

Jack	McCormick	Scott, Austin	Fleischmann	Knott	Perry	Neguse	Salinas	Thompson (CA)
Jackson (TX)	McDowell	Self	Flood	Kustoff	Pfluger	Norcross	Sánchez	Thompson (MS)
James	McGuire	Sessions	Fong	LaHood	Reschenthaler	Ocasio-Cortez	Scanlon	Titus
Johnson (LA)	Messmer	Shreve	Fox	LaLota	Rogers (AL)	Olszewski	Schakowsky	Tlaib
Johnson (SD)	Meuser	Simpson	Franklin, Scott	LaMalfa	Rogers (KY)	Omar	Schneider	Tokuda
Jordan	Miller (IL)	Smith (MO)	Fry	Langworthy	Rose	Pallone	Scholten	Tonko
Joyce (OH)	Miller (OH)	Smith (NE)	Fulcher	Latta	Rouzer	Panetta	Schrier	Torres (CA)
Joyce (PA)	Miller (WV)	Smith (NJ)	Garbarino	Lawler	Roy	Pappas	Scott (VA)	Torres (NY)
Kean	Miller-Meeks	Smucker	Gill (TX)	Lee (FL)	Rulli	Pelosi	Scott, David	Trahan
Kelly (MS)	Mills	Spartz	Goldman (TX)	Letlow	Scalise	Peters	Sewell	Tran
Kelly (PA)	Moolenaar	Stauber	Gonzales, Tony	Loudermilk	Schmidt	Pettersen	Sherman	Underwood
Kennedy (UT)	Moore (AL)	Stefanik	Gooden	Lucas	Schweikert	Simon	Smith (WA)	Vargas
Kiggans (VA)	Moore (NC)	Steil	Gosar	Luna	Scott, Austin	Pocan	Sorensen	Vasquez
Kiley (CA)	Moore (UT)	Steube	Graves	Luttrell	Self	Pou	Veasey	
Kim	Moore (WV)	Strong	Gray	Mace	Sessions	Pressley	Soto	Velázquez
Knott	Moran	Stutzman	Greene (GA)	Mackenzie	Shreve	Quigley	Stansbury	Vindman
Kustoff	Murphy	Taylor	Griffith	Malliotakis	Simpson	Ramirez	Stanton	Walkinshaw
LaHood	Nehls	Tenney	Grothman	Maloy	Smith (MO)	Randall	Stevens	Wasserman
LaLota	Newhouse	Thompson (PA)	Guest	Mann	Smith (NJ)	Raskin	Strickland	Schultz
LaMalfa	Norman	Tiffany	Guthrie	Massie	Smith (NE)	Riley (NY)	Subramanyam	Waters
Langworthy	Nunn (IA)	Timmons	Hageman	Mast	Smucker	Rivas	Suoizzi	Watson Coleman
Latta	Obernolte	Turner (OH)	Hamadeh (AZ)	McCauley	Spartz	Ross	Sykes	Whitesides
Lawler	Ogles	Valadao	Haridopolos	McClain	Stauber	Ruiz	Takano	Williams (GA)
Lee (FL)	Onder	Van Drew	Harrigan	McClintock	Stefanik	Ryan	Thanedar	Wilson (FL)
Letlow	Owens	Van Dwyne	Harris (MD)	McCormick	Steil			
Loudermilk	Palmer	Van Epps	Harris (NC)	McDowell	Steube	Donalds	Nadler	Swalwell
Lucas	Patronis	Van Orden	Harshbarger	McGuire	Strong	Gillen	Rutherford	
Luna	Perry	Wagner	Hern (OK)	Messmer	Stutzman	Salazar	Salazar	
Luttrell	Pfluger	Walberg	Higgins (LA)	Meuser	Taylor			
Mace	Reschenthaler	Weber (TX)	Hill (AR)	Miller (IL)	Thompson (PA)			
Mackenzie	Rogers (AL)	Webster (FL)	Hinson	Miller (OH)	Tiffany			
Malliotakis	Rogers (KY)	Westerman	Houchin	Miller (WV)	Timmons			
Maloy	Rose	Wied	Hudson	Miller-Meeks	Turner (OH)			
Mann	Rouzer	Williams (TX)	Huizenga	Mills	Valadao			
Massie	Roy	Wilson (SC)	Hunt	Moolenaar	Van Drew			
Mast	Rulli	Wittman	Hurd (CO)	Moore (AL)	Van Dwyne			
McCauley	Scalise	Womack	Issa	Moore (NC)	Van Epps			
McClain	Schmidt	Yakym	Jack	Moore (UT)	Van Orden			
McClintock	Schweikert	Zinke	Jackson (TX)	Moore (WV)	Wagner			
			James	Moran	Walberg			
			Johnson (LA)	Murphy	Weber (TX)			
			Johnson (SD)	Nehls	Webster (FL)			
			Jordan	Newhouse	Westerman			
			Joyce (OH)	Norman	Wied			
			Joyce (PA)	Nunn (IA)	Williams (TX)			
			Kean	Obernolte	Wilson (SC)			
			Kelly (MS)	Ogles	Wittman			
			Kelly (PA)	Onder	Womack			
			Kennedy (UT)	Owens	Yakym			
			Kiggans (VA)	Palmer	Zinke			
			Kiley (CA)	Patronis				
			Kim	Perez				

NOT VOTING—7

Donalds	Nadler	Swalwell
Gillen	Rutherford	
Salazar		

ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore (during the vote). There are 2 minutes remaining.

□ 1449

So the motion to recommit was rejected.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the passage of the bill.

The question was taken; and the Speaker pro tempore announced that the ayes appeared to have it.

Ms. SCHOLTEN. Mr. Speaker, on that I demand the yeas and nays.

The yeas and nays were ordered.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. This is a 5-minute vote.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 221, nays 205, not voting 7, as follows:

[Roll No. 330]

YEAS—221

Aderholt	Bost	Crenshaw
Alford	Brecheen	Cuellar
Allen	Bresnahan	Davidson
Amodei (NV)	Buchanan	Davis (NC)
Arrington	Burchett	De La Cruz
Babin	Burlison	DesJarlais
Bacon	Calvert	Diaz-Balart
Baird	Cammack	Downing
Balderson	Carey	Dunn (FL)
Barr	Carter (GA)	Edwards
Barrett	Carter (TX)	Elizy
Baumgartner	Ciscumani	Emmer
Bean (FL)	Cline	Estes
Begich	Cloud	Evans (CO)
Bentz	Clyde	Ezell
Bergman	Cole	Fallon
Bice	Collins	Fedorchak
Biggs (AZ)	Comer	Feenstra
Biggs (SC)	Costa	Fine
Bilirakis	Crane	Finstad
Bishop	Crank	Fischbach
Boebert	Crawford	Fitzgerald

Adams	DelBene	Johnson (TX)
Aguilar	Deluzio	Kamlager-Dove
Amo	DeSaulnier	Kaptur
Ansari	Dexter	Keating
Auchincloss	Dingell	Kelly (IL)
Balint	Doggett	Kennedy (NY)
Barragán	Elfreth	Khanna
Beatty	Escobar	Krishnamoorthi
Bell	Españillat	Landsman
Bera	Evans (PA)	Larsen (WA)
Beyer	Fields	Larson (CT)
Bonamici	Figures	Latimer
Boyle (PA)	Fitzpatrick	Lee (NV)
Brown	Fletcher	Lee (PA)
Brownley	Foster	Leger Fernandez
Budzinski	Foushee	Levin
Bynum	Frankel, Lois	Liccardo
Carbajal	Friedman	Lieu
Carson	Frost	Lofgren
Carter (LA)	Garamendi	Lynch
Casas	Garcia (CA)	Magaziner
Case	Garcia (IL)	Mannion
Casten	Garcia (TX)	Matsui
Castor (FL)	Golden (ME)	McBath
Castro (TX)	Goldman (NY)	McBride
Cherfilus-	Gomez	McClain Delaney
McCormick	Gonzalez, V.	McClellan
Chu	Goodlander	McCollum
Cisneros	Gottheimer	McDonald Rivet
Clark (MA)	Green, Al (TX)	McGarvey
Clarke (NY)	Grijalva	McGovern
Cleaver	Harder (CA)	McIver
Clyburn	Hayes	Meeks
Cohen	Himes	Menendez
Conaway	Horsford	Meng
Correa	Houlahan	Mfume
Courtney	Hoyer	Min
Craig	Hoyle (OR)	Moore (WI)
Crockett	Huffman	Morelle
Crow	Ivey	Morrison
Dauids (KS)	Jackson (IL)	Moskowitz
Davis (IL)	Jacobs	Moulton
Dean (PA)	Jayapal	Mrvan
DeGette	Jeffries	Mullin
DeLauro	Johnson (GA)	Neal

NAYS—205

Johnson (TX)	Kennedy (NY)	Khanna
Kamlager-Dove	Krishnamoorthi	Landsman
Kaptur	Larsen (WA)	Larson (CT)
Keating	Latimer	Lee (NV)
Kelly (IL)	Lee (PA)	Leger Fernandez
Kennedy (NY)	Levin	Liccardo
Khanna	Lieu	Lofgren
Krishnamoorthi	Lynch	Magaziner
Landsman	Mannion	Matsui
Larsen (WA)	McBath	McBride
Larson (CT)	McClain Delaney	McClellan
Latimer	McCollum	McDonald Rivet
Lee (NV)	McGarvey	McGovern
Lee (PA)	McIver	Meeks
Leger Fernandez	Menendez	Meng
Levin	Mfume	Min
Liccardo	Moore (WI)	Morelle
Lieu	Morrison	Moskowitz
Lofgren	Moulton	Mrvan
Lynch	Mullin	Neal
Magaziner		
Mannion		
Matsui		
McBath		
McBride		
McClain Delaney		
McClellan		
McCollum		
McDonald Rivet		
McGarvey		
McGovern		
McIver		
Meeks		
Menendez		
Meng		
Mfume		
Min		
Moore (WI)		
Morelle		
Morrison		
Moskowitz		
Moulton		
Mrvan		
Mullin		
Neal		

NOT VOTING—7

Donalds	Nadler	Swalwell
Gillen	Rutherford	
Salazar	Salazar	

ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore (during the vote). There is 1 minute remaining.

□ 1455

Mr. MRVAN changed his vote from “yea” to “nay.”

So the bill was passed.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

PROVIDING FOR CONSIDERATION OF H.R. 2550, PROTECT AMERICA'S WORKFORCE ACT

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 8 of rule XX, the unfinished business is the vote on adoption of the resolution (H. Res. 432) providing for consideration of the bill (H.R. 2550) to nullify the Executive Order relating to Exclusions from Federal Labor-Management Relations Programs, and for other purposes, on which the yeas and nays were ordered.

The Clerk read the title of the resolution.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the resolution.

This is a 5-minute vote.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 232, nays 194, not voting 7, as follows:

[Roll No. 331]

YEAS—232

Adams	Bynum	Courtney
Aguilar	Carbajal	Craig
Amo	Carson	Crockett
Ansari	Carter (LA)	Crow
Auchincloss	Casas	Cuellar
Bacon	Case	Dauids (KS)
Balint	Casten	Davis (IL)
Barragán	Castor (FL)	Davis (NC)
Beatty	Castro (TX)	Dean (PA)
Bell	Cherfilus-	DeGette
Bera	McCormick	DeLauro
Beyer	Chu	DelBene
Bishop	Cisneros	Deluzio
Boebert	Clark (MA)	DeSaulnier
Bonamici	Clarke (NY)	Dexter
Bost	Cleaver	Dingell
Boyle (PA)	Clyburn	Doggett
Bresnahan	Cohen	Elfreth
Brown	Conaway	Escobar
Brownley	Correa	Españillat
Budzinski	Costa	Evans (PA)

Fields	Levin	Ross	Massie	Ogles	Stefanik
Figures	Liccardo	Ruiz	Mast	Onder	Steil
Fitzpatrick	Lieu	Ryan	McCaul	Owens	Steube
Fletcher	Lofgren	Salinas	McClain	Palmer	Strong
Foster	Lynch	Sánchez	McClintock	Perry	Stutzman
Foushee	Mackenzie	Scanlon	McCormick	Pfluger	Taylor
Frankel, Lois	Magaziner	Schakowsky	McDowell	Reschenthaler	Tenney
Friedman	Malliotakis	Schneider	McGuire	Rogers (AL)	Thompson (PA)
Frost	Mannion	Scholten	Messmer	Rogers (KY)	Tiffany
Garamendi	Matsui	Schrier	Meuser	Rose	Timmons
Garbarino	McBath	Scott (VA)	Miller (IL)	Rouzer	Van Duyne
Garcia (CA)	McBride	Scott, David	Miller (OH)	Roy	Van Epps
Garcia (IL)	McClain Delaney	Sewell	Miller (WV)	Rulli	Wagner
Garcia (TX)	McClellan	Sherman	Miller-Meeks	Scalise	Walberg
Golden (ME)	McCollum	Simon	Mills	Schmidt	Weber (TX)
Goldman (NY)	McDonald Rivet	Smith (NJ)	Moolenaar	Schweikert	Webster (FL)
Gomez	McGarvey	Smith (WA)	Moore (NC)	Scott, Austin	Westerman
Gonzalez, V.	McGovern	Sorensen	Moore (UT)	Self	Wied
Goodlander	McIver	Soto	Moore (WV)	Sessions	Williams (TX)
Gottheimer	Meeks	Stansbury	Moran	Shreve	Wilson (SC)
Gray	Menendez	Stanton	Murphy	Simpson	Wittman
Green, Al (TX)	Meng	Stauber	Nehls	Smith (MO)	Womack
Grijalva	Mfume	Stevens	Newhouse	Smith (NE)	Yakym
Harder (CA)	Min	Strickland	Norman	Smucker	Zinke
Hayes	Moore (AL)	Subramanyam	Obernolte	Spartz	
Himes	Moore (WI)	Suozzi			
Horsford	Morelle	Sykes			
Houlahan	Morrison	Takano	Donalds	Nadler	Swalwell
Hoyer	Moskowitz	Thanedar	Gillen	Rutherford	
Hoyle (OR)	Moulton	Thompson (CA)	Gimenez	Salazar	
Huffman	Mrvan	Thompson (MS)			
Issa	Mullin	Titus			
Ivey	Neal	Tlaib			
Jackson (IL)	Neguse	Tokuda			
Jacobs	Norcross	Tonko			
Jayapal	Nunn (IA)	Torres (CA)			
Jeffries	Ocasio-Cortez	Torres (NY)			
Johnson (GA)	Olzewski	Trahan			
Johnson (TX)	Omar	Tran			
Joyce (OH)	Pallone	Turner (OH)			
Kamlager-Dove	Panetta	Underwood			
Kaptur	Pappas	Valadao			
Kean	Patronis	Van Drew			
Keating	Pelosi	Van Orden			
Kelly (IL)	Perez	Vargas			
Kennedy (NY)	Peters	Vasquez			
Khanna	Pettersen	Veasey			
Krishnamoorthi	Pingree	Velázquez			
LaLota	Pocan	Vindman			
Landsman	Pou	Walkinshaw			
Larsen (WA)	Pressley	Wasserman			
Larson (CT)	Quigley	Schultz			
Latimer	Ramirez	Waters			
Lawler	Randall	Watson Coleman			
Lee (NV)	Raskin	Whitesides			
Lee (PA)	Riley (NY)	Williams (GA)			
Leger Fernandez	Rivas	Wilson (FL)			

NOT VOTING—7

ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE
The Acting CHAIR (during the vote).
There are 2 minutes remaining.

□ 1503

Mr. COLE changed his vote from
“yea” to “nay.”

So the resolution was agreed to.

The result of the vote was announced
as above recorded.

A motion to reconsider was laid on
the table.

PERSONAL EXPLANATION

Ms. GILLEN. Mr. Speaker, had I been
present, I would have voted YEA on Roll Call
No. 322, NAY on Roll Call No. 323, YEA on
Roll Call No. 324, NO on Roll Call No. 325,
AYE on Roll Call No. 326, AYE on Roll Call
No. 327, AYE on Roll Call No. 328, YEA on
Roll Call No. 329, NAY on Roll Call No. 330,
and YEA on Roll Call No. 331.

PROTECT AMERICA'S WORKFORCE
ACT

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr.
MOOLENAAR). Pursuant to House Reso-
lution 432, the House will proceed to
the immediate consideration of H.R.
2550, which the clerk will report by
title.

The Clerk read the title of the bill.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursu-
ant to House Resolution 432, the bill is
considered read.

The text of the bill is as follows:

H.R. 2550

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Rep-
resentatives of the United States of America in
Congress assembled,*

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

This Act may be cited as the “Protect
America's Workforce Act”.

SEC. 2. NULLIFICATION OF EXECUTIVE ORDER
RELATING TO EXCLUSIONS FROM
FEDERAL LABOR-MANAGEMENT RE-
LATIONS PROGRAMS.

The Executive order titled “Exclusions
from Federal Labor-Management Relations
Programs”, issued on March 27, 2025, shall
have no force or effect and no Federal funds
may be obligated or expended to carry out
such Executive order.

SEC. 3. COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENTS.

Any collective bargaining agreement in ef-
fect as of March 26, 2025, between any execu-

tive branch Federal agency and any labor or-
ganization that is an exclusive representa-
tive of Federal employees shall have full
force and effect through the stated term of
the applicable agreement.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The bill
shall be debatable for 1 hour, equally
divided and controlled by the chair and
ranking member of the Committee on
Oversight and Government Reform, or
their respective designees.

The gentleman from Kentucky (Mr.
COMER) and the gentleman from Cali-
fornia (Mr. GARCIA) will each control 30
minutes.

The chair recognizes the gentleman
from Kentucky (Mr. COMER).

Mr. COMER. Mr. Speaker, I yield my-
self such time as I may consume.

Mr. Speaker, I rise in opposition to
H.R. 2550. Americans pay several hun-
dred billion dollars in taxes each year
to fund the salaries and benefits of
more than 2 million Federal civilian
employees. These workers are paid to
carry out the critical mission and func-
tions of the Federal Government, but
the more than 340 million Americans
who foot the bill do not directly man-
age Federal executive branch employ-
ees. They elect a President to do that.

The President directs the workforce
of the executive branch so he can fulfill
his constitutional duty to ensure the
laws of the land are faithfully exe-
cuted.

When President Trump ran for office
last year, he told the American public
that if—if elected, he would return
Federal employees to their offices, re-
form the bureaucracy, and restore
much-needed accountability to the
workforce. The American people chose
to elect him to do just that.

Even before President Trump took
office, Federal collective bargaining
legal authorities were weaponized to
sabotage what Americans had voted
for. On their way out the door, lame-
duck Biden administration officials
signed collective bargaining agree-
ments with Federal employee union
bosses specifically designed to tie the
hands of incoming President Trump.

In January, at our very first hearing
this Congress, the House Committee on
Oversight and Government Reform
heard testimony from President
Biden's Social Security Commissioner,
Martin O'Malley. He cut a deal with
union bosses after the November elec-
tion and just before leaving the agency
to run for chair of the Democratic Na-
tional Committee.

The deal locked in telework levels for
tens of thousands of Social Security
Administration employees for the en-
tirety of the incoming Trump adminis-
tration. To be clear, this was done spe-
cifically to Trump-proof the workforce
and to force the incoming President to
continue the failed management poli-
cies the public had just voted to end.

We must ask: Are we going to uphold
the President's constitutional role as
head of the executive branch?

Can he truly lead if he is held hos-
tage by union deals to which he never

NAYS—194

Aderholt	De La Cruz	Harris (MD)
Alford	DesJarlais	Harris (NC)
Allen	Diaz-Balart	Harshbarger
Amodei (NV)	Downing	Hern (OK)
Arrington	Dunn (FL)	Higgins (LA)
Babin	Edwards	Hill (AR)
Baird	Ellzey	Hinson
Balderson	Emmer	Houchin
Barr	Estes	Hudson
Barrett	Evans (CO)	Huizenga
Baumgartner	Ezell	Hunt
Bean (FL)	Fallon	Hurd (CO)
Begich	Fedorchak	Jack
Bentz	Feenstra	Jackson (TX)
Bergman	Fine	James
Bice	Finstad	Johnson (LA)
Biggs (AZ)	Fischbach	Johnson (SD)
Biggs (SC)	Fitzgerald	Jordan
Bilirakis	Fleischmann	Joyce (PA)
Brecheen	Flood	Kelly (MS)
Buchanan	Fong	Kelly (PA)
Burchett	Fox	Kennedy (UT)
Burlison	Franklin, Scott	Kiggins (VA)
Calvert	Fry	Kiley (CA)
Cammack	Fulcher	Kim
Carey	Gill (TX)	Knott
Carter (GA)	Goldman (TX)	Kustoff
Carter (TX)	Gonzales, Tony	LaHood
Ciscomani	Gooden	LaMalfa
Cline	Gosar	Langworthy
Cloud	Graves	Latta
Clyde	Greene (GA)	Lee (FL)
Cole	Griffith	Letlow
Collins	Grothman	Loudermilk
Comer	Guest	Lucas
Crane	Guthrie	Luna
Crank	Hageman	Luttrell
Crawford	Hamadeh (AZ)	Mace
Crenshaw	Haridopolos	Maloy
Davidson	Harrigan	Mann