Gomez, Mrs. Hayes, Mr. Huffman, Mr. IVEY, Ms. JACOBS, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Ms. Kamlager-Dove, Mr. KENNEDY of New York, Mr. KHANNA, Mr. Landsman, Mr. Larsen of Washington, Mr. LATIMER, Ms. LEGER FERNANDEZ, Mr. LEVIN, Mr. LICCARDO, Mr. Lieu, Ms. Lofgren, Ms. Matsui, McCollum, Mr. Min. Mr. MORELLE, Mr. MULLIN, Mr. PANETTA, Pelosi, Mr. Peters, Ms. PETTERSEN, Ms. RIVAS, Mr. RUIZ, Ms. SALINAS, Ms. SÁNCHEZ, Mr. SHERMAN, Ms. SIMON, Mr. SWALWELL, Mr. TAKANO, Mr. THANEDAR, Mr. THOMP-SON of California, Mrs. Torres of California, Mr. Tran, Mr. Vargas, Ms. Waters, Mr. Whitesides, Mr. GRAY, and Ms. Ross):

H. Res. 543. A resolution recognizing the right to peacefully protest and condemning violence and authoritarian responses to expressions of dissent; to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committee on Armed Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

> By Mr. CARTER of Louisiana (for himself, Mr. McCormick, Mr. Dunn of Florida, Mr. MENENDEZ, and Mr. LIEU):

H. Res. 544. A resolution supporting the designation of the month of June 2025, as "National Men's Health Month"; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

## By Mr. MOYLAN:

H. Res. 545. A resolution supporting the designation of Guam War Survivors Remembrance Day; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Ms. WILSON of Florida (for herself, Mr. Thompson of Mississippi, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Mrs. McIver, Mrs. Watson Coleman, Mr. CLYBURN, Mr. CARTER of Louisiana, Mrs. CHERFILUS-MCCORMICK, Ms. Wasserman Schultz, Mr. Gomez, Ms. Velázquez, Ms. Williams of Georgia, Ms. CROCKETT, Mr. SOTO, Ms. SÁNCHEZ, Ms. BARRAGÁN, Ms. MCCLELLAN, Ms. KELLY of Illinois, Mrs. McBath, Mr. BISHOP, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHI, Mrs. BEATTY, Ms. SEWELL, Ms. BROWN, Mr. FIELDS, Mr. CARSON, Mr. MFUME, Mr. TONKO, Mr. JACKSON of Illinois, Ms. PETTERSEN, and Mr. DAVIS of Illinois):

H. Res. 546. A resolution encouraging Members of Congress to visit ICE detention facilities in their States: to the Committee on the Judiciary.

## CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or ioint resolution.

By Ms. BONAMICI:

H.R. 4120.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Mr. HARRIS of Maryland:

H.R. 4121.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The principal constitutional authority for this legislation is clause 7 of section 9 of ar-

ticle I of the Constitution of the United States (the appropriation power), which states: "No Money shall be drawn from the Treasury, but in Consequence of Appropriations made by Law . . ." In addition, clause 1 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution (the spending power) provides: "The Congress shall have the Power . . . to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States Together, these specific constitutional provisions establish the congressional power of the purse, granting Congress the authority to appropriate funds, to determine their purpose, amount, and period of availability, and to set forth terms and conditions governing their use.

By Mr. ALLEN:

H.R. 4122.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. BURLISON:

H.R. 4123.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section VIII of the United States Constitution

By Mr. CASTEN:

H.R. 4124

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of Section 8 of Article 1 of the Constitution

By Mr. CASTEN:

H.R. 4125.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of Section 8 of Article 1 of the Constitution

By Mr. CRANE:

H.R. 4126.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18, of the U.S. Constitution

By Mrs. DINGELL:

H.R. 4127.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority of Congress to enact this legislation is provided by Article I, section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. FRY:

H.R. 4128

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

section 8 of article I of the Constitution

By Mr. GARBARINO: H.R. 4129.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. GARBARINO:

H.R. 4130.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. GILL of Texas:

H.R. 4131.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

"[clause 18 of] section 8 of article I of the Constitution", such as "clause 18 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution"

By Mrs. HARSHBARGER:

H.R. 4132

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following

Article I; Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mrs. HAYES:

H.R. 4133.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18, "To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper

for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mrs. HINSON:

H.R. 4134.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I. Section 8. Clause 18

By Mr. JOHNSON of South Dakota: H.R. 4135.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I. Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. LEVIN:

H.R. 4136.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1. Section 8 By Mr. LIEU:

H.R. 4137.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Ms. MACE:

H.R. 4138

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I. Section 8 of the Constitution.

By Mr. McGARVEY:

H.R. 4139.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. MEEKS:

H.R. 4140.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution

By Mr. MILLER of Ohio:

H.R. 4141.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. MOOLENAAR:

H.R. 4142.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 and Clause 18 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. MOSKOWITZ:

H.R. 4143.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Pursuant to clause 3(d) (1) of rule XIII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the Committee find the authority for this legislation in article I, section 8 of the Constitution.

By Mr. MULLIN:

H.R. 4144.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of Section 8 of Article 1 of the Constitution

By Mr. MURPHY:

H.R. 4145

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I; Section 8; Clause 1 of the Constitution states:

The Congress shall have the Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States.

By Mr. ONDER:

H.R. 4146.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 By Mr. ROGERS of Alabama:

H.R. 4147.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

clause 3 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution

By Mr. SMUCKER:

H.R. 4148.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 3 of section 8 article 1 of the Constitution

By Mrs. WAGNER:

H.R. 4149.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution of the United States

By Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia:

H.R. 4150.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 3 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution.

By Mr. CASTEN:

H.J. Res. 102.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of Section 8 of Article 1 of the Constitution

## ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 51: Mr. COURTNEY.

H.R. 261: Mr. BEGICH.

H.R. 390: Mr. VINDMAN.

H.R. 425: Mr. ROGERS of Kentucky.

H.R. 429: Ms. SIMON, Mr. CORREA, and Mr. CARBAJAL.

H.R. 472: Mr. Gosar.

H.R. 516: Mr. FITZPATRICK and Mr. GRAVES.

H.R. 563: Mr. NORMAN.

H.R. 575: Mrs. McClain Delaney.

H.R. 650: Mr. Donalds.

H.R. 740: Mr. Amodei of Nevada and Ms. LEE of Florida.

H.R. 753: Mr. HARDER of California.

H.R. 811: Mr. EVANS of Pennsylvania.

H.R. 873: Mr. Gosar.

H.R. 909: Ms. RANDALL, Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin, and Ms. TLAIB.

H.R. 929: Mr. Tonko.

H.R. 979: Mr. WIED, Mr. DESAULNIER, Ms. CHU, and Mr. EVANS of Pennsylvania.

H.R. 1007: Mr. HOYER.

H.R. 1047: Mr. BRESNAHAN and Mr. GRIF-FITH.

H.R. 1065: Mrs. SYKES.

H.R. 1086: Mrs. McClain Delaney.

H.R. 1189: Mr. CHELLAR.

H.R. 1227: Mr. DUNN of Florida and Mr. POCAN.

H.R. 1246: Mr. WIED.

H.R. 1269: Ms. DEAN of Pennsylvania, Mr. OLSZEWSKI, Ms. ELFRETH, and Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas

H.R. 1340: Mr. GOLDMAN of Texas.

H.R. 1383: Mr. DUNN of Florida and Mr. COTTHEIMER.

H.R. 1410: Mr. LIEU.

H.R. 1417: Mrs. McClain Delaney.

H.R. 1422: Mr. SWALWELL, Mr. ONDER, Mr. FIGURES, and Ms. RIVAS.

H.R. 1505: Mr. HARDER of California, Mr. CARBAJAL, and Mr. NEGUSE.

H.R. 1530: Ms. BYNUM.

H.R. 1585: Ms. Scholten, Ms. Foxx, Mrs. DINGELL, Mr. GOTTHEIMER, and Ms. CASTOR of

H.R. 1589: Mr. MANNION.

H.R. 1611: Mrs. Foushee.

H.R. 1661: Mr. KENNEDY of New York and Mr. Landsman.

H.R. 1674: Mr. COURTNEY.

H.R. 1827: Mrs. SYKES.

H.R. 1873: Mr. SCHMIDT.

H.R. 1876: Mr. THANEDAR.

H.R. 1877: Ms. Jayapal, Mr. Thanedar, Mr. GARAMENDI, and Ms. McCLELLAN.

H.R. 1987: Ms. MALLIOTAKIS and Ms. CASTOR of Florida.

H.R. 2012: Mr. BAUMGARTNER.

H.R. 2028: Mrs. MILLER of West Virginia and Ms. Pou.

H.R. 2031: Mr. MAGAZINER.

H.R. 2048: Mrs. MILLER of West Virginia.

H.R. 2055: Ms. LOFGREN and Mr. CLEAVER.

H.R. 2102: Mr. EVANS of Pennsylvania, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHI, Mr. STUTZMAN, and Mr. CUELLAR.

H.R. 2110: Ms. McBride.

H.R. 2126: Mr. Lucas.

H.R. 2175: Mr. VALADAO and Mr. CISNEROS.

H.R. 2192: Mr. MANN.

H.R. 2195: Mr. CLEAVER.

H.R. 2203: Mr. GRAY.

H.R. 2213: Mrs. MILLER of West Virginia.

H.R. 2253: Mr. Ruiz.

H.R. 2270: Mr. FINE.

H.R. 2332: Mr. WILLIAMS of Texas.

H.R. 2349: Ms. McBride.

H.R. 2350: Mr. RUTHERFORD.

H.R. 2357: Mr. Landsman.

H.R. 2368: Mr. Norcross.

H.R. 2489: Mr. CARBAJAL.

H.R. 2499: Mr. STEUBE. H.R. 2528: Mrs. Fischbach, Mr. Hunt, Mr. GOLDMAN of Texas, Mr. GOSAR, and Mr.

Messmer. H.R. 2531: Mr. DESAULNIER and Mr. GOTTHEIMER.

H.R. 2548: Mr. Sessions and Ms. Johnson of

H.R. 2556: Mr. BEGICH.

H.R. 2559: Mr. MOULTON.

H.R. 2598: Mrs. Foushee.

H.R. 2678: Mr. WILSON of South Carolina.

H.R. 2701: Mr. BACON, Mr. MAGAZINER, and Mr. Cohen.

H.R. 2725: Mr. HIMES, Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS, Ms. Underwood, and Mr. Rutherford.

H.R. 2736: Mr. SWALWELL and Mr. LARSEN of Washington.

H.R. 2756: Mr. Auchincloss.

H.R. 2790: Ms. BALINT.

H.R. 2799: Ms. OMAR, Mr. NORCROSS, and Mr. Courtney.

H.R. 2828: Ms. Lois Frankel of Florida.

H.R. 2854: Mr. EVANS of Pennsylvania.

H.R. 2948: Mr. IVEY.

H.R. 2999: Ms. CHU.

H.R. 3015: Mrs. WAGNER, Mr. GRIFFITH, and Mrs. Houchin.

H.R. 3033: Mr. McCormick.

H.R. 3063: Mr. Moore of Alabama.

H.R. 3087: Mr. Krishnamoorthi.

H.R. 3100: Ms. LEE of Florida and Mr. SCHMIDT.

H.R. 3108: Mrs. MILLER of West Virginia.

H.R. 3111: Mrs. SYKES.

H.R. 3115: Mrs. Watson Coleman. H.R. 3121: Mr. LIEU and Ms. NORTON.

H.R. 3131: Ms. Johnson of Texas and Ms. LOFGREN.

H.R. 3151: Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi, Mr. BEAN of Florida, and Mr. BRECHEEN.

H.R. 3170: Mr. MESSMER and Mr. MAC-

KENZIE. H.R. 3172: Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois.

H.R. 3207: Mr. HAMADEH of Arizona.

H.R. 3226: Mr. HARDER of California.

H.R. 3246: Mr. HARDER of California. H.R. 3295: Mr. HARDER of California.

H.R. 3332: Ms. McBride.

H.R. 3335: Ms. TLAIB, Mrs. McClain DELANEY, Ms. DEAN of Pennsylvania, and Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ.

H.R. 3392: Ms. Johnson of Texas and Mr. ADERHOLT.

H.R. 3410: Mr. VALADAO.

H.R. 3452: Mr. MOULTON.

H.R. 3453: Mr. Messmer.

H.R. 3538: Ms. Brownley.

H.R. 3562: Ms. Velázquez and FITZPATRICK.

H.R. 3566: Ms. HOULAHAN and Mr. CUELLAR.

H.R. 3595: Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS.

H.R. 3604: Mr. FROST, Mrs. McBATH, and Mrs. Foushee.

H.R. 3608: Mrs. MILLER of Illinois.

H.R. 3616: Mr. BRESNAHAN and Mr. GRIF-FITH.

H.R. 3619: Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia.

H.R. 3636: Mr. MOULTON and Mr. BISHOP.

H.R. 3639: Mr. HARDER of California. H.R. 3644: Ms. VELÁZQUEZ and Ms. TLAIB.

H.R. 3694: Ms. Kelly of Illinois, Mr. NEGUSE, and Ms. McBride.

H.R. 3696: Mr. Ruiz and Mr. Soto.

H.R. 3699: Mr. ONDER and Mr. GOLDMAN of Texas.

H.R. 3701: Mr. Auchincloss, Mr. Veasey, LANDSMAN, Ms. McCLELLAN, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHI, and Mrs. BEATTY.

H.R. 3715: Mr. RULLI.

H.R. 3740: Mr. Subramanyam.

H.R. 3770: Mr. GOLDMAN of Texas.

H.R. 3809: Mr. SCHMIDT.

H.R. 3833: Mr. KEAN.

H.R. 3835: Mr. KEAN.

H.R. 3858: Ms. Ross.

H.R. 3868: Mr. Norcross.

H.R. 3898: Mr. TAYLOR.

H.R. 3901: Mr. BABIN. H.R. 3906: Mrs. McClain Delaney and Ms. Matsui.

H.R. 3916: Mrs. HAYES.

H.R. 3930: Mr. FIELDS, Mrs. WATSON COLE-MAN, Mr. MIN, Mr. McGovern, and Mr. LAR-SEN of Washington.

H.R. 3974: Ms. OMAR.

H.R. 3981: Mr. CALVERT.

H.R. 4003: Mr. FITZPATRICK.

H.R. 4004: Mr. CASTRO of Texas and Ms. FRIEDMAN.

H.R. 4018: Mr. Webster of Florida, Mr. SHREVE, Mr. WITTMAN, and Mr. GUEST.

H.R. 4057: Ms. MALLIOTAKIS and Mr. PAL-

LONE. H.R. 4058: Mr. GREEN of Tennessee.

H.R. 4064: Mr. Gosar.

H.R. 4070: Mr. LAWLER and Mr. CRENSHAW.

H.R. 4084: Mr. GOLDMAN of New York. H.R. 4087: Ms. TENNEY.

H.R. 4091: Mr. FITZGERALD and Mr. GOLD-MAN of Texas.

H.R. 4092: Mr. BEGICH. H.R. 4101: Mr. KENNEDY of New York and Ms. Castor of Florida.

H.R. 4102: Mr. HARIDOPOLOS, Mr. MEUSER, and Mr. SIMPSON.

H.R. 4103: Ms. Lofgren, Ms. Johnson of Texas, Mr. Gomez, Ms. Dexter, Ms. STANSBURY, Ms. MENG, Ms. BUDZINSKI, and

Ms. Pressley.

H.R. 4104: Ms. CLARKE of New York.

H.R. 4107: Mr. Nunn of Iowa. H.J. Res. 28: Mr. LOUDERMILK and Mr.

H.J. Res. 101: Mr. EDWARDS, Ms. LETLOW, and Mrs. BICE.

H. Con. Res. 12: Mr. WIED. H. Con. Res. 21: Mr. MFUME and Ms. ADAMS. H. Con. Res. 38: Mr. MAGAZINER, Ms. DEX-

TER, and Mr. MFUME. H. Con. Res. 40: Ms. STANSBURY, Ms. DEGETTE, Ms. McBride, Ms. Kamlager-DOVE, Mrs. DINGELL, Mr. OLSZEWSKI, Ms. CRAIG, Mr. BEYER, Ms. TITUS, Ms. MATSUI, Mr. Pappas, Mr. Scott of Virginia, Mr. QUIGLEY, Ms. DELBENE, Mr. COURTNEY, Mr. CISNEROS, Mr. MAGAZINER, Mr. PANETTA, Mr.

SORENSEN, and Mr. IVEY. H. Res. 64: Ms. HOULAHAN.

H. Res. 70: Mr. VAN ORDEN.

H. Res. 254: Mr. STUTZMAN.

H. Res. 372: Ms. STANSBURY. H. Res. 394: Mr. GOLDMAN of New York.

H. Res. 457: Mr. LICCARDO.

H. Res. 495: Mr. Jackson of Illinois.

H. Res. 512: Mr. GOTTHEIMER.