

have in Georgia, by permitting the shipping of abortion pills.

Let me give you an example. This is a package, a brown envelope. This was ordered online with a simple filling out of a form, answering a few questions, and putting in your name and address. It showed up about a week later.

If you look at the return address, it is fake. It says: James Smith, 2301 L Street Northwest, Washington, D.C. That is the West End Library here in Washington. It was postmarked from Capital District 208 here in Washington, D.C.

In this package, in this brown envelope, are three packages. One, two, and three are the only marks on them. They are mifepristone and the drugs that induce an abortion. They are so easily accessed online, sent free of charge—but to whom?

I believe that any abortion is a tragedy. I also recognize that while mifepristone is still legal—and I hope that one day it is not legal and is banned because it is responsible for so many murders of unborn children. While it is still legal, for the well-being of women and girls, we must investigate the safety and efficacy of mifepristone and reinstate in-person dispensing requirements for the abortion drug.

Every life is a gift from God. As leaders, our greatest responsibility is to protect the life and liberty of every person, especially our most innocent. After all, our first and most fundamental right is the right of life.

Think about it. Think about the first document that birthed our Nation, the Declaration of Independence. “We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal, that they are endowed by their creator with certain unalienable rights, that among these are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. That to secure these rights, governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed.”

What was the first right mentioned? The right to life. We as a government have a responsibility to protect that life, especially the life of an innocent unborn child.

Abortion is not the solution. We must have compassion for both the unborn and pregnant women who are struggling. That is why I am pleased to know that, in Georgia alone, there are over 670 organizations that offer support and care for pregnant women.

As we celebrate the victorious anniversary of the Dobbs decision, I remain resolute in defending the sanctity of life and protecting the precious unborn.

Mr. Speaker, I thank the gentleman from South Carolina (Mr. NORMAN) for yielding.

Mr. NORMAN. Mr. Speaker, as we recognize the anniversary of the Dobbs decision, I want to point out, from the outset, that there is no species, no animal, that kills its own.

My family has been in the horse business for a good while. We raise pleasure

horses. There is no mare that we have that kills its born, the new horse. We are in the cattle business. There is no cow that I have ever seen that has killed what it births. Yet, we as humans, for some reason, take that as a right that we can have.

The Dobbs decision was one of the most important decisions of our lifetime. For nearly 50 years, Roe v. Wade took power away from the people and handed it to unelected judges, but Dobbs finally made it right.

The Court didn't outlaw abortion, as my friends on the left tried to claim. What it did was restore the fundamental truth that States and the citizens who live in them have a right to decide how we protect life.

In South Carolina, we have chosen to stand for the unborn, and I stand before you today in unwavering support of our State's rights to do just that.

In 2018, Governor McMaster took a bold step. He blocked abortion clinics, like Planned Parenthood, from receiving Medicaid funding because these dollars should go toward real healthcare helping women, children, and families, not to organizations that end innocent lives.

Despite what my good friends from the left claim, killing a child is not a birth control measure.

When Planned Parenthood sued to undo the decision, it wasn't just about funding. It was about undermining the rights of our States, our government, and our people.

That is why I led a bicameral amicus brief urging the Supreme Court to take up *Medina v. Planned Parenthood*. This case is about far more than Medicaid. It is about whether the States, like South Carolina, can align their healthcare policies with their values and whether the courts will respect these values.

Dobbs and *Medina* both point to the same truth. Washington, D.C., clearly doesn't get to decide everything. The Constitution makes it clear those decisions rest squarely with the American people.

I will continue to fight for States' rights and for the rights of South Carolinians to govern ourselves without Federal interference.

Mr. Speaker, I yield back the balance of my time.

#### ADJOURNMENT

Mr. NORMAN. Mr. Speaker, I move that the House do now adjourn.

The motion was agreed to; accordingly (at 6 o'clock and 37 minutes p.m.), under its previous order, the House adjourned until tomorrow, Thursday, June 26, 2025, at 10 a.m. for morning-hour debate.

#### REPORTS OF COMMITTEES ON PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XIII, reports of committees were delivered to the Clerk for printing and reference to the proper calendar, as follows:

Mr. HILL of Arkansas: Committee on Financial Services. H.R. 3383. A bill to amend the Investment Company Act of 1940 with respect to the authority of closed-end companies to invest in private funds, with an amendment (Rept. 119-169). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. HILL of Arkansas: Committee on Financial Services. H.R. 3379. A bill to amend the Federal Financial Institutions Examination Council Act of 1978 to require the Federal financial institutions regulatory agencies to update the CAMELS Rating System, and for other purposes; with an amendment (Rept. 119-170). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. BOST: Committee on Veterans' Affairs. H.R. 2625. A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to update certain terminology regarding veteran employment (Rept. 119-171). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. HARRIS of Maryland: Committee on Appropriations. H.R. 4121. A bill making appropriations for Agriculture, Rural Development, Food and Drug Administration, and Related Agencies programs for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2026, and for other purposes (Rept. 119-172). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

#### PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XII, public bills and resolutions of the following titles were introduced and severally referred, as follows:

By Ms. BONAMICI (for herself, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mrs. DINGELL, and Mr. BACON):

H.R. 4120. A bill to address behavioral health and well-being among education professionals and other school staff; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Education and Workforce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. ALLEN (for himself and Mrs. MCBATH):

H.R. 4122. A bill to permit nurse practitioners and physician assistants to furnish necessary services, appliances, and supplies to individuals receiving medical benefits for illnesses; to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committee on Education and Workforce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. BURLISON (for himself, Mr. SUBRAMANYAM, Mrs. LUNA, and Mr. LYNCH):

H.R. 4123. A bill to improve Federal technology procurement, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, and in addition to the Committee on Small Business, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. CASTEN:

H.R. 4124. A bill to reform the Supreme Court of the United States, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. CASTEN:

H.R. 4125. A bill to establish the total number of Representatives at a number that provides that the average number of constituents represented by a Member from any

State is equal to 500,000 and to apportion Representatives among the States accordingly, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committees on House Administration, and Transportation and Infrastructure, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. CRANE:

H.R. 4126. A bill to direct the Transportation Security Administration to carry out covert testing and risk mitigation improvement of aviation security operations, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Homeland Security.

By Mrs. DINGELL (for herself and Mr. NUNN of Iowa):

H.R. 4127. A bill to establish a pilot program to address technology-related abuse in domestic violence cases; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. FRY (for himself and Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas):

H.R. 4128. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to expand the advanced manufacturing production credit to include distribution transformers; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. GARBARINO:

H.R. 4129. A bill to amend the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 to provide an exemption from the registration requirements under that Act to certain advisers of private funds, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Mr. GARBARINO:

H.R. 4130. A bill to amend the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 to exclude qualified institutional buyers and institutional accredited investors when calculating holders of a security for purposes of the mandatory registration threshold under such Act, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Mr. GILL of Texas (for himself, Mr. LAMALFA, Mrs. MILLER of Illinois, and Mr. STUTZMAN):

H.R. 4131. A bill to prohibit fetal remains in publicly owned water systems, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mrs. HARSHBARGER (for herself, Ms. SHERRILL, Mr. VALADAO, Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina, Mr. CALVERT, Ms. ROSS, Ms. LETLOW, Mr. PETERS, Mr. SCHNEIDER, Mr. WOMACK, and Mr. TONKO):

H.R. 4132. A bill to provide for digital communication of prescribing information for drugs (including biological products), and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mrs. HAYES (for herself, Mr. MOULTON, Mr. HUFFMAN, and Mr. FIGURES):

H.R. 4133. A bill to amend the Food Security Act of 1985 to make adjustments to the environmental quality incentives program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture.

By Mrs. HINSON (for herself and Mr. SORENSEN):

H.R. 4134. A bill to amend the Food Security Act of 1985 to add flood prevention and mitigation measures to purposes of the Regional Conservation Partnership Program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture.

By Mr. JOHNSON of South Dakota:

H.R. 4135. A bill to encourage States to participate with the Federal Permitting Improvement Steering Council's online dashboard for certain covered projects; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. LEVIN:

H.R. 4136. A bill to establish an Office of Public Engagement and Participation within

the Nuclear Regulatory Commission, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. LIEU (for himself and Mr. CASTRO of Texas):

H.R. 4137. A bill to require the Secretary of State to report annually on adverse security clearance adjudications, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Ms. MACE (for herself and Mr. MOORE of Alabama):

H.R. 4138. A bill to prohibit the heads of executive agencies from asking about gender identity on any form or survey, to require executive agencies provide male and female as the only options to respond to questions about sex or gender on any forms or surveys and for other purposes; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Mr. MCGARVEY (for himself and Mr. BILIRAKIS):

H.R. 4139. A bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide for adjustments to the Medicare part D cost-sharing reductions for low-income individuals; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. MEEKS (for himself, Mr. MCCAUL, Mr. BERA, and Mr. HUIZENGA):

H.R. 4140. A bill to provide protection, support, and humanitarian assistance to Rohingya refugees and internally displaced people in Burma as well as promote accountability and a path out of genocide and crimes against humanity for Rohingya; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Mr. MILLER of Ohio (for himself and Mrs. FOUSHEE):

H.R. 4141. A bill to direct the Department of Energy and the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration to conduct collaborative research in order to advance numerical weather and climate prediction in the United States, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources, and in addition to the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. MOOLENAAR (for himself, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY, Mr. LAHOOD, and Mr. TORRES of New York):

H.R. 4142. A bill to protect the United States Government from foreign adversary AI and for other purposes; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Mr. MOSKOWITZ (for himself, Mr. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, and Mr. SCHNEIDER):

H.R. 4143. A bill to amend chapter 44 of title 18, United States Code, to prohibit the distribution of 3D printer plans for the printing of firearms, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. MULLIN (for himself and Mr. GARBARINO):

H.R. 4144. A bill to require the Director of the United States Geological Survey to map future groundwater rise and conduct a study on its potential impacts to infrastructure and public health, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. MURPHY (for himself, Ms. ROSS, Ms. TENNEY, Mr. KNOTT, Mr. HUDSON, Mr. ROUZER, Mr. HARRIGAN, Mr. MOORE of North Carolina, Mr. McDOWELL, Mr. HARIDOPOLOS, Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina, Mrs. FOUSHEE, Ms. ADAMS, Mr. MAGAZINER, Mr. NEGUSE, Mr. RUIZ, Ms. HOYLE of Oregon, Mr. GOLDEN of

Maine, Mr. CONAWAY, Mr. COHEN, Ms. MACE, Mr. BARR, and Mr. IVEY):

H.R. 4145. A bill to amend the Camp Lejeune Justice Act of 2022 to make technical corrections; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. ONDER:

H.R. 4146. A bill to limit the use of data from automatic dependent surveillance-broadcast systems, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Mr. ROGERS of Alabama (for himself, Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas, Mr. SESSIONS, Mr. LAMALFA, Ms. MCCOLLUM, Mr. BERGMAN, Ms. SALAZAR, Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin, Mr. STRONG, Mr. KELLY of Mississippi, Mr. FIGURES, Mr. COLE, and Ms. SEWELL):

H.R. 4147. A bill to reaffirm the applicability of the Indian Reorganization Act to the Poarch Band of Creek Indians, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. SMUCKER (for himself, Ms. FOXX, Ms. VAN DUYN, Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania, Mr. HUDSON, Mr. MOOLENAAR, Mrs. MILLER of Illinois, Mr. MANN, Mr. SELF, Ms. LETLOW, Mr. ROSE, Mr. WILLIAMS of Texas, Mr. WEBER of Texas, Mr. SESSIONS, Mrs. HOUGHIN, and Mr. BAIRD):

H.R. 4148. A bill to provide that the rule submitted by the Department of Labor relating to "Updating the Davis-Bacon and Related Acts Regulation" shall have no force or effect; to the Committee on Education and Workforce.

By Mrs. WAGNER (for herself, Mr. TURNER of Ohio, Mr. AUCHINCLOSS, and Mr. BELL):

H.R. 4149. A bill to provide for the imposition of sanctions with respect to foreign persons undermining the Dayton Peace Agreement or threatening the security of Bosnia and Herzegovina, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, and in addition to the Committees on Financial Services, and the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia (for herself, Ms. BONAMICI, Ms. CHU, Ms. NORTON, Mr. HUFFMAN, Ms. MCCLELLAN, Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin, Ms. ROSS, Ms. SEWELL, Ms. STANSBURY, Ms. TLAIB, Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Ms. STRICKLAND, Mr. MORELLE, and Mr. KENNEDY of New York):

H.R. 4150. A bill to amend title XIX of the Social Security Act to provide a higher Federal matching rate for increased expenditures under Medicaid for maternal health care services; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. CASTEN:

H.J. Res. 102. A joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States providing that the Senate is made more representative by adding twelve Senators to be elected using a national popular vote, and providing for twelve Electors at-large for President and Vice-President, who shall cast their ballots for the respective winners of the national popular vote; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. BARRAGAN (for herself, Mr. AGUILAR, Mr. BERA, Ms. BROWNLEY, Ms. BYNUM, Mr. CARBAJAL, Mr. CARTER of Louisiana, Ms. CHU, Mr. CISNEROS, Mr. CORREA, Mr. COSTA, Ms. DEAN of Pennsylvania, Ms. DELBENE, Mr. DESAULNIER, Mr. DOGETT, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Ms. FRIEDMAN, Mr. GARAMENDI, Mr. GARCIA of California, Ms. GARCIA of Texas, Mr.

GOMEZ, Mrs. HAYES, Mr. HUFFMAN, Mr. IVEY, Ms. JACOBS, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Ms. KAMLAGER-DOVE, Mr. KENNEDY of New York, Mr. KHANNA, Mr. LANDSMAN, Mr. LARSEN of Washington, Mr. LATIMER, Ms. LEGER FERNANDEZ, Mr. LEVIN, Mr. LICCARDO, Mr. LIEU, Ms. LOFGREN, Ms. MATSUI, Ms. MCCOLLUM, Mr. MIN, Mr. MORELLE, Mr. MULLIN, Mr. PANETTA, Ms. PELOSI, Mr. PETERS, Ms. PETERSEN, Ms. RIVAS, Mr. RUIZ, Ms. SALINAS, Ms. SANCHEZ, Mr. SHERMAN, Ms. SIMON, Mr. SWALWELL, Mr. TAKANO, Mr. THANEDAR, Mr. THOMPSON of California, Mrs. TORRES of California, Mr. TRAN, Mr. VARGAS, Ms. WATERS, Mr. WHITESIDES, Mr. GRAY, and Ms. ROSS):

H. Res. 543. A resolution recognizing the right to peacefully protest and condemning violence and authoritarian responses to expressions of dissent; to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committee on Armed Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. CARTER of Louisiana (for himself, Mr. MCCORMICK, Mr. DUNN of Florida, Mr. MENENDEZ, and Mr. LIEU):

H. Res. 544. A resolution supporting the designation of the month of June 2025, as “National Men’s Health Month”; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Mr. MOYLAN:

H. Res. 545. A resolution supporting the designation of Guam War Survivors Remembrance Day; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Ms. WILSON of Florida (for herself, Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Mrs. MCIVER, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Mr. CLYBURN, Mr. CARTER of Louisiana, Mrs. CHERFILUS-MCCORMICK, Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Mr. GOMEZ, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia, Ms. CROCKETT, Mr. SOTO, Ms. SANCHEZ, Ms. BARRAGAN, Ms. MCCLELLAN, Ms. KELLY of Illinois, Mrs. MCBATH, Mr. BISHOP, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY, Mrs. BEATTY, Ms. SEWELL, Ms. BROWN, Mr. FIELDS, Mr. CARSON, Mr. MFUME, Mr. TONKO, Mr. JACKSON of Illinois, Ms. PETERSEN, and Mr. DAVIS of Illinois):

H. Res. 546. A resolution encouraging Members of Congress to visit ICE detention facilities in their States; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

## CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Ms. BONAMICI:

H.R. 4120.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:  
Article 1 Section 8

By Mr. HARRIS of Maryland:

H.R. 4121.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The principal constitutional authority for this legislation is clause 7 of section 9 of ar-

ticle I of the Constitution of the United States (the appropriation power), which states: “No Money shall be drawn from the Treasury, but in Consequence of Appropriations made by Law . . .” In addition, clause 1 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution (the spending power) provides: “The Congress shall have the Power . . . to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States . . .” Together, these specific constitutional provisions establish the congressional power of the purse, granting Congress the authority to appropriate funds, to determine their purpose, amount, and period of availability, and to set forth terms and conditions governing their use.

By Mr. ALLEN:

H.R. 4122.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. BURLISON:

H.R. 4123.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section VIII of the United States Constitution

By Mr. CASTEN:

H.R. 4124.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of Section 8 of Article 1 of the Constitution

By Mr. CASTEN:

H.R. 4125.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of Section 8 of Article 1 of the Constitution

By Mr. CRANE:

H.R. 4126.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18, of the U.S. Constitution

By Mrs. DINGELL:

H.R. 4127.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority of Congress to enact this legislation is provided by Article I, section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. FRY:

H.R. 4128.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

section 8 of article I of the Constitution

By Mr. GARBARINO:

H.R. 4129.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. GARBARINO:

H.R. 4130.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. GILL of Texas:

H.R. 4131.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

“[clause 18 of] section 8 of article I of the Constitution”, such as “clause 18 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution”.

By Mrs. HARSHBARGER:

H.R. 4132.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I; Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mrs. HAYES:

H.R. 4133.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18, “To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper

for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mrs. HINSON:

H.R. 4134.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. JOHNSON of South Dakota:

H.R. 4135.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. LEVIN:

H.R. 4136.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. LIEU:

H.R. 4137.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Ms. MACE:

H.R. 4138.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution.

By Mr. MCGARVEY:

H.R. 4139.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. MEEKS:

H.R. 4140.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution

By Mr. MILLER of Ohio:

H.R. 4141.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to Article I, Section 8,

Clause 18 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. MOOLENAAR:

H.R. 4142.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to Article I, Section 8,

Clause 1 and Clause 18 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. MOSKOWITZ:

H.R. 4143.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Pursuant to clause 3(d) (1) of rule XIII of the Rules of the House of Representatives,

the Committee find the authority for this legislation in article I, section 8 of the Constitution.

By Mr. MULLIN:

H.R. 4144.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of Section 8 of Article 1 of the Constitution

By Mr. MURPHY:

H.R. 4145.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I; Section 8; Clause 1 of the Constitution states:

The Congress shall have the Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Ex-

cises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States.

By Mr. ONDER:

H.R. 4146.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. ROGERS of Alabama:

H.R. 4147.