

and calling for stronger, comprehensive Federal action to prevent gun violence nationwide; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Ms. KAPTUR (for herself, Mrs. DINGELL, Mrs. BEATTY, Mr. POCAN, Mr. VARGAS, Mr. HORSFORD, Mr. VICENTE GONZALEZ of Texas, and Mr. LANDSMAN):

H. Res. 657. A resolution affirming the President's promise not to raise the Social Security and Medicare retirement age; to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. MCCOLLUM (for herself, Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania, Ms. NOR-TON, and Mr. THANEDAR):

H. Res. 658. A resolution recognizing the nonprofit sector and the contributions of nonprofit employees, and expressing support for August 17, 2025, to be designated as "National Nonprofit Day"; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Mr. THANEDAR (for himself, Mr. CARTER of Georgia, Mr. SHERMAN, and Mr. LANDSMAN):

H. Res. 659. A resolution expressing support for the designation of August 15, 2025, as "Indian Independence Day: A National Day of Celebration of the World's Two Largest Democracies"; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Mr. LAMALFA:

H.R. 4970.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 14

By Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi:

H.R. 4971.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. STEUBE:

H.R. 4972

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8

By Mr. BEYER:

H.R. 4973.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

article 1 section 8

By Mr. BUCHANAN:

H.R. 4974.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. CARTER of Georgia:

H.R. 4975.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clauses 1, 3, and 18, and Section 5 of the Fourteenth Amendment of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. DEXTER:

H.R. 4976.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Ms. LOIS FRANKEL of Florida:

H.R. 4977.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the Constitution

By Mr. GOLDEN of Maine:

H.R. 4978.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. GOTTHEIMER:

H.R. 4979.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. GOTTHEIMER:

H.R. 4980.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. GOTTHEIMER:

H.R. 4981.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. ISSA:

H.R. 4982.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. LAWLER:

H.R. 4983.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8 Clause 18 of the U.S. Constitution

By Ms. MACE:

H.R. 4984.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 and Article II, Section 2, Clause 2 of the Constitution.

By Mr. MENENDEZ:

H.R. 4985.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 1

By Mrs. MILLER of Illinois:

H.R. 4986.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I

By Ms. PINGREE:

H.R. 4987.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. SCHWEIKERT:

H.R. 4988.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 11:

[The Congress shall have Power. . .] To declare War, grant Letters of Marque and Reprisal, and make Rules concerning Captures on Land and Water; . . .

By Mr. STUTZMAN:

H.R. 4989.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mrs. TORRES of California:

H.R. 4990.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

According to Article 1: Section 8: Clause 18: of the United States Constitution, seen below, this bill falls within the Constitutional Authority of the United States Congress.

Article 1: Section 8: Clause 18: To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Ms. VAN DUYNE:

H.R. 4991.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section VIII

By Mr. BURLISON:

H.J. Res. 112.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article V of the United States Constitution

By Mr. GREEN of Texas:

H.J. Res. 113.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Necessary and Proper Clause (Art. 1, Sec. 8, Cl. 18)

By Mrs. LUNA:

H.J. Res. 114.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. RASKIN:

H.J. Res. 115.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 7: Ms. TENNEY.

H.R. 18: Mr. LAWLER.

H.R. 32: Mr. LOUDERMILK.

H.R. 51: Ms. BYNUM.

H.R. 138: Mr. MAGAZINER.

H.R. 155: Mr. VICENTE GONZALEZ of Texas.

H.R. 220: Mr. CARSON.

H.R. 247: Mr. MULLIN, Mr. VICENTE GONZALEZ of Texas, Ms. DEAN of Pennsylvania, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Mr. LARSEN of Washington, Mr. KHANNA, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY, Mr. MOULTON, and Ms. MORRISON.

H.R. 262: Mr. MOORE of Alabama.

H.R. 289: Ms. TENNEY.

H.R. 293: Ms. TENNEY.

H.R. 309: Mr. ELLZEY.

H.R. 349: Mr. DESAULNIER.

H.R. 378: Mr. STEUBE.

H.R. 396: Mrs. CAMMACK, Mr. MFUME, Ms. BOEBERT, and Mrs. LUNA.

H.R. 439: Mr. FITZPATRICK.

H.R. 477: Mr. VINDMAN.

H.R. 552: Mr. HARRIS of North Carolina.

H.R. 583: Ms. NORTON.

H.R. 630: Mr. LARSEN of Washington.

H.R. 640: Mr. EVANS of Colorado.

H.R. 703: Mr. BISHOP.

H.R. 715: Ms. LEE of Nevada.

H.R. 783: Ms. CLARKE of New York and Mr. WALBERG.

H.R. 842: Ms. TITUS and Ms. LEE of Pennsylvania.

H.R. 846: Ms. SIMON.

H.R. 909: Mr. GOTTHEIMER, Mr. KHANNA, Mr. PETERS, and Ms. BROWN.

H.R. 912: Mr. VINDMAN.

H.R. 929: Mr. WITTMAN.

H.R. 968: Mr. HARRIS of Maryland.

H.R. 979: Mr. KENNEDY of New York, Mrs. CHERFILUS-McCORMICK, Mrs. FOUSHEE, and Mr. MILLER of Ohio.

H.R. 1004: Mr. SCHMIDT.

H.R. 1007: Mr. VARGAS.

H.R. 1013: Ms. BYNUM.

H.R. 1040: Mr. BEAN of Florida.

H.R. 1065: Mr. GARCIA of California.

H.R. 1105: Mr. EVANS of Pennsylvania and Mr. SWALWELL.

H.R. 1146: Mr. STEUBE.

H.R. 1151: Ms. KAPTUR.

- H.R. 1232: Mr. BRECHEEN.
H.R. 1260: Mr. LALOTA.
H.R. 1266: Mr. CARTER of Georgia.
H.R. 1336: Mr. OWENS.
H.R. 1340: Mr. BISHOP.
H.R. 1346: Ms. BROWN.
H.R. 1363: Mr. VAN DREW.
H.R. 1422: Mr. WHITESIDES, Mr. ADERHOLT, Ms. LETLOW, and Mr. WILLIAMS of Texas.
H.R. 1464: Ms. NORTON and Ms. ROSS.
H.R. 1498: Mr. FULCHER.
H.R. 1509: Mr. LYNCH, Mr. MOULTON, Mr. MCGOVERN, Mr. CARTER of Georgia, Mr. HIMES, Mr. EVANS of Colorado, Mr. GOTTHEIMER, Mr. KENNEDY of New York, and Mr. POCAN.
H.R. 1530: Mr. AMO and Mr. VARGAS.
H.R. 1657: Ms. BALINT and Ms. OMAR.
H.R. 1661: Ms. LEE of Nevada.
H.R. 1685: Mr. CROW.
H.R. 1735: Mr. KENNEDY of New York.
H.R. 1753: Mr. MAGAZINER.
H.R. 1793: Mr. VINDMAN.
H.R. 1796: Mr. VINDMAN.
H.R. 1841: Mr. COSTA, Mr. MAGAZINER, and Ms. CLARKE of New York.
H.R. 1876: Ms. PELOSI.
H.R. 1877: Ms. PELOSI.
H.R. 1949: Mr. BAUMGARTNER and Mr. MEUSER.
H.R. 1965: Mr. CARBAJAL.
H.R. 1993: Mr. WHITESIDES, Ms. SALAZAR, Mr. HERNÁNDEZ, Mr. SESSIONS, Mr. MEUSER, and Ms. STEFANIK.
H.R. 2030: Mr. BILIRAKIS.
H.R. 2086: Ms. HOYLE of Oregon and Mr. MIN.
H.R. 2103: Ms. CLARKE of New York.
H.R. 2124: Mr. HARRIS of North Carolina.
H.R. 2138: Ms. PETTERSEN.
H.R. 2142: Mr. MAGAZINER.
H.R. 2231: Mr. LANGWORTHY.
H.R. 2232: Mrs. DINGELL.
H.R. 2287: Mr. MOULTON and Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia.
H.R. 2387: Mr. STEUBE.
H.R. 2402: Mr. THANEDAR.
H.R. 2442: Ms. TENNEY.
H.R. 2486: Mr. DESAULNIER.
H.R. 2497: Ms. TOKUDA.
H.R. 2528: Mr. BISHOP.
H.R. 2559: Mr. SCHNEIDER, Mr. MOYLAN, and Ms. DELBENE.
H.R. 2605: Ms. DELBENE and Mr. CRANE.
H.R. 2701: Mrs. CAMMACK.
H.R. 2729: Mr. THANEDAR.
H.R. 2753: Mr. LANDSMAN.
H.R. 2766: Mr. WHITESIDES and Mr. CALVERT.
H.R. 2781: Mr. CROW.
H.R. 2790: Mr. MIN.
H.R. 2799: Mr. HIMES and Mr. DESAULNIER.
H.R. 2862: Mr. GARCIA of California.
H.R. 2879: Mr. SORENSEN.
H.R. 2911: Mr. MEUSER.
H.R. 2936: Ms. MCBRIDE, Mr. CROW, Ms. MATSUI, Mr. AUCHINCLOSS, Mr. CARTER of Georgia, and Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina.
H.R. 2969: Mr. VINDMAN.
H.R. 3045: Mr. AUCHINCLOSS, Ms. SALINAS, and Mr. TRAN.
H.R. 3063: Mr. RILEY of New York and Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi.
H.R. 3077: Ms. SCHRIER.
H.R. 3112: Mr. NORCROSS, Mr. CISCOMANI, and Mrs. MCCLAIN DELANEY.
H.R. 3115: Mr. DOGGETT.
H.R. 3131: Mr. SORENSEN.
H.R. 3148: Ms. LEE of Nevada and Mrs. MCCLAIN DELANEY.
H.R. 3170: Mr. OWENS and Mr. LAWLER.
H.R. 3204: Ms. LEE of Nevada.
H.R. 3218: Ms. SALINAS, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Mr. HUFFMAN, Ms. NORTON, Ms. DELBENE, Ms. LOIS FRANKEL of Florida, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, and Mr. LYNCH.
H.R. 3241: Mr. CROW.
H.R. 3307: Mr. AMO and Mr. MILLER of Ohio.
H.R. 3312: Ms. DEAN of Pennsylvania.
H.R. 3335: Mr. MANNION, Ms. BUDZINSKI, and Mr. DOGGETT.
H.R. 3340: Mr. MIN.
H.R. 3403: Mr. FIELDS.
H.R. 3413: Ms. NORTON.
H.R. 3417: Mr. OWENS.
H.R. 3420: Ms. LETLOW.
H.R. 3434: Mr. VINDMAN.
H.R. 3452: Mr. SCHNEIDER, Mr. MOYLAN, and Ms. DELBENE.
H.R. 3505: Mr. BRESNAHAN.
H.R. 3514: Mr. NEWHOUSE, Mr. ALLEN, Mr. JACKSON of Illinois, Mr. GOLDMAN of Texas, Mr. SUOZZI, and Mr. DUNN of Florida.
H.R. 3526: Mr. SWALWELL and Mr. BISHOP.
H.R. 3543: Mr. DESAULNIER.
H.R. 3565: Mr. THOMPSON of California.
H.R. 3607: Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ.
H.R. 3639: Mrs. MCCLAIN DELANEY.
H.R. 3686: Mr. GOLDMAN of Texas.
H.R. 3696: Mr. GARCIA of California, Mr. BISHOP, and Mr. MAGAZINER.
H.R. 3701: Ms. UNDERWOOD.
H.R. 3740: Mr. CARSON.
H.R. 3762: Mr. RYAN.
H.R. 3763: Mr. LEVIN, Mrs. BEATTY, Ms. MCBRIDE, Mr. DOGGETT, Mr. RUIZ, Ms. SIMON, and Ms. MCCOLLUM.
H.R. 3779: Mr. QUIGLEY.
H.R. 3791: Ms. BOEBERT.
H.R. 3810: Mr. CAREY.
H.R. 3821: Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas.
H.R. 3858: Ms. ANSARI.
H.R. 3876: Ms. GOODLANDER, Mr. COURTNEY, and Mr. RILEY of New York.
H.R. 3930: Mr. LIEU.
H.R. 3968: Mr. MIN.
H.R. 3977: Ms. SIMON.
H.R. 4038: Mr. VINDMAN.
H.R. 4062: Mr. LIEU.
H.R. 4074: Mr. VINDMAN and Mrs. MCCLAIN DELANEY.
H.R. 4145: Mr. THOMPSON of California, Ms. LOFGREN, and Mr. VINDMAN.
H.R. 4176: Ms. HOULAHAN, Mr. CARTER of Louisiana, and Mr. GARCIA of California.
H.R. 4182: Mr. NADLER.
H.R. 4231: Ms. BONAMICI, Ms. MCCOLLUM, Ms. MENG, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, and Mr. HERN of Oklahoma.
H.R. 4242: Mr. CISCOMANI.
H.R. 4245: Mr. DESAULNIER.
H.R. 4253: Ms. PETTERSEN, Mr. NORCROSS, Ms. TITUS, and Mr. LIEU.
H.R. 4313: Ms. TENNEY and Mr. CAREY.
H.R. 4317: Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS.
H.R. 4323: Mr. HARRIS of North Carolina.
H.R. 4325: Mr. LEVIN.
H.R. 4331: Ms. CLARKE of New York.
H.R. 4333: Mr. SCHMIDT.
H.R. 4343: Ms. MCBRIDE.
H.R. 4348: Mr. RILEY of New York.
H.R. 4395: Mr. DESAULNIER.
H.R. 4406: Ms. PRESSLEY.
H.R. 4420: Mrs. FLETCHER.
H.R. 4444: Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY.
H.R. 4457: Mr. POCAN and Mrs. McIVER.
H.R. 4461: Mr. CASE, Mr. MAGAZINER, Mr. LEVIN, and Ms. MORRISON.
H.R. 4464: Mr. BUCHANAN.
H.R. 4482: Ms. BALINT.
H.R. 4483: Mrs. CAMMACK.
H.R. 4535: Mr. MILLER of Ohio.
H.R. 4541: Ms. NORTON.
H.R. 4542: Mr. CASAR.
H.R. 4548: Ms. BYNUM.
H.R. 4564: Mr. VINDMAN.
H.R. 4568: Mr. SCHNEIDER, Mr. NUNN of Iowa, and Ms. SALAZAR.
H.R. 4581: Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY.
H.R. 4582: Ms. PEREZ, Mr. VINDMAN, Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi, Mr. POCAN, and Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia.
H.R. 4583: Ms. PEREZ, Mr. VINDMAN, Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi, Mr. POCAN, and Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia.
H.R. 4640: Mr. POCAN, Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois, Mr. TAKANO, Mr. HUFFMAN, Mr. DELUZIO, and Mr. TRAN.
H.R. 4706: Mr. HARRIS of North Carolina.
H.R. 4709: Mr. STANTON.
H.R. 4722: Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas.
H.R. 4742: Mr. FITZPATRICK.
H.R. 4752: Ms. NORTON.
H.R. 4768: Mr. NEGUSE and Mr. NORCROSS.
H.R. 4777: Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS.
H.R. 4781: Mr. GUEST.
H.R. 4782: Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. THOMPSON of California, and Mr. CROW.
H.R. 4797: Mr. SUBRAMANYAM, Ms. FRIEDMAN, and Ms. POUL.
H.R. 4805: Mr. VINDMAN.
H.R. 4807: Ms. DEXTER and Mrs. FLETCHER.
H.R. 4819: Ms. JAYAPAL, Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ, and Mrs. MCCLAIN DELANEY.
H.R. 4821: Mr. CARSON and Ms. TITUS.
H.R. 4824: Mr. HERNÁNDEZ.
H.R. 4846: Mr. GILL of Texas.
H.R. 4849: Ms. DELBENE, Ms. NORTON, Mr. LANDSMAN, Ms. CHU, Mr. RUIZ, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Mr. MANNION, Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ, Mr. GOLDMAN of New York, Mr. HORSFORD, Ms. BARRAGÁN, Ms. BROWNLEY, Mr. LARSEN of Washington, and Mr. FIELDS.
H.R. 4851: Mr. SCHWEIKERT.
H.R. 4873: Ms. STEFANIK.
H.R. 4876: Ms. ELFRETH, Ms. LOFGREN, Ms. KELLY of Illinois, Mr. KEATING, Ms. SALINAS, Ms. DELBENE, Mr. GARAMENDI, Ms. MENG, Ms. STEVENS, and Mr. SHERMAN.
H.R. 4882: Mr. THOMPSON of California.
H.R. 4883: Mr. THOMPSON of California.
H.R. 4890: Mr. TONKO.
H.R. 4945: Mr. FITZPATRICK.
H.R. 4959: Ms. KAMLAGER-DOVE.
H.R. 4966: Ms. STANSBURY, Mr. DELUZIO, Ms. KAMLAGER-DOVE, and Mr. COHEN.
H.R. 4967: Ms. BARRAGÁN, Ms. LOIS FRANKEL of Florida, and Ms. ESCOBAR.
H.J. Res. 54: Ms. GOODLANDER.
H.J. Res. 63: Mr. DESAULNIER.
H. Res. 64: Mr. AMO.
H. Res. 220: Mr. SCHMIDT.
H. Res. 473: Mr. AUCHINCLOSS.
H. Res. 542: Mr. NORCROSS.
H. Res. 564: Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. MILLER of Ohio, Mr. HILL of Arkansas, Mr. CARTER of Louisiana, Ms. GILLEN, and Mr. AMO.
H. Res. 623: Mrs. MCCLAIN DELANEY.
H. Res. 636: Mr. GARBARINO and Mrs. CAMMACK.