

get on boats and go into the Gulf of Mexico to somewhere else. They have got to force the people to stay at home.

In any event, I think in the future when we explain to the younger people why we like a free market economy rather than a socialist economy, we should emphasize the freedom that comes with a free market economy, the freedom to pick one of hundreds of employers in Fond du Lac, Wisconsin, or if you want to get around the whole country, one of hundreds of thousands of employers. You have the ability to rent or buy a home wherever you want, Mr. Speaker, not where you are restricted by where the government is. You have the ability when you go to a retail outlet to have people competing for your sales dollar so there are a lot of opportunities to buy this item of clothing or these appliances or whatnot, as opposed to in a socialist state where the government determines what the government bureaucrats think you need.

Finally, of course, you are overwhelmingly wealthier because in a free market economy, Mr. Speaker, you are free to work hard, and you are free to open up your own business. By doing that, all of society is wealthier, as opposed to the socialist state in which everybody has to work for the government. There is no guaranteed incentive for working harder. If you think of a better way to do business, Mr. Speaker, you are not allowed to set up business on your own. All you can do is make a suggestion to your boss, and if he doesn't care to take your suggestion on how the business can improve, well, Mr. Speaker, then it just never improves.

This is why the socialist state in old Russia, the old Soviet Union, was so ineffective.

In any event, to summarize tonight, first of all, I really hope Republican leadership and President Trump begin to address the \$25,000 penalty this country imposes on any married couple with children.

Secondly, I hope Republicans point out when they talk about the difference between socialism and what they refer to as capitalism, that the major difference is the freedom that comes from a free market economy.

Finally, I hope the press corps pays attention to the huge number of non-uniformed employees in the Department of Defense and what the current administration is doing about it.

Mr. Speaker, I yield back the balance of my time.

#### ADJOURNMENT

Mr. GROTHMAN. Mr. Speaker, I move that the House do now adjourn.

The motion was agreed to; accordingly (at 8 o'clock and 33 minutes p.m.), under its previous order, the House adjourned until tomorrow, Thursday, September 18, 2025, at 10 a.m. for morning-hour debate.

#### EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS, ETC.

Under clause 2 of rule XIV, executive communications were taken from the Speaker's table and referred as follows:

EC-1949. A letter from the Regulations Coordinator, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Department of Health and Human Services, transmitting the Department's Major final rule — Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act; Marketplace Integrity and Affordability [CMS-9884-F] (RIN: 0938-AV61) received September 4, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-1950. A letter from the Regulations Coordinator, Department of Health and Human Services, transmitting the Department's interim final rule — Administrative Simplification: Modifications of Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA), National Council for Prescription Drug Programs (NCPDP) Retail Pharmacy Standards; and Modification of the Medicaid Pharmacy Subrogation Standard; Updates to Compliance and Other Related Dates [CMS-0056-IFR] (RIN: 0938-AU19) received August 22, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-1951. A letter from the Senior Bureau Official, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting a notification of intent to remove certain items and services from the United States Munitions List (USML), pursuant to section 38(f)(1) of the Arms Export Control Act; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

EC-1952. A letter from the Director, Office of Acquisition Policy, Office of Government-wide Policy, General Services Administration, transmitting the Administration's final rule — Federal Acquisition Regulation: Inflation Adjustment of Acquisition-Related Thresholds [FAC 2025-06, FAR Case 2024-001; Docket No.: 2024-0001; Sequence No. 1] (RIN: 9000-A073) received September 5, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

EC-1953. A letter from the Assistant Secretary for Legislation, Department of Health and Human Services, transmitting the Department's Fiscal Year 2024 Federal Coordinated Health Care Office-Medicare-Medicaid Coordination Office Report to Congress, pursuant to 42 U.S.C. 1315b(e); Public Law 111-148, Sec. 2602(e); (124 Stat. 315); jointly to the Committees on Energy and Commerce and Ways and Means.

#### REPORTS OF COMMITTEES ON PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XIII, reports of committees were delivered to the Clerk for printing and reference to the proper calendar, as follows:

Mr. GUTHRIE: Committee on Energy and Commerce. H.R. 4273. A bill to amend the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act to revise and extend the user fee program for over-the-counter monograph drugs, and for other purposes; with an amendment (Rept. 119-300). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. GUTHRIE: Committee on Energy and Commerce. H.R. 3157. A bill to amend the Public Utility Regulatory Policies Act of 1978 to add a standard related to the evaluation of State intermittent energy policies, and for other purposes (Rept. 119-301). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. GUTHRIE: Committee on Energy and Commerce. H.R. 3616. A bill to require the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission to review regulations that may affect the reliable operation of the bulk-power system, with an amendment (Rept. 119-302). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

#### PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XII, public bills and resolutions of the following titles were introduced and severally referred, as follows:

By Mr. KEAN:

H.R. 5419. A bill to direct the Secretary of the Interior and the Secretary of Agriculture to develop a plan for ensuring timely review of communications use authorizations, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources, and in addition to the Committee on Agriculture, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. BARRETT:

H.R. 5420. A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to extend certain authorities and requirements relating to health care and benefits furnished by the Department of Veterans Affairs, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mr. BELL (for himself, Mr. SMITH of Missouri, Mr. CARSON, and Mr. GRAVES):

H.R. 5421. A bill to provide for the issuance of a commemorative postage stamp in honor of William Lacy Clay Sr., and for other purposes; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Mr. BISHOP (for himself and Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia):

H.R. 5422. A bill to amend title 10, United States Code, to modify the semi-annual report on privatized military housing, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Ms. BROWNLEY:

H.R. 5423. A bill to amend title 49, United States Code, to prohibit the use of predatory commercial motor vehicle lease-purchase programs by certain motor carriers, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Mr. CASTEN:

H.R. 5424. A bill to support communities that host transmission lines and to promote conservation and recreation, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. CISNEROS:

H.R. 5425. A bill to direct the Secretary of Defense to conduct a study on the feasibility and advisability of establishing a uniform policy to provide tuition assistance after on year of active duty service; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. COHEN:

H.R. 5426. A bill to prohibit States from carrying out more than one Congressional redistricting after a decennial census and apportionment, to require States to conduct such redistricting through independent commissions, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. COHEN (for himself, Mr. BEYER, Ms. TLAIB, Mr. GARCIA of Illinois, Mr. MCGOVERN, Ms. NORTON, Mr. DAVIS of Illinois, Ms. DELAURO, Mr. BOYLE of Pennsylvania, Ms. MCCOLLUM, Mr. NADLER, Mr. GARAMENDI, Ms. KELLY of Illinois, Ms. DEAN of Pennsylvania, Mr. MULLIN, Ms. OMAR, Mr. LANDSMAN, Ms. SCANLON, Ms. CLARKE

of New York, Mr. HUFFMAN, Mr. NORCROSS, Ms. SANCHEZ, Mr. EVANS of Pennsylvania, Mr. FROST, Ms. LEE of Pennsylvania, Ms. SIMON, Mr. JACKSON of Illinois, and Mrs. RAMIREZ):

H.R. 5427. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to eliminate tax loopholes that allow billionaires to defer tax indefinitely through planning strategies such as “buy, borrow, die”, to modify over 30 tax provisions so that billionaires are required to pay taxes annually, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. COLE (for himself and Ms. TITUS):

H.R. 5428. A bill to amend the Public Health Service Act to establish a grant program to award grants to accredited public institutions of higher education, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Ms. DE LA CRUZ (for herself and Mrs. BEATTY):

H.R. 5429. A bill to require the Secretaries of Housing and Urban Development, Agriculture, and Veterans Affairs to submit to Congress a report on improving collaboration in housing programs, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Financial Services, and in addition to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. TONY GONZALES of Texas:

H.R. 5430. A bill to amend the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 to authorize the funds under the matching grant program for school security to be used to hire school resource officers, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. HAGEMAN (for herself and Mr. TIFFANY):

H.R. 5431. A bill to prohibit the use of Federal funds to pay reparations issued by international bodies or courts for a violations of international law; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Mr. HERNÁNDEZ:

H.R. 5432. A bill to require the Comptroller General to conduct a comprehensive study of the operations of LUMA Energy and Genera PR in Puerto Rico, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Ms. HOYLE of Oregon (for herself, Mr. RYAN, Ms. JAYAPAL, and Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ):

H.R. 5433. A bill to prohibit health insurance issuers and certain health care providers under Medicare from being under common ownership, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committees on Energy and Commerce, and Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY (for himself, Mr. LAWLER, Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas, Mr. FITZPATRICK, and Mr. MOULTON):

H.R. 5434. A bill to direct the Secretary of Health and Human Services to dedicate sufficient resources for the support of LGBTQ+ youth seeking help from the 9-8-8 suicide prevention hotline, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. LAWLER (for himself, Mr. LANDSMAN, and Ms. ROSS):

H.R. 5435. A bill to amend the Public Health Service Act to provide for congenital Cytomegalovirus screening of newborns; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. MANNION (for himself and Mr. MOYLAN):

H.R. 5436. A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to prohibit an educational institution from withholding a transcript from an individual who pursued a course or program of education at such institution using Post-9/11 educational assistance; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mr. MCCLINTOCK (for himself and Mr. BIGGS of Arizona):

H.R. 5437. A bill to prohibit civil actions brought against a manufacturer or seller of a stone slab product for harm resulting from the alteration of such a product by a fabricator, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. MCCORMICK (for himself, Mr. BRECHEEN, Mr. EDWARDS, Mr. BAIRD, and Mr. CLINE):

H.R. 5438. A bill to incentivize Federal agencies to create savings for the American people, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, and in addition to the Committee on the Budget, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. MCGOVERN (for himself, Ms. MALLIOTAKIS, Ms. PINGREE, Mr. FITZPATRICK, and Mr. EVANS of Pennsylvania):

H.R. 5439. A bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to establish a Medically Tailored Home-Delivered Meals Program to test a payment and service delivery model under part A of Medicare to improve clinical health outcomes and reduce the rate of readmissions of certain individuals; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. MENENDEZ (for himself, Mr. GOMEZ, Ms. PETTERSEN, Mr. MACKENZIE, Mr. LANDSMAN, Mr. GOLDMAN of New York, Ms. TLAIB, Mrs. FOUSHEE, Mr. SWALWELL, Mr. KENNEDY of New York, Mr. CARSON, and Mr. LAWLER):

H.R. 5440. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to establish a tax credit for small businesses to provide diaper changing stations in restrooms; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mrs. MILLER of West Virginia (for herself, Ms. TENNEY, Ms. DELBENE, and Mr. BEYER):

H.R. 5441. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to expand the advanced manufacturing production credit to include fusion energy components; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. PANETTA (for himself and Mr. BACON):

H.R. 5442. A bill to build on America's spirit of service to nurture, promote, and expand a culture of service to secure the Nation's future, address critical needs of the Nation, and strengthen the civic fabric of American society; to the Committee on Education and Workforce, and in addition to the Committees on Armed Services, Foreign Affairs, Agriculture, Natural Resources, Ways and Means, Oversight and Government Reform, Veterans' Affairs, Homeland Security, Intelligence (Permanent Select), House Administration, the Judiciary, and Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. PETERS (for himself, Ms. BONAMICI, Mr. EVANS of Pennsylvania, Mr. GARCIA of California, Mr. GOMEZ, Ms. JACOBS, Mr. MAGAZINER, Ms. MCCLELLAN, Mr. MCGARVEY, Ms. NORTON, Mrs. RAMIREZ, Mrs. DINGELL, Ms. CRAIG, and Mr. THANEDAR):

H.R. 5443. A bill to amend the Fair Housing Act to prohibit discrimination based on

source of income, veteran status, or military status; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. ROSS (for herself and Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia):

H.R. 5444. A bill to amend the Public Health Service Act to address the shortage of medical laboratory personnel, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Ms. SCHOLTEN (for herself, Ms. STEVENS, Ms. TLAIB, Mr. THANEDAR, Ms. McDONALD RIVET, and Mrs. MCIVER):

H.R. 5445. A bill to amend the Federal Water Pollution Control Act to reauthorize Federal-State clean water program development and implementation authorities, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Ms. STEVENS:

H.R. 5446. A bill to limit the authority to impose duties on articles of food; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. STRONG (for himself, Mr. FONG, and Mr. WHITESIDES):

H.R. 5447. A bill to amend chapter 511 of title 51, United States Code, to modify the authority for space transportation infrastructure modernization grants, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology.

By Mr. NEGUSE (for himself, Mr. MCGOVERN, Ms. LEE of Pennsylvania, Mr. DOGGETT, Ms. MCCOLLUM, Mr. DAVIS of Illinois, Ms. BROWNLEY, Mr. MOULTON, Mr. KEATING, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Mr. MULLIN, Ms. DELBENE, Ms. KELLY of Illinois, Mr. EVANS of Pennsylvania, Mr. FIELDS, Ms. BROWN, Mr. RYAN, Mr. LYNCH, Ms. TLAIB, Mr. GARAMENDI, Mr. AMO, Mr. BOYLE of Pennsylvania, Mr. GOMEZ, Ms. ANSARI, Ms. BUDZINSKI, Mr. THANEDAR, Mr. CROW, Ms. NORTON, Mr. CARBAJAL, Ms. SALINAS, Mrs. RAMIREZ, Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ, Mr. GOLDMAN of New York, Ms. PETTERSEN, Mr. OLSZEWSKI, and Ms. GOODLANDER):

H.J. Res. 122. A joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States relating to the authority of Congress and the States to regulate contributions and expenditures intended to affect elections and to enact public financing systems for political campaigns; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mrs. SYKES:

H.J. Res. 123. A joint resolution providing for congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services relating to “Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act; Marketplace Integrity and Affordability”; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. ADERHOLT (for himself, Mrs.

WATSON COLEMAN, Mr. FEENSTRA, Ms. SALAZAR, Mr. THANEDAR, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. BOYLE of Pennsylvania, Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina, Mr. NEWHOUSE, Mr. STRONG, Mr. BISHOP, Mr. MOULTON, Mr. BILIRAKIS, Mr. MCDOWELL, Mr. BEAN of Florida, Mr. MULLIN, Mr. MOOLENAAR, Mr. FULCHER, Mr. MCGUIRE, Mr. RULLI, Ms. ELFRETH, Mr. CLEAVER, Ms. MCCLELLAN, Mr. EVANS of Pennsylvania, Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi, Mrs. BIGGS of South Carolina, Ms. PLASKETT, Mr. LOUDERMILK, Mr. WEBSTER of Florida, Mr. HUNT, Mr. JACKSON of Illinois, Mr. MILLS, Mr. ROGERS of Alabama, Mr. JACK, Mr.

THOMPSON of Pennsylvania, Mr. VEASEY, Mr. TAYLOR, Ms. GARCIA of Texas, Ms. KING-HINDS, Mr. SIMPSON, Mr. SCHMIDT, Ms. MALLIOTAKIS, Mr. BACON, Mr. KENNEDY of New York, Mr. PALMER, Mr. FIGURES, Mr. MOORE of Alabama, Mrs. BICE, Mr. GUEST, and Mr. COSTA):

H. Res. 729. A resolution expressing support for and honoring September 17, 2025, as “Constitution Day”; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Mr. FITZPATRICK:

H. Res. 730. A resolution providing for consideration of the joint resolution (H.J.Res.4) proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to provide that debate upon legislation pending before the Senate may not be brought to a close without the concurrence of a minimum of three-fifths of the Senators; to the Committee on Rules.

By Mr. FITZPATRICK:

H. Res. 731. A resolution providing for consideration of the bill (H.R. 155) to require States to permit unaffiliated voters to vote in primary elections for Federal office, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Rules.

By Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania (for himself, Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Mr. FITZPATRICK, and Mrs. DINGELL):

H. Res. 732. A resolution expressing support for the designation of September 30, 2025, as “Rare Cancer Day” to highlight the challenges patients with rare cancers face and to raise awareness and support efforts to improve early diagnosis and treatment; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. MAST (for himself, Mr. HARIDOPOLOS, Ms. BONAMICI, Mr. LARSEN of Washington, Mr. GARAMENDI, Mr. MULLIN, Ms. STRICKLAND, Mr. MOULTON, Mr. LALOTA, Mr. LAWLER, Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina, Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia, Ms. CASTOR of Florida, Mr. FIGURES, Mr. CARTER of Louisiana, Mr. VICENTE GONZALEZ of Texas, Mr. CARBAJAL, Mr. HARDER of California, and Ms. RANDALL):

H. Res. 733. A resolution expressing support for the designation of the week of September 20 through September 27, 2025, as “National Estuaries Week”; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

### CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution:

By Mr. KEAN:

H.R. 5419.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The U.S. Constitution: Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. BARRETT:

H.R. 5420.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. BELL:

H.R. 5421.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. BISHOP:

H.R. 5422.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

U.S. Const., article I, Sec. 8, cls. 1, 12, 14, 16, 18

By Ms. BROWNLEY:

H.R. 5423.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. CASTEN:

H.R. 5424.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 3 of the Constitution

By Mr. CISNEROS:

H.R. 5425.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. COHEN:

H.R. 5426.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 5

Article I, Section 8

Fourteenth Amendment, Section 5

By Mr. COHEN:

H.R. 5427.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. COLE:

H.R. 5428.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Ms. DE LA CRUZ:

H.R. 5429.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. TONY GONZALES of Texas:

H.R. 5430.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Ms. HAGEMAN:

H.R. 5431.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. HERNÁNDEZ:

H.R. 5432.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8.

By Ms. HOYLE of Oregon:

H.R. 5433.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I of the United States Constitution and its subsequent amendments, and further clarified and interpreted by the Supreme Court of the United States.

By Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY:

H.R. 5434.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 7

By Mr. LAWLER:

H.R. 5435.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8 Clause 18 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. MANNION:

H.R. 5436.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

clause 18 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution

By Mr. McCLINTOCK:

H.R. 5437.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

clause 3 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution

By Mr. McCORMICK:

H.R. 5438.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 7 of Section 9 of Article I.

By Mr. MCGOVERN:

H.R. 5439.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. MENENDEZ:

H.R. 5440.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8

By Mrs. MILLER of West Virginia:

H.R. 5441.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. PANETTA:

H.R. 5442.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 1

By Mr. PETERS:

H.R. 5443.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Ms. ROSS:

H.R. 5444.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 1 (Taxing and Spending Clause)

By Ms. SCHOLTEN:

H.R. 5445.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Ms. STEVENS:

H.R. 5446.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. STRONG:

H.R. 5447.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18, Section 8, Article 1

By Mr. NEGUSE:

H.J. Res. 122.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article, Section 8

By Mrs. SYKES:

H.J. Res. 123.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

### ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 14: Mr. WALKINSHAW.

H.R. 51: Ms. POUL and Mr. RILEY of New York.

H.R. 116: Mr. CLINE.

H.R. 134: Mr. STEUBE.

H.R. 138: Mr. VINDMAN.

H.R. 219: Mr. LARSEN of Washington.

H.R. 378: Mr. MEUSER.

H.R. 485: Mr. HARDER of California.

H.R. 507: Mr. LIEU and Mr. HARDER of California.

H.R. 516: Mr. HERN of Oklahoma.

H.R. 909: Mr. HARIDOPOLOS.

H.R. 924: Ms. CRAIG.

H.R. 925: Mrs. MILLER of Illinois.

H.R. 979: Mr. PALMER, Ms. FEDORCHAK, and Mr. WALKINSHAW.

H.R. 1004: Mr. CLEAVER.