

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Constitutional Authority—Necessary and Proper Clause (Art. I, Sec. 8, Clause 18)

THE U.S. CONSTITUTION ARTICLE I, SECTION 8: POWERS OF CONGRESS CLAUSE 18

The Congress shall have power . . . To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

By Mr. CASTRO of Texas:

H.R. 4319.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Constitutional Authority—Necessary and Proper Clause (Art. I, Sec. 8, Clause 18)

THE U.S. CONSTITUTION ARTICLE I, SECTION 8: POWERS OF CONGRESS CLAUSE 18

The Congress shall have power . . . To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

By Mr. CRAWFORD:

H.R. 4320.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

The Congress shall have power . . . To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States

By Mr. CROW:

H.R. 4321.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 14

By Mr. FEENSTRA:

H.R. 4322.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. FRY:

H.R. 4323.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. FULCHER:

H.R. 4324.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 1 that all legislative Powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.

By Mr. GARCIA of California:

H.R. 4325.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8

By Mr. GOTTHEIMER:

H.R. 4326.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 1

By Ms. GREENE of Georgia:

H.R. 4327.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8: The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes.

By Ms. HAGEMAN:

H.R. 4328.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, section 8

By Ms. HOULAHAN:

H.R. 4329.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Section 8 of Article 1 of the Constitution

By Ms. JACOBS:

H.R. 4330.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution

By Mr. JOYCE of Pennsylvania:

H.R. 4331.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Ms. KAMLAGER-DOVE:

H.R. 4332.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is introduced pursuant to the powers granted to Congress under the General Welfare Clause (Art. 1 Sec. 8 Cl. 1), the Commerce Clause (Art. 1 Sec. 8 Cl. 3), and the Necessary and Proper Clause (Art. 1 Sec. 8 Cl. 18).

By Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia:

H.R. 4333.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Art. 1, Sec. 8

By Mr. KUSTOFF:

H.R. 4334.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Under Article I, Section 8, the Necessary and Proper Clause, Congress shall have the power to make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing powers and all Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department of Officer thereof.

By Mr. LAWLER:

H.R. 4335.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18 of the U.S. Constitution

By Ms. LEE of Florida:

H.R. 4336.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Ms. LEE of Pennsylvania:

H.R. 4337.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Art. I, Sec. 8

By Ms. LEGER FERNANDEZ:

H.R. 4338.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1 (the Spending Clause) and Article 1, Section 18, Clause 18 (the Necessary and Proper Clause) of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. LIEU:

H.R. 4339.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Ms. MACE:

H.R. 4340.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution.

By Ms. MATSUI:

H.R. 4341.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. MCDOWELL:

H.R. 4342.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, clause 18

By Ms. MENG:

H.R. 4343.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section VIII

By Mr. MULLIN:

H.R. 4344.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of Section 8 of Article 1 of the Constitution

By Mr. NEWHOUSE:

H.R. 4345.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. NUNN of Iowa:

H.R. 4346.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Ms. SALINAS:

H.R. 4347.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Pursuant to Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. SMITH of New Jersey:

H.R. 4348.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the US Constitution

By Mr. STEUBE:

H.R. 4349.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8

By Ms. STEVENS:

H.R. 4350.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution

By Ms. STRICKLAND:

H.R. 4351.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mrs. SYKES:

H.R. 4352.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18

By Ms. TENNEY:

H.R. 4353.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I

By Mr. THOMPSON of California:

H.R. 4354.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8 Clause 18: Necessary and Proper

By Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania:

H.R. 4355.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the U.S. Constitution in that the legislation exercises legislative powers granted to Congress by that clause "to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers and all other Powers vested by the Constitution in the Government of the United States or any Department or Office thereof."

By Ms. TITUS:

H.R. 4356.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, and Article IV, Section 3 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. VARGAS:

H.R. 4357.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article 1 of the Constitution.

By Mr. VEASEY:

H.R. 4358.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Sec 4

By Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN:

H.R. 4359.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18: [The Congress shall have Power . . .] To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. WEBSTER of Florida:

H.R. 4360.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. DOWNING:

H.J. Res. 104.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Ms. FEDORCHAK:

H.J. Res. 105.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, the Necessary and Proper Clause

#### ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 251: Mr. SMUCKER.  
H.R. 273: Mr. FINE.  
H.R. 309: Ms. SALINAS.  
H.R. 404: Mr. DESJARLAIS and Mr. KNOTT.  
H.R. 433: Ms. SEWELL.  
H.R. 438: Mr. CISNEROS.  
H.R. 439: Mr. CARSON and Mr. VINDMAN.  
H.R. 485: Mr. LIEU.  
H.R. 539: Mrs. MILLER of Illinois.  
H.R. 551: Mr. FONG.  
H.R. 563: Mr. HAMADEH of Arizona and Mr. BERGMAN.  
H.R. 583: Mr. CASE, Ms. KING-HINDS, Mr. GARBARINO, and Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin.  
H.R. 718: Ms. GOODLANDER.  
H.R. 768: Mr. COURTNEY.  
H.R. 820: Mr. GOTTHEIMER.  
H.R. 842: Mr. KNOTT, Mr. CARTER of Georgia, and Mr. MEUSER.  
H.R. 868: Mr. MOSKOWITZ.  
H.R. 909: Ms. SCHRIER, Mr. FINSTAD, and Mr. SIMPSON.  
H.R. 914: Mr. RILEY of New York.  
H.R. 922: Ms. TLAIB.  
H.R. 924: Mr. CASAR, Ms. ROSS, and Ms. FRIEDMAN.  
H.R. 925: Mr. MOORE of North Carolina.  
H.R. 929: Ms. RANDALL, Mr. GOTTHEIMER, Mr. SMITH of Washington, Mr. MANNION, and Mr. CARTER of Georgia.  
H.R. 930: Ms. PRESSLEY.  
H.R. 962: Mr. HAMADEH of Arizona.  
H.R. 1007: Mr. BERGMAN and Mr. TAYLOR.  
H.R. 1027: Ms. BYNUM.  
H.R. 1046: Mr. FALLON.  
H.R. 1047: Mr. MANN.  
H.R. 1053: Mr. CARSON.  
H.R. 1102: Mr. FLEISCHMANN.  
H.R. 1114: Ms. WILSON of Florida.

H.R. 1131: Mr. HARDER of California.

H.R. 1151: Mr. TONKO.

H.R. 1158: Mr. STANTON.

H.R. 1189: Ms. TLAIB.

H.R. 1227: Mr. COSTA.

H.R. 1229: Mr. SHREVE.

H.R. 1332: Ms. LOFGREN.

H.R. 1355: Ms. CASTOR of Florida.

H.R. 1414: Mr. LAWLER.

H.R. 1422: Mr. VALADAO, Mr. CASE, and Mr. BERGMAN.

H.R. 1423: Mr. BARRETT and Mr. CARTER of Louisiana.

H.R. 1435: Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin.

H.R. 1464: Mr. HARDER of California.

H.R. 1477: Ms. FRIEDMAN.

H.R. 1492: Mr. CISCOMANI.

H.R. 1505: Ms. SALINAS.

H.R. 1548: Mr. TAYLOR and Mr. LANDSMAN.

H.R. 1572: Mr. HARDER of California.

H.R. 1575: Mr. MOORE of North Carolina.

H.R. 1585: Mr. VICENTE GONZALEZ of Texas, Ms. PETTERSEN, Ms. MATSUI, and Mr. MAGAZINER.

H.R. 1657: Ms. GOODLANDER.

H.R. 1661: Mr. JOYCE of Ohio, Ms. BONAMICI, Ms. KELLY of Illinois, Mr. MOSKOWITZ, Mr. RUIZ, and Ms. GOODLANDER.

H.R. 1663: Ms. TENNEY.

H.R. 1684: Ms. GOODLANDER.

H.R. 1712: Mr. AUCHINCLOSS.

H.R. 1735: Mr. CARTER of Georgia.

H.R. 1775: Mr. SESSIONS.

H.R. 1844: Mr. FINE.

H.R. 1851: Mr. STANTON and Mr. FULCHER.

H.R. 1888: Mr. THANEDAR.

H.R. 1895: Ms. McDONALD RIVET.

H.R. 1920: Mr. OWENS and Mr. LAWLER.

H.R. 1933: Mr. BEAN of Florida, Mr. CLEAVER, Mr. CARTER of Georgia, Mr. PANETTA, and Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi.

H.R. 1970: Mr. GOLDEN of Maine, Mr. FEENSTRA, Ms. KAPTUR, Ms. HAGEMAN, Ms. MENG, Mr. BARRETT, Ms. PINGREE, Mr. HERNANDEZ, and Mr. MAGAZINER.

H.R. 1987: Mrs. TORRES of California.

H.R. 1993: Mr. FOSTER, Mr. DOGGETT, and Mr. DELUZZIO.

H.R. 2021: Ms. BUDZINSKI.

H.R. 2028: Mr. MEUSER and Mr. DOGGETT.

H.R. 2033: Mr. NORCROSS and Mr. STANTON.

H.R. 2036: Mr. BERGMAN, Ms. PETTERSEN, Ms. DEAN of Pennsylvania, and Mr. SHREVE.  
H.R. 2048: Ms. SCANLON, Mr. HORSFORD, Mr. QUIGLEY, Mrs. KIM, Ms. MATSUI, Mr. FIGURES, Mr. TRAN, and Ms. ROSS.

H.R. 2060: Mr. HAMADEH of Arizona.

H.R. 2070: Mr. HAMADEH of Arizona.

H.R. 2086: Ms. STANSBURY, Ms. GARCIA of Texas, and Mr. GOTTHEIMER.

H.R. 2089: Mr. VICENTE GONZALEZ of Texas and Mr. CLEAVER.

H.R. 2105: Mr. EVANS of Pennsylvania.

H.R. 2110: Mr. MULLIN.

H.R. 2184: Mr. HAMADEH of Arizona.

H.R. 2192: Ms. MORRISON.

H.R. 2232: Mr. VASQUEZ.

H.R. 2234: Ms. BONAMICI and Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia.

H.R. 2253: Ms. GOODLANDER, Mr. LIEU, and Ms. LOFGREN.

H.R. 2257: Ms. GILLEN.

H.R. 2311: Mr. MCGOVERN.

H.R. 2320: Mr. CARSON.

H.R. 2348: Mr. HARDER of California.

H.R. 2366: Mr. LAWLER and Mr. VALADAO.

H.R. 2395: Mr. DESJARLAIS and Mr. CRANK.

H.R. 2429: Mr. LANGWORTHY.

H.R. 2436: Mr. MEUSER.

H.R. 2485: Mrs. HAYES and Ms. FRIEDMAN.

H.R. 2510: Mr. THANEDAR.

H.R. 2531: Mr. DOGGETT, Ms. SIMON, Ms. JAYAPAL, Ms. SHERRILL, Mr. KHANNA, Ms. LEE of Pennsylvania, Ms. McDONALD RIVET, and Mr. MFUME.

H.R. 2547: Mr. CLEAVER and Mr. BOYLE of Pennsylvania.

H.R. 2548: Mr. DUNN of Florida and Mr. BELL.

H.R. 2559: Mr. STANTON.

H.R. 2571: Mr. MESSMER.

H.R. 2581: Mr. FINE.

H.R. 2585: Mr. STANTON.

H.R. 2586: Mr. CASAR.

H.R. 2591: Mr. GARBARINO and Mr. GARCIA of California.

H.R. 2602: Ms. MCBRIDE and Mr. STANTON.

H.R. 2618: Mr. GOTTHEIMER and Mr. TONKO.

H.R. 2623: Mr. BARRETT.

H.R. 2643: Ms. GILLEN.

H.R. 2678: Mr. LAWLER.

H.R. 2687: Ms. MCBRIDE.

H.R. 2701: Ms. MACE, Mr. VAN ORDEN, and Mrs. CHERFILUS-McCORMICK.

H.R. 2771: Mr. RILEY of New York.

H.R. 2821: Ms. NORTON and Ms. SALAZAR.

H.R. 2853: Mr. EZELL.

H.R. 2864: Mr. HARDER of California.

H.R. 2941: Mr. STANTON.

H.R. 2993: Mr. SUOZZI.

H.R. 2994: Ms. MORRISON.

H.R. 3005: Mr. CASE.

H.R. 3036: Ms. MCCOLLUM.

H.R. 3083: Ms. CHU.

H.R. 3084: Ms. CHU.

H.R. 3112: Ms. SCHOLTEN, Mr. TAKANO, Mr. MULLIN, Mr. GOMEZ, Ms. ESCOBAR, Ms. FRIEDMAN, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Mr. CARSON, Ms. MENG, Mr. MCGARVEY, Mr. VASQUEZ, Mr. RYAN, Ms. TITUS, Mr. STANTON, Ms. GOODLANDER, and Ms. ROSS.

H.R. 3114: Mrs. SYKES.

H.R. 3115: Mr. COURTNEY.

H.R. 3134: Mr. MCCAUL.

H.R. 3151: Mr. LIEU, Mr. GARBARINO, Mr. COHEN, Mrs. MILLER of Illinois, and Ms. BROWN.

H.R. 3184: Mr. BACON, Mr. RYAN, Ms. BUDZINSKI, Mr. MCGOVERN, Mr. SMITH of Washington, Mr. VAN ORDEN, Mr. MCGARVEY, Mr. PANETTA, Mr. GOTTHEIMER, and Ms. BROWNLEY.

H.R. 3199: Ms. KING-HINDS.

H.R. 3220: Mr. MILLER of Ohio.

H.R. 3226: Mr. PAPPAS, Ms. SALINAS, and Mr. NORCROSS.

H.R. 3304: Mr. EVANS of Colorado, Mr. BELL, Mr. GARBARINO, and Mr. NORCROSS.

H.R. 3306: Mr. STANTON.

H.R. 3312: Mr. STANTON.

H.R. 3325: Ms. RANDALL.

H.R. 3335: Mr. LIEU, Ms. FRIEDMAN, Ms. ADAMS, Mr. GARAMENDI, and Mr. NORCROSS.

H.R. 3373: Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ.

H.R. 3374: Mr. CISNEROS, Mrs. SYKES, Mrs. HAYES, Ms. McDONALD RIVET, Mr. COHEN, Mr. GARCIA of Illinois, Mrs. DINGELL, and Ms. ROSS.

H.R. 3400: Mr. DAVIS of Illinois.

H.R. 3418: Ms. STRICKLAND.

H.R. 3449: Mr. LIEU, Mr. NORCROSS, and Ms. FRIEDMAN.

H.R. 3459: Ms. GOODLANDER.

H.R. 3474: Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mrs. MILLER of Illinois, Mr. BABIN, and Mr. BACON.

H.R. 3476: Mrs. McCLAIN DELANEY, Mr. VINDMAN, and Ms. BYNUM.

H.R. 3514: Mr. CASTRO of Texas, Mr. CORREA, and Mr. NORCROSS.

H.R. 3521: Mr. SOTO.

H.R. 3526: Mrs. HINSON.

H.R. 3534: Mr. HARDER of California and Mr. FIELDS.

H.R. 3553: Ms. CHU.

H.R. 3594: Mr. FITZPATRICK.

H.R. 3604: Mr. SMITH of Washington.

H.R. 3616: Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS and Mr. MANN.

H.R. 3623: Mr. GOTTHEIMER and Mr. MCGOVERN.

H.R. 3624: Mr. FIELDS and Mr. GOTTHEIMER.

H.R. 3644: Ms. LOIS FRANKEL of Florida, Ms. McCLELLAN, and Ms. MATSUI.

H.R. 3682: Mr. SHERMAN and Ms. PETTERSEN.

H.R. 3694: Mr. NEHLS and Mr. CARSON.

H.R. 3699: Mr. JOYCE of Pennsylvania, Mr. MOORE of Utah, and Mr. BARRETT.