

of Policy, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Significant New Use Rules on Certain Chemical Substances (24-3.5e) [EPA-HQ-OPP-2024-0079; FRL-12386-02-OCSP] (RIN: 2070-AB27) received July 15, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-1473. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Office of Policy, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Plan Approval; Connecticut; 2017 Base Year Emissions Inventory for the 2015 8-Hour Ozone National Ambient Air Quality Standards [EPA-R01-OAR-2025-0076; FRL-12691-02-R1] received July 15, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-1474. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Office of Policy, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's direct final rule — Air Plan Approval; Ohio; Second Maintenance Plan for the Ohio portion of the Campbell-Clermont, KY-OH SO₂ Maintenance Area [EPA-R05-OAR-2024-0542; FRL-12793-03-R5] received July 15, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-1475. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Office of Policy, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Cypermethrin; Pesticide Tolerances [EPA-HQ-OPP-2024-0220; FRL-12817-01-OCSP] received July 15, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-1476. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Office of Policy, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Acetamiprid; Pesticide Tolerances [EPA-HQ-OPP-2024-0217; 12852-01-OCSP] received July 15, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-1477. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Office of Policy, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Triclopyr; Pesticide Tolerances [EPA-HQ-OPP-2024-0331; FRL-12856-01-OCSP] received July 15, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-1478. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Office of Policy, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's direct final rule — Air Plan Approval; Guam; Base Year Emissions Inventory for the 2010 1-Hour Sulfur Dioxide National Ambient Air Quality Standard for the Piti-Cabras Nonattainment Area [EPA-R09-OAR-2025-0268; FRL-12868-02-R9] received July 15, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-1479. A letter from the Chairman, Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting DC Act 26-105, "Consumer Protection Clarification Amendment Act of 2025", pursuant to Public Law 93-198, Sec. 602(c)(1); (87 Stat. 813); to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

EC-1480. A letter from the Acting President and Chairman, Board of Directors, Export-Import Bank of the United States, transmitting the Bank's Fiscal Year 2026 Annual Performance Plan to Congress, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 1115(b); Public Law 111-352,

Sec. 3; (124 Stat. 3868) and 12 U.S.C. 635g(a); July 31, 1945, ch. 341, Sec. 8(a) (as amended by Public Law 93-646, Sec. 10); (88 Stat. 2336); to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

EC-1481. A letter from the Acting Chairman, Board of Directors, Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, transmitting the Corporation's 2025 Annual Performance Plan, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 1115(b); Public Law 111-352, Sec. 3; (124 Stat. 3868); to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

EC-1482. A letter from the Chairman, Federal Energy Regulatory Commission, transmitting the Commission's Fiscal Year 2026 Agency Performance Plan and The FY 2026 Congressional Justification, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 1115(b); Public Law 111-352, Sec. 3; (124 Stat. 3868); to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

EC-1483. A letter from the Solicitor General, Department of Justice, transmitting the Department's determination that certain aspects of United States Department of Transportation disadvantaged business enterprise program violate the Constitution, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 530D(a)(1); Public Law 107-273, Sec. 202(a); (116 Stat. 1771); to the Committee on the Judiciary.

EC-1484. A letter from the Attorney Advisor, Federal Railroad Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Administrative Updates to the Rules, Standards, and Instructions Governing the Installation, Inspection, Maintenance, and Repair of Signal and Train Control Systems, Devices, and Appliances Regulations [Docket No.: FRA-2025-0103] (RIN: 2130-AD38) received July 8, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-1485. A letter from the Attorney Advisor, Federal Railroad Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Administrative Updates to the Signal Systems Reporting Requirements Regulations [Docket No.: FRA-2025-0100] (RIN: 2130-AD34) received July 8, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-1486. A letter from the Attorney Advisor, Federal Railroad Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Administrative Updates to the Grade Crossing Safety Regulations [Docket No.: FRA-2025-0101] (RIN: 2130-AD35) received July 8, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-1487. A letter from the Attorney Advisor, Federal Railroad Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Administrative Updates to the Instructions Governing Applications for Approval of a Discontinuance or Material Modification of a Signal System or Relief From the Requirements of Part 236 Regulations [Docket No.: FRA-2025-0102] (RIN: 2130-AD37) received July 8, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-1488. A letter from the Attorney Advisor, Federal Railroad Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Administrative Updates to the United States Locational Requirement for Dispatching of United States Rail Operations Regulations [Docket No.: FRA-2025-0108] (RIN: 2130-AD33) received July 8, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to

the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-1489. A letter from the Secretary, Department of the Treasury, transmitting notification of the Secretary's determination that, by reason of the statutory debt limit, the Secretary will be unable to fully invest the portion of the Civil Service Retirement and Disability Fund (CSRDF) not immediately required to pay beneficiaries, and that a "debt issuance suspension period", previously determined to end on June 27, 2025, will continue through July 24, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 8348(1)(2); Public Law 89-554, Sec. 8348(1)(2) (as added by Public Law 99-509, Sec. 6002(c)); (100 Stat. 1933); jointly to the Committees on Ways and Means and Oversight and Government Reform.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES ON PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XIII, reports of committees were delivered to the Clerk for printing and reference to the proper calendar, as follows:

Mr. AUSTIN SCOTT of Georgia: Committee on Rules. House Resolution 598. Resolution providing for the adoption of the resolution (H. Res. 589) providing for the public release of certain documents, records, and communications related to the investigation of Jeffrey Epstein (Rept. 119-209). Referred to the House Calendar.

Mr. WESTERMAN: Committee on Natural Resources. H.R. 1917. A bill to establish the Great Lakes Mass Marking Program, and for other purposes; with an amendment (Rept. 119-210). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. WESTERMAN: Committee on Natural Resources. H.R. 3937. A bill to provide for the conveyance of certain Federal land in Chequamegon-Nicolet National Forest, and for other purposes; with an amendment (Rept. 119-211, Pt. 1). Ordered to be printed.

Mr. WOMACK: Committee on Appropriations. H.R. 4552. A bill making appropriations for the Departments of Transportation, and Housing and Urban Development, and related agencies for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2026, and for other purposes (Rept. 119-212). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. FLEISCHMANN: Committee on Appropriations. H.R. 4553. A bill making appropriations for energy and water development and related agencies for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2026, and for other purposes (Rept. 119-213). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XII, public bills and resolutions of the following titles were introduced and severally referred, as follows:

By Mr. BUCHANAN (for himself, Mr. PANETTA, Mr. MOORE of Utah, and Mr. SCHNEIDER):

H.R. 4548. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to make the credit for small employer pension plan startup costs and the retirement auto-enrollment credit available to tax-exempt eligible small employers; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Ms. GOODLANDER (for herself, Mr. WIED, and Mr. GOLDEN of Maine):

H.R. 4549. A bill to amend the Small Business Act to clarify the responsibilities of the Office of Rural Affairs of the Small Business Administration, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Small Business.

By Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania (for himself and Ms. CRAIG):

H.R. 4550. A bill to reauthorize the United States Grain Standards Act, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture.

By Ms. WATERS:

H.R. 4551. A bill to amend the Federal Deposit Insurance Act and the Federal Credit Union Act to authorize a temporary transaction account guarantee program, expand deposit and share insurance to cover business payment accounts, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Financial Services, and in addition to the Committee on Rules, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. STEUBE (for himself, Ms. MACE, Mr. MOORE of Alabama, and Mr. MCDOWELL):

H.R. 4554. A bill to amend title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 to prohibit discrimination against employees on the basis of expression that describes, asserts, or reinforces the binary or biological nature of sex; to the Committee on Education and Workforce.

By Ms. UNDERWOOD (for herself, Ms. ADAMS, Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina, Mr. JACKSON of Illinois, Mr. DAVIS of Illinois, and Mr. THANEDAR):

H.R. 4555. A bill to amend the Higher Education Act of 1965 to rename master promissory notes for loans made under part D of title IV of such Act to student loan contracts; to the Committee on Education and Workforce.

By Mr. CLEAVER (for himself, Mr. FROST, Mr. FIELDS, Mr. THANEDAR, Mr. BELL, Mr. GOTTHEIMER, Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina, Mrs. SYKES, and Ms. NORTON):

H.R. 4556. A bill to amend the Safe Drinking Water Act to require the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency to seek to enter into an agreement with the National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine to carry out a rapid response evidence review of proposed rules relating to fluoride, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Ms. DELAURO (for herself, Mr. VINDMAN, and Ms. SCHOLTEN):

H.R. 4557. A bill to amend the Inspector General Act of 1978 to establish an Office of Inspector General in the Executive Office of the President, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Mr. DIAZ-BALART (for himself, Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Ms. SALAZAR, Ms. WILSON of Florida, Mr. GIMENEZ, Mr. SOTO, and Ms. MALLIOTAKIS):

H.R. 4558. A bill to designate the area between the intersections of 16th Street Northwest and Fuller Street Northwest and 16th Street Northwest and Euclid Street Northwest in Washington, District of Columbia, as "Oswaldo Payá Way"; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Mr. DOGGETT (for himself and Mr. MURPHY):

H.R. 4559. A bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to establish payment parity between Medicare Advantage and fee-for-service Medicare, and to establish prompt payment requirements under Medicare Advantage; to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. FIGURES (for himself and Mr. EDWARDS):

H.R. 4560. A bill to amend the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency As-

sistance Act to provide requirements relating to the funding of predisaster hazard mitigation, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Mr. FINE:

H.R. 4561. A bill to prohibit the use of Federal funds to pay for a subscription to the Wall Street Journal for Members of Congress, and for other purposes; to the Committee on House Administration.

By Mr. FLOOD (for himself and Mr. CARTER of Louisiana):

H.R. 4562. A bill to make publicly available information on sustainable aviation fuel production and imports, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. FROST (for himself and Mr. WEBSTER of Florida):

H.R. 4563. A bill to require the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration to carry out research and development to improve the understanding of how the public receives, interprets, and responds to and values hurricane forecasts and warnings, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology.

By Mr. GROTHMAN (for himself, Mrs. DINGELL, Mr. VAN ORDEN, Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin, Mr. STEIL, Ms. CRAIG, Mr. FITZGERALD, Mr. VALADAO, Mr. TIFFANY, Mr. FROST, Mr. POCAN, Mr. BACON, and Mr. WIED):

H.R. 4564. A bill to amend the Public Health Service Act to create a special rule for treating trained individuals as trained personnel of a school for purposes of giving preference to States for children's asthma treatment grant programs, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. JOHNSON of South Dakota (for himself, Mr. BABIN, Mr. CARTER of Georgia, Mr. VAN DREW, Mr. TAYLOR, Mr. VAN ORDEN, Mr. HARRIGAN, Ms. TENNEY, Mr. MCGUIRE, and Mr. MCDOWELL):

H.R. 4565. A bill to prohibit the Secretary of Transportation from entering into, extending, or renewing a contract with, or awarding a grant to, a sanctuary city, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania (for himself and Mr. DELUZZIO):

H.R. 4566. A bill to amend the National Trails System Act to direct the Secretary of the Interior to conduct a study on the feasibility of designating Washington's Trail-1753 as a national historic trail, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Ms. LEE of Florida (for herself, Mr. NEGUSE, and Mrs. BICE):

H.R. 4567. A bill to require the Comptroller General of the United States to conduct a study of the effectiveness of the Federal Government in carrying out its responsibilities under the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act to promote access to voting for absent uniformed services voters and an analysis of means for improving access to voter registration information and assistance for members of the Armed Forces and their family members, and for other purposes; to the Committee on House Administration.

By Mr. LICCARDO (for himself, Mr. GARBARINO, Mr. CLEAVER, Mr. SHERMAN, Mr. THOMPSON of California, Mr. RUIZ, Mr. SOTO, Mr. PETERS, Mr. GARAMENDI, Mr. SWALWELL, Ms. MCBRIDE, Ms. GOODLANDER, Mr. FIELDS, Ms. ELFRETH, Mr. GRAY, Mr. CISNEROS, Mr. STANTON, Mr. HARDER of California, Mr. MEEKS, Ms. ANSARI, Mr. FOSTER, and Mr. COSTA):

H.R. 4568. A bill to amend the National Housing Act to direct the Secretary of Hous-

ing and Urban Development to establish a program to insure certain second liens secured against property for the purpose of financing the construction of an accessory dwelling unit, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Mr. MCGARVEY (for himself, Ms. DELAURO, and Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY):

H.R. 4569. A bill to amend titles XIX and XXI of the Social Security Act and title XXVII of the Public Health Service Act to require no-cost coverage of human milk fortifier; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. NEGUSE:

H.R. 4570. A bill to amend title 35, United States Code, to establish an interagency task force between the United States Patent and Trademark Office and the Food and Drug Administration for purposes of sharing information and providing technical assistance with respect to patents, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. NEGUSE (for himself and Ms. LEE of Florida):

H.R. 4571. A bill to establish incentive pay for positions requiring specialized skills to combat fentanyl trafficking, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Mr. NEGUSE:

H.R. 4572. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to repeal the qualified contract exception to the extended low-income housing commitment rules for purposes of the low-income housing credit, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. NEGUSE (for himself, Mr. CISCOMANI, Ms. DEAN of Pennsylvania, Mr. BACON, Ms. DEXTER, and Mr. LAWLER):

H.R. 4573. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide a credit to small businesses for research activities related to the mitigation of certain drug threats; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Ms. NORTON:

H.R. 4574. A bill to amend the District of Columbia Home Rule Act to permit the Council of the District of Columbia to enact laws with respect to the organization and jurisdiction of the District of Columbia courts; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Ms. PEREZ (for herself, Mr. ROUZER, Mr. STAUBER, Ms. PINGREE, Mr. FITZPATRICK, and Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania):

H.R. 4575. A bill to require the Secretary of Agriculture to establish a grant program to address forestry workforce development needs, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Education and Workforce.

By Mr. PETERS (for himself and Mr. MOORE of Utah):

H.R. 4576. A bill to amend title 49, United States Code, to include affordable housing incentives in certain capital investment grants, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Mr. PFLUGER (for himself, Ms. SEWELL, Mr. ROUZER, Mr. BEAN of Florida, Mr. STRONG, Ms. BROWNLEY, Mr. COLLINS, Mr. VICENTE GONZALEZ of Texas, Mr. CARTER of Texas, Mr. MCDOWELL, Mr. CARBAJAL, Mr. CARTER of Georgia, Mr. MOORE of Alabama, Mr. PALMER, Mr. ADERHOLT, Mr. EDWARDS, Mr. PANETTA, Mr. MCGUIRE, Mr. MOORE of North Carolina, Mr. GOLDMAN of Texas, Mr. BURCHETT, Mr. LUTTRELL, Ms. SALAZAR, Mr. KEAN, Mr. RUTHERFORD, Mr. CLINE, Ms. VAN DUYN, Mr. FIGURES, and Mr. STEUBE):

H.R. 4577. A bill to take measures with respect to certain property that is nationalized

or expropriated by certain foreign governments, to amend section 301 of the Trade Act of 1974 to include expropriation of the assets of United States persons in acts, policies, and practices of foreign countries that are unreasonable or discriminatory, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. TENNEY (for herself and Mr. MORELLE):

H.R. 4578. A bill to amend title 40, United States Code, to include Ontario County in the region covered by the Northern Border Regional Commission, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, and in addition to the Committee on Financial Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi:

H.R. 4579. A bill to amend the Homeland Security Act of 2002 to provide for the mitigation of cybersecurity risks by the Federal Emergency Management Agency, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Homeland Security, and in addition to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. GARCIA of California:

H. Res. 599. A resolution recognizing the immense capacity of the popular arts to bring people together, inspire creativity and imagination, promote critical thinking, and instill the universal values of truth, justice, and equality; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

MEMORIALS

Under clause 3 of rule XII, memorials were presented and referred as follows:

ML-10. The SPEAKER presented a memorial of the General Assembly of the State of Ohio, relative to House Resolution No. 147, to urge Congress to establish a special committee to investigate the East Palestine, Ohio train derailment and the federal Environmental Protection Agency's response to it.; to the Committee on Rules.

ML-11. Also, a memorial of the Senate of the State of Alaska, relative to Senate Resolution No. 3, urging the United States Congress to grant American Samoans the ability to serve as commissioned officers in the uniformed services of the United States and the right to vote in federal elections.; jointly to the Committees on Armed Services and House Administration.

PRIVATE BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 3 of rule XII,

Mr. CARBAJAL introduced a bill (H.R. 4580) to authorize the President to award the Medal of Honor to retired Colonel Philip J. Conran for acts of valor in Laos as a member of the Air Force during the Vietnam War; which was referred to the Committee on Armed Services.

CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representa-

tives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Mr. BUCHANAN:

H.R. 4548.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8

By Ms. GOODLANDER:

H.R. 4549.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania:

H.R. 4550.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Pursuant to Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3, Congress has the authority to regulate foreign and interstate commerce.

By Ms. WATERS:

H.R. 4551.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 3 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution, which provides Congress with the power to "regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes."

By Mr. WOMACK:

H.R. 4552.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The principal constitutional authority for this legislation is clause 7 of section 9 of article I of the Constitution of the United States (the appropriation power), which states: "No Money shall be drawn from the Treasury, but in Consequence of Appropriations made by Law. . . ." In addition, clause 1 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution (the spending power) provides: "The Congress shall have the Power . . . to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States. . . ." Together, these specific constitutional provisions establish the congressional power of the purse, granting Congress the authority to appropriate funds, to determine their purpose, amount, and period of availability, and to set forth terms and conditions governing their use.

By Mr. FLEISCHMANN:

H.R. 4553.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The principal constitutional authority for this legislation is clause 7 of section 9 of article I of the Constitution of the United States (the appropriation power), which states: "No Money shall be drawn from the Treasury, but in Consequence of Appropriations made by Law. . . ." In addition, clause 1 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution (the spending power) provides: "The Congress shall have the Power . . . to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States. . . ." Together, these specific constitutional provisions establish the congressional power of the purse, granting Congress the authority to appropriate funds, to determine their purpose, amount, and period of availability, and to set forth terms and conditions governing their use.

By Mr. STEUBE:

H.R. 4554.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8

By Ms. UNDERWOOD:

H.R. 4555.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. CLEAVER:

H.R. 4556.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

US Cons. art I, §8, cl 18

By Ms. DELAURO:

H.R. 4557.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution

By Mr. DIAZ-BALART:

H.R. 4558.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. DOGGETT:

H.R. 4559.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article I of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. FIGURES:

H.R. 4560.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Mr. FINE:

H.R. 4561.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1, the Spending Clause

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18, the Necessary and Proper Clause

By Mr. FLOOD:

H.R. 4562.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of Section 8 of Article 1 of the Constitution

By Mr. FROST:

H.R. 4563.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 and 18 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. GROTHMAN:

H.R. 4564.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. JOHNSON of South Dakota:

H.R. 4565.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania:

H.R. 4566.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Ms. LEE of Florida:

H.R. 4567.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. LICCARDO:

H.R. 4568.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 1.

All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.

By Mr. MCGARVEY:

H.R. 4569.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. NEGUSE:

H.R. 4570.