

SCHAKOWSKY, Ms. BARRAGÁN, and Ms. ROSS):

H. Res. 280. A resolution supporting the goals and ideals of National Women's History Month; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Mr. WILSON of South Carolina (for himself, Mr. SCHNEIDER, Mr. DUNN of Florida, and Mr. NEAL):

H. Res. 281. A resolution urging the people of the United States to observe the month of March 2025 as "Bulgarian-American Heritage Month"; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Mr. LANDSMAN:

H.R. 2480.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section VIII

By Mr. VALADAO:

H.R. 2481.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. LATTA:

H.R. 2482.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. GUTHRIE:

H.R. 2483.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

section 8 of article I of the Constitution

By Mrs. HARSHBARGER:

H.R. 2484.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Ms. BONAMICI:

H.R. 2485.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Ms. ANSARI:

H.R. 2486.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section VIII

By Ms. BALINT:

H.R. 2487.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the US Constitution

By Mr. BERA:

H.R. 2488.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 7 of the U.S. Constitution

By Ms. BROWN:

H.R. 2489.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section VIII

By Mr. BURCHETT:

H.R. 2490.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mrs. CAMMACK:

H.R. 2491.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution

By Mr. CARBAJAL:

H.R. 2492.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article IV, Section 3, clause 2

By Mr. CARTER of Georgia:

H.R. 2493.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution

By Mrs. CHERFILUS-McCORMICK:

H.R. 2494.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8

By Ms. CHU:

H.R. 2495.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Cause 18

By Mr. COSTA:

H.R. 2496.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the Constitution

By Ms. CROCKETT:

H.R. 2497.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to Article I Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. CROW:

H.R. 2498.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, U.S. Constitution

By Mr. HAMADEH of Arizona:

H.R. 2499.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority for this legislation derives from, inter alia, the following provisions of the United States Constitution:

1. Article I, Section 4, Clause 1 (Elections Clause): Grants Congress explicit authority to regulate the "Times, Places, and Manner" of federal elections, including measures to ensure their integrity. This legislation codifies safeguards against fraud and procedural irregularities, directly aligning with Congress's power to oversee federal elections.

2. Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 (Necessary and Proper Clause): Provides Congress authority to enact laws necessary to execute its enumerated powers under the Elections Clause. Codifying Executive Order 14248 ensures consistent application of election integrity measures nationwide.

3. Amendment XIV, Section 1 (Citizenship Clause): Reinforces Congress's role in upholding voting rights for U.S. citizens by addressing provisions in the Executive Order requiring documentary proof of citizenship for federal voter registration.

By Mr. HARDER of California:

H.R. 2500.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the Constitution

By Mr. HARRIS of North Carolina:

H.R. 2501.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The First Amendment guarantees both free speech and the free exercise of religion. The Free Speech Fairness Act restores these fundamental liberties to churches and non-profits.

By Ms. KAPTUR:

H.R. 2502.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, to provide for the common defense.

By Mr. KEAN:

H.R. 2503.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 3, provides Congress with the power to "regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes." The Supreme Court has held that the "power of Congress to promote interstate commerce also includes the power to regulate . . . local activities in both the States of origin and destination, which might have a substantial and harmful effect upon that commerce," including local discriminatory activities that have a "disruptive effect . . . on commercial intercourse." See *Heart of Atlanta Motel v. United States*, 379 U.S. 241, 257-58 (1964).

By Mr. KEATING:

H.R. 2504.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. KEATING:

H.R. 2505.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Ms. KELLY of Illinois:

H.R. 2506.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause I of the Constitution of the United States.

By Ms. KELLY of Illinois:

H.R. 2507.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause I of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. LIEU:

H.R. 2508.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

U.S. Const., Art. 1, Sec. 8

By Ms. MALLIOTAKIS:

H.R. 2509.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Ms. MALLIOTAKIS:

H.R. 2510.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. MENENDEZ:

H.R. 2511.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Ms. MENG:

H.R. 2512.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. MEUSER:

H.R. 2513.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. NEHLS:

H.R. 2514.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the US Constitution

By Mr. NEHLS:

H.R. 2515.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the US Constitution

By Mr. OWENS:

H.R. 2516.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution

By Ms. PEREZ:

H.R. 2517.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I of the US Constitution
By Ms. PINGREE:

H.R. 2518.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I
By Mr. ROGERS of Alabama:
H.R. 2519.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8
By Mr. RUIZ:

H.R. 2520.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8, Clauses 1 and 18 of the United States Constitution, to provide for the general welfare and make all laws necessary and proper to carry out the powers of Congress.

By Mr. SMITH of New Jersey:
H.R. 2521.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the US Constitution
By Mr. SMITH of New Jersey:
H.R. 2522.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8
By Ms. TENNEY:
H.R. 2523.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I
By Ms. TENNEY:
H.R. 2524.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

By Ms. TITUS:
H.R. 2525.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8
By Mr. VAN DREW:
H.R. 2526.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8
By Mr. VEASEY:
H.R. 2527.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the Constitution
By Ms. JAYAPAL:
H.J. Res. 83.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution
By Ms. JAYAPAL:
H.J. Res. 84.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution
By Ms. TLAIB:
H.J. Res. 85.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 1 of the Constitution.
By Ms. TLAIB:
H.J. Res. 86.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 1 of the Constitution.

ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 22: Mr. DONALDS, Mr. KNOTT, Mr. BAIRD, Ms. STEFANIK, Mr. MESSMER, Ms.

BOEBERT, Mr. GREEN of Tennessee, Mr. MOORE of West Virginia, Mr. WILSON of South Carolina, and Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania.

H.R. 25: Mr. MOORE of Alabama.
H.R. 45: Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania and Mr. CLINE.

H.R. 169: Ms. SALINAS and Mr. FITZPATRICK.
H.R. 217: Ms. LEE of Nevada.
H.R. 225: Mr. WILLIAMS of Texas.

H.R. 247: Ms. MATSUI.
H.R. 253: Mr. MCGARVEY.
H.R. 273: Mr. WEBSTER of Florida.

H.R. 286: Mr. VINDMAN.
H.R. 298: Mr. PALLONE.
H.R. 303: Mrs. HAYES.

H.R. 381: Ms. STANSBURY and Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ.
H.R. 403: Mr. HUFFMAN.

H.R. 433: Ms. RANDALL, Ms. DEXTER, Mrs. TRAHAN, Mr. KENNEDY of New York, Mr. DESAULNIER, Mrs. TORRES of California, and Mr. SUBRAMANYAM.

H.R. 438: Ms. LEE of Nevada.
H.R. 452: Mr. THANEDAR, Ms. PEREZ, and Ms. DEAN of Pennsylvania.

H.R. 478: Mr. LAWLER.
H.R. 491: Mr. LEVIN and Ms. KELLY of Illinois.

H.R. 511: Mr. GOLDMAN of Texas.
H.R. 516: Mr. ESTES and Mr. CRAWFORD.
H.R. 530: Ms. MORRISON and Mr. MCGARVEY.

H.R. 553: Ms. LEE of Nevada.
H.R. 586: Mr. RILEY of New York.
H.R. 599: Mrs. BIGGS of South Carolina.

H.R. 617: Mr. SUOZZI.
H.R. 621: Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania.
H.R. 633: Mr. BRESNAHAN, Mr. HARRIGAN,

Mr. LALOTA, and Mr. FULCHER.
H.R. 645: Mr. LUTTRELL.

H.R. 679: Mrs. BIGGS of South Carolina.
H.R. 683: Ms. LEE of Nevada.
H.R. 740: Ms. MACE.

H.R. 753: Mr. FITZPATRICK.
H.R. 759: Ms. BUDZINSKI and Mr. BACON.
H.R. 785: Mr. TAYLOR and Mr. GARBARINO.

H.R. 819: Mr. MOYLAN.
H.R. 845: Mr. MILLER of Ohio and Mr. JOYCE of Ohio.

H.R. 850: Mr. COLLINS.
H.R. 909: Mr. SMITH of Washington, Mr. TONKO, Mr. GARCIA of Illinois, Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia, Mr. CALVERT, Mr. NEHLS, and Mr. DESJARLAIS.

H.R. 929: Ms. BALINT.
H.R. 945: Mr. GOMEZ and Mr. DELUZZIO.
H.R. 951: Mrs. TRAHAN and Mr. GOTTHEIMER.

H.R. 956: Mr. CISNEROS.
H.R. 973: Mr. GOLDMAN of Texas.
H.R. 976: Mr. LAWLER.

H.R. 987: Mr. CLINE.
H.R. 1002: Mr. FIGURES.
H.R. 1004: Ms. LEE of Nevada, Mr. EVANS of Colorado, Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina, and Mr. LIEU.

H.R. 1042: Ms. DEXTER.
H.R. 1046: Ms. PETERSEN and Mr. ROGERS of Alabama.

H.R. 1065: Mr. DAVID SCOTT of Georgia, Mr. EZELL, Mr. CARTER of Louisiana, Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Mrs. TRAHAN, Ms. BYNUM, and Mr. COHEN.

H.R. 1077: Ms. PEREZ.
H.R. 1102: Mr. GOTTHEIMER.
H.R. 1103: Ms. MCCOLLUM.

H.R. 1131: Ms. LETFLOW.
H.R. 1151: Mr. STEUBE, Mr. COSTA, and Mr. NORCROSS.

H.R. 1171: Ms. MALLIOTAKIS and Mr. NEHLS.
H.R. 1177: Ms. TENNEY.
H.R. 1178: Mr. JOYCE of Pennsylvania, Mr. MCCORMICK, and Ms. POU.

H.R. 1181: Mr. RESCHENTHALER, Mr. CRENSHAW, and Mr. HURD of Colorado.
H.R. 1183: Mr. MAGAZINER.
H.R. 1189: Mr. MOULTON.

H.R. 1196: Ms. RANDALL and Ms. HOULAHAN.

H.R. 1200: Ms. BUDZINSKI.
H.R. 1227: Ms. TENNEY and Mr. PETERS.
H.R. 1229: Mr. FEENSTRA, Mr. JOYCE of Ohio, Ms. PEREZ, and Mr. GREEN of Tennessee.

H.R. 1232: Mr. WESTERMAN, Mr. CRANE, Mr. BENTZ, Mr. KENNEDY of Utah, and Mr. MOORE of Alabama.

H.R. 1260: Mr. GARBARINO and Mr. AMODEI of Nevada.

H.R. 1262: Mr. STEUBE, Mr. SUOZZI, Ms. McCLELLAN, Mr. CARBAJAL, Mr. NORCROSS, Mr. PETERS, Mr. MAGAZINER, Mr. VALADAO, Mr. SCOTT FRANKLIN of Florida, Mr. MEUSER, Mr. MILLER of Ohio, and Mr. ROUZER.

H.R. 1266: Mr. McDOWELL.
H.R. 1286: Ms. LEE of Nevada.
H.R. 1307: Mr. LATIMER.

H.R. 1319: Mr. GROTHMAN.
H.R. 1328: Ms. TENNEY.
H.R. 1329: Mr. AGUILAR and Mr. HUIZENGA.

H.R. 1330: Mr. TRAN and Mr. AGUILAR.
H.R. 1340: Mr. NORCROSS and Mr. SHREVE.
H.R. 1361: Mr. JACKSON of Illinois.

H.R. 1400: Ms. TITUS.
H.R. 1410: Mr. DELUZZIO.
H.R. 1422: Mr. FALLON, Mr. VICENTE GONZALEZ of Texas, Mr. CRANK, Mr. BACON, Mr. HERN of Oklahoma, Mr. MORAN, Mr. JOYCE of Ohio, Mr. FEENSTRA, and Mr. MCCAUL.

H.R. 1423: Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. PAPPAS, and Ms. BUDZINSKI.

H.R. 1437: Mr. GOTTHEIMER.
H.R. 1477: Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia and Ms. VELÁZQUEZ.

H.R. 1505: Ms. MORRISON and Ms. STRICKLAND.

H.R. 1509: Mr. LANDSMAN, Ms. McBRIDE, Mr. LATIMER, Mr. VINDMAN, Mr. MAGAZINER, and Mr. MCGARVEY.

H.R. 1517: Mr. CARTER of Louisiana.
H.R. 1521: Mr. MRVAN, Mr. LAHOOD, Ms. PEREZ, Mr. SIMPSON, and Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas.

H.R. 1522: Mr. GARCIA of California, Mrs. TRAHAN, Mr. DOGGETT, Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Ms. PEREZ, Mr. CARTER of Louisiana, Mr. SORENSEN, Ms. ROSS, Ms. MENG, Mr. HORSFORD, Mr. SOTO, Mr. LANDSMAN, and Ms. CRAIG.

H.R. 1529: Mr. STEUBE, Ms. DELBENE, Mr. LAHOOD, and Ms. WATERS.
H.R. 1542: Ms. BUDZINSKI.

H.R. 1551: Mr. BALDERSON, Mrs. FISCHBACH, Mr. MEUSER, Mr. MILLER of Ohio, Mr. KILEY of California, Mr. CALVERT, and Mr. FRY.

H.R. 1564: Ms. CRAIG.
H.R. 1566: Mr. BAUMGARTNER and Ms. TITUS.

H.R. 1585: Mr. SUOZZI and Mr. MEUSER.
H.R. 1606: Mr. BARR.
H.R. 1616: Mr. COHEN.

H.R. 1645: Ms. CASTOR of Florida.
H.R. 1659: Mr. FIGURES and Mr. CARTER of Louisiana.

H.R. 1669: Mr. CARTER of Georgia.
H.R. 1695: Mr. MOORE of North Carolina.
H.R. 1700: Ms. FRIEDMAN.

H.R. 1702: Mr. BELL and Mr. BILIRAKIS.
H.R. 1745: Mr. LATIMER.
H.R. 1773: Mr. MILLER of Ohio and Mr. LUTTRELL.

H.R. 1792: Mr. GOSAR.
H.R. 1798: Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ and Ms. NORTON.

H.R. 1806: Mr. EVANS of Pennsylvania.
H.R. 1810: Mr. AGUILAR.
H.R. 1812: Mr. FITZPATRICK.

H.R. 1818: Mr. BOST.
H.R. 1835: Ms. LEGER FERNANDEZ and Mr. FIGURES.

H.R. 1841: Mr. SUOZZI.
H.R. 1866: Mr. GOSAR.
H.R. 1868: Mr. NADLER.

H.R. 1869: Ms. BONAMICI.
H.R. 1870: Mr. BERGMAN.
H.R. 1873: Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina.

H.R. 1876: Mrs. FOUSHEE, Mr. LATIMER, Ms. WILSON of Florida, Ms. SIMON, Mr. VEASEY,