriously delinquent tax debts shall be ineligible for employment by the Internal Revenue Service; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. LANKFORD (for himself, Mr. LEE, Mr. HAWLEY, and Mr. BUDD):

S. 1428. A bill to amend title 1, United States Code, to clarify that certain tax exemptions are not treated as Federal financial assistance; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. LANKFORD (for himself, Ms. HASSAN, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, Mr. WICKER, Mr. KIM, and Mr. MULLIN):

S. 1429. A bill to amend the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act to authorize Federal agencies to provide certain essential assistance for hazard mitigation for electric utilities, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

By Ms. LUMMIS (for herself and Mr. KELLY):

S. 1430. A bill to improve the environmental review process for highway projects through the use of interactive, digital, cloud-based platforms and digital twins, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

By Mr. FETTERMAN:

S. 1431. A bill to amend the Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act to improve program requirements and direct certification, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

By Mr. PADILLA (for himself, Mr. BOOKER, Mr. WYDEN, Mr. MERKLEY, Mrs. MURRAY, Mr. SANDERS, Mr. MARKEY, Ms. CANTWELL, Mr. SCHIFF, and Mr. WHITEHOUSE):

S. 1432. A bill to amend the Outer Continental Shelf Lands Act to permanently prohibit oil and gas exploration, development, and production on the outer Continental Shelf off the coast of California, Oregon, and Washington; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

By Mrs. MURRAY (for herself and Ms. CANTWELL):

S. 1433. A bill to reauthorize the Northwest Straits Marine Conservation Initiative Act to promote the protection of the resources of the Northwest Straits, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

By Ms. ERNST:

S. 1434. A bill to track taxpayer dollars sent to adversarial countries and foreign entities of concern, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

By Ms. ERNST (for herself and Mr. SCHMITT):

S. 1435. A bill to prohibit the use of taxpayer dollars to support animal experimentation in the laboratories of adversarial nations; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Ms. ERNST:

S. 1436. A bill to prohibit the Internal Revenue Service from providing firearms and ammunition to its employees, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. HICKENLOOPER (for himself and Mr. CORNYN):

S. 1437. A bill to require the Administrator of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration to establish a program to identify, evaluate, acquire, and disseminate comercial Earth remote sensing data and imagery in order to satisfy the scientific, oper-

ational, and educational requirements of the Administration, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

By Mr. WARNOCK (for himself and Mr.

S. 1438. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to make the postponement of certain deadlines by reason of disasters applicable to the limitation on credit or refund, and to take postponements into account for purposes of sending collection notices; to the Committee on Finance.

By Ms. CORTEZ MASTO:

S. 1439. A bill to reaffirm and improve the participation of members of the Federal Home Loan Bank System to meet the shortand long-term housing, including affordable housing, agricultural and small business lending, and community economic development financing needs of the communities they serve, including rural, urban, low-income, and Tribal communities, improve the ability of community development financial institutions and credit unions to meet community economic development financing needs for their communities, and aligning executive compensation to mission achievements, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

By Ms. DUCKWORTH (for herself and Ms. Murkowski):

S. 1440. A bill to amend title II of the Public Health Service Act to include as an additional right or privilege of commissioned officers of the Public Health Service (and their beneficiaries) certain leave provided under title 10, United States Code to commissioned officers of the Army (or their beneficiaries); to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. TILLIS (for himself, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, Mr. CORNYN, Mr. DURBIN, Mr. CRAMER, Ms. SLOTKIN, Mr. KING, Ms. ROSEN, and Mrs. SHAHEEN):

S. 1441. A bill to require the Secretary of Veterans Affairs to award grants to non-profit entities to assist such entities in carrying out programs to provide service dogs to eligible veterans, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mrs. BLACKBURN (for herself and Ms. Klobuchar):

S. 1442. A bill to amend title 49, United States Code, to allow for eligibility for projects for the installation of human trafficking awareness signs at rest stops, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

By Mr. THUNE (for himself and Ms. CORTEZ MASTO):

S. 1443. A bill to limit the authority of States to tax certain income of employees for employment duties performed in other States; to the Committee on Finance.

By Ms. ERNST:

S. 1444. A bill to require an annual report of Federal employees and retirees with delinquent tax debt; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

By Mr. MERKLEY (for himself, Mr. MARKEY, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, Mr. WYDEN, Mr. SANDERS, and Ms. WARREN):

S. 1445. A bill to prohibit drilling in the Arctic Ocean; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

By Mr. MERKLEY:

S. 1446. A bill to direct the Secretary of the Treasury to issue Clean Energy Victory Bonds; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. BLUMENTHAL (for himself, Ms. SMITH, Mr. WELCH, Ms. HIRONO, Mr. SANDERS, and Mrs. GULJBRAND):

S. 1447. A bill to amend the Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act to improve the child and adult care food program, and

for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

By Ms. HIRONO (for herself, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, Ms. SMITH, Ms. WARREN, and Mr. BOOKER):

S. 1448. A bill to address mental health issues for youth, particularly youth of color, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. PETERS (for himself, Mr. FETTERMAN, Ms. BALDWIN, Mr. WYDEN, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Ms. SMITH, Mr. REED, Ms. WARREN, Mr. SANDERS, Mrs. GILLIBRAND, Mr. SCHUMER, and Mr. MARKEY):

S. 1449. A bill to reauthorize the trade adjustment assistance program; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. LEE:

S. 1450. A bill to repeal the Open Meetings Clarification Emergency Amendment Act of 2025 enacted by the District of Columbia Council; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

By Mr. TILLIS:

S. 1451. A bill to provide for a waiver of duplication of benefits for certain assistance under the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act as a result of a major disaster or emergency, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

By Mr. SCOTT of South Carolina (for himself and Ms. WARREN):

S. 1452. A bill to extend certain authorities under the Defense Production Act of 1950; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

By Mr. LEE (for himself and Mr. Cur-

S. 1453. A bill to confirm the use of certain non-Federal land in Salt Lake City, Utah, for public purposes, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

By Mr. KENNEDY (for himself and Mr. BOOKER):

S. 1454. A bill to amend the Animal Welfare Act to provide for greater protection of roosters, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry

By Mr. SCOTT of Florida (for himself, Ms. ERNST, and Mr. PADILLA):

S. 1455. A bill to establish new ZIP Codes for certain communities, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

By Mr. BUDD (for himself, Mr. COTTON, and Mr. Scott of Florida):

S. 1456. A bill to amend title 10, United States Code, to establish requirements relating to long-term concessions agreements between the Secretary of Defense and retailers controlled by covered nations, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. WICKER:

S. 1457. A bill to maintain the rocket propulsion system testing capabilities necessary to achieve the goals of the human spaceflight exploration programs of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

By Mr. CRAMER (for himself, Ms. Klo-Buchar, Mrs. Blackburn, Mr. Luján, Mr. Hawley, Mr. King, Mr. Lankford, Mr. Fetterman, Mr. Scott of South Carolina, Mr. Merkley, Mr. Van Hollen, Ms. War-Ren, Mr. Warner, Mr. Kaine, Ms. Duckworth, Ms. Rosen, and Mr. Kelly):

S. 1458. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide for a refundable adoption tax credit; to the Committee on Finance.

- By Mr. CASSIDY (for himself, Mr. Warner, Ms. Collins, and Ms. Cantwell):
- S. 1459. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to improve the historic rehabilitation tax credit, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Finance.
 - By Mr. BARRASSO (for himself, Mr. WHITEHOUSE, Mr. CASSIDY, Mr. WELCH, Mr. TILLIS, and Mrs. BLACKBURN):
- S. 1460. A bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to extend incentive payments for participation in eligible alternative payment models under the Medicare program; to the Committee on Finance.
 - By Mr. COONS (for himself and Mrs. CAPITO):
- S. 1461. A bill to reauthorize the recovery housing program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.
 - By Mr. CURTIS (for himself, Mr. HICKENLOOPER, Mr. SHEEHY, and Mr. PADILLA):
- S. 1462. A bill to improve forest management activities on National Forest System land, public land under the jurisdiction of the Bureau of Land Management, and Tribal land to return resilience to overgrown, fireprone forested land, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.
- By Mr. COONS (for himself, Mr. Young, Mr. HICKENLOOPER, and Mr. CORNYN): S. 1463. A bill to allow the Secretary of the Interior to enter into memoranda of understanding for the purpose of scientific and technical cooperation in the mapping of critical minerals and rare earth elements, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.
 - By Mr. HEINRICH (for himself and Mr. Luján):
- S. 1464. A bill to withdraw certain Bureau of Land Management land from mineral development; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.
 - By Mr. SCOTT of South Carolina (for himself, Mr. ROUNDS, Mrs. BRITT, Mr. CRAMER, and Mr. MORENO):
- S. 1465. A bill to amend the Fair Credit Reporting Act to clarify Federal law with respect to reporting certain positive consumer credit information to consumer reporting agencies, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.
 - By Mr. MARKEY (for himself, Ms. Duckworth, Mr. Durbin, Mr. Fetterman, Mr. Heinrich, Ms. Klobuchar, Mr. Murphy, Mr. Padilla, Ms. Rosen, Mrs. Shaheen, Mr. Van Hollen, and Ms. Warren):
- S. 1466. A bill to establish a Federal Advisory Council to Support Victims of Gun Violence; to the Committee on the Judiciary.
 - By Mr. REED (for himself, HAGERTY, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, TILLIS, Ms. CORTEZ MASTO, CRAMER, Ms. SMITH, Mrs. BRITT, Mr. GALLEGO. Mr. RICKETTS. Ms. ALSOBROOKS, Mr. ROUNDS, Mrs. CAP-ITO, Mr. WYDEN, Mr. CRAPO, Mrs. Hyde-Smith, Mr. WHITEHOUSE, Mr. RISCH, Mr. KING, Mr. TUBERVILLE, Mr. FETTERMAN, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Mr. KAINE, Ms. ROSEN, Mrs. SHAHEEN, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, Ms. BALDWIN, WELCH, Mr. HICKENLOOPER, Mr. PETERS, Mr. BENNET, Mr. MARKEY, Mr. SCHATZ, Mr. MERKLEY, Mr. KELLY, and Mrs. FISCHER):
- S. 1467. A bill to amend the Fair Credit Reporting Act to prevent consumer reporting agencies from furnishing consumer reports under certain circumstances, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

By Mr. SULLIVAN:

- S. 1468. A bill to amend the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act to provide that Alexander Creek, Incorporated, is recognized as a Village Corporation under that Act, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.
 - By Mr. DURBIN (for himself and Mrs. FISCHER):
- S. 1469. A bill to amend the Child Nutrition Act of 1966 to include food allergy information in existing training modules for local food service personnel; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.
 - By Mr. HEINRICH (for himself and Mr. DAINES):
- S. 1470. A bill to require the Secretary of Agriculture and the Secretary of the Interior to prioritize the completion of the Continental Divide National Scenic Trail, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.
 - By Mr. SCHATZ (for himself, Ms. War-REN, Mr. MERKLEY, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Mr. WHITEHOUSE, Mrs. MURRAY, Mr. HEINRICH, and Mr. BOOKER):
- S. 1471. A bill to require the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, in consultation with the heads of other relevant Federal agencies, to develop and conduct financial risk analyses relating to climate change, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.
 - By Mr. WHITEHOUSE (for himself, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, Ms. COLLINS, Ms. HASSAN, Mr. KING, Mr. MARKEY, Mr. MURPHY, Mr. REED, Mrs. SHAHEEN, and Ms. WARREN):
- S. 1472. A bill to prohibit oil and gas leasing on the Outer Continental Shelf off the coast of New England; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.
 - By Mr. ROUNDS (for himself and Mr. WARNER):
- S. 1473. A bill to amend the Export Control Reform Act of 2018 to establish a whistle-blower incentive program and provide protections to whistleblowers; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.
 - By Mr. PETERS (for himself and Mr. YOUNG):
- S. 1474. A bill to codify the PARTS program of the Department of Transportation, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.
 - By Mr. WHITEHOUSE (for himself and Mr. Fetterman):
- S. 1475. A bill to amend the Clean Air Act to establish requirements on the collection of electricity consumption data and emissions standards for servers and other computing equipment used for cryptocurrency mining, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.
 - By Mr. HEINRICH (for himself and Mr. Luján):
- S. 1476. A bill to amend the Wild and Scenic Rivers Act to designate certain segments of the Gila River system in the State of New Mexico as components of the National Wild and Scenic Rivers System, to provide for the transfer of administrative jurisdiction over certain Federal land in the State of New Mexico, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.
 - By Mr. PADILLA (for himself, Mr. BOOKER, Mr. HEINRICH, Ms. HIRONO, Mr. MARKEY, Mr. SCHATZ, Mr. SCHIFF, Mr. WYDEN, and Mr. LUJÁN):
- S. 1477. A bill to address the homelessness and housing crises, to move toward the goal of providing for a home for all Americans, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.
 - By Mr. RISCH (for himself and Mr. COONS):
- S. 1478. A bill to provide the United States Government with additional tools to deter

state and non-state actors from wrongfully detaining United States nationals for political leverage, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

By Mr. WICKER:

- S. 1479. A bill to require the Administrator of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration to continue modernization efforts with respect to Federal rocket propulsion test infrastructure at National Aeronautics and Space Administration centers; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.
 - By Mr. WICKER (for himself, Mr. BENNET, Mrs. BRITT, and Mrs. HYDE-SMITH):
- S. 1480. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide a credit to issuers of American infrastructure bonds; to the Committee on Finance.
 - By Mr. WICKER (for himself, Mr. Bennet, Mrs. Britt, Mrs. Hyde-Smith, Mr. Boozman, Mr. Barrasso, Mr. Warnock, and Mr. Warner):
- S. 1481. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to reinstate advance refunding bonds; to the Committee on Finance.
 - By Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER (for herself, Mr. Tillis, Mr. Merkley, and Mr. Cramer):
- S. 1482. A bill to amend the Public Health Service Act to support and stabilize the existing nursing workforce, establish programs to increase the number of nurses, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Ms. DUCKWORTH:

- S. 1483. A bill to reduce commuting burdens on Transportation Security Administration employees, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.
 - By Mr. MARKEY (for himself, Mr. WICKER, Mr. PADILLA, and Ms. ROSEN):
- S. 1484. A bill to improve weather research and forecasting by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

By Mr. HOEVEN:

- S. 1485. A bill to establish a more uniform, transparent, and modern process to authorize the construction, connection, operation, and maintenance of international border-crossing facilities for the import and export of oil and natural gas and the transmission of electricity; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.
 - By Mr. BOOKER (for himself, Mr. REED, Mr. PADILLA, Mrs. SHAHEEN, Mr. KING, Mr. MARKEY, Mr. MERKLEY, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, Mr. WHITEHOUSE, Mr. SANDERS, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Mr. COONS, Ms. WARREN, and Mr. WYDEN).
- S. 1486. A bill to amend the Outer Continental Shelf Lands Act to permanently prohibit the conduct of offshore drilling on the outer Continental Shelf in the Mid-Atlantic, South Atlantic, North Atlantic, and Straits of Florida planning areas; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.
 - By Mr. CRUZ (for himself, Mr. CRAMER, Mr. BUDD, Mr. RICKETTS, Mr. DAINES, Mr. HAGERTY, Mr. BARRASSO, Mr. SCOTT of Florida, and Mr. SCHMITT):
- S. 1487. A bill to amend title 28, United States Code, to clarify that international organizations are not immune from the jurisdiction of the courts of the United States in certain cases related to terrorism; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. BLUMENTHAL:

S. 1488. A bill to amend the Foreign Agents Registration Act of 1938, as amended, to clarify the exemption relating to commercial activities, to grant the Attorney General authority to issue civil investigative demands under that Act, and to create civil penalties for failure to meet the registration requirements under that Act, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

By Ms. WARREN (for herself, Mr. Mar-KEY, Mr. MERKLEY, Ms. SMITH, and Ms. HIRONO):

S. 1489. A bill to amend the Public Health Service Act to provide for public health research and investment into understanding and eliminating structural racism and police violence; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Ms. ERNST (for herself and Mr. BLUMENTHAL):

S. 1490. A bill to establish and authorize funding for a Russia Sanctions Enforcement Fund to enforce United States sanctions with respect to the Russian Federation and its illegal ghost ship fleet to pay off the United States public debt and to codify the Export Enforcement Coordination Center; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. WARREN (for herself, Mr. Schumer, Mr. Peters, Mr. Luján, Mr. Merkley, Mr. Blumenthal, Mr. Van Hollen, Ms. Hirono, Mr. Padilla, Mr. Schiff, Mr. Welch, and Mr. Kelly):

S. 1491. A bill to amend title 18, United States Code, to modify the definition of special Government employee, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

By Mr. MORENO (for himself, Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER, and Mr. SHEEHY):

S. 1492. A bill to require the Secretary of Commerce support the leadership of the United States with respect to the deployment, use, application, and competitiveness of blockchain technology, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

By Mr. ROUNDS (for himself and Mr. BENNET):

S. 1493. A bill to require the Secretary of Agriculture to provide regular updates to Livestock Indemnity Program payment rates to reflect market prices, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

By Mr. ROUNDS (for himself, Ms. Lum-MIS, Ms. SMITH, Mr. WELCH, and Mr. CRAMER):

S. 1494. A bill to amend the Federal Agriculture Improvement and Reform Act of 1996 to make additional coverage under the Noninsured Crop Disaster Assistance Program available for crops and grasses used for grazing, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

By Mr. ROUNDS (for himself, Mr. HOEVEN, and Mr. CRAMER):

S. 1495. A bill to require reforms to programs of the Natural Resources Conservation Service, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

By Mr. ROUNDS (for himself, Mr. King, Mr. Daines, Ms. Smith, Mr. Cramer, Mr. Barrasso, Mr. Thune, Ms. Lum-Mis, Mr. Grassley, and Mr. Hoeven):

S. 1496. A bill to amend the Federal Meat Inspection Act and the Poultry Products Inspection Act to allow the interstate sale of State-inspected meat and poultry, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

By Mr. HEINRICH (for himself and Mr. Luján):

S. 1497. A bill to amend the John D. Dingell, Jr. Conservation, Management, and Recreation Act to estblish the Cerro de la Olla Wilderness in the Rio Grande del Norte National Monument and to modify the boundary of the Rio Grande del Norte Na-

tional Monument; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

By Mr. McCORMICK:

S.J. Res. 48. A joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to limit the number of terms an individual may serve as a Member of Congress; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. WYDEN (for himself, Mr. PAUL, Mr. SCHUMER, Mr. KAINE, Mrs. SHA-HEEN, Mr. WELCH, and Ms. WARREN):

S.J. Res. 49. A joint resolution terminating the national emergency declared to impose global tariffs; to the Committee on Finance.

SUBMISSION OF CONCURRENT AND SENATE RESOLUTIONS

The following concurrent resolutions and Senate resolutions were read, and referred (or acted upon), as indicated:

By Ms. HIRONO (for herself, Mr. Reed, Mr. Durbin, Mr. Padilla, Mr. Wyden, and Mr. Van Hollen):

S. Res. 169. A resolution expressing support for the staff of public, school, academic, and special libraries in the United States and the essential services those libraries provide to communities, recognizing the need for funding commensurate with the broad scope of social service and community supports provided by libraries, preserving the right of all citizens of the United States to freely access information and resources in their communities, supporting a strong union voice for library workers, and defending the civil rights of library staff; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. THUNE (for himself and Mr. SCHUMER):

S. Res. 170. A resolution to authorize representation by the Senate Legal Counsel in the case of Desmond Bellard v. Ronald Wyden, U.S. Senator; considered and agreed to

By Mr. BLUMENTHAL (for himself, Mr. Van Hollen, and Mr. Wyden):

S. Res. 171. A resolution supporting the goals and ideals of "National Youth HIV/ AIDS Awareness Day"; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. BOOKER (for himself, Mr. Warnock, Mr. Padilla, Mr. Merkley, Mr. Coons, Ms. Slotkin, Mr. Sanders, Ms. Rosen, Ms. Klobuchar, Mrs. Murray, Ms. Blunt Rochester, Ms. Duckworth, Ms. Smith, Ms. Baldwin, Mr. Durbin, Mr. Welch, Ms. Warren, Mr. Markey, and Mr. Van Hollen):

S. Res. 172. A resolution supporting the designation of the week of April 11 through April 17, 2025, as the eighth annual "Black Maternal Health Week", founded by Black Mamas Matter Alliance, Inc., to bring national attention to the maternal and reproductive health crisis in the United States and the importance of reducing maternal mortality and morbidity among Black women and birthing people; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. WICKER (for himself and Mr. COONS):

S. Res. 173. A resolution supporting the goals and ideals of World Malaria Day; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

By Mr. LANKFORD (for himself and Mr. Mullin):

S. Res. 174. A resolution commemorating the 30th anniversary of the attack on the Alfred P. Murrah Federal Building; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. YOUNG (for himself, Ms. HAS-SAN, and Ms. CANTWELL):

S. Res. 175. A resolution recognizing April 14, 2025, as "World Quantum Day", and com-

memorating and supporting the goals of World Quantum Day; considered and agreed

By Mr. BUDD (for himself, Mr. KELLY, and Mr. BOOZMAN):

S. Res. 176. A resolution designating April 5, 2025, as "Gold Star Wives Day"; considered and agreed to.

By Mrs. HYDE-SMITH (for herself and Mr. WICKER):

S. Res. 177. A resolution recognizing the 200th anniversary of the incorporation of the city of Vicksburg, Mississippi, and the historical significance of the city; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. CORNYN (for himself and Mr. CRUZ):

S. Res. 178. A resolution honoring the life and legacy of the late George Foreman; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. GRASSLEY (for himself, Mrs. SHAHEEN, Ms. COLLINS, Ms. CORTEZ MASTO, Ms. ERNST, Mr. FETTERMAN, Mrs. MURRAY, Mr. LUJÁN, and Mr. BLUMENTHAL):

S. Res. 179. A resolution recognizing and supporting the goals and ideals of National Sexual Assault Awareness and Prevention Month; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. DAINES (for himself, Mr. KING, Mr. Cruz, Mr. Padilla, Ms. Lummis, Ms. Duckworth, Mr. Curtis, Mr. Coons, Mr. Cassidy, Ms. Rosen, Mr. SCOTT of South Carolina, Mr. BEN-NET, Mr. BARRASSO, Ms. CANTWELL, Mr. Cotton, Mr. Hickenlooper, Mr. WICKER, Mr. GALLEGO, Mr. HOEVEN, Mr. Kaine, Mr. Scott of Florida, Mrs. SHAHEEN, Mr. BUDD, Ms. BALDWIN, Mr. Sheehy, Mr. Luján, Mr. Young, Ms. Smith, Mrs. Capito, Mr. Warner, Mr. Tillis, Ms. Cortez Masto, Mrs. HYDE-SMITH, Mr. WHITEHOUSE, Mr. KENNEDY, Mr. MERKLEY, Mr. ROUNDS, Mr. WELCH, Mr. CORNYN, Ms. HIRONO, Mr. CRAMER, Ms. HASSAN, Ms. COL-LINS, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, Mr. JUSTICE, Mr. Schiff, Mr. Ricketts, Mr. WYDEN, Mrs. BLACKBURN, Mr. DURBIN, Mr. Fetterman, Mrs. Murray, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Ms. WARREN, Mr. HEIN-RICH, Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER, Mr. BOOKER, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Mr. PETERS, and Mr. HUSTED):

S. Res. 180. A resolution designating the week of April 19 through April 27, 2025, as "National Park Week"; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. WICKER (for himself, Mr. Hein-RICH, and Mrs. CAPITO):

S. Res. 181. A resolution designating the week of April 14 through April 20, 2025, as "National Osteopathic Medicine Week"; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. LUJÁN:

S. Res. 182. A resolution supporting the goals and ideals of National Public Health Week; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

ADDITIONAL COSPONSORS

S. 51

At the request of Mr. VAN HOLLEN, the name of the Senator from Pennsylvania (Mr. Fetterman) was added as a cosponsor of S. 51, a bill to provide for the admission of the State of Washington, D.C. into the Union.

S. 94

At the request of Mr. CRAMER, the names of the Senator from Alaska (Ms. MURKOWSKI) and the Senator from Nevada (Ms. ROSEN) were added as cosponsors of S. 94, a bill to award 3 Congressional Gold Medals to the members of