

role of public radio music stations in serving listeners, musicians, and hundreds of communities in the United States; to the Committee on Oversight and Accountability.

CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY AND SINGLE SUBJECT STATEMENTS

Pursuant to clause 7(c)(1) of rule XII and Section 3(c) of H. Res. 5 the following statements are submitted regarding (1) the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution and (2) the single subject of the bill or joint resolution.

By Ms. LEE:

H.R. 9732.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is:

Child Protection

By Mr. COLE:

H.R. 9747.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The principal constitutional authority for this legislation is clause 7 of section 9 of article I of the Constitution of the United States (the appropriation power), which states: "No Money shall be drawn from the Treasury, but in Consequence of Appropriations made by Law" In addition, clause 1 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution (the spending power) provides: "The Congress shall have the Power . . . to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States" Together, these specific constitutional provisions establish the congressional power of the purse, granting Congress the authority to appropriate funds, to determine their purpose, amount, and period of availability, and to set forth terms and conditions governing their use.

The subject of the bill is the making of continuing appropriations for fiscal year 2025.

By Mr. D'ESPOSITO:

H.R. 9748.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

The single subject of this legislation is:

To require the Under Secretary of the Science and Technology Directorate of the Department of Homeland Security to develop a Department-wide policy and process to safeguard research and development from unauthorized access to or disclosure of sensitive information in research and development acquisitions, and for other purposes.

By Mr. BISHOP of North Carolina:

H.R. 9749.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is:

Abolishing the reorganization authority of the Department of Homeland Security.

By Mr. ROUZER:

H.R. 9750.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is:

By Mr. ESTES:

H.R. 9751.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is:

CBO reform

By Mr. LALOTA:

H.R. 9752.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

The single subject of this legislation is:

To require a homeland security southwest border threat assessment on Tren de Aragua and associated strategic plan, and for other purposes

By Ms. ADAMS:

H.R. 9753.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

clause 3 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution

The single subject of this legislation is:

to amend the Higher Education Act of 1965 to provide relief for borrowers of Federal Direct PLUS loans made on behalf of students

By Mr. BERGMAN:

H.R. 9754.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution

The single subject of this legislation is:

Education

By Ms. BOEBERT:

H.R. 9755.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8: The Congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts, and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defence and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, imposts and excises shall be uniform throughout the United States.

The single subject of this legislation is:

To require owners and employees of massage wellness spas to undergo fingerprint-based background checks to mitigate the risk of human trafficking and enhance public safety.

By Ms. BOEBERT:

H.R. 9756.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8: The Congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts, and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defence and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, imposts and excises shall be uniform throughout the United States.

The single subject of this legislation is:

To require that any State or local government that receive Federal funds to operate microtransit services enters into a contract with a private entity for the operation of such services, and for other purposes.

By Mr. BRECHEEN:

H.R. 9757.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18

The single subject of this legislation is:

To prohibit the use of Federal funds for direct cash assistance in Taliban-controlled Afghanistan.

By Mr. DAVIDSON:

H.R. 9758.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

"Article I, Section 8, Clause 18: The Congress shall have Power . . . To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof."

The single subject of this legislation is:

"To require the Securities and Exchange Commission, Commodity Futures Trading

Commission, and the Secretary of the Treasury to jointly carry out a study on decentralized finance."

By Mr. TONY GONZALES of Texas:

H.R. 9759.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is:

To authorize the establishment of a program to combat oil theft in the Permian Basin, and for other purposes.

By Mr. HUFFMAN:

H.R. 9760.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is

Wildfire management

By Mr. LOPEZ:

H.R. 9761.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is:

Raising the Section 179 deduction amount and tying future increases to inflation

By Mr. MENENDEZ:

H.R. 9762.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority on which this bill rests is the power of Congress to make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces, as enumerated in Article I, Section 8, Clause 14 of the United States Constitution.

The single subject of this legislation is:

To authorize the DHS Secretary, with the concurrence of the Secretary of State, to station DHS personnel, including CISA employees, overseas to collaborate with international partners on efforts to secure critical infrastructure and improve cybersecurity.

By Mr. MEUSER:

H.R. 9763.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

The single subject of this legislation is:

To provide for a limitation of funds for Afghanistan.

By Ms. PETTERSEN:

H.R. 9764.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is:

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to allow additional catch-up contributions for certain family caregivers.

By Ms. PETTERSEN:

H.R. 9765.

Article I Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is:

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to allow certain family caregivers to contribute to a Roth IRA

By Mr. PFLUGER:

H.R. 9766.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is:

To establish an interagency working group to ensure the security, resiliency, and integrity of undersea cables, and for other purposes.

By Ms. WATERS:

H.R. 9767.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 3 provides Congress with the power to "regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes."

The single subject of this legislation is:

To make reforms to support community financial institutions expand financial access to underserved communities.

ADDITIONAL SPONSORS TO PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 209: Mr. LOPEZ.
H.R. 531: Mr. FONG.
H.R. 694: Ms. STRICKLAND.
H.R. 782: Ms. CLARK of Massachusetts.
H.R. 838: Mrs. MILLER of West Virginia.
H.R. 884: Mr. KENNEDY.
H.R. 913: Ms. MATSUI.
H.R. 926: Ms. DeLAURO.
H.R. 927: Mr. PETERS and Ms. DeLAURO.
H.R. 1045: Mr. HORSFORD.
H.R. 1077: Mr. CLEAVER.
H.R. 1139: Mr. NEAL and Mr. JOHNSON of South Dakota.
H.R. 1249: Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois.
H.R. 1262: Mr. SORENSEN.
H.R. 1321: Mr. VAN DREW.
H.R. 1330: Mr. SUOZZI.
H.R. 1362: Mr. LOPEZ.
H.R. 1369: Ms. LOFGREN and Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina.
H.R. 1385: Mrs. BEATTY.
H.R. 1544: Ms. GRANGER.
H.R. 1572: Ms. ADAMS, Mr. CLYBURN, Mr. BILIRAKIS, Mr. EDWARDS, Mr. SARBANES, Ms. VAN DUYN, Mr. NADLER, and Mr. MRVAN.
H.R. 1617: Mr. HARDER of California and Ms. BONAMICI.
H.R. 1666: Ms. MALLIOTAKIS and Ms. TENNEY.
H.R. 1776: Mr. SOTO and Mrs. DINGELL.
H.R. 1794: Ms. HOULAHAN.
H.R. 1833: Ms. CLARK of Massachusetts.
H.R. 2395: Ms. SCHAKOWSKY.
H.R. 2407: Mr. DESAULNIER.
H.R. 2424: Ms. BARRAGAN.
H.R. 2620: Mr. COMER and Mr. BABIN.
H.R. 2630: Mr. HUIZENGA.
H.R. 2725: Ms. CLARK of Massachusetts and Ms. ESCOBAR.
H.R. 2730: Mrs. TRAHAN.
H.R. 2769: Mr. PFLUGER.
H.R. 2785: Mr. NEHLS and Ms. SCHRIER.
H.R. 2871: Mrs. MCCLAIN.
H.R. 3009: Mr. VASQUEZ.
H.R. 3170: Ms. CHU.
H.R. 3238: Mr. JAMES, Mr. BISHOP of Georgia, Mr. OGLES, and Ms. SCANLON.
H.R. 3386: Mrs. CHAVEZ-DEREMER.
H.R. 3404: Mr. NEHLS.
H.R. 3409: Mr. HORSFORD.
H.R. 3411: Mr. PHILLIPS.
H.R. 3413: Mr. GARBARINO.
H.R. 3481: Mr. LARSEN of Washington.
H.R. 3514: Mr. LOPEZ.
H.R. 3537: Mr. NADLER.
H.R. 3539: Mr. VAN ORDEN.
H.R. 3548: Mr. CARBAJAL.
H.R. 3649: Mr. GRIJALVA.
H.R. 3670: Mr. BUCHANAN.
H.R. 3850: Ms. SCHRIER.
H.R. 3869: Mr. KILMER.
H.R. 3875: Mr. LYNCH.
H.R. 4002: Ms. BONAMICI.
H.R. 4020: Ms. CLARKE of New York.
H.R. 4059: Mr. LOPEZ.
H.R. 4089: Mr. PHILLIPS.
H.R. 4193: Mr. WITTMAN.
H.R. 4238: Mr. LOPEZ.
H.R. 4263: Mr. CURTIS and Ms. WILD.
H.R. 4326: Ms. SCHRIER.
H.R. 4333: Mr. WILLIAMS of New York.
H.R. 4340: Ms. CLARK of Massachusetts.
H.R. 4432: Ms. UNDERWOOD, Mr. LARSEN of Washington, and Ms. SEWELL.
H.R. 4549: Mrs. GONZÁLEZ-COLÓN.
H.R. 4663: Mr. MCGOVERN.
H.R. 4845: Ms. PETTERSEN.
H.R. 4893: Mr. NORCROSS.
H.R. 4916: Mr. AMO.
H.R. 4937: Mr. RESCHENTHALER.
H.R. 5073: Mr. FALLON.
H.R. 5127: Mr. LOPEZ.
H.R. 5159: Mr. TONKO.
H.R. 5208: Mr. DESJARLAIS.
H.R. 5266: Ms. TENNEY.
H.R. 5305: Ms. LEE of California.
H.R. 5342: Mr. BRECHEEN.
H.R. 5371: Ms. ROSS, Ms. NORTON, Mr. LATTA, and Mr. MEUSER.
H.R. 5397: Mr. PHILLIPS.
H.R. 5459: Mr. CROW.
H.R. 5502: Mr. BEYER and Ms. SÁNCHEZ.
H.R. 5530: Ms. TENNEY.
H.R. 5566: Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ, Mr. CLYBURN, Ms. SCANLON, Mrs. DINGELL, Mr. GOMEZ, and Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois.
H.R. 5686: Mr. LAMALFA.
H.R. 5808: Mr. BERA.
H.R. 5848: Mr. HILL.
H.R. 5864: Mr. PHILLIPS.
H.R. 6013: Mr. CARTER of Louisiana.
H.R. 6031: Mr. HARDER of California.
H.R. 6078: Mr. PHILLIPS.
H.R. 6087: Mr. HORSFORD.
H.R. 6302: Ms. BALINT.
H.R. 6311: Ms. BONAMICI.
H.R. 6358: Mrs. DINGELL.
H.R. 6388: Mr. PHILLIPS.
H.R. 6394: Mr. NORCROSS.
H.R. 6445: Mr. MEUSER, Ms. GRANGER, Ms. SHERRILL, Ms. NORTON, and Ms. WATERS.
H.R. 6451: Ms. LOFGREN and Ms. BUDZINSKI.
H.R. 6523: Mr. LOPEZ.
H.R. 6541: Mr. MILLER of Ohio.
H.R. 6652: Mr. VASQUEZ.
H.R. 6727: Mr. VASQUEZ.
H.R. 6751: Mr. JACKSON of North Carolina, Ms. JACOBS, Ms. ROSS, Mr. LANDSMAN, Mr. CASE, Ms. LOIS FRANKEL of Florida, Mr. LYNCH, and Mr. NICKEL.
H.R. 6831: Mr. PHILLIPS.
H.R. 6950: Ms. BUDZINSKI.
H.R. 6971: Mr. LOPEZ.
H.R. 7012: Mr. PHILLIPS.
H.R. 7017: Ms. CHU.
H.R. 7027: Mr. LATURNER.
H.R. 7042: Mr. BABIN.
H.R. 7048: Mr. LOPEZ.
H.R. 7279: Mr. HARDER of California.
H.R. 7297: Mr. GARBARINO, Mr. KILEY, and Mr. AMODEI.
H.R. 7334: Mr. LOPEZ.
H.R. 7335: Mr. LOPEZ.
H.R. 7384: Mr. CASTEN.
H.R. 7389: Ms. NORTON.
H.R. 7413: Mr. PHILLIPS.
H.R. 7571: Ms. MALLIOTAKIS.
H.R. 7623: Mr. LYNCH.
H.R. 7635: Mr. LYNCH.
H.R. 7641: Ms. CHU.
H.R. 7649: Mr. LOPEZ.
H.R. 7670: Mr. PHILLIPS.
H.R. 7770: Mr. JOHNSON of South Dakota.
H.R. 7801: Mr. KENNEDY and Mr. BACON.
H.R. 7891: Ms. SCHOLTEN and Mr. RUTHERFORD.
H.R. 7944: Mrs. CHAVEZ-DEREMER.
H.R. 8018: Mr. GOLDEN of Maine.
H.R. 8061: Mr. PALLONE.
H.R. 8080: Mr. ROBERT GARCIA of California.
H.R. 8164: Mr. THANEDAR.
H.R. 8193: Ms. LOFGREN.
H.R. 8203: Ms. SÁNCHEZ and Mr. LARSON of Connecticut.
H.R. 8231: Mr. EVANS.
H.R. 8243: Mrs. HINSON.
H.R. 8271: Mr. COHEN, Ms. LEE of Pennsylvania, and Ms. STEVENS.
H.R. 8303: Mr. CARTER of Georgia.
H.R. 8307: Mr. FULCHER and Ms. STEFANIK.
H.R. 8331: Mr. AGUILAR, Mr. LaLOTA, Ms. MANNING, and Mr. HUIZENGA.
H.R. 8340: Mr. RASKIN and Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas.

H.R. 8411: Mr. COSTA.
H.R. 8505: Mr. MOLINARO.
H.R. 8545: Ms. HAGEMAN.
H.R. 8683: Mr. WILSON of South Carolina.
H.R. 8702: Mrs. HINSON.
H.R. 8706: Mr. GOSAR and Mr. GROTHMAN.
H.R. 8734: Mr. LOPEZ.
H.R. 8758: Mr. PALLONE.
H.R. 8777: Mr. WEBSTER of Florida.
H.R. 8821: Mr. PFLUGER.
H.R. 8827: Mr. LAWLER.
H.R. 8903: Mr. LOPEZ.
H.R. 8957: Mr. JOYCE of Ohio and Mr. LIEU.
H.R. 8970: Mr. LOPEZ.
H.R. 8996: Ms. BUDZINSKI and Mr. ESPAILLAT.
H.R. 9001: Mr. BUCSHON and Mr. YAKYM.
H.R. 9008: Mr. QUIGLEY.
H.R. 9082: Mr. MCGOVERN and Mr. SHERMAN.
H.R. 9096: Mr. ROGERS of Kentucky.
H.R. 9119: Mr. PHILLIPS.
H.R. 9168: Ms. LOFGREN.
H.R. 9172: Mr. WILSON of South Carolina and Mr. PHILLIPS.
H.R. 9175: Mr. JAMES.
H.R. 9176: Mr. KIM of New Jersey.
H.R. 9266: Mr. DOGGETT.
H.R. 9274: Mr. BENTZ, Mr. MEUSER, Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS, Mr. MOSKOWITZ, Mr. WILSON of South Carolina, Mrs. HOUCHIN, Mr. PHILLIPS, Mr. WILLIAMS of New York, Mr. MOYLAN, Mr. MAST, Mr. PFLUGER, Ms. De La Cruz, and Mr. RULLI.
H.R. 9276: Ms. MALLIOTAKIS.
H.R. 9324: Mr. PFLUGER and Mr. PHILLIPS.
H.R. 9336: Mr. VASQUEZ.
H.R. 9353: Mr. FITZPATRICK.
H.R. 9382: Mr. RULLI and Mr. BABIN.
H.R. 9449: Mr. PFLUGER.
H.R. 9462: Mr. WENSTRUP and Mr. FONG.
H.R. 9481: Mr. WILLIAMS of New York.
H.R. 9501: Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina.
H.R. 9508: Mrs. MILLER of West Virginia.
H.R. 9511: Mr. HORSFORD.
H.R. 9546: Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina.
H.R. 9552: Mr. VAN ORDEN.
H.R. 9564: Mr. SCHNEIDER, Mr. LAWLER, and Mr. KEATING.
H.R. 9568: Mr. PHILLIPS.
H.R. 9574: Mr. VAN ORDEN.
H.R. 9585: Mr. DONALDS.
H.R. 9646: Mr. OGLES.
H.R. 9675: Mr. FITZPATRICK.
H.R. 9678: Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia, Mr. MCCORMICK, Mr. BENTZ, Ms. FOXX, Mr. LAMBORN, and Mr. LAWLER.
H.R. 9679: Ms. SCHAKOWSKY.
H.R. 9691: Ms. KUSTER.
H.R. 9693: Mr. CARSON.
H.R. 9699: Mr. KEAN of New Jersey, Mrs. LESKO, Mr. MCCORMICK, Mr. LOUDERMILK, Mr. DESJARLAIS, Mr. STRONG, Mr. GARBARINO, Mr. GRAVES of MISSOURI, Mr. WILLIAMS of New York, Mrs. CAMMACK, Mr. PAPPAS, Mr. RULLI, Mrs. KIM of California, Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina, Mr. VAN ORDEN, Mr. MRVAN, Mr. CISCOMANI, Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS, Mr. GOLDEN of Maine, Mr. FINSTAD, Mr. FALLON, Mr. MAST, Mr. NUNN of Iowa, Mr. WEBSTER of Florida, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. CARTER of Texas, Ms. PEREZ, Ms. GRANGER, Mr. HUIZENGA, and Mr. NEWHOUSE.
H.R. 9714: Mr. BEAN of Florida, Mr. BRECHEEN, and Mr. OGLES.
H.R. 9724: Mr. STEUBE.
H.R. 9725: Mr. WILSON of South Carolina, Mr. VALADAO, and Ms. OMAR.
H.R. 9734: Ms. CHU, Mr. LYNCH, Ms. TITUS, Ms. SCANLON, and Ms. BALINT.
H.R. 9738: Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania, Mr. GOLDEN of Maine, and Mr. GROTHMAN.
H.R. 9740: Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Mr. KILDEE, and Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER.
H.R. 9741: Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Mr. KILDEE, and Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER.
H.R. 9745: Ms. TENNEY and Mr. RUTHERFORD.