EC-976. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Plan Approval; Texas; New Source Review Updates for Project Emissions Accounting [EPA-R06-OAR-2021-0480; FRL-10676-03-R6] received May 13, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-977. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — L-Arginine in Pesticide Formulations; Exemption From the Requirement for a Tolerance [EPA-HQ-OPP-2024-0347; FRL-12727-01-OCSPP] received May 13, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-978. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Plan Approval; WA; Southwest Clean Air Agency; Revisions to Excess Emissions, Startup, Shutdown, and General Requirements [EPA-R10-OAR-2024-0373; FRL-12413-02-R10] received May 7, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-979. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Quality Plans; California; Tehama County Air Pollution Control District; New Source Review [EPA-R09-OAR-2022-0526; FRL-10286-02-R9] received May 7, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-980. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Perfluoroalkyl and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) Data Reporting and Recordkeeping Under the Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA); Change to Submission Period [EPA-HQ-OPPT-2020-0549; FRL-7902.2-01-OCSPP] (RIN: 2070-AL30) received May 7, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-981. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Plan Approval; Alabama; Administrative Corrections and VOC Definition [EPA-R04-OAR-2024-0174; FRL-12570-02-R4] received May 7, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-982. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Plan Approval; Ohio; Nitrogen Oxide Budget Program [EPA-R05-OAR-2024-0528; FRL-12551-02-R5] received May 7, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-983. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's interim final determination—Air Plan Approval; Colorado; Interim Final Determination To Stay and Defer Sanctions in the Denver Metro/North Front Range 2008 Ozone Nonattainment Area [EPA-R08-OAR-2024-0622; FRL-12746-02-R8] received May 7, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-984. A letter from the Chief of Staff, Media Bureau, Federal Communications Commission, transmitting the Commission's final rule — Amendment of Section 73.622(j), Table of TV Allotments, Television Broadcast Stations (Wichita, Kansas) [MB Docket No.: 25-107] (RM-11997) received May 1, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-985. A letter from the Chief of Staff, Media Bureau, Federal Communications Commission, transmitting the Commission's final rule — Amendment of Section 73.622(j), Table of TV Allotments, Television Broadcast Stations (Hazard, Kentucky) [MD Docket No.: 25-108] (RM-11998) received May 1, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-986. A letter from the Chief of Staff, Media Bureau, Federal Communications Commission, transmitting the Commission's final rule — Amendment of Section 73.622(j), Table of TV Allotments, Television Broadcast Stations (Monroe, Louisiana) [MB Docket No.: 25-106] (RM-11996) received May 1, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-987. A letter from the Federal Register Liaison, Internal Revenue Service, transmitting the Service's final rule — Estate Tax Closing Letter User Fee Update [TD 10031] (RIN: 1545-BR28) received May 20, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Ways and Means.

EC-988. A letter from the Section Chief, Internal Revenue Service, transmitting the Service's IRB only rule — Modification of Rev. Proc. 2024-32 [RP-104839-25] received May 20, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Ways and Means.

PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XII, public bills and resolutions of the following titles were introduced and severally referred, as follows:

By Ms. McCLELLAN (for herself and Ms. SÁNCHEZ):

H.R. 3574. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to permit qualified distributions from section 529 plans for certain transportation and parking expenses; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. ARRINGTON (for himself, Mr. Moore of Utah, Ms. Van Duyne, and Mr. Steube):

H.R. 3575. A bill to amend the Trade Act of 1974 to authorize the United States Trade Representative to impose remedial measures with respect to certain entities that evade or may attempt to evade duties imposed with respect to nonmarket economy countries, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mrs. BIGGS of South Carolina:

H.R. 3576. A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to make certain improvements to the laws administered by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs relating to life insurance for veterans, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mr. BILIRAKIS (for himself, Mr. Weber of Texas, and Mr. BALDERSON):

H.R. 3577. A bill to amend the Communications Act of 1934 to provide for additional prohibitions and enhanced penalties for providing or possessing wireless communications devices in detention facilities, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Ms. BUDZINSKI (for herself, Ms. BROWNLEY, and Mr. McGARVEY):

H.R. 3578. A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to establish the Office of Veterans Experience, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mr. CISCOMANI (for himself, Mr. VAN ORDEN, Mrs. CHERFILUS-McCor-Mick, and Mr. Murphy):

H.R. 3579. A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to make certain improvements to the Veterans Readiness and Employment program of Department of Veterans Affairs, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mr. CISCOMANI (for himself, Mr. SMUCKER, and Mrs. HARSHBARGER):

H.R. 3580. A bill to increase oversight and transparency with respect to Medicare billing codes; to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. CRENSHAW:

H.R. 3581. A bill to amend title XIX of the Social Security Act to delay certain disproportionate share hospital payment reductions under the Medicaid program; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. DAVIDSON (for himself, Ms. JACOBS, and Ms. JAYAPAL):

H.R. 3582. A bill to amend section 207 of title 18 to prohibit former employees of the State Department and the Department of Defense from lobbying the Federal Government on matters of foreign military sales, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. DIAZ-BALART (for himself, Mr. RUTHERFORD, and Mr. PANETTA):

H.R. 3583. A bill to amend title 4, United States Code, to ensure that a funeral honors detail recites the 13 Folds of Honor when presenting a flag of the United States in connection with the death of a member of the Armed Forces or veteran; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. EDWARDS (for himself and Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina):

H.R. 3584. A bill to authorize the Secretary of Agriculture to relocate a memorial honoring the 9 Air Force crew members who lost their lives in an airplane crash in the Cherokee and Nantahala National Forests during a training mission on August 31, 1982, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture.

By Mr. EZELL (for himself and Mr. CARTER of Louisiana):

H.R. 3585. A bill to amend the Public Works and Economic Development Act of 1965 to establish the Capacity Building for Business Districts Pilot Program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, and in addition to the Committee on Financial Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mrs. FISCHBACH (for herself, Mr. STAUBER, and Ms. CRAIG):

H.R. 3586. A bill to establish limitations on advanced payments for bus rolling stock, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Ms. GOODLANDER (for herself and Mr. Thompson of Pennsylvania):

H.R. 3587. A bill to amend the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act to recognize digital skills and digital literacy as critical adult education and literacy objectives, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Education and Workforce.

By Mr. HARRIGAN:

H.R. 3588. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to require all real estate

purchases by non-citizens to be reported to the Internal Revenue Service, to impose a tax on the purchase of real estate purchase by certain non-citizens, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mrs. HARSHBARGER (for herself and Mr. Moore of West Virginia):

H.R. 3589. A bill to expand and promote research and data collection on reproductive health conditions, to provide training opportunities for medical professionals to learn how to diagnose and treat reproductive health conditions, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. HORSFORD (for himself, Mr. NORCROSS, Mrs. DINGELL, and Mr. POCAN):

H.R. 3590. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to clarify that determinations regarding whether an individual who is a contractor providing services to an educational organization is a full time employee for purposes of requirements relating to an employer's responsibility to provide health coverage are subject to rules that apply to employees of educational organizations; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. HUNT:

H.R. 3591. A bill to establish a grant program for certain State and local forensic activities, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. HUNT:

H.R. 3592. A bill to address the effect of litigation on applications to export liquefied natural gas, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. JOYCE of Ohio (for himself, Ms. BONAMICI, Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia, and Ms. UNDERWOOD):

H.R. 3593. A bill to amend the Public Health Service Act to reauthorize certain nursing workforce development programs, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Ms. KAPTUR (for herself and Mr. BACON):

H.R. 3594. A bill to amend title 10, United States Code, to expand the health care benefits available for Gold Star surviving spouses; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. KENNEDY of Utah:

H.R. 3595. A bill to amend the Public Health Service Act to provide for the disclosure of certain records relating to substance use disorder medications to State prescription drug monitoring programs, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Ms. MACE:

H.R. 3596. A bill to direct the Judicial Conference to submit a report examining an amendment to the Federal Rules of Evidence to further limit admissibility of evidence regarding an alleged victim's sexual behavior predisposition and to improve privacy protections for admissible evidence; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. MOORE of Utah (for himself and Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHI):

H.R. 3597. A bill to provide incentives for the domestic production of printed circuit boards, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committees on Energy and Commerce, and Science, Space, and Technology, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. NEHLS (for himself, Mr. Davis of North Carolina, Mr. FINSTAD, Mr. HIGGINS of Louisiana, Ms. BOEBERT, Mr. STAUBER, Mr. MOORE of Alabama, Mr. NEWHOUSE, Mr. ZINKE, Mr. WIED, and Ms. MALOY):

H.R. 3598. A bill to amend title 49, United States Code, to establish a pilot program for small, nonlethal deescalation unmanned aircraft to be used for law enforcement and public safety, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Mr. NUNN of Iowa (for himself, Mr. RYAN, Mr. WITTMAN, Mr. FALLON, Mr. McGuire, and Mr. Case):

H.R. 3599. A bill to amend title 10, United States Code, to require the Secretary of Defense to establish and maintain a joint reserve detachment of the Defense Innovation Unit, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. PANETTA (for himself, Mr. Bean of Florida, and Mr. Nehls):

H.R. 3600. A bill to amend title 18, United States Code, to provide for the punishment of larceny during natural disasters; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. PAPPAS (for himself and Mr. RUTHERFORD):

H.R. 3601. A bill to amend the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 to establish the Adverse Childhood Experiences Response Team grant program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary

By Ms. PRESSLEY (for herself, Mrs. Beatty, Mr. Carson, Mr. Frost, Ms. Jayapal, Mr. Johnson of Georgia, Ms. Kelly of Illinois, Ms. Lee of Pennsylvania, Ms. Norton, Ms. Ocasio-Cortez, Ms. Pingree, Mrs. Ramirez, Ms. Schakowsky, Ms. Tlaib, and Ms. Williams of Georgia):

H.R. 3602. A bill to amend the Revised Statutes to remove the defense of qualified immunity in the case of any action under section 1979, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. PRESSLEY (for herself, Mr. Carson, Mr. Johnson of Georgia, Ms. Kelly of Illinois, Ms. Lee of Pennsylvania, Ms. NORTON, Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ, Mrs. RAMIREZ, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, and Ms. TLAIB):

H.R. 3603. A bill to require Federal law enforcement and prison officials to obtain or provide immediate medical attention to individuals in custody who display medical distress; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. QUIGLEY:

H.R. 3604. A bill to encourage reduction of disposable plastic products in units of the National Park System, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. SCOTT of Virginia (for himself, Ms. Jayapal, Ms. Bonamici, Mrs. McBath, Ms. Velázquez, Ms. Simon, Mrs. Beatty, Mr. Thompson of Mississippi, Mr. Fields, Ms. Tlaib, Mr. Takano, Mr. Davis of Illinois, Mr. Garamendi, Ms. Garcia of Texas, Ms. Waters, Mr. Latimer, Mrs. Ramirez, Ms. Omar, Mr. DeSaulnier, Ms. Clarke of New York, and Mr. Meeks):

H.R. 3605. A bill to establish the Strength in Diversity Program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Education and Workforce.

By Mr. SCOTT of Virginia (for himself, Mr. Raskin, Ms. Tlaib, Mr. Fields, Ms. Bonamici, Mr. Mfume, Ms. NorTON, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia, Mr. COURTNEY, Ms. WILSON of Florida, Mr. THANEDAR, Mrs. RAMIREZ, and Ms. ANSARI):

H.R. 3606. A bill to amend title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 to restore the right to individual civil actions in cases involving disparate impact, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committee on Education and Workforce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

By Mr. SWALWELL (for himself, Mr. RASKIN, and Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia): H.R. 3607. A bill to amend title 28, United States Code, to transfer the United States Marshals Service to the judicial branch, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. TAYLOR (for himself, Ms. HAGEMAN, Mr. COLLINS, Mr. GOSAR, Ms. VAN DUYNE, and Mr. FINSTAD):

H.R. 3608. A bill to amend title 49, United States Code, with respect to the requirement to test drivers of commercial motor vehicles for English proficiency, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Ms. TOKUDA (for herself, Mr. HUFFMAN, Ms. McCollum, Mr. KHANNA, Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas, Mr. QUIGLEY, and Ms. STANSBURY):

H.R. 3609. A bill to rescind each Medal of Honor awarded for acts at Wounded Knee Creek on December 29, 1890, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services

By Ms. TOKUDA (for herself and Mr. CASE):

H.R. 3610. A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to improve the provision of direct housing loans and medical care from the Department of Veterans Affairs for Native Hawaiians; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mrs. TORRES of California:

H.R. 3611. A bill to direct the Secretary of Defense to submit to Congress a report on transitioning military acquired credentials to the civilian workforce; to the Committee on Armed Services, and in addition to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN (for herself, Ms. Lee of Pennsylvania, Mrs. McIver, Mr. Johnson of Georgia, Mrs. Ramirez, and Mr. McGovern):

H.R. 3612. A bill to restrict the authority of the Attorney General to enter into contracts for Federal correctional facilities and community confinement facilities, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. ZINKE (for himself and Mr. PANETTA):

H.R. 3613. A bill to amend the Arms Export Control Act to streamline Foreign Military Sales under that Act; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Mr. BERA (for himself, Mr. OBERNOLTE, Mr. CARBAJAL, Mr. GARAMENDI, Mr. TAKANO, Ms. SIMON, Mr. PANETTA, Ms. BARRAGÁN, Mr. HARDER of California, Ms. FRIEDMAN, Ms. SÁNCHEZ, Mr. DESAULNIER, Mr. MULLIN, Mr. MIN, Mr. TRAN, Mr. LIEU, Mrs. TORRES of California, Ms. MATSUI, and Mr. GOMEZ):

H. Res. 442. A resolution recognizing the importance of California's public higher education systems and reaffirming the United

States' commitment to supporting these institutions; to the Committee on Education and Workforce.

By Ms. BYNUM (for herself and Mr. BRESNAHAN):

H. Res. 443. A resolution expressing support for the designation of May 2025 as "National Electrical Safety Month"; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. GUEST (for himself, Mr. Donalds, Mr.LaMalfa, FLEISCHMANN, Mr. CRENSHAW, Mr. MOYLAN, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mrs. MIL-LER of West Virginia, Mr. Moore of North Carolina, Mr. CARTER of Louisiana, Mr. Steube, Mr. Hamadeh of Arizona, Mr. Wilson of South Carolina, Mrs. Dingell, Mr. Langworthy, Mr. CISCOMANI, Mr. CARTER of Georgia, Mr. CLOUD, Mr. NORMAN, Ms. SA-LINAS, Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi, Mr. Sorensen, Mr. Krishnamoorthi, Mr. Walberg, Mr. Sessions, Mr. MESSMER, Mrs. Kim, Mr. Thompson of Pennsylvania, Ms. ESCOBAR, Mr. MOOLENAAR, Mr. CASE, Mr. CALVERT, Mr. Graves, and Mr. Strong):

H. Res. 444. A resolution calling upon all Americans on this Memorial Day, 2025, to honor the men and women of the Armed Forces who have died in the pursuit of freedom and peace; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Ms. JAYAPAL (for herself, Ms. Adams, Ms. Brownley, Ms. Clarke of New York, Ms. Norton, Mr. Pocan, Ms. Pressley, Ms. Schakowsky, Ms. Simon, and Ms. Tokuda):

H. Res. 445. A resolution supporting the goals and ideals of the month of May as Sex Ed For All Month: Equity and Access for All; to the Committee on Education and Workforce, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. LAWLER (for himself and Mr. STANTON):

H. Res. 446. A resolution expressing support for the recognition of July 3 through July 10, 2025, as "National Extreme Heat Awareness Week", a national event educating the public on the dangers of extreme heat and the risks of extreme heat events to public safety. infrastructure, agriculture, and much more, and supporting the goals of a National Extreme Heat Awareness Week; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. MCDOWELL (for himself, Ms. TENNEY, Mr. SMITH of New Jersey, Mr. CISCOMANI, Mrs. McClain, Mr. CARTER of Georgia, Mr. HAMADEH of Arizona, Mr. Van Drew, Mr. Ezell, Mrs. Wagner, Mr. Huizenga, Mr. CAREY, Mr. EDWARDS, Mr. TAYLOR, Mr. Rouzer, Mr. Patronis, Mr. STUTZMAN, Mr. BURCHETT, Mr. JAMES, Mrs. Miller-Meeks, Ms. Foxx, Mr. CRANK, Mr. CALVERT, Mr. WEBER of Texas, Mr. Shreve, Mrs. Cammack, Mr. BACON, Mr. BALDERSON, Mr. MIL-LER of Ohio, Mr. ALFORD, Mr. HAR-RIGAN, Mr. MOORE of West Virginia, Mr. Haridopolos, Mrs. Luna, Mr. BAUMGARTNER, Mr. MOORE of North Carolina, Mrs. HOUCHIN, Mr. KENNEDY of Utah, Mr. HARRIS of North Carolina, Mr. Jack, Mr. Barrett, Mr. KNOTT, Mr. ONDER, Ms. FEDORCHAK, Mr. Bresnahan, Mr. Pfluger, Mr. GOLDMAN of Texas, Mr. MURPHY, Mr. GARBARINO, Mr. SMUCKER, Mr. JOYCE of Ohio, and Mrs. BICE):

H. Res. 447. A resolution condemning antisemitism and remembering Yaron Lischinsky and Sarah Milgrim; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying or joint resolution.

By Ms. McCLELLAN:

H.R. 3574.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article 1 of the Constitution

By Mr. ARRINGTON:

H.R. 3575.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution By Mrs. BIGGS of South Carolina:

H.R. 3576.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the United States Constitution, which provides Congress the power to "lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States."

By Mr. BILIRAKIS:

H.R. 3577.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8

By Ms. BUDZINSKI:

H.R. 3578.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Mr. CISCOMANI:

H.R. 3579.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. CISCOMANI:

H.R. 3580.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. CRENSHAW:

H.R. 3581.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. DAVIDSON:

H.R. 3582.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Constitutional citation: Article 1, Section 8: Congress shall have the power . . . to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof

By Mr. DIAZ-BALART:

H.R. 3583.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority on which this bill rests is the power of Congress to make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces, as enumerated in Article I, Section 8, Clause 14 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. EDWARDS:

H.R. 3584.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8 To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

By Mr. EZELL:

H.R. 3585.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

clause 3 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution.

By Mrs. FISCHBACH:

H.R. 3586.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Ms. GOODLANDER:

H.R. 3587.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitu-

By Mr. HARRIGAN:

H.R. 3588

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mrs. HARSHBARGER:

H.R. 3589.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Sec. 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. HORSFORD:

H.R. 3590.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. HUNT:

H.R. 3591.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, clause 1

By Mr. HUNT:

H.R. 3592.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, section 8, clause 3 of the Constitution

By Mr. JOYCE of Ohio:

H.R. 3593.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Ms. KAPTUR:

H.R. 3594.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. KENNEDY of Utah:

H.R. 3595.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Ms. MACE:

H.R. 3596.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution.

By Mr. MOORE of Utah:

H.R. 3597.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 7

By Mr. NEHLS:

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I of the United States Constitution

By Mr. NUNN of Iowa:

H.R. 3599.