

To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. ONDER:

H.R. 4523.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Ms. PRESSLEY:

H.R. 4524.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Section 8 Clause 18

By Ms. ROSS:

H.R. 4525.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the US Constitution

By Mr. RUIZ:

H.R. 4526.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8, Clauses 1 and 18 of the United States Constitution, to provide for the general welfare and make all laws necessary and proper to carry out the powers of Congress.

By Mr. RUIZ:

H.R. 4527.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8, Clauses 1 and 18 of the United States Constitution, to provide for the general welfare and make all laws necessary and proper to carry out the powers of Congress.

By Ms. SCHAKOWSKY:

H.R. 4528.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3: The Congress shall have Power . . . To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes.

By Mr. DAVID SCOTT of Georgia:

H.R. 4529.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

To lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts, and excises in order to provide for the general welfare of the United States.

By Mr. SELF:

H.R. 4530.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress has the power to regulate commerce with foreign nations pursuant to Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. SHREVE:

H.R. 4531.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. STANTON:

H.R. 4532.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. STEUBE:

H.R. 4533.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8

By Mr. STEUBE:

H.R. 4534.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8

By Mr. TAYLOR:

H.R. 4535.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. TIMMONS:

H.R. 4536.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. TORRES of New York:

H.R. 4537.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. TURNER of Ohio:

H.R. 4538.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, clause 3

By Ms. VELÁZQUEZ:

H.R. 4539.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1

The Congress shall have Power to . . . provide for the . . . general Welfare of the United States;

By Mr. VINDMAN:

H.R. 4540.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ:

H.R. 4541.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

US Constitution, Article 1, Section 8

By Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ:

H.R. 4542.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 18

By Ms. WATERS:

H.R. 4543.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Ms. WATERS:

H.R. 4544.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 3 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution, which provides Congress with the power to "regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes."

By Ms. WATERS:

H.R. 4545.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. WIED:

H.R. 4546.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania:

H.R. 4547.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Necessary and Proper Clause (Art. 1, Sec. 8, Cl. 18)

ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 45: Mr. PERRY and Mr. ROUZER.

H.R. 247: Mr. QUIGLEY.

H.R. 255: Mr. NEHLS.

H.R. 288: Mr. LATIMER.

H.R. 349: Ms. BUDZINSKI.

H.R. 392: Mr. RILEY of New York.

H.R. 425: Ms. LETLOW.

H.R. 438: Mr. HIMES.

H.R. 516: Mr. BEGICH, Mr. FRY, Mr. SOTO, and Mr. WILSON of South Carolina.

H.R. 539: Mr. MACKENZIE and Ms. STEVENS.

H.R. 718: Ms. SCHRIER.

H.R. 842: Mr. WALBERG and Mr. OGLES.

H.R. 909: Ms. TITUS and Mr. MESSMER.

H.R. 979: Mr. MCGARVEY.

H.R. 1046: Mr. EZELL, Mr. BABIN, and Mr. DUNN of Florida.

H.R. 1057: Mr. PFLUGER.

H.R. 1124: Mr. CASTEN.

H.R. 1171: Mr. CARTER of Georgia and Mr. RILEY of New York.

H.R. 1189: Mr. CASTEN.

H.R. 1197: Ms. HOULAHAN.

H.R. 1246: Mr. TIFFANY.

H.R. 1254: Mrs. MILLER of West Virginia.

H.R. 1262: Mr. WALBERG, Mr. MESSMER, Mr. CARTER of Louisiana, Ms. STRICKLAND, Mrs. SYKES, Ms. JACOBS, Mr. CASTEN, Ms. ADAMS, Mr. SORESENSEN, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Mrs. MCCLAIN DELANEY, Ms. WATERS, Ms. KELLY of Illinois, Mr. BERA, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. FOSTER, and Mr. MOSKOWITZ.

H.R. 1266: Mr. SMITH of New Jersey and Mr. THOMPSON of California.

H.R. 1267: Mr. LOUDERMILK.

H.R. 1329: Mr. BEGICH and Ms. FRIEDMAN.

H.R. 1394: Mr. GROTHMAN.

H.R. 1502: Mr. MOULTON.

H.R. 1517: Mr. OGLES.

H.R. 1521: Mrs. MILLER of West Virginia and Ms. SEWELL.

H.R. 1575: Mr. FRY, Mr. TIFFANY, and Mr. BAIRD.

H.R. 1585: Mr. VEASEY.

H.R. 1604: Mr. VINDMAN.

H.R. 1616: Ms. ROSS and Mr. PANETTA.

H.R. 1725: Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia.

H.R. 1735: Mr. HUDSON, Mr. BALDERSON, Mr. GOTTHEIMER, Mr. GOLDMAN of Texas, and Ms. DEXTER.

H.R. 1787: Mr. PFLUGER.

H.R. 1788: Ms. JOHNSON of Texas.

H.R. 1909: Ms. HOULAHAN.

H.R. 1987: Ms. SCHRIER.

H.R. 1993: Mr. LIEU.

H.R. 2075: Mrs. CAMMACK.

H.R. 2089: Mrs. MCCLAIN DELANEY and Ms. PLASKETT.

H.R. 2192: Mr. AMO and Mr. HAMADEH of Arizona.

H.R. 2232: Ms. NORTON.

H.R. 2290: Mr. LAWLER.

H.R. 2294: Mr. MAGAZINER.

H.R. 2467: Mr. THOMPSON of California and Mr. LEVIN.

H.R. 2547: Mr. DAVIS of Illinois.

H.R. 2595: Ms. WATERS.

H.R. 2605: Mr. CASTEN.

H.R. 2627: Mr. MORELLE.

H.R. 2687: Mr. NEGUSE.

H.R. 2733: Mr. KEATING.

H.R. 2777: Mr. TAYLOR.

H.R. 2821: Ms. LEE of Florida.

H.R. 2846: Ms. TOKUDA.

H.R. 2878: Mr. CASE.

H.R. 2913: Mr. MENENDEZ.

H.R. 3045: Ms. GARCIA of Texas and Mr. MOULTON.

H.R. 3095: Mr. TIMMONS and Mr. HURD of Colorado.

H.R. 3159: Mr. BELL.

H.R. 3174: Mr. WIED and Mr. DOWNING.

H.R. 3197: Mr. STUTZMAN and Mr. VICENTE GONZALEZ of Texas.

H.R. 3206: Mr. BARR.

H.R. 3289: Ms. HOULAHAN and Mr. HILL of Arkansas.

H.R. 3332: Mr. BELL.

H.R. 3335: Mrs. MCIVER.

H.R. 3340: Mr. LAWLER.

H.R. 3418: Mr. LAWLER.

H.R. 3429: Mrs. KIM.

H.R. 3474: Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS and Mrs. FLETCHER.

H.R. 3514: Mr. BILIRAKIS.

H.R. 3526: Mr. LATIMER.

H.R. 3541: Ms. TOKUDA.

H.R. 3564: Mr. PAPPAS.

H.R. 3658: Ms. TOKUDA.
 H.R. 3682: Mr. CLEAVER.
 H.R. 3723: Mrs. FLETCHER.
 H.R. 3740: Mr. TONKO.
 H.R. 3752: Mr. BELL.
 H.R. 3757: Ms. KELLY of Illinois, Ms. SCHRIER, and Mr. SCHNEIDER.
 H.R. 3760: Mr. NADLER and Mr. HERNÁNDEZ.
 H.R. 3809: Mr. VINDMAN.
 H.R. 3827: Mrs. MILLER of Illinois.
 H.R. 3916: Mrs. FLETCHER.
 H.R. 3930: Ms. WATERS.
 H.R. 3946: Ms. BONAMICI.
 H.R. 3978: Mr. PFLUGER.
 H.R. 4012: Mr. OBERNOLTE.
 H.R. 4053: Mrs. MILLER of Illinois.
 H.R. 4074: Mr. CARTER of Georgia and Mr. RILEY of New York.
 H.R. 4091: Mr. MESSMER, Ms. MACE, and Mr. FRY.
 H.R. 4105: Mr. VASQUEZ.
 H.R. 4145: Mr. CORREA.
 H.R. 4176: Ms. LOFGREN, Ms. ROSS, and Ms. DELBENE.
 H.R. 4180: Mr. FROST.
 H.R. 4182: Mr. EVANS of Pennsylvania.
 H.R. 4197: Mr. CHU, Mr. LIEU, Mr. NEGUSE, Mrs. FLETCHER, and Ms. GARCIA of Texas.
 H.R. 4207: Mr. GUEST and Mrs. MILLER of Illinois.
 H.R. 4231: Ms. WATERS.
 H.R. 4236: Mr. SCOTT FRANKLIN of Florida.
 H.R. 4238: Mr. BEGICH.
 H.R. 4242: Mr. RUTHERFORD.
 H.R. 4253: Ms. LEE of Pennsylvania and Mr. BELL.
 H.R. 4256: Ms. KAPTUR and Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia.
 H.R. 4291: Mr. BAUMGARTNER.
 H.R. 4294: Mr. OLSZEWSKI.
 H.R. 4311: Mr. SCOTT FRANKLIN of Florida, Mr. HAMADEH of Arizona, and Mr. ONDER.
 H.R. 4325: Ms. CASTOR of Florida.
 H.R. 4329: Mr. TIMMONS.
 H.R. 4356: Mr. EVANS of Pennsylvania.
 H.R. 4370: Mr. ONDER.
 H.R. 4392: Ms. KAMLAGER-DOVE, Ms. WATERS, and Mrs. FLETCHER.
 H.R. 4395: Ms. STRICKLAND, Mr. COHEN, Ms. KAMLAGER-DOVE, Ms. WATERS, Mrs. FLETCHER, and Ms. TITUS.
 H.R. 4398: Mr. FINE and Ms. OMAR.
 H.R. 4401: Mr. MOORE of Utah.
 H.R. 4403: Mr. WIED.
 H.R. 4405: Ms. ANSARI, Mr. MCGOVERN, Mr. THANEDAR, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Ms. OMAR, and Mr. SHERMAN.
 H.R. 4406: Mr. FROST and Mr. POCAN.
 H.R. 4407: Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia.
 H.R. 4413: Mr. PALLONE.
 H.R. 4418: Ms. WATERS.
 H.R. 4433: Ms. JACOBS.
 H.R. 4434: Ms. JACOBS.
 H.R. 4435: Ms. JACOBS.
 H.R. 4436: Ms. JACOBS.
 H.R. 4440: Mr. BEYER.
 H.R. 4450: Mrs. BIGGS of South Carolina.
 H.R. 4456: Mr. TRAN.
 H.R. 4469: Mr. THOMPSON of California and Ms. NORTON.
 H.R. 4474: Mr. MOOLENAAR, Ms. LETLOW, Mr. MCGUIRE, Mr. BARR, and Mr. KELLY of Mississippi.
 H.J. Res. 10: Mr. WIED.
 H.J. Res. 80: Ms. POU.
 H.J. Res. 101: Mr. CISCOMANI.
 H. Res. 120: Ms. MCCLELLAN and Mr. FONG.
 H. Res. 220: Mr. ONDER.
 H. Res. 297: Mr. NORCROSS.
 H. Res. 317: Mr. NADLER and Mr. DAVIS of Illinois.
 H. Res. 551: Mrs. KIM.
 H. Res. 568: Mrs. RAMIREZ and Mr. SOTO.
 H. Res. 570: Mr. MCGUIRE and Mr. MORAN.

H. Res. 571: Mr. VAN DREW and Mr. DELUZZIO.
 H. Res. 577: Ms. OMAR, Mrs. FLETCHER, Mr. EVANS of Pennsylvania, Mr. MULLIN, Mr. BISHOP, and Mr. TRAN.
 H. Res. 579: Ms. WATERS.
 H. Res. 581: Mr. MILLER of Ohio, Mr. MCGOVERN, Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, and Ms. MACE.
 H. Res. 583: Mr. LUTTRELL.
 H. Res. 587: Mr. CISCOMANI.

DISCHARGE PETITIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XV, the following discharge petition was filed:

Petition 7, July 17, 2025, by Mr. MEEKS on House Resolution 462, was signed by the following Members: Mr. Meeks, Ms. Jacobs, Mrs. Watson Coleman, Mr. Amo, Mrs. McIver, Ms. Titus, Mr. Tonko, Mr. Casten, Mrs. Foushee, Mr. Carter of Louisiana, Ms. Ross, Ms. Houlahan, Mr. Menendez, Ms. Leger Fernandez, Mrs. McClain Delaney, Mr. Bera, Mr. Hoyer, Mr. Johnson of Georgia, Mr. Carbajal, Mr. Bishop, Mr. Horsford, Ms. Omar, Mr. Stanton, Mrs. Ramirez, Ms. Bonamici, Ms. Crockett, Mr. Morelle, Ms. Johnson of Texas, Ms. Strickland, Mrs. McBath, Mr. Neguse, Ms. Pettersen, Mr. Magaziner, Ms. Goodlander, Ms. Kamlager-Dove, Mr. Conaway, Ms. McDonald Rivet, Mr. Davis of Illinois, Mr. Cisneros, Mr. Evans of Pennsylvania, Ms. Barragán, Mr. Fields, Mr. Scott of Virginia, Ms. Kelly of Illinois, Mr. Goldman of New York, Mr. Larson of Connecticut, Mr. Vargas, Mr. Keating, Mr. Latimer, Ms. Clarke of New York, Ms. Meng, Mr. Green of Texas, Mr. Landsman, Mr. Correa, Ms. Garcia of Texas, Mr. Cohen, Ms. Dean of Pennsylvania, Mr. Thompson of Mississippi, Mr. Clyburn, Mr. Pallone, Ms. McCollum, Ms. Sewell, Ms. Williams of Georgia, Mr. Foster, Mr. Raskin, Mrs. Beatty, Mr. Olszewski, Mr. Subramanyam, Mr. Ivey, Mr. Gottheimer, Ms. Waters, Ms. Ansari, Ms. Matsui, Ms. McClellan, Mrs. Cherfilus-McCormick, Mr. Whitesides, Mr. Figures, Mr. Jackson of Illinois, Mr. Schneider, Ms. Escobar, Ms. McBride, Ms. Pelosi, Ms. Wasserman Schultz, Ms. Wilson of Florida, Mrs. Hayes, Ms. Brown, Mr. Moulton, Mr. Jeffries, Ms. Simon, Ms. Lois Frankel of Florida, Ms. Kaptur, and Mr. Mfume.

Petition 8, July 17, 2025, by Mr. MEEKS on House Resolution 518, was signed by the following Members: Mr. Meeks, Ms. Jacobs, Mrs. Watson Coleman, Mr. Amo, Mrs. McIver, Ms. Titus, Mr. Krishnamoorthi, Mr. Tonko, Mr. Casten, Mrs. Foushee, Mr. Carter of Louisiana, Ms. Ross, Ms. Houlahan, Mr. Menendez, Ms. Leger Fernandez, Mrs. McClain Delaney, Mr. Bera, Mr. Hoyer, Mr. Johnson of Georgia, Mr. Carbajal, Mr. Bishop, Mr. Horsford, Ms. Omar, Mr. Stanton, Mrs. Ramirez, Ms. Bonamici, Ms. Crockett, Mr. Morelle, Ms. Johnson of Texas, Ms. Strickland, Mrs. McBath, Mr. Neguse, Ms. Pettersen, Mr. Magaziner, Ms. Goodlander, Mr. Liccardo, Ms. Kamlager-Dove, Mr. Conaway, Ms. McDonald Rivet, Mr. Davis of Illinois, Mr. Cisneros, Mr. Mannion, Mr. Evans of Pennsylvania, Ms. Barragán, Mr. Fields, Mrs. Sykes, Mr. Scott of Virginia, Ms. Ansari, Mr. Goldman of New York, Ms. Lee of Pennsylvania, Ms. Kelly of Illinois, Mr. Larson of Connecticut, Mr. Sorensen, Mr. Thanedar, Ms. Gillen, Mr. Kennedy of New York, Mr. Figures, Mr. Cleaver, Mr. Suozzi, Ms. DeGette, Mr. Vargas, Mr. DeSaulnier, Mr. Latimer, Mr. Casar, Ms. Clarke of New York, Ms. Meng, Mr. Green of Texas, Ms. Jayapal, Mr. Landsman, Mr. Correa, Mr. Thompson of California, Mr. Cohen, Mr. Vindman, Ms. Dean of Pennsylvania, Mr. Thompson of Mississippi, Mr. Clyburn, Mr. Pallone, Ms. McCollum, Ms. Sewell, Mr. Mullin, Mr. Raskin, Mrs. Beatty, Mr. Aguilar, Mr. Ivey, Ms. Kamlager-Dove, Mr. Gottheimer, Ms. Waters, Mr. Whitesides, Ms. Hoyle of Oregon, Ms. Pingree, Mr. Jackson of Illinois, Ms. DelBene, Mr. Schneider, Ms. McBride, Ms. Dexter, Ms. Wasserman Schultz, Mrs. Dingell, Mr. Moulton, Mr. Castro of Texas, Mr. Jeffries, Ms. Simon, Ms. Lois Frankel of Florida, Ms. Kaptur, Mr. Davis of North Carolina, Mr. Garcia of Illinois, Mr. Costa, and Mr. Mfume.

liams of Georgia, Mr. Foster, Mr. Raskin, Mrs. Beatty, Mr. Olszewski, Mr. Ivey, Mr. Gottheimer, Ms. Waters, Ms. Ansari, Ms. Matsui, Ms. McClellan, Mrs. Cherfilus-McCormick, Mr. Whitesides, Ms. Hoyle of Oregon, Mr. Figures, Mr. Jackson of Illinois, Mr. Schneider, Ms. Escobar, Ms. McBride, Ms. Wasserman Schultz, Ms. Wilson of Florida, Mrs. Hayes, Ms. Brown, Mr. Moulton, Mr. Jeffries, Ms. Lois Frankel of Florida, Ms. Kaptur, and Mr. Mfume.

DISCHARGE PETITIONS—
ADDITIONS AND WITHDRAWALS

The following Members added their names to the following discharge petitions:

Petition 4 by Mr. MEEKS on House Resolution 391: Mr. Gomez, Mr. Case, Mr. Pocan, Ms. Stevens, and Ms. Wasserman Schultz.

Petition 5 by Mr. MEEKS on House Resolution 393: Mr. Gomez, Mr. Case, Mr. Pocan, Ms. Stevens, and Ms. Wasserman Schultz.

Petition 6 by Mr. GOLDEN of Maine on House Resolution 432: Mr. Tran, Mr. Courtney, Ms. Brown, Mrs. Hayes, Mr. Lynch, Ms. Williams of Georgia, Mr. Lieu, Mrs. Ramirez, Mr. Norcross, Ms. Stevens, Mr. Pocan, Mr. Foster, Ms. Stansbury, Mr. Olszewski, Ms. Balint, Mr. Quigley, Ms. Elfeth, Mr. Frost, Ms. Tokuda, Ms. McClellan, Mrs. Cherfilus-McCormick, Mr. McGovern, Ms. Velázquez, Ms. Brownley, Ms. Escobar, Ms. Scanlon, Ms. Tlaib, Ms. Clark of Massachusetts, Mr. Ryan, Mr. Keating, Mr. Johnson of Georgia, Ms. Lofgren, Ms. Wilson of Florida, Ms. Schakowsky, Ms. Jacobs, Mr. Amo, Mrs. Watson Coleman, Mrs. McIver, Ms. Titus, Mr. Krishnamoorthi, Mr. Tonko, Mr. Casten, Mrs. Foushee, Mr. Carter of Louisiana, Ms. Ross, Ms. Houlahan, Mr. Menendez, Mr. Deluzio, Ms. Randall, Mrs. Trahan, Ms. Adams, Ms. Bynum, Ms. Friedman, Ms. Rivas, Ms. Morrison, Ms. Leger Fernandez, Mrs. McClain Delaney, Mr. Bera, Mr. Hoyer, Mr. Carbajal, Mr. Bishop, Mr. Horsford, Ms. Omar, Mr. Stanton, Ms. Bonamici, Ms. Crockett, Mr. Morelle, Ms. Johnson of Texas, Ms. Perez, Ms. Strickland, Mrs. McBath, Mr. Neguse, Ms. Pettersen, Mr. Magaziner, Ms. Goodlander, Mr. Mrvan, Ms. Budzinski, Mr. Garamendi, Mr. Liccardo, Mr. Conaway, Ms. McDonald Rivet, Mr. Davis of Illinois, Mr. Cisneros, Mr. Mannion, Mr. Evans of Pennsylvania, Ms. Barragán, Mr. Fields, Mrs. Sykes, Mr. Scott of Virginia, Ms. Ansari, Mr. Goldman of New York, Ms. Lee of Pennsylvania, Ms. Kelly of Illinois, Mr. Larson of Connecticut, Mr. Sorensen, Mr. Thanedar, Ms. Gillen, Mr. Kennedy of New York, Mr. Figures, Mr. Cleaver, Mr. Suozzi, Ms. DeGette, Mr. Vargas, Mr. DeSaulnier, Mr. Latimer, Mr. Casar, Ms. Clarke of New York, Ms. Meng, Mr. Green of Texas, Ms. Jayapal, Mr. Landsman, Mr. Correa, Mr. Thompson of California, Mr. Cohen, Mr. Vindman, Ms. Dean of Pennsylvania, Mr. Thompson of Mississippi, Mr. Clyburn, Mr. Pallone, Ms. McCollum, Ms. Sewell, Mr. Mullin, Mr. Raskin, Mrs. Beatty, Mr. Aguilar, Mr. Ivey, Ms. Kamlager-Dove, Mr. Gottheimer, Ms. Waters, Mr. Whitesides, Ms. Hoyle of Oregon, Ms. Pingree, Mr. Jackson of Illinois, Ms. DelBene, Mr. Schneider, Ms. McBride, Ms. Dexter, Ms. Wasserman Schultz, Mrs. Dingell, Mr. Moulton, Mr. Castro of Texas, Mr. Jeffries, Ms. Simon, Ms. Lois Frankel of Florida, Ms. Kaptur, Mr. Davis of North Carolina, Mr. Garcia of Illinois, Mr. Costa, and Mr. Mfume.