

So I just take the floor to say: I need to write something back to this youngster. Her question:

Why should I be scared to go to school?

I have got to write her and respond in some way, and I don't really know now what to say. But I have challenged my team and I challenge my colleagues. We are in a recess period where we are back in our States. We are talking to people. We are, hopefully, getting ideas from them and listening to them. Let's ask some young people who go to school, let's ask some teachers, let's ask some parents of schoolkids if they have ideas for us that are new or different. Let's ask them whether our political debate about solutions has grown stale and whether there are solutions that we haven't yet contemplated that could respond to the question that this student has raised.

With that, Mr. President, I yield the floor.

I suggest the absence of a quorum.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will call the roll.

The senior assistant legislative clerk proceeded to call the roll.

Mr. CARPER. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the order for the quorum call be rescinded.

The PRESIDING OFFICER (Mr. BOOKER). Without objection, it is so ordered.

Mr. CARPER. Mr. President, I am standing next to a woman from New Jersey who is our communications director and who handles Delaware and somehow manages to handle New Jersey and raise a family at the same time. She is amazing. We are delighted that we could have the two of you on the floor at the same time. It is a wonderful coincidence.

#### FIRE GRANTS AND SAFETY ACT

Mr. President, I rise today to highlight something that I believe unites all of us; that is, support for our local firefighters across the country. I don't care if you are in New Jersey or Delaware or Oregon or New Mexico. There is a great affection and appreciation for our firefighters.

Our firefighters throughout America are everyday people who every day do extraordinary things with their lives. They put their lives on the line to protect us. They have to lay down their lives to save ours and the lives of our families.

For that, we owe it to them to make sure that they are fully equipped with the lifesaving protection, with the equipment, the education and training they need to get their job done.

That is why I am very proud to colead the Fire Grants and Safety Act with my colleagues on the Congressional Fire Services Caucus. And one of them would be our chairman—that would be GARY PETERS of Michigan; SUSAN COLLINS of Maine, a longtime supporter of firefighters and a leader in the Congressional Fire Services Cau-

cus, from Alaska. And I was pleased that the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs, on which I am privileged to serve and used to be chair, passed this important bill out of committee just earlier this month.

The Fire Grants and Safety Act reauthorizes critical Federal programs that support local fire departments; namely, among those, FEMA's Staffing for Adequate Fire and Emergency Response, also known as the SAFER Grant Program, and the Assistance to Firefighters Grant Program.

These programs are not just incidental. They are vital. They are critical. They are essential to local firefighting departments to help recruit staff, to purchase lifesaving equipment like firetrucks and protective gear, provide fire training and education to current firefighters and also to new firefighters and improve medical services to our communities.

In Delaware, our fire departments rely on these programs to protect our community. In fact, in 2021, and, I think, in 2022, the SAFER Program and the so-called AFG Program provided almost \$3 million in funding to Delaware fire departments. That may not sound like a lot of money in New Jersey or California or some other places; \$3 million is real money in a State the size of Delaware, and it is put to very good use every year.

We know these threats from fire are in our homes, but those threats are in our businesses, and there are wildfires. We know they are not going away. We know they are not going away.

In Alaska last year, 3 million acres burned in a wildfire—a wildfire. Three million acres burned in one wildfire. That is nearly half of the acreage burned in the entire United States of America. Just think about that—one wildfire in Alaska. Just 3 weeks ago, I am told high winds spread a fire in my home State of Delaware that engulfed about a half dozen homes and left some 16 people homeless and caused over \$1 million in damage.

We have to make sure that our firefighters have what they need when they wake up each morning to bravely respond to the calls that come their way. Without action, authorization of both the SAFER and AFG Programs would expire later this year.

As I said at the beginning of my remarks, support for our local firefighters is an issue that brings us together. There are a lot of issues that divide us, as the Presiding Officer knows. There are some issues that unite us, and this is one of those issues.

The Senate voted yesterday to begin consideration of the Fire Grants and Safety Act. That vote passed by 96 to 0. That doesn't happen every day, as the Presiding Officer knows. Let me repeat that: 96 to 0.

And we were happy to see that kind of unanimity, and I think it bodes well for when we return after the recess in the next week or two to take up this legislation.

I look forward to the Senate coming back in 2 weeks. I look forward to finishing the job that we have begun. And we look forward to passing, again, this important legislation.

I strongly encourage our friends over in the House of Representatives to do their part and to send the Fire Grants and Safety Act to the President's desk. We owe that to our first responders.

Mr. President, with that, I thank you for a chance to speak on the floor today. And I wish you and your family a safe recess and see you in 2 weeks.

With that, I suggest the absence of a quorum.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will call the roll.

The senior assistant legislative clerk proceeded to call the roll.

Mr. SCHUMER. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the order for the quorum call be rescinded.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

## EXECUTIVE SESSION

### EXECUTIVE CALENDAR

Mr. SCHUMER. Mr. President, I move to proceed to executive session to consider Calendar No. 19.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The question is on agreeing to the motion. The motion was agreed to.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will report the nomination.

The senior assistant legislative clerk read the nomination of Radha Iyengar Plumb, of New York, to be a Deputy Under Secretary of Defense.

#### CLOTURE MOTION

Mr. SCHUMER. Mr. President, I send a cloture motion to the desk.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The cloture motion having been presented under rule XXII, the Chair directs the clerk to read the motion.

The senior assistant legislative clerk read as follows:

#### CLOTURE MOTION

We, the undersigned Senators, in accordance with the provisions of rule XXII of the Standing Rules of the Senate, do hereby move to bring to a close debate on the nomination of Executive Calendar No. 19, Radha Iyengar Plumb, of New York, to be a Deputy Under Secretary of Defense.

Charles E. Schumer, Jack Reed, Richard J. Durbin, Sheldon Whitehouse, Martin Heinrich, Tim Kaine, Tammy Baldwin, Ben Ray Lujan, Tammy Duckworth, John W. Hickenlooper, Amy Klobuchar, Jeanne Shaheen, Brian Schatz, Benjamin L. Cardin, Edward J. Markey, Alex Padilla, Margaret Wood Hassan, Catherine Cortez Masto.

## LEGISLATIVE SESSION

Mr. SCHUMER. Mr. President, I move to proceed to legislative session.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The question is on agreeing to the motion.

The motion was agreed to.

## EXECUTIVE SESSION

## EXECUTIVE CALENDAR

Mr. SCHUMER. Mr. President, I move to proceed to executive session to consider Calendar No. 57.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The question is on agreeing to the motion.

The motion was agreed to.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will report the nomination.

The senior assistant legislative clerk read the nomination of Amy Lefkowitz Solomon, of the District of Columbia, to be an Assistant Attorney General.

## CLOTURE MOTION

Mr. SCHUMER. Mr. President, I send a cloture motion to the desk.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The cloture motion having been presented under rule XXII, the Chair directs the clerk to read the motion.

The senior assistant legislative clerk read as follows:

## CLOTURE MOTION

We, the undersigned Senators, in accordance with the provisions of rule XXII of the Standing Rules of the Senate, do hereby move to bring to a close debate on the nomination of Executive Calendar No. 57, Amy Lefkowitz Solomon, of the District of Columbia, to be an Assistant Attorney General.

Charles E. Schumer, Richard J. Durbin, Catherine Cortez Masto, Sheldon Whitehouse, Sherrod Brown, Margaret Wood Hassan, Raphael G. Warnock, Gary C. Peters, Jack Reed, Christopher A. Coons, Brian Schatz, Tina Smith, Ben Ray Lujan, Elizabeth Warren, Martin Heinrich, Christopher Murphy, Tammy Baldwin, Alex Padilla.

## LEGISLATIVE SESSION

Mr. SCHUMER. Mr. President, I move to proceed to legislative session.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The question is on agreeing to the motion.

The motion was agreed to.

## CLOTURE MOTION

Mr. SCHUMER. Mr. President, I send a cloture motion to the desk.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The cloture motion having been presented under rule XXII, the Chair directs the clerk to read the motion.

The senior assistant legislative clerk read as follows:

## CLOTURE MOTION

We, the undersigned Senators, in accordance with the provisions of rule XXII of the Standing Rules of the Senate, do hereby move to bring to a close debate on Calendar No. 28, S. 870, a bill to amend the Federal Fire Prevention and Control Act of 1974 to authorize appropriations for the United States Fire Administration and firefighter assistance grant programs.

Charles E. Schumer, Gary C. Peters, Martin Heinrich, Sheldon Whitehouse, Tina Smith, Elizabeth Warren, Richard J. Durbin, Alex Padilla, Jeff Merkley, Robert P. Casey, Jr., Tammy Duckworth, Tammy Baldwin, Christopher Murphy, Peter Welch, Margaret Wood Hassan, Ben Ray Lujan, Richard Blumenthal.

Mr. SCHUMER. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the manda-

tory quorum calls for the cloture motions filed today, March 30, be waived.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

## EXECUTIVE SESSION

## EXECUTIVE CALENDAR

Mr. SCHUMER. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the Senate proceed to executive session to consider the following nominations: All nominations placed on the Secretary's desk for the Army, Air Force, Marine Corps, Navy, Space Force; that the nominations be confirmed en bloc, the motions to reconsider be considered made and laid upon the table with no intervening action or debate; further, that no motions be in order to any of the nominations; that the President be immediately notified of the Senate's action and the Senate resume legislative session.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

The nominations considered and confirmed are as follows:

## NOMINATIONS PLACED ON THE SECRETARY'S DESK

## IN THE AIR FORCE

PN312 AIR FORCE nomination of Shane K. Doty, which was received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record of February 13, 2023.

PN313 AIR FORCE nominations (9) beginning SPEIGHT H. CAROON, and ending TEINA D. STALLINGS LILLY, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record of February 13, 2023.

PN314 AIR FORCE nomination of Brandi Barnard King, which was received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record of February 13, 2023.

PN315 AIR FORCE nominations (3) beginning DANIEL S. MCPHERSON, and ending KHURRAM M. SHAHZAD, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record of February 13, 2023.

PN316 AIR FORCE nominations (10) beginning MATTHEW J. ANDRADE, and ending JILL M. THOMAS, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record of February 13, 2023.

PN317 AIR FORCE nominations (10) beginning ADAM JAMES COLE, and ending MARY ZACHARIAH KURIAN, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record of February 13, 2023.

PN318 AIR FORCE nominations (2) beginning ERIC K. WILKE, and ending NED L. WILLIAMS, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record of February 13, 2023.

PN319 AIR FORCE nominations (13) beginning KELLI M. BERMUDEZ, and ending JENNY L. WYLIE, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record of February 13, 2023.

PN320 AIR FORCE nominations (2) beginning LISA CAROL GIUGLIANO, and ending RYAN LEE RAND, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record of February 13, 2023.

PN321 AIR FORCE nominations (7) beginning JOSEPH CATALINO, JR., and ending MEILING C. TAYLOR, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in

the Congressional Record of February 13, 2023.

PN322 AIR FORCE nominations (9) beginning JAMES M. BERSHINSKY, and ending LISA ANN SELTMAN, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record of February 13, 2023.

PN323 AIR FORCE nominations (2) beginning GARY MONROE BOUTZ, JR., and ending JOLANA ANN KUBICEK, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record of February 13, 2023.

PN324 AIR FORCE nomination of John Charles Easley, which was received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record of February 13, 2023.

PN325 AIR FORCE nominations (37) beginning ROBERT M. ACOSTA, and ending DONNA M. WHITTAKER, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record of February 13, 2023.

PN326 AIR FORCE nominations (2) beginning NICOLE DYAN DAVID, and ending CARRIE L. WALTZ, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record of February 13, 2023.

PN327 AIR FORCE nominations (7) beginning KARRIE MEGAN BEM, and ending JEFFREY W. SCOHY, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record of February 13, 2023.

PN328 AIR FORCE nominations (3) beginning DOUGLAS A. COLLINS, and ending JOSE Y. MUNOZ, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record of February 13, 2023.

PN329 AIR FORCE nomination of Marquis A. T. Smith, which was received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record of February 13, 2023.

PN330 AIR FORCE nominations (61) beginning JAMES D. AKERS, II, and ending JONATHAN R. ZITO, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record of February 13, 2023.

PN331 AIR FORCE nominations (31) beginning DAVID I. AMAR, and ending SHAUN MICHAEL ZABEL, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record of February 13, 2023.

PN380 AIR FORCE nomination of Maximilian S. Lee, which was received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record of February 27, 2023.

## IN THE ARMY

PN238—1 ARMY nominations (101) beginning TOLULOPE O. AKINSANYA, and ending D016483, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record of January 26, 2023.

PN332 ARMY nomination of Sashi A. Zickefoose, which was received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record of February 13, 2023.

PN333 ARMY nomination of Howard F. Stanley, which was received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record of February 13, 2023.

PN334 ARMY nomination of Bobby J. Chun, which was received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record of February 13, 2023.

PN335 ARMY nominations (7) beginning JOSHUA G. GLONEK, and ending KELVIN V. SIMMONS, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record of February 13, 2023.

PN337 ARMY nominations (7) beginning ALEX J. DUFFY, and ending DEVLIN P. WINKELSTEIN, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record of February 13, 2023.

PN338 ARMY nominations (4) beginning LIZA B. CRAWFORD, and ending DEREK A.