

This is an option that needs to be available to every family in this country as a matter of right and as a matter of giving parents the ability to control the education of their child.

Those are just a few of the exciting things that we see going on across this country in at least some States when it comes to expanding school choice, to having not a two-tiered education system, but one where opportunities are available for all.

I actually worked as a high school teacher in inner city Los Angeles where I worked on a direct level on a small scale to try to close the achievement gap for my students. I am now honored to have been appointed to the Education and Workforce Committee here in the House of Representatives, where I am going to be working to do that on a larger scale to expand school choice as much as we can, and to pursue the goal of assuring that every child in this country has the opportunity for the education they deserve.

Mr. RUTHERFORD. Mr. Speaker, I yield back the balance of my time.

ADJOURNMENT FROM FRIDAY, JANUARY 27, 2023, TO MONDAY, JANUARY 30, 2023

Mr. RUTHERFORD. I ask unanimous consent that when the House adjourns today, it adjourn to meet on Monday next, when it shall convene at noon for morning-hour debate and 2 p.m. for legislative business.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Florida?

There was no objection.

LEAVE OF ABSENCE

By unanimous consent, leave of absence was granted to:

Ms. JACKSON LEE (at the request of Mr. JEFFRIES) for today after 11:30 a.m. on account of official business in the district.

ADJOURNMENT

Mr. RUTHERFORD. Mr. Speaker, I move that the House do now adjourn.

The motion was agreed to; accordingly (at 2 o'clock and 58 minutes p.m.), under its previous order, the House adjourned until Monday, January 30, 2023, at noon for morning-hour debate.

OATH OF OFFICE MEMBERS, RESIDENT COMMISSIONER, AND DELEGATES

The oath of office required by the sixth article of the Constitution of the United States, and as provided by section 2 of the act of May 13, 1884 (23 Stat. 22), to be administered to Members, Resident Commissioner, and Delegates of the House of Representatives, the text of which is carried in 5 U.S.C. 3331:

"I, AB, do solemnly swear (or Affirm) that I will support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that I will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; that I take this obligation freely, without any mental reservation or purpose of evasion; and that I will well and faithfully discharge the duties of the office on which I am about to enter. So help me God."

has been subscribed to in person and filed in duplicate with the Clerk of the House of Representatives by the following Members of the 118th Congress, pursuant to the provisions of 2 U.S.C. 25:

ALABAMA

1 Jerry L. Carl
2 Barry Moore
3 Mike Rogers
4 Robert B. Aderholt
5 Dale W. Strong
6 Gary J. Palmer
7 Terri A. Sewell

ALASKA

At Large

Mary Sattler Peltola

ARIZONA

1 David Schweikert
2 Elijah Crane
3 Ruben Gallego
4 Greg Stanton
5 Andy Biggs
6 Juan Ciscomani
7 Raúl M. Grijalva
8 Debbie Lesko
9 Paul A. Gosar

ARKANSAS

1 Eric A. "Rick" Crawford
2 J. French Hill
3 Steve Womack
4 Bruce Westerman

CALIFORNIA

1 Doug LaMalfa
2 Jared Huffman
3 Kevin Kiley
4 Mike Thompson
5 Tom McClintock
6 Ami Bera
7 Doris O. Matsui
8 John Garamendi
9 Josh Harder
10 Mark DeSaulnier
11 Nancy Pelosi
12 Barbara Lee
13 John S. Duarte
14 Eric Swalwell
15 Kevin Mullin
16 Anna G. Eshoo
17 Ro Khanna
18 Zoe Lofgren
19 Jimmy Panetta
20 Kevin McCarthy
21 Jim Costa
22 David G. Valadao
23 Jay Obernolte
24 Salud O. Carbajal
25 Raul Ruiz
26 Julia Brownley
27 Mike Garcia
28 Judy Chu
29 Tony Cárdenas
30 Adam B. Schiff
31 Grace F. Napolitano
32 Brad Sherman
33 Pete Aguilar
34 Jimmy Gomez
35 Norma J. Torres
36 Ted Lieu
37 Sydney Kamlager-Dove
38 Linda T. Sánchez

39 Mark Takano
40 Young Kim
41 Ken Calvert
42 Robert Garcia
43 Maxine Waters
44 Nanette Diaz Barragán
45 Michelle Steel
46 J. Luis Correa
47 Katie Porter
48 Darrell Issa
49 Mike Levin
50 Scott H. Peters
51 Sara Jacobs
52 Juan Vargas

COLORADO

1 Diana DeGette
2 Joe Neguse
3 Lauren Boebert
4 Ken Buck
5 Doug Lamborn
6 Jason Crow
7 Brittany Pettersen
8 Yadira Caraveo

CONNECTICUT

1 John B. Larson
2 Joe Courtney
3 Rosa L. DeLauro
4 James A. Himes
5 Jahana Hayes

DELAWARE

At Large

Lisa Blunt Rochester

FLORIDA

1 Matt Gaetz
2 Neal P. Dunn
3 Kat Cammack
4 Aaron Bean
5 John H. Rutherford
6 Michael Waltz
7 Cory Mills
8 Bill Posey
9 Darren Soto
10 Maxwell Frost
11 Daniel Webster
12 Gus M. Bilirakis
13 Anna Paulina Luna
14 Kathy Castor
15 Laurel M. Lee
16 Vern Buchanan
17 W. Gregory Steube
18 C. Scott Franklin
19 Byron Donalds
20 Sheila Cherfilus-McCormick
21 Brian J. Mast
22 Lois Frankel
23 Jared Moskowitz
24 Frederica S. Wilson
25 Debbie Wasserman Schultz
26 Mario Diaz-Balart
27 Maria Elvira Salazar
28 Carlos A. Gimenez

GEORGIA

1 Earl L. "Buddy" Carter
2 Sanford D. Bishop, Jr.
3 A. Drew Ferguson IV
4 Henry C. "Hank" Johnson, Jr.
5 Nikema Williams
6 Richard McCormick
7 Lucy McBath
8 Austin Scott
9 Andrew S. Clyde
10 Mike Collins
11 Barry Loudermilk
12 Rick W. Allen
13 David Scott
14 Marjorie Taylor Greene

HAWAII

1 Ed Case
2 Jill N. Tokuda

IDAHO

1 Russ Fulcher
2 Michael K. Simpson

ILLINOIS

1 Jonathan L. Jackson

2 Robin L. Kelly
3 Delia C. Ramirez
4 Jesús G. "Chuy" García
5 Mike Quigley
6 Sean Casten
7 Danny K. Davis
8 Raja Krishnamoorthi
9 Janice D. Schakowsky
10 Bradley Scott Schneider
11 Bill Foster
12 Mike Bost
13 Nikki Budzinski
14 Lauren Underwood
15 Mary E. Miller
16 Darin LaHood
17 Eric Sorensen

INDIANA

1 Frank J. Mrvan
2 Rudy Yakym III
3 Jim Banks
4 James R. Baird
5 Victoria Spartz
6 Greg Pence
7 André Carson
8 Larry Bucshon
9 Erin Houchin

IOWA

1 Mariannette Miller-Meeks
2 Ashley Hinson
3 Zachary Nunn
4 Randy Feenstra

KANSAS

1 Tracey Mann
2 Jake LaTurner
3 Sharice Davids
4 Ron Estes

KENTUCKY

1 James Comer
2 Brett Guthrie
3 Morgan McGarvey
4 Thomas Massie
5 Harold Rogers
6 Andy Barr

LOUISIANA

1 Steve Scalise
2 Troy A. Carter
3 Clay Higgins
4 Mike Johnson
5 Julia Letlow
6 Garret Graves

MAINE

1 Chellie Pingree
2 Jared F. Golden

MARYLAND

1 Andy Harris
2 C. A. Dutch Ruppersberger
3 John P. Sarbanes
4 Glenn Ivey
5 Steny H. Hoyer
6 David J. Trone
7 Kweisi Mfume
8 Jamie Raskin

MASSACHUSETTS

1 Richard E. Neal
2 James P. McGovern
3 Lori Trahan
4 Jake Auchincloss
5 Katherine M. Clark
6 Seth Moulton
7 Ayanna Pressley
8 Stephen F. Lynch
9 William R. Keating

MICHIGAN

1 Jack Bergman
2 John R. Moolenaar
3 Hillary J. Scholten
4 Bill Huizenga
5 Tim Walberg
6 Debbie Dingell
7 Elissa Slotkin
8 Daniel T. Kildee
9 Lisa C. McClain
10 John James

11 Haley M. Stevens
12 Rashida Tlaib
13 Shri Thanedar

MINNESOTA

1 Brad Finstad
2 Angie Craig
3 Dean Phillips
4 Betty McCollum
5 Ilhan Omar
6 Tom Emmer
7 Michelle Fischbach
8 Pete Stauber

MISSISSIPPI

1 Trent Kelly
2 Bennie G. Thompson
3 Michael Guest
4 Mike Ezell

MISSOURI

1 Cori Bush
2 Ann Wagner
3 Blaine Luetkemeyer
4 Mark Alford
5 Emanuel Cleaver
6 Sam Graves
7 Eric Burlison
8 Jason Smith

MONTANA

1 Ryan K. Zinke
2 Matthew M. Rosendale, Sr.

NEBRASKA

1 Mike Flood
2 Don Bacon
3 Adrian Smith

NEVADA

1 Dina Titus
2 Mark E. Amodei
3 Susie Lee
4 Steven Horsford

NEW HAMPSHIRE

1 Chris Pappas
2 Ann M. Kuster

NEW JERSEY

1 Donald Norcross
2 Jefferson Van Drew
3 Andy Kim
4 Christopher H. Smith
5 Josh Gottheimer
6 Frank Pallone, Jr.
7 Thomas H. Kean, Jr.
8 Robert Menendez
9 Bill Pascarella, Jr.
10 Donald M. Payne, Jr.
11 Mikie Sherrill
12 Bonnie Watson Coleman

NEW MEXICO

1 Melanie A. Stansbury
2 Gabe Vasquez
3 Teresa Leger Fernandez

NEW YORK

1 Nick LaLota
2 Andrew R. Garbarino
3 George Santos
4 Anthony D'Esposito
5 Gregory W. Meeks
6 Grace Meng
7 Nydia M. Velázquez
8 Hakeem S. Jeffries
9 Yvette D. Clarke
10 Daniel S. Goldman
11 Nicole Malliotakis
12 Jerrold Nadler
13 Adriano Espaillat
14 Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez
15 Ritchie Torres
16 Jamaal Bowman
17 Michael Lawler
18 Patrick Ryan
19 Marcus J. Molinaro
20 Paul Tonko
21 Elise M. Stefanik
22 Brandon Williams
23 Nicholas A. Langworthy
24 Claudia Tenney

25 Joseph D. Morelle
26 Brian Higgins

NORTH CAROLINA

1 Donald G. Davis
2 Deborah K. Ross
3 Gregory F. Murphy
4 Valerie P. Foushee
5 Virginia Foxx
6 Kathy E. Manning
7 David Rouzer
8 Dan Bishop
9 Richard Hudson
10 Patrick T. McHenry
11 Chuck Edwards
12 Alma S. Adams
13 Wiley Nickel
14 Jeff Jackson

NORTH DAKOTA

At Large

Kelly Armstrong

OHIO

1 Greg Landsman
2 Brad R. Wenstrup
3 Joyce Beatty
4 Jim Jordan
5 Robert E. Latta
6 Bill Johnson
7 Max L. Miller
8 Warren Davidson
9 Marcy Kaptur
10 Michael R. Turner
11 Shontel M. Brown
12 Troy Balderson
13 Emilia Strong Sykes
14 David P. Joyce
15 Mike Carey

OKLAHOMA

1 Kevin Hern
2 Josh Brecheen
3 Frank D. Lucas
4 Tom Cole
5 Stephanie I. Bice

OREGON

1 Suzanne Bonamici
2 Cliff Bentz
3 Earl Blumenauer
4 Val T. Hoyle
5 Lori Chavez-DeRemer
6 Andrea Salinas

PENNSYLVANIA

1 Brian K. Fitzpatrick
2 Brendan F. Boyle
3 Dwight Evans
4 Madeleine Dean
5 Mary Gay Scanlon
6 Chrissy Houlahan
7 Susan Wild
8 Matt Cartwright
9 Daniel Meuser
10 Scott Perry
11 Lloyd Smucker
12 Summer L. Lee
13 John Joyce
14 Guy Reschenthaler
15 Glenn Thompson
16 Mike Kelly
17 Christopher R. Deluzio

RHODE ISLAND

1 David N. Cicilline
2 Seth Magaziner

SOUTH CAROLINA

1 Nancy Mace
2 Joe Wilson
3 Jeff Duncan
4 William R. Timmons IV
5 Ralph Norman
6 James E. Clyburn
7 Russell Fry

SOUTH DAKOTA

At Large

Dusty Johnson

TENNESSEE

1 Diana Harshbarger

2 Tim Burchett
3 Charles J. Chuko Fleischmann
4 Scott DesJarlais
5 Andrew Ogles
6 John W. Rose
7 Mark E. Green
8 David Kustoff
9 Steve Cohen

TEXAS

1 Nathaniel Moran
2 Dan Crenshaw
3 Keith Self
4 Pat Fallon
5 Lance Gooden
6 Jake Ellzey
7 Lizzie Fletcher
8 Morgan Luttrell
9 Al Green
10 Michael T. McCaul
11 August Pfluger
12 Kay Granger
13 Ronny Jackson
14 Randy K. Weber, Sr.
15 Monica De La Cruz
16 Veronica Escobar
17 Pete Sessions
18 Sheila Jackson Lee
19 Jodey C. Arrington
20 Joaquin Castro
21 Chip Roy
22 Troy E. Nehls
23 Tony Gonzales
24 Beth Van Duyn
25 Roger Williams
26 Michael C. Burgess
27 Michael Cloud
28 Henry Cuellar
29 Sylvia R. Garcia
30 Jasmine Crockett
31 John R. Carter
32 Colin Z. Allred
33 Marc A. Veasey
34 Vicente Gonzalez
35 Greg Casar
36 Brian Babin
37 Lloyd Doggett
38 Wesley Hunt

UTAH

1 Blake D. Moore
2 Chris Stewart
3 John R. Curtis
4 Burgess Owens

VERMONT

At Large

Becca Balint

VIRGINIA

1 Robert J. Wittman
2 Jennifer A. Kiggans
3 Robert C. Bobbyo Scott
4
5 Bob Good
6 Ben Cline
7 Abigail Davis Spanberger
8 Donald S. Beyer, Jr.
9 H. Morgan Griffith
10 Jennifer Wexton
11 Gerald E. Connolly

WASHINGTON

1 Suzan K. DelBene
2 Rick Larsen
3 Marie Gluesenkamp Perez
4 Dan Newhouse
5 Cathy McMorris Rodgers
6 Derek Kilmer
7 Pramila Jayapal
8 Kim Schrier
9 Adam Smith
10 Marilyn Strickland

WEST VIRGINIA

1 Carol D. Miller
2 Alexander X. Mooney

WISCONSIN

1 Bryan Steil
2 Mark Pocan

3 Derrick Van Orden
4 Gwen Moore
5 Scott Fitzgerald
6 Glenn Grothman
7 Thomas P. Tiffany
8 Mike Gallagher

WYOMING

At Large

Harriet M. Hageman

PUERTO RICO

Resident Commissioner, Jenniffer González-Colón

AMERICAN SAMOA

Delegate, Aumua Amata Coleman Radewagen

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Delegate, Eleanor Holmes Norton

GUAM

Delegate, James C. Moylan

NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS

Delegate, Gregorio Kilili Camacho Sablan

VIRGIN ISLANDS

Delegate, Stacey E. Plaskett

OATH FOR ACCESS TO CLASSIFIED INFORMATION

Under clause 13 of rule XXIII, the following Members executed the oath for access to classified information:

Alma S. Adams, Robert B. Aderholt, Pete Aguilar, Mark Alford, Rick W. Allen, Colin Z. Allred, Mark E. Amodei, Kelly Armstrong, Jodey C. Arrington, Jake Auchincloss, Brian Babin, Don Bacon, James R. Baird, Troy Balderson, Becca Balint, Jim Banks, Andy Barr, Nanette Diaz Barragán, Aaron Bean, Joyce Beatty, Cliff Bentz, Ami Bera, Jack Bergman, Donald S. Beyer, Jr., Stephanie I. Bice, Andy Biggs, Gus M. Bilirakis, Dan Bishop, Sanford D. Bishop, Jr., Earl Blumenauer, Lisa Blunt Rochester, Lauren Boebert, Suzanne Bonamici, Mike Bost, Jamaal Bowman, Brendan F. Boyle, Josh Brecheen, Shontel M. Brown, Julia Brownley, Vern Buchanan, Ken Buck, Larry Bucshon, Nikki Budzinski, Tim Burchett, Michael C. Burgess, Eric Burlison, Cori Bush, Ken Calvert, Kat Cammack, Yadira Caraveo, Salud O. Carbajal, Tony Cárdenas, Mike Carey, Jerry L. Carl, André Carson, Earl L. “Buddy” Carter, John R. Carter, Troy A. Carter, Matt Cartwright, Greg Casar, Ed Case, Sean Casten, Kathy Castor, Joaquin Castro, Lori Chavez-DeRemer, Sheila Cherfilus-McCormick, Judy Chu, David N. Cicilline, Juan Ciscomani, Katherine M. Clark, Yvette D. Clarke, Emanuel Cleaver, Ben Cline, Michael Cloud, James E. Clyburn, Andrew S. Clyde, Steve Cohen, Tom Cole, Mike Collins, James Comer, Gerald E. Connolly, J. Luis Correa, Jim Costa, Joe Courtney, Angie Craig, Elijah Crane, Eric A. “Rick” Crawford, Dan Crenshaw, Jasmine Crockett, Jason Crow, Henry Cuellar, John R. Curtis, Sharice Davids, Warren Davidson, Danny K. Davis, Donald G. Davis, Madeleine Dean, Diana DeGette, Monica De La Cruz, Rosa L. DeLauro, Suzan K. DelBene, Christopher R. Deluzio, Mark DeSaulnier, Scott DesJarlais, Anthony D’Esposito, Mario Diaz-Balart, Debbie Dingell, Lloyd Doggett, Byron Donalds, John S. Duarte, Jeff Duncan, Neal P. Dunn, Chuck Edwards, Jake Ellzey, Tom Emmer, Veronica Escobar, Anna G. Eshoo, Adriano Espaillat, Ron Estes, Dwight Evans, Mike Ezell, Pat Fallon, Randy Feenstra, A. Drew Ferguson, IV, Brad Finstad, Michelle Fischbach, Scott Fitzgerald, Brian K. Fitzpatrick, Charles J. “Chuck” Fleischmann, Lizzie Fletcher, Mike Flood, Bill Foster, Valerie P. Foushee, Virginia Foxx, Lois Frankel, C. Scott Franklin,

Maxwell Frost, Russell Fry, Russ Fulcher, Matt Gaetz, Mike Gallagher, Ruben Gallego, John Garamendi, Andrew R. Garbarino, Jesús G. “Chuy” García, Mike Garcia, Robert Garcia, Sylvia R. Garcia, Carlos A. Gimenez, Jared F. Golden, Daniel S. Goldman, Jimmy Gomez, Tony Gonzales, Vicente Gonzalez, Jenniffer González-Colón, Bob Good, Lance Gooden, Paul A. Gosar, Josh Gottheimer, Kay Granger, Garret Graves, Sam Graves, Al Green, Mark E. Green, Marjorie Taylor Greene, H. Morgan Griffith, Raúl M. Grijalva, Glenn Grothman, Michael Guest, Brett Guthrie, Harriet M. Hageman, Josh Harder, Andy Harris, Diana Harshbarger, Jahana Hayes, Kevin Hern, Brian Higgins, Clay Higgins, J. French Hill, James A. Himes, Ashley Hinson, Steven Horsford, Erin Houchin, Chrissy Houlahan, Steny H. Hoyer, Val T. Hoyle, Richard Hudson, Jared Huffman, Bill Huizenga, Wesley Hunt, Darrell Issa, Glenn Ivey, Jeff Jackson, Jonathan L. Jackson, Ronny Jackson, Sheila Jackson Lee, Sara Jacobs, John James, Pramila Jayapal, Hakeem S. Jeffries, Bill Johnson, Dusty Johnson, Henry C. “Hank” Johnson, Jr., Mike Johnson, Jim Jordan, David P. Joyce, John Joyce, Sydney Kamlager-Dove, Marcy Kaptur, Thomas H. Kean, Jr., William R. Keating, Mike Kelly, Robin L. Kelly, Trent Kelly, Ro Khanna, Jennifer A. Kiggans, Daniel T. Kildee, Kevin Kiley, Derek Kilmer, Andy Kim, Young Kim, Raja Krishnamoorthi, Ann M. Kuster, David Kustoff, Darin LaHood, Nick LaLota, Doug LaMalfa, Doug Lamborn, Greg Landsman, Nicholas A. Langworthy, Rick Larsen, John B. Larson, Robert E. Latta, Jake LaTurner, Michael Lawler, Barbara Lee, Laurel M. Lee, Summer L. Lee, Susie Lee, Teresa Leger Fernandez, Debbie Lesko, Julia Letlow, Mike Levin, Ted Lieu, Zoe Lofgren, Barry Loudermilk, Frank D. Lucas, Blaine Luetkemeyer, Anna Paulina Luna, Morgan Luttrell, Stephen F. Lynch, Nancy Mace, Seth Magaziner, Nicole Malliotakis, Tracey Mann, Kathy E. Manning, Thomas Massie, Brian J. Mast, Doris O. Matsui, Lucy McBath, Kevin McCarthy, Michael T. McCaul, Lisa C. McClain, Tom McClintock, Betty McCollum, Richard McCormick, Morgan McGarvey, James P. McGovern, Patrick T. McHenry, Gregory W. Meeks, Robert Menendez, Grace Meng, Daniel Meuser, Kweisi Mfume, Carol D. Miller, Mary E. Miller, Max L. Miller, Mariannette Miller-Meeks, Cory Mills, Marcus J. Molinaro, John R. Moolenaar, Alexander X. Mooney, Barry Moore, Blake D. Moore, Gwen Moore, Nathaniel Moran, Joseph D. Morelle, Jared Moskowitz, Seth Moulton, James C. Moylan, Frank J. Mrvan, Kevin Mullin, Gregory F. Murphy, Jerrold Nadler, Grace F. Napolitano, Richard E. Neal, Joe Neguse, Troy E. Nehls, Dan Newhouse, Wiley Nickel, Donald Norcross, Ralph Norman, Eleanor Holmes Norton, Zachary Nunn, Jay Obernolte, Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez, Andrew Ogles, Ilhan Omar, Burgess Owens, Frank Pallone, Jr., Gary J. Palmer, Jimmy Panetta, Chris Pappas, Bill Pascrell, Jr., Donald M. Payne, Jr., Nancy Pelosi, Mary Sattler Peltola, Greg Pence, Marie Gluesenkamp Perez, Scott Perry, Scott H. Peters, Brittany Pettersen, August Pfluger, Dean Phillips, Chellie Pingree, Stacey E. Plaskett, Mark Pocan, Katie Porter, Bill Posey, Ayanna Pressley, Mike Quigley, Aumua Amata Coleman Radewagen, Delia C. Ramirez, Jamie Raskin, Guy Reschenthaler, Cathy McMorris Rodgers, Harold Rogers, Mike Rogers, John W. Rose, Matthew M. Rosendale, Sr., Deborah K. Ross, David Rouzer, Chip Roy, Raul Ruiz, C. A. Dutch Ruppersberger, John H. Rutherford, Patrick Ryan, Gregorio Kilili Camacho Sablan, Maria Elvira Salazar, Andrea Salinas, Linda T. Sánchez, George Santos, John P. Sarbanes, Steve Scalise, Mary Gay Scanlon, Janice D. Schakowsky, Adam B. Schiff,