

learning opportunities that help students achieve their academic goals and interpersonal needs. Her students see how the skills she teaches them can be used after graduation.

Heather is a fourth grade math and science teacher at Lake Asbury Elementary School and has taught for 25 years. She also works as a teacher model classroom, is the math field day coach, and serves as a professional learning community leader by helping other teachers create lesson plans and assignments.

I extend my deepest gratitude and best wishes to Heather for her commitment to her students. I look forward to hearing about her continued good work in the years to come.●

TRIBUTE TO VONDA MORRIS

● Mr. RUBIO. Mr. President, I recognize Vonda Morris, the Volusia County Teacher of the Year from Spruce Creek High School in Port Orange, FL.

Vonda knew she wanted to be a teacher since she was a child when she would line up her dolls to teach them math. While her dolls could not flee her lessons, Vonda realized she had to develop math curriculum that would make her students want to learn. Today, Vonda's math lessons use dance and song to help her students absorb the material.

Vonda wants learning to be fun and meaningful. She knows each day is not easy for her students, so she works to not only teach them, but to also be someone they can talk to.

Vonda is a probability and statistics/AP statistics teacher at Spruce Creek High School. She has taught for more than 20 years at the middle, high, and college levels. Vonda earned her bachelor's degree from the University of South Carolina and her master's from Concordia University and Stetson University.

I extend my deepest gratitude and best wishes to Vonda for her commitment to her students. I look forward to hearing about her continued good work in the years to come.●

TRIBUTE TO JESSICA ODOM

● Mr. RUBIO. Mr. President, I recognize Jessica Odom, the Baker County Teacher of the Year from Baker County Middle School in Macclenny, FL.

Jessica works daily to develop lesson plans that make learning enjoyable for her students. In her science classes, she engages her students in physics and works with them as the school's Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics Club coach.

Jessica credits her family and friends for helping her become a teacher. They motivate her to develop engaging curriculum that allow her students to be successful. With their support, she received this important recognition from her peers.

Jessica has taught sixth and seventh grade science at Baker County Middle

School for the past 7 years and is on the campus tech support team. She earned her bachelor's degree in elementary education from the University of North Florida and her master's degree in educational leadership from American University. She served as a food service specialist in the U.S. Coast Guard Reserves from 2008–2016 at Naval Station Mayport.

I extend my deepest gratitude and best wishes to Jessica for her commitment to her students. I look forward to hearing about her continued good work in the years to come.●

TRIBUTE TO TIFFANY PERRY

● Mr. RUBIO. Mr. President, I recognize Tiffany Perry, the Osceola County Teacher of the Year from East Lake Elementary School in Kissimmee, FL.

Tiffany makes it her mission to know her students well. She encourages her students to be authentic and show their uniqueness. Tiffany prefers to hear their voice in the classroom more than her own.

Tiffany applied Socratic Seminars to help improve writing skills by having her students ask and answer questions together by using critical thinking and encouraging different viewpoints. She also teaches her students to focus on the engineering design process by working with them to code robots.

Tiffany teaches fifth grade at East Lake Elementary School. She also serves as her school's grade-level chairman, helps model lessons for other teachers, and trains teachers on various strategies to use in the classroom.

I extend my deepest gratitude and best wishes to Tiffany for her commitment to her students. I look forward to hearing about her continued good work in the years to come.●

TRIBUTE TO ROBIN ROMAGNOLO

● Mr. RUBIO. Mr. President, I recognize Robin Romagnolo, the Levy County Teacher of the Year from Bronson Elementary School in Bronson, FL.

Robin adapts her way of work to meet her students' needs and challenges. She focuses each day on how to inspire and instill high expectations in their mentality to be successful in her classroom and as they further their education.

Robin designs her lesson plans to keep her students engaged throughout the school day. When they leave her class, they often perform with a mastery of standards for their grade. Her work frequently has other teachers seeking her mentorship at their school.

Robin has taught at Bronson Elementary School for 6 years and teaches third grade. She began teaching in Levy County with Pre-Kindergarten students 15 years ago. She earned her bachelor's and master's degrees while working in the county.

I extend my deepest gratitude and best wishes to Robin for her commitment to her students. I look forward to

hearing about her continued good work in the years to come.●

TRIBUTE TO LORI SADLER

● Mr. RUBIO. Mr. President, I recognize Lori Sadler, the Lafayette County Teacher of the Year from Lafayette High School in Mayo, FL.

Lori's students often score above State averages, which she credits to their hard work in the classroom and at home. She has worked with students of all ages throughout her teaching career, providing her with ample examples of how best to design her lesson plans.

Lori has spent time as an eighth grade English Language Arts teacher, the English Language Arts department chair, and the school's yearbook sponsor. She also holds English as a second language and reading endorsements for teaching.

Lori is in her 22nd year as a teacher, spending the last 16 years at her school. She graduated from the University of South Florida with her bachelor's degree in Elementary Education and from Southeastern University with her master's degree in curriculum and instruction.

I extend my deepest gratitude and best wishes to Lori for her commitment to her students. I look forward to hearing about her continued good work in the years to come.●

TRIBUTE TO AMANDA SAULS

● Mr. RUBIO. Mr. President, I recognize Amanda Sauls, the Nassau County Teacher of the Year from Callahan Intermediate School in Callahan, FL.

Amanda approaches each new school year by knowing parents entrust her with their children, which is an opportunity to start fresh with a new class. As a teacher, she believes she has the privilege of investing in her students' hearts and minds every day they come to learn.

Amanda's teaching philosophy is that she can create lifelong learners and build relationships with students, their families, and the community. She encourages her students to learn and tirelessly works with them on each step to success.

Amanda is a fourth grade math, science, and social studies teacher at Callahan Intermediate School.

I extend my deepest gratitude and best wishes to Amanda for her commitment to her students. I look forward to hearing about her continued good work in the years to come.●

TRIBUTE TO BRICE LEE WINFREE, JR.

● Mr. RUBIO. Mr. President, I recognize Brice Lee Winfree, Jr., the Flagler County Teacher of the Year from Matanzas High School in Palm Coast, FL.

Brice feels a renewed sense of accomplishment when teaching new students

and seeing how much they learn by the end of the school year. Often, his former students visit his classroom to share their successes.

Brice uses visuals to allow his students to pause and think when answering questions and encourages them to discuss and teach each other. Seeing his students stretch beyond what they believe they are capable of gives Brice a good sense that all their hard work, overcoming their struggles, and his lesson plans pay off.

At Matanzas High School, Brice teaches AP calculus, AP statistics, probability and statistics, college algebra, and college trigonometry. He has taught for 22 years, half of that time in Flagler County.

I extend my deepest gratitude and best wishes to Brice for his commitment to his students. I look forward to hearing about his continued good work in the years to come.●

MESSAGES FROM THE PRESIDENT

Messages from the President of the United States were communicated to the Senate by Ms. Kelly, one of his secretaries.

EXECUTIVE MESSAGES REFERRED

As in executive session the Presiding Officer laid before the Senate messages from the President of the United States submitting sundry nominations and a withdrawal which were referred to the appropriate committees.

(The messages received today are printed at the end of the Senate proceedings.)

EXECUTIVE AND OTHER COMMUNICATIONS

The following communications were laid before the Senate, together with accompanying papers, reports, and documents, and were referred as indicated:

EC-1822. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "IFR Altitude; Miscellaneous Amendments; Amdt. No. 572" ((RIN2120-AA63) (Docket No. 31489)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 27, 2023; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-1823. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Updating Manual Requirements to Accommodate Technology" ((RIN2120-AL36) (Docket No. FAA-2022-0912)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 27, 2023; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-1824. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Installation and Operations of Flightdeck Installed Physical Secondary Barriers on Transport Category Airplanes in Part 121 Service"

((RIN2120-AL59) (Docket No. FAA-2022-0722)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 27, 2023; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-1825. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "High Elevation Airport Operations" ((RIN2120-AL15) (Docket No. FAA-2019-0218)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 27, 2023; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-1826. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Updating Manual Requirements to Accommodate Technology" ((RIN2120-AL67) (Docket No. FAA-2021-0237)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 27, 2023; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-1827. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Standard Instrument Approach Procedures, and Take-off Minimums and Obstacle Departure Procedures; Miscellaneous Amendments; Amendment No. 4062" ((RIN2120-AA65) (Docket No. 31488)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 27, 2023; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-1828. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Standard Instrument Approach Procedures, and Take-off Minimums and Obstacle Departure Procedures; Miscellaneous Amendments; Amendment No. 4061" ((RIN2120-AA65) (Docket No. 31487)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 27, 2023; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-1829. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Standard Instrument Approach Procedures, and Take-off Minimums and Obstacle Departure Procedures; Miscellaneous Amendments; Amendment No. 4059" ((RIN2120-AA65) (Docket No. 31485)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 27, 2023; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-1830. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Standard Instrument Approach Procedures, and Take-off Minimums and Obstacle Departure Procedures; Miscellaneous Amendments; Amendment No. 4060" ((RIN2120-AA65) (Docket No. 31486)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 27, 2023; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-1831. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Standard Instrument Approach Procedures, and Take-off Minimums and Obstacle Departure Procedures; Miscellaneous Amendments; Amendment No. 4063" ((RIN2120-AA65) (Docket No. 31490)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 27, 2023; to the Com-

mittee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-1832. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Standard Instrument Approach Procedures, and Take-off Minimums and Obstacle Departure Procedures; Miscellaneous Amendments; Amendment No. 4065" ((RIN2120-AA65) (Docket No. 31492)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 27, 2023; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-1833. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Decompression Criteria for Interior Compartments" ((RIN2120-AL11) (Docket No. FAA-2019-0343)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 27, 2023; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-1834. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Standard Instrument Approach Procedures, and Take-off Minimums and Obstacle Departure Procedures; Miscellaneous Amendments; Amendment No. 4064" ((RIN2120-AA65) (Docket No. 31491)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 27, 2023; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-1835. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Standard Instrument Approach Procedures, and Take-off Minimums and Obstacle Departure Procedures; Miscellaneous Amendments; Amendment No. 4066" ((RIN2120-AA65) (Docket No. 31493)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 27, 2023; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-1836. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Amendment of VOR Federal Airways; Northeast United States" ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2022-0939)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 27, 2023; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-1837. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Amendment and Revocation of VOR Federal Airways; Northeast United States" ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2022-0902)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 27, 2023; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-1838. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Amendment of Class D and Class E Airspace; Albemarle, NC" ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2023-0824)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on July 27, 2023; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-1839. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of