

going to spend this year in Social Security, the cost to society from fentanyl.

What happens if someone like me comes to you and says, hey, and anyone that is interested, look it up because WIRED Magazine last week actually did an amazingly detailed article—it is a long article; it is a long read—on the labs around the country. They featured the University of Houston and a couple of the private companies that are trying to bring these things to market. They call it a fentanyl vaccine. It is technically not a vaccine. What would happen in our society if someone who has used a synthetic opioid, it has rewired their brain, and it is one of the ways we help them get through rehab? How about if you are the police officer who doesn't have to worry about having Narcan close by?

The other challenge I will give you is to go look up a couple of the articles that are about Philadelphia and some of the animal tranquilizers, and this is beyond the xylazine and—I think that is spelled with an x. It is a whole other category that makes it almost impossible to detox because the cravings are so violent.

□ 2010

Once it starts on the East Coast, it is coming across the country. I beg of everyone here to start to think about what happens if our ability to help bring a solution, a drug solution to help our brothers and sisters and protect our first responders—because so far, the data on—let's call it a fentanyl vaccine—is that it is 92 to 98 percent effective. What if this were worth a few hundred billion dollars in economic savings to our society in a single year?

Repeatedly, I come here and I talk about helping our brothers and sisters with obesity, the technology, that you can walk around and have a medical lab attached to your body. Here are some of the others that I talk about, with biology and synthetic biology and other solutions. They are out there. But how do I get the brain trust around here to come together and say: We are going to take all of these ideas and build a unified theory, and this unified theory is how we crash the price of healthcare, instead of spending a couple more years arguing back and forth on how much more money we should borrow to hand out as subsidies, particularly to insurance companies.

That is my simple theory I am trying to sell. There are solutions. They are complex. You have actually got to read a lot of long articles to try and understand what is going on. You have got to stop being afraid, and you have got to stop protecting incumbent business models that are terrified of having cures, solutions, better and faster ways to do it, and the use of technology. If we get rid of that fear and start doing what is moral and economically rational around here, we are in the time of miracles.

Mr. Speaker, I am going to let you go back to your lives. I yield back the balance of my time.

ENROLLED BILLS SIGNED

Kevin F. McCumber, Clerk of the House, reported and found truly enrolled bills of the House of the following titles, which were thereupon signed by the Speaker:

H.R. 165. An act to direct the Secretary of the Interior to complete all actions necessary for certain land to be held in restricted fee status by the Oglala Sioux Tribe and Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe, and for other purposes.

H.R. 504. An act to amend the Miccosukee Reserved Area Act to authorize the expansion of the Miccosukee Reserved Area and to carry out activities to protect structures within the Osceola Camp from flooding, and for other purposes.

H.R. 1491. An act to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to make the postponement of certain deadlines by reason of disasters applicable to the limitation on credit or refund, and to take postponements into account for purposes of sending collection notices.

SENATE ENROLLED BILLS SIGNED

The Speaker announced his signature to enrolled bills of the Senate of the following titles:

S. 216.—An Act to amend the Save Our Seas 2.0 Act to improve the administration of the Marine Debris Foundation, to amend the Marine Debris Act to improve the administration of the Marine Debris Program of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, and for other purposes.

S. 222.—An Act to amend the Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act to allow schools that participate in the school lunch program to serve whole milk, and for other purposes.

S. 284.—An Act to reauthorize the Congressional Award Act.

S. 2878.—An Act to reauthorize funding to monitor, assess, and research the Great Lakes Basin, and for other purposes.

ADJOURNMENT

Mr. SCHWEIKERT. Mr. Speaker, I move that the House do now adjourn.

The motion was agreed to; accordingly (at 8 o'clock and 12 minutes p.m.), under its previous order, the House adjourned until tomorrow, Thursday, December 18, 2025, at 9 a.m.

MOTION TO DISCHARGE A COMMITTEE

DECEMBER 17, 2025.

To the Clerk of the House of Representatives: Pursuant to clause 2 of rule XV, I, Hakeem S. Jeffries, move to discharge the Committee on Rules from the consideration of the resolution. H. Res. 780 entitled, a resolution providing for consideration of the bill (H.R. 1834) to advance policy priorities that will break the gridlock, which was referred to said committee September 30, 2025, in support of which motion the undersigned Members of the House of Representatives affix their signatures, to wit:

- 1. Hakeem S. Jeffries.
- 2. James P. McGovern.
- 3. Katherine M. Clark.

- 4. Suzan K. DelBene.
- 5. Joyce Beatty.
- 6. Terri A. Sewell.
- 7. Rashida Tlaib.
- 8. Julia Brownley.
- 9. Diana DeGette.
- 10. Gilbert Ray Cisneros.
- 11. Chellie Pingree.
- 12. Hillary J. Scholten.
- 13. George Whitesides.
- 14. Grace Meng.
- 15. Debbie Dingell.
- 16. Lauren Underwood.
- 17. Nikema Williams.
- 18. Robin L. Kelly.
- 19. Frank Pallone.
- 20. Frank J. Mrvan.
- 21. Janice D. Schakowsky.
- 22. Veronica Escobar.
- 23. Robert Menendez.
- 24. Adriano Espaillat.
- 25. Marilyn Strickland.
- 26. Salud O. Carbajal.
- 27. Laura Gillen.
- 28. Kristen McDonald Rivet.
- 29. Zoe Lofgren.
- 30. Kweisi Mfume.
- 31. Cleo Fields.
- 32. Sara Jacobs.
- 33. Shontel M. Brown.
- 34. Emilia Strong Sykes.
- 35. Henry C. "Hank" Johnson.
- 36. Jahana Hayes.
- 37. Emily Randall.
- 38. Andrea Salinas.
- 39. Judy Chu.
- 40. Shomari Figures.
- 41. Chrissy Houlahan.
- 42. Bradley Scott Schneider.
- 43. Dwight Evans.
- 44. Joaquin Castro.
- 45. Nellie Pou.
- 46. Yassamin Ansari.
- 47. Deborah K. Ross.
- 48. Sydney Kamlager-Dove.
- 49. Nanette Diaz Barragán.
- 50. Mike Levin.
- 51. Thomas R. Suozzi.
- 52. Donald G. Davis.
- 53. Norma J. Torres.
- 54. Wesley Bell.
- 55. Sylvia R. Garcia.
- 56. Gabe Amo.
- 57. Ted Lieu.
- 58. Sarah Elfreth.
- 59. Julie Johnson.
- 60. Timothy M. Kennedy.
- 61. Ayanna Pressley.
- 62. Jill N. Tokuda.
- 63. Mary Gay Scanlon.
- 64. Becca Balint.
- 65. Gabe Vasquez.
- 66. Steve Horsford.
- 67. Dave Min.
- 68. Betty McCollum.
- 69. Doris O. Matsui.
- 70. Sean Casten.
- 71. Herbert C. Conaway.
- 72. John W. Mannion.
- 73. Glenn Ivey.
- 74. Mark Pocan.
- 75. Derek Tran.
- 76. Maxine Dexter.
- 77. Madeleine Dean.
- 78. Paul Tonko.
- 79. Melanie A. Stansbury.
- 80. James R. Walkinshaw.
- 81. George Latimer.
- 82. Seth Magaziner.
- 83. Pete Aguilar.
- 84. Darren Soto.
- 85. Joe Neguse.
- 86. Ilhan Omar.
- 87. Lori Trahan.
- 88. John B. Larson.
- 89. Valerie P. Foushee.
- 90. Mark Takano.
- 91. Donald Norcross.
- 92. Yvette D. Clarke.
- 93. Sheila Cherfilus-McCormick.
- 94. Lois Frankel.
- 95. Alma S. Adams.
- 96. Steny H. Hoyer.
- 97. Kathy Castor.
- 98. Johnny Olszewski.
- 99. Brad Sherman.
- 100. Delia C. Ramirez.
- 101. Greg Casar.
- 102. Eric Sorensen.
- 103. Steve Cohen.
- 104. Jamie Raskin.
- 105. April McClain Delaney.
- 106. Suzanne Bonamici.
- 107. David Scott.
- 108. Troy A. Carter.
- 109. Bennie G. Thompson.
- 110. Maggie Goodlander.
- 111. Laura Friedman.
- 112. Nikki Budzinski.
- 113. Stephen F. Lynch.
- 114. Maxine Waters.
- 115. Summer L. Lee.
- 116. Janelle S. Bynum.
- 117. Adam Gray.
- 118. Kevin Mullin.
- 119. Robert C. "Bobby" Scott.
- 120. Brendan F. Boyle.
- 121. Joe Courtney.
- 122. Ritchie Torres.
- 123. Morgan McGarvey.
- 124. Jerrold Nadler.
- 125. Ed Case.
- 126. William R. Keating.
- 127. Rosa L. DeLauro.
- 128. Jason Crow.
- 129. Rick Larsen.
- 130. Jim Costa.
- 131. Britanny Petterson.
- 132. Kim Schrier.
- 133. Luz M. Rivas.
- 134. Lateefah Simon.
- 135. Lucy McBath.
- 136. Jimmy Panetta.
- 137. Danny K. Davis.
- 138. Greg Stanton.
- 139. Teresa Leger Fernandez.
- 140. Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez.
- 141. Raul Ruiz.
- 142. Dina Titus.
- 143. Sarah McBride.
- 144. Shri Thandekar.
- 145. LaMonica McIver.
- 146. Gregory W. Meeks.
- 147. Andre Carson.
- 148. John Garamendi.
- 149. Juan Vargas.
- 150. Mark DeSaulnier.
- 151. Haley M. Stevens.
- 152. Jonathan L. Jackson.
- 153. Jared Huffman.
- 154. Linda T. Sánchez.
- 155. Sanford D. Bishop.
- 156. Ami Bera.
- 157. Lloyd Doggett.
- 158. Bill Foster.
- 159. Mikie Sherrill.
- 160. Vicente Gonzalez.
- 161. Marcy Kaptur.
- 162. Pramila Jayapal.
- 163. Jimmy Gomez.
- 164. James A. Himes.
- 165. Suhas Subramanyam.
- 166. Christopher R. Deluzio.
- 167. Henry Cuellar.
- 168. Josh Gottheimer.
- 169. Debbie Wasserman Schultz.

170. Kelly Morrison.  
 171. Chris Pappas.  
 172. Frederica S. Wilson.  
 173. Al Green.  
 174. Nancy Pelosi.  
 175. Bonnie Watson Coleman.  
 176. Adelita S. Grijalva.  
 177. Mike Quigley.  
 178. J. Luis Correa.  
 179. Joseph D. Morelle.  
 180. Eric Swalwell.  
 181. Daniel S. Goldman.  
 182. Patrick Ryan.  
 183. Ro Khanna.  
 184. Mike Thompson.  
 185. Seth Moulton.  
 186. Josh Riley.

187. Greg Landsman.  
 188. Lizzie Fletcher.  
 189. Josh Harder.  
 190. Robert Garcia.  
 191. Eugene Simon.  
 192. Jesus G. "Chúy" García.  
 193. Gwen Moore.  
 194. Nydia M. Velázquez.  
 195. Raja Krishnamoorthi.  
 196. Jennifer L. McClellan.  
 197. Emanuel Cleaver.  
 198. Maxwell Frost.  
 199. Adam Smith.  
 200. Jasmine Crockett.  
 201. Donald S. Beyer.  
 202. Sharice Davids.  
 203. Angie Craig.

204. Marc A. Veasey.  
 205. Susie Lee.  
 206. Jared F. Golden.  
 207. James E. Clyburn.  
 208. Sam T. Liccardo.  
 209. Richard E. Neal.  
 210. Val T. Hoyle.  
 211. Jared Moskowitz.  
 212. Scott H. Peters.  
 213. Jake Auchincloss.  
 214. Marie Gluesenkamp Perez.  
 215. Brian K. Fitzpatrick.  
 216. Michael Lawler.  
 217. Robert P. Bresnahan.  
 218. Ryan Mackenzie.

and Human Resources, transmitting the Department's report titled "Substance Use-Disorder Prevention that Promotes Opioid Recovery and Treatment for Patients and Communities Act: Section 1004 Medicaid Drug Review and Utilization" for FY 2022, pursuant to 42 U.S.C. 1396a(oo)(2); Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title XIX, Sec. 1902 (as amended by Public Law 115-271, Sec. 1004); (132 Stat. 3911); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-2443. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Branch, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Approval of Air Quality Implementation Plans; Arizona; Arizona Department of Environmental Quality; Stationary Source Permits; West Pinal County; PM10 [EPA-R09-OAR-2025-1113; FRL-12927-02-R9] received December 10, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-2444. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Branch, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Plan Approval; Connecticut; Plan Submittals for the 2008 Ozone National Ambient Air Quality Standard [EPA-R01-OAR-2016-0168; FRL-13109-01-R1] received December 10, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-2445. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Branch, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Plan Approval; California; South Coast Air Quality Management District [EPA-R09-OAR-2025-0199; FRL-12749-02-R9] received December 10, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-2446. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Branch, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Plan Approval; Arizona; Maricopa County Air Quality Department; Volatile Organic Compounds and Particulate Matter; Solvent Cleaning; Architectural Coatings; Incinerators, Burn-Off Ovens, and Crematories [EPA-R09-OAR-2025-0317; EPA-R09-OAR-2025-0321; EPA-R09-OAR-2025-0458; FRL-12915-02-R9] received December 10, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-2447. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Branch, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Plan Approval; South Carolina; Second Planning Period Regional Haze Plan [EPA-R04-OAR-2022-0367; FRL-10406-02-R4] received December 10, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-2448. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Branch, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Plan Approval; Tennessee; Second Period Regional Haze Plan [EPA-R04-OAR-2019-0308; FRL-10404-02-R4] received December 10, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-2449. A letter from the Senior Bureau Official, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting an update on cooperative efforts with the governments of Mexico, the People's Republic of China, and other countries of concern with respect to combating foreign opioid traffickers; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

EC-2450. A letter from the Chairman, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, transmitting the Board's Office of

Inspector General Semiannual Report to Congress, covering the six-month period ending September 30, 2025; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

EC-2451. A letter from the Deputy Administrator and Chief Operation Officer, Bonneville Power Administration, Department of Energy, transmitting the 2025 Annual Report of the Bonneville Power Administration, pursuant to the Third Powerplant at Grand Coulee Dam Act, 16 U.S.C. 835j; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

EC-2452. A letter from the Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary, Office of Legislative Affairs, Department of the Treasury, transmitting the semiannual report to Congress from the Treasury Inspector General for Tax Administration covering the reporting period of April 1, 2025 through September 30, 2025; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

EC-2453. A letter from the Administrator, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's Office of Inspector General's Semiannual Report to Congress, covering the period ending September 30, 2025; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

EC-2454. A letter from the Board Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, Farm Credit Administration, transmitting the Administration's Performance and Accountability Report for FY 2025, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 3515(a)(1); Public Law 101-576, Sec. 303(a)(1) (as amended by Public Law 107-289, Sec. 2(a)); (116 Stat. 2049); to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

EC-2455. A letter from the Acting Chairman, U.S. Merit Systems Protection Board, transmitting the Board's FY 2025 Agency Financial Report, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 3515(a)(1); Public Law 101-576, Sec. 303(a)(1) (as amended by Public Law 107-289, Sec. 2(a)); (116 Stat. 2049); to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

EC-2456. A letter from the Director, Administrative Office of the United States Courts, transmitting a compilation and summary of reports received from chief district judges detailing each public event conducted in accordance with the POWER Act's requirements during fiscal year 2025, pursuant to Public Law 115-237, Sec. 4(b)(1); (132 Stat. 2448); to the Committee on the Judiciary.

EC-2457. A letter from the President, National Council on Radiation Protection and Measurements, transmitting the Council's 2024 annual independent audit report; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

#### REPORTS OF COMMITTEES ON PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XIII, reports of committees were delivered to the Clerk for printing and reference to the proper calendar, as follows:

Mr. WILLIAMS of Texas: Committee on Small Business. H.R. 5778. A bill to direct the Administrator of the Small Business Administration to improve outreach and education on employee ownership, and for other purposes (Rept. 119-412). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

#### PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XII, public bills and resolutions of the following titles were introduced and severally referred, as follows:

By Ms. WATERS:

H.R. 6771. A bill to facilitate the development of fair and affordable housing, decrease

#### EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS, ETC.

Under clause 2 of rule XIV, executive communications were taken from the Speaker's table and referred as follows:

EC-2436. A letter from the Assistant to the Board, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve, transmitting the Board's final notice — Revisions to the Large Financial Institution Rating System and Framework for the Supervision of Insurance Organizations [Docket No.: OP-1868] received December 15, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Financial Services.

EC-2437. A letter from the Chair, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, transmitting the Board's 2025 annual report to Congress on the Profitability of Credit Card Operations of Depository Institutions, pursuant to 15 U.S.C. 1637 note; Public Law 100-583, Sec. 8; (102 Stat. 2969); to the Committee on Financial Services.

EC-2438. A letter from the Chairman, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, transmitting the Board's 111th Annual Report covering operations for calendar year 2024; to the Committee on Financial Services.

EC-2439. A letter from the Chairman, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, transmitting the "Annual Report to the Congress on the Presidential \$1 Coin Program", pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 5112(p)(3)(B); Public Law 97-258 (as amended by Public Law 109-145, Sec. 104); (119 Stat. 2670); to the Committee on Financial Services.

EC-2440. A letter from the Senior Advisor for Congressional Affairs, Office of Legislative Affairs, Bureau of Consumer Financial Protection, transmitting the Bureau's 2024 Office of Minority and Women Inclusion Annual Report to Congress, pursuant to 12 U.S.C. 5452(e); Public Law 111-203, Sec. 342(e); (124 Stat. 1541); to the Committee on Financial Services.

EC-2441. A letter from the Senior Advisor for Legislative Affairs, Office of Legislative Affairs, Bureau of Consumer Financial Protection, transmitting a report titled "Fair Debt Collection Practices Act" for 2025, pursuant to 15 U.S.C. 1692m(a); Public Law 90-321, Sec. 815(a) (as amended by Public Law 111-203, Sec. 1089(1)); (124 Stat. 2092); to the Committee on Financial Services.

EC-2442. A letter from the Assistant Secretary for Legislation, Department of Health