

materials as six plug-in hybrid electric vehicles or 90 hybrid electric vehicles. For one of the cars that EPA is going to mandate that Americans buy, we could build six plug-in or 90 hybrid vehicles for the same raw materials. Yet, the EPA is mandating electric, battery electric vehicles. That is how many batteries you can make with the same amount of minerals. Ninety hybrid electric vehicles reduces 37 times as much carbon as one of these vehicles the EPA is mandating, the 100 percent battery electric.

Let's get back to reality. America is leading the world in technology and innovation that is bringing down carbon emissions. Let's do it the American way, not this China forced-mandate policy on America.

Madam Speaker, I yield 1 minute to the gentleman from California (Mr. LAMALFA).

Mr. LAMALFA. Madam Speaker, underlying the gentlewoman's point, on top of that, you can get so much more out of current vehicles. The regulators will not allow the type of mining we need in this country to get the materials, the minerals to produce these electrified vehicles and electrified everything else.

I hear all morning that, oh, this isn't a mandate, nobody is forcing anybody to buy anything. You are forcing the marketplace to build these cars. In California, you can't buy certain models of gas-powered Jeeps because they have to sell X amount of electric Jeeps, so you have to go out of State to buy what you want.

This is being forced upon the people, and it is being forced on the manufacturers. It is going to force all of our jobs over to China or Mexico for production, all ostensibly to be chasing a little bit of carbon dioxide. I remind you once again, 0.04 percent is the greenhouse gas that we are chasing, carbon dioxide.

Indeed, we are forcing the marketplace to do things people don't want, people cannot afford. These vehicles weigh at least 50 percent more than the same type of gas vehicle, and they are tearing up our highways more. People don't want this. I talk to my dealerships, and I talk to regular people. They don't want to be forced into this. We need to support Mr. JAMES' legislation.

Mr. PALLONE. Madam Speaker, again, how much time is remaining on each side?

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Each side has 2¾ minutes remaining.

Mr. PALLONE. Madam Speaker, I yield myself the balance of my time to close.

House Democrats are united in our understanding that we must decarbonize our transportation sector while preserving consumer choice and driving technological innovation in the domestic auto industry. This resolution would undermine our ability to achieve these goals. Instead of backtracking on decades of progress like

the CRA would do, I offer a different path forward.

First, we must protect the integrity of the Clean Air Act and EPA's authority to set forward-looking vehicle emission standards that protect public health and the environment.

Next, we need to foster innovation and technological development in the clean transportation sector.

Finally, we must continue to build on the historic investments in the Inflation Reduction Act and the bipartisan infrastructure law.

With this CRA, my Republican colleagues are attempting to strand these incredible investments and stop this tremendous progress. When Republicans oppose our investments in America's manufacturing, which is what they are doing today, they are advocating for American industry to stand down.

Rather than ceding ground to Communist China, House Democrats are investing in America's ability to compete and beat out our economic competition. That is why we have to oppose this bill.

For these reasons, I urge my colleagues to vote "no," and I yield back the balance of my time.

□ 1030

Mrs. RODGERS of Washington. Mr. Speaker, I yield myself the balance of my time.

EVs are fine technologies for those who can afford them and use them. However, they should not be forced on people against their will when their means, their circumstance, or their preference requires traditional gas, diesel, or a hybrid vehicle.

EVs come with serious negative impacts for consumers, American security, and the environment. Over its lifetime, an EV only has lower emissions than a gas-powered vehicle if it travels between 28,069 and 68,160 miles and remains in service for more than 10 years, circumstances that are not being realized today.

EVs are not for everyone. Just because some people like them doesn't mean that they are going to work.

EV batteries rely on five critical minerals: lithium, cobalt, magnesium, nickel, and graphite. Compared to the conventional internal combustion engine, an electric vehicle requires six times the mineral inputs.

Further, IEA estimates that the demand for lithium will increase 43 times by 2040. Critical minerals are critical for EVs and batteries, and China dominates much of the supply chains for EV batteries.

Additionally, raw ore needs to be processed into usable minerals. Again, China does 100 percent of the processing.

A rush to EVs will directly increase our reliance on China. China controls 90 percent of the EV supply chain. It also currently controls 78 percent of the global EV battery production, 90 percent of the global rare earth ele-

ment refining capacity, 90 percent of refining, 70 percent of global cobalt refining capacity, 68 percent of global nickel refining capacity, and 50 percent of global lithium refining capacity.

What are we doing in the United States about that? Nothing. This administration is shutting down mining and processing. It takes, on average, 7 years just to permit anything in the United States of America.

This is a mandate from the EPA that is not in the best interest of America and not in the best interest of consumers. Let's vote "yes" today on this resolution. Let's unleash American energy and American innovation in the car sector.

We have led the world in the last 100 years in car manufacturing. Our goal is to make sure that America continues to lead the world in innovation and car manufacturing and do it in a way that is affordable and that can actually be implemented, not this unrealistic, expensive, unaffordable mandate by the EPA on Americans.

Mr. Speaker, I urge a "yes" vote, and I yield back the balance of my time.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. D'ESPOSITO). All time for debate has expired.

Pursuant to House Resolution 1455, the previous question is ordered on the joint resolution.

The question is on the engrossment and third reading of the joint resolution.

The joint resolution was ordered to be engrossed and read a third time, and was read the third time.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on passage of the joint resolution.

The question was taken; and the Speaker pro tempore announced that the ayes appeared to have it.

Mr. PALLONE. Mr. Speaker, on that I demand the yeas and nays.

The yeas and nays were ordered.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 8 of rule XX, further proceedings on this question will be postponed.

#### ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 8 of rule XX, proceedings will resume on questions previously postponed.

Votes will be taken in the following order:

The motion to recommit H.R. 5717;

Passage of H.R. 5717, if ordered;

Passage of H.J. Res. 136; and

The motion to suspend the rules and pass H.R. 9106.

The first electronic vote will be conducted as a 15-minute vote. Pursuant to clause 9 of rule XX, remaining electronic votes will be conducted as 5-minute votes.

NO BAILOUT FOR SANCTUARY  
CITIES ACT

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 8 of rule XX, the unfinished business is the vote on the motion to recommit on the bill (H.R. 5717) to provide that sanctuary jurisdictions that provide benefits to aliens who are present in the United States without lawful status under the immigration laws are ineligible for Federal funds intended to benefit such aliens, offered by the gentleman from New York (Mr. BOWMAN), on which the yeas and nays were ordered.

The Clerk will redesignate the motion.

The Clerk redesignated the motion.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the motion to recommit.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 190, nays 200, not voting 40, as follows:

[Roll No. 436]

## YEAS—190

Adams	Golden (ME)	Panetta
Allred	Goldman (NY)	Pappas
Amo	Gomez	Pelosi
Auchincloss	Gonzalez, V.	Peltola
Balint	Gottheimer	Perez
Beatty	Green, Al (TX)	Pettersen
Bera	Harder (CA)	Phillips
Beyer	Hayes	Pingree
Bishop (GA)	Himes	Porter
Blunt Rochester	Horsford	Pressley
Bonamici	Houlihan	Quigley
Bowman	Hoyle (OR)	Ramirez
Boyle (PA)	Ivey	Raskin
Brown	Jackson (IL)	Ross
Brownley	Jackson (NC)	Ruiz
Budzinski	Jacobs	Ryan
Bush	Jayapal	Salinas
Caraveo	Jeffries	Sánchez
Carbajal	Kamlager-Dove	Sarbanes
Cárdenas	Keating	Scanlon
Carson	Kelly (IL)	Schakowsky
Carter (LA)	Kennedy	Schiff
Cartwright	Khanna	Schneider
Casar	Kildee	Scholten
Case	Kilmer	Schrier
Casten	Kim (NJ)	Scott (VA)
Castor (FL)	Krishnamoorthi	Scott, David
Castro (TX)	Kuster	Sewell
Cherfilus-	Landsman	Sherman
McCormick	Larsen (WA)	Sherrill
Chu	Lee (CA)	Slotkin
Clark (MA)	Lee (PA)	Smith (WA)
Clarke (NY)	Leger Fernandez	Sorensen
Clyburn	Levin	Soto
Cohen	Lieu	Spanberger
Connolly	Lofgren	Stanton
Costa	Lynch	Stevens
Courtney	Magaziner	Strickland
Craig	Manning	Suozi
Crockett	Matsui	Swalwell
Crow	McBath	Sykes
Cuellar	McClellan	Takano
Davids (KS)	McCollum	Thanedar
Davis (IL)	McGarvey	Thompson (CA)
Davis (NC)	McGovern	Thompson (MS)
Dean (PA)	Meeks	Tlaib
DeGette	Menendez	Tokuda
DelBene	Meng	Tonko
Deluzio	Mfume	Torres (CA)
DeSaulnier	Moore (WI)	Torres (NY)
Doggett	Morelle	Trahan
Escobar	Moskowitz	Underwood
Eshoo	Moulton	Vargas
Espallat	Mrvan	Vasquez
Fletcher	Mullin	Veasey
Foster	Nadler	Velázquez
Foushee	Napolitano	Wasserman
Frankel, Lois	Neal	Schultz
Frost	Neguse	Waters
Galleo	Nickel	Watson Coleman
Garamendi	Norcross	Wexton
Garcia (IL)	Ocasio-Cortez	Wild
Garcia (TX)	Omar	Williams (GA)
Garcia, Robert	Pallone	Wilson (FL)

## NAYS—200

Aderholt	Garbarino	Mills
Alford	Garcia, Mike	Molinaro
Allen	Gimenez	Moolenaar
Amodei	Gonzales, Tony	Mooney
Armstrong	Good (VA)	Moore (AL)
Arrington	Gooden (TX)	Moore (UT)
Babin	Gosar	Moran
Bacon	Green (TN)	Murphy
Baird	Greene (GA)	Nehls
Balderson	Griffith	Newhouse
Banks	Grothman	Norman
Barr	Guest	Nunn (IA)
Bean (FL)	Guthrie	Obernolte
Bentz	Hageman	Ogles
Bergman	Harris	Owens
Bice	Harshbarger	Palmer
Biggs	Hern	Pence
Bishop (NC)	Higgins (LA)	Perry
Boebert	Hill	Pfuger
Bost	Hinson	Posey
Brecheen	Houchin	Reschenthaler
Buchanan	Hudson	Rodgers (WA)
Bucshon	Huizenga	Rogers (AL)
Burchett	Hunt	Rogers (KY)
Burgess	Issa	Rosendale
Burlison	Jackson (TX)	Rouzer
Calvert	James	Roy
Carey	Johnson (SD)	Rulli
Carl	Jordan	Rutherford
Carter (GA)	Joyce (OH)	Scalise
Carter (TX)	Joyce (PA)	Schweikert
Chavez-DeRemer	Kean (NJ)	Scott, Austin
Cline	Kelly (MS)	Self
Cloud	Kelly (PA)	Sessions
Clyde	Kiggans (VA)	Simpson
Cole	Kiley	Smith (MO)
Collins	Kim (CA)	Smith (NJ)
Comer	Kustoff	Smucker
Crane	LaHood	Spartz
Crawford	LaLota	Staubert
Crenshaw	LaMalfa	Steel
Curtis	Lamborn	Steil
D'Esposito	Langworthy	Steube
Davidson	Latta	Strong
De La Cruz	LaTurner	Tenney
Diaz-Balart	Lawler	Thompson (PA)
Donalds	Lee (FL)	Tiffany
Duarte	Lesko	Timmons
Edwards	Lopez	Valadao
Ellzey	Loudermilk	Van Drew
Emmer	Lucas	Van Dwyne
Estes	Luetkemeyer	Van Orden
Ezell	Luttrell	Wagner
Fallon	Mace	Walberg
Feenstra	Malliotakis	Waltz
Finstad	Maloy	Weber (TX)
Fischbach	Mann	Webster (FL)
Fitzgerald	Mast	Wenstrup
Fitzpatrick	McCaull	Westerman
Fleischmann	McClain	Williams (NY)
Flood	McClintock	Williams (TX)
Fong	McCormick	Wilson (SC)
Foxx	McHenry	Wittman
Franklin, Scott	Miller (IL)	Womack
Fry	Miller (OH)	Yakym
Fulcher	Miller (WV)	
Gaetz	Miller-Meeks	

## NOT VOTING—40

Aguilar	Ferguson	Meuser
Barragán	Granger	Peters
Bilirakis	Graves (LA)	Pocan
Blumenauer	Graves (MO)	Rose
Cammack	Grijalva	Ruppersberger
Ciscomani	Hoyer	Salazar
Cleaver	Huffman	Smith (NE)
Correa	Johnson (GA)	Stansbury
DeLauro	Kaptur	Stefanik
DesJarlais	Larson (CT)	Titus
Dingell	Lee (NV)	Trone
Duncan	Letlow	Zinke
Dunn (FL)	Luna	
Evans	Massie	

□ 1053

Messrs. RESCHENTHALER, POSEY, CLYDE, PERRY, AND ESTES changed their vote from “yea” to “nay.”

Mr. SWALWELL, Ms. KAMLAGE-DOVE, and Mr. MCGARVEY changed their vote from “nay” to “yea.”

So the motion to recommit was rejected.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

Mr. SMITH of Nebraska. Mr. Speaker, I was unavoidably detained. Had I been present, I would have voted NAY on Roll Call No. 436.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the passage of the bill.

The question was taken; and the Speaker pro tempore announced that the ayes appeared to have it.

Mr. PALLONE. Mr. Speaker, on that I demand the yeas and nays.

The yeas and nays were ordered.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. This is a 5-minute vote.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 219, nays 186, not voting 26, as follows:

[Roll No. 437]

## YEAS—219

Aderholt	Gaetz	Miller-Meeks
Alford	Galleo	Mills
Allen	Garbarino	Molinaro
Allred	Garcia, Mike	Moolenaar
Amodei	Gimenez	Mooney
Armstrong	Golden (ME)	Moore (AL)
Arrington	Gonzales, Tony	Moore (UT)
Bacon	Good (VA)	Moran
Baird	Gooden (TX)	Murphy
Balderson	Gosar	Nehls
Banks	Graves (LA)	Newhouse
Barr	Green (TN)	Norman
Bean (FL)	Greene (GA)	Nunn (IA)
Bentz	Griffith	Obernolte
Bergman	Grothman	Ogles
Bice	Guest	Owens
Biggs	Guthrie	Palmer
Bilirakis	Hageman	Peltola
Bishop (NC)	Harris	Pence
Boebert	Harshbarger	Perez
Bost	Hern	Perry
Brecheen	Higgins (LA)	Pfuger
Buchanan	Hill	Posey
Bucshon	Hinson	Reschenthaler
Burchett	Houchin	Rogers (AL)
Burgess	Hudson	Rogers (KY)
Burlison	Huizenga	Rosendale
Calvert	Issa	Rouzer
Cammack	Jackson (TX)	Roy
Carey	James	Rulli
Carl	Johnson (LA)	Rutherford
Carter (GA)	Johnson (SD)	Salazar
Carter (TX)	Jordan	Scalise
Cartwright	Joyce (OH)	Schweikert
Case	Joyce (PA)	Scott, Austin
Chavez-DeRemer	Kaptur	Self
Ciscomani	Kean (NJ)	Sessions
Cline	Kelly (MS)	Simpson
Cloud	Kelly (PA)	Slotkin
Clyde	Kiggans (VA)	Smith (MO)
Cole	Kiley	Smith (NE)
Collins	Kim (CA)	Smith (NJ)
Comer	Kustoff	Smucker
Crane	LaHood	Spartz
Crawford	LaLota	Staubert
Crenshaw	LaMalfa	Steel
Cuellar	Lamborn	Stefanik
Curtis	Langworthy	Steil
D'Esposito	Latta	Steube
Davidson	LaTurner	Strong
Davis (NC)	Lawler	Tenney
De La Cruz	Lee (FL)	Thompson (PA)
Diaz-Balart	Lesko	Tiffany
Donalds	Lopez	Timmons
Duarte	Loudermilk	Turner
Edwards	Lucas	Valadao
Ellzey	Luetkemeyer	Van Drew
Emmer	Luttrell	Van Dwyne
Ezell	Mace	Van Orden
Fallon	Malliotakis	Wagner
Feenstra	Maloy	Walberg
Finstad	Mann	Waltz
Fischbach	Massie	Weber (TX)
Fitzgerald	Mast	Webster (FL)
Fitzpatrick	McCaull	Wenstrup
Fleischmann	McClain	Westerman
Flood	McClintock	Wild
Fong	McCormick	Williams (NY)
Foxx	McHenry	Williams (TX)
Franklin, Scott	Miller (IL)	Wilson (SC)
Fry	Miller (OH)	Wittman
Fulcher	Miller (WV)	Womack
		Yakym