

conservative policy that is transformative for our Nation if we can pass those bills. Let us join and stand as one and pass those bills reflective of our agreement at 2022 spending levels, and in some cases pre-COVID 2019 spending levels.

None of us here, Mr. Speaker, would stand and say that the Federal Government was too small in 2019 or didn't spend enough money in 2022. All we ask is a reasonable adjustment to the trajectory of spending. This is why we are speaking to you tonight, Mr. Speaker, and we ask that our voices be heard respectfully by our colleagues. Let us save our Republic.

Mr. GOOD of Virginia. Mr. Speaker, may we meet the moment, may we be that transformational Congress that cuts spending and does not let the American people down.

Mr. Speaker, I yield to Mr. NORMAN the final minute that we have for his final thoughts.

Mr. NORMAN. Mr. Speaker, where we are right now is we have a great opportunity to save this Republic. In the words of Winston Churchill, who at the depths of the lows of Great Britain, said: "It is not enough that we do our best; sometimes we must do what is required."

We have got to do what is required. That is going to require courage, that is going to require stamina, and that is going to require the one word that we all live under, this one flag, we are one people, representing freedom. God bless everyone.

Mr. HIGGINS of Louisiana. Mr. Speaker, I thank Congressman NORMAN and Congressman GOOD.

Mr. GOOD of Virginia. Mr. Speaker, I yield back the balance of my time.

ENROLLED BILL SIGNED

Kevin F. McCumber, Clerk of the House, reported and found truly an enrolled bill of the House of the following title, which was thereupon signed by the Speaker:

H.R. 2544. An act to improve the Organ Procurement and Transplantation Network, and for other purposes.

SENATE ENROLLED JOINT RESOLUTIONS SIGNED

The Speaker announced his signature to an enrolled joint resolution of the Senate of the following title:

S.J. Res. 24—A Joint Resolution providing for congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the United States Fish and Wildlife Service relating to "Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; Endangered Species Status for Northern Long-Eared Bat".

The Speaker pro tempore, Mr. SMITH of Nebraska, further announced his signature to an enrolled joint resolution of the Senate of the following title:

S.J. Res. 9—A Joint Resolution providing for congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule

submitted by the United States Fish and Wildlife Service relating to "Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; Lesser Prairie-Chicken; Threatened Status With Section 4(d) Rule for the Northern Distinct Population Segment and Endangered Status for the Southern Distinct Population Segment".

ADJOURNMENT

Mr. GOOD of Virginia. Mr. Speaker, I move that the House do now adjourn.

The motion was agreed to; accordingly (at 8 o'clock and 26 minutes p.m.), under its previous order, the House adjourned until tomorrow, Thursday, September 14, 2023, at 10 a.m. for morning-hour debate.

EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS, ETC.

Under clause 2 of rule XIV, executive communications were taken from the Speaker's table and referred as follows:

EC-1877. A letter from the Assistant Secretary, Securities and Exchange Commission, transmitting the Commission's final rule — Exemption for Certain Exchange Members [Release No.: 34-98202; File No.: S7-05-15] (RIN: 3235-AN17) received August 25, 2023, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Financial Services.

EC-1878. A letter from the Chief Justice, Supreme Court of the United States, transmitting notification that the Supreme Court will open the October 2023 term on Monday, October 2, 2023 at 10:00 a.m.; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

EC-1879. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Amendment of United States Area Navigation (RNAV) Route T-230; St. Paul Island, AK [Docket No.: FAA-2022-0216; Airspace Docket No.: 19-AAL-63] (RIN: 2120-AA66) received August 22, 2023, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES ON PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XIII, reports of committees were delivered to the Clerk for printing and reference to the proper calendar, as follows:

Mr. COLE: Committee on Rules. House Resolution 680. Resolution providing for consideration of the bill (H.R. 1435) to amend the Clean Air Act to prevent the elimination of the sale of internal combustion engines, and providing for consideration of the bill (H.R. 4365) making appropriations for the Department of Defense for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2024, and for other purposes (Rept. 118-193), Referred to the House Calendar.

Mr. GRAVES of Missouri: Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure. H.R. 4762. A bill to amend title 49, United States Code, to extend the non-premium war risk insurance program (Rept. 118-194), Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. BURGESS: Committee on Rules. House Resolution 681. Resolution providing for consideration of the bill (H.R. 1435) to amend the Clean Air Act to prevent the elimination of the sale of internal combustion engines (Rept. 118-195), Referred to the House Calendar.

PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XII, public bills and resolutions of the following titles were introduced and severally referred, as follows:

By Ms. SCHOLTEN (for herself, Mr. LUETKEMEYER, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, and Ms. TENNEY):

H.R. 5424. A bill to amend the Small Business Economic Policy Act of 1980 to examine how the competitiveness of small businesses is affected by the enforcement of Federal antitrust laws, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Small Business.

By Mr. GOLDEN of Maine (for himself, Mr. MANN, Mr. PAPPAS, and Ms. TENNEY):

H.R. 5425. A bill to amend the Small Business Act to enhance the Office of Rural Affairs, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Small Business.

By Ms. VAN DUYNE (for herself and Mr. LANDSMAN):

H.R. 5426. A bill to require the Administrator of the Small Business Administration to provide a link to resources for submitting reports on suspected fraud relating to certain COVID-19 loans; to the Committee on Small Business.

By Mr. WILLIAMS of Texas (for himself, Mr. MFUME, and Mr. BEAN of Florida):

H.R. 5427. A bill to prohibit individuals convicted of defrauding the Government from receiving any assistance from the Small Business Administration, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Small Business.

By Mr. NORCROSS (for himself, Ms. BARRAGÁN, Mrs. BEATTY, Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER, Ms. BONAMICI, Mr. BOWMAN, Ms. BUDZINSKI, Mr. CARSON, Mr. CASAR, Mr. CASTEN, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Mr. CLEAVER, Mr. CONNOLLY, Mr. COURTNEY, Ms. CRAIG, Mr. CROW, Mr. CUELLAR, Mr. DAVIS of Illinois, Ms. DEAN of Pennsylvania, Ms. DELAURO, Mr. DELUZIO, Mr. DESAULNIER, Mrs. DINGELL, Mr. DOGGETT, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Mr. EVANS, Mr. FOSTER, Mr. FROST, Mr. GALLEGO, Mr. GARAMENDI, Ms. GARCIA of Texas, Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois, Mr. ROBERT GARCIA of California, Mr. GOLDEN of Maine, Mr. GOLDMAN of New York, Mr. GOMEZ, Mr. GOTTHEIMER, Mr. GREEN of Texas, Ms. HOYLE of Oregon, Ms. JACKSON LEE, Ms. JAYAPAL, Ms. KAPTUR, Mr. KHANNA, Mr. KILDEE, Mr. KIM of New Jersey, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY, Ms. KUSTER, Mr. LARSEN of Washington, Ms. LEE of California, Ms. LOFGREN, Mr. LYNCH, Mr. MAGAZINER, Ms. MCCOLLUM, Mr. MCGARVEY, Mr. MCGOVERN, Mr. MENENDEZ, Mr. MOULTON, Mr. MRVAN, Mr. MULLIN, Mr. NADLER, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Mr. NEGUSE, Mr. NICKEL, Ms. NORTON, Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ, Ms. OMAR, Mr. PALLONE, Mr. PANETTA, Mr. PASCARELL, Mr. PHILLIPS, Ms. PINGREE, Mr. POCAN, Ms. PORTER, Ms. PRESSLEY, Mr. QUIGLEY, Mr. RASKIN, Ms. SÁNCHEZ, Mr. SARBANES, Ms. SCANLON, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. SCHIFF, Mr. SHERMAN, Ms. SHERRILL, Ms. SLOTKIN, Mr. SMITH of Washington, Mr. SORENSEN, Mr. SOTO, Ms. STANSBURY, Mrs. SYKES, Mr. TAKANO, Ms. TITUS, Ms. TLAIB, Ms. TOKUDA, Mr. TONKO, Mrs. TRAHAN, Mr. TRONE, Ms. UNDERWOOD, Mr. VEASEY, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Ms. WATERS, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Ms. WILD, Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia, Ms. WILSON of Florida, Mr. TORRES of New York, Mrs.

FOUSHEE, Ms. LOIS FRANKEL of Florida, Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, and Mr. FITZPATRICK):

H.R. 5428. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to end the tax subsidy for employer efforts to influence their workers' exercise of their rights around labor organizations and engaging in collective action; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Ms. KUSTER (for herself and Mrs. HARSHBARGER):

H.R. 5429. A bill to require sponsors of drug applications and holders of approved applications to provide certain submissions and communications to the Food and Drug Administration and the United States Patent and Trademark Office; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. ARMSTRONG (for himself and Mr. COHEN):

H.R. 5430. A bill to amend section 3661 of title 18, United States Code, to prohibit the consideration of acquitted conduct at sentencing; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. BEYER (for himself, Mr. NORCROSS, and Ms. LOFGREN):

H.R. 5431. A bill to promote space safety and provide for policy, planning, and agency roles and responsibilities for the transition to a civil space situational awareness capability of certain space situational awareness activities, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology, and in addition to the Committee on Armed Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. BEYER (for himself, Mr. DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. TRONE, Mr. NADLER, and Ms. TITUS):

H.R. 5432. A bill to create a short form tax return to simplify the return process for certain taxpayers living abroad, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on Financial Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. CLARK of Massachusetts (for herself, Ms. DELAURO, Mr. SCOTT of Virginia, Ms. BONAMICI, Mr. BOWMAN, Mr. GOMEZ, Ms. JACOBS, Ms. SHERRILL, Ms. ADAMS, Ms. BALINT, Ms. BARRAGAN, Mrs. BEATTY, Ms. BROWN, Ms. BROWNLEY, Ms. BUDZINSKI, Ms. BUSH, Ms. CARAVEO, Mr. CARBAJAL, Mr. CARTER of Louisiana, Mrs. CHERFILUS-MCCORMICK, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Mr. CONNOLLY, Ms. CRAIG, Ms. CROCKETT, Mr. CUELLAR, Mr. DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina, Ms. ESCOBAR, Ms. LOIS FRANKEL of Florida, Mr. GOTTHEIMER, Mr. GRIJALVA, Mrs. HAYES, Ms. JACKSON LEE, Ms. JAYAPAL, Mr. KIM of New Jersey, Ms. KUSTER, Mr. LANDSMAN, Ms. LEE of California, Ms. LOFGREN, Mr. LYNCH, Mr. MAGAZINER, Ms. MANNING, Mrs. MCBATH, Ms. MCCLELLAN, Ms. MCCOLLUM, Mr. MCGARVEY, Mr. MENENDEZ, Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin, Mr. MOSKOWITZ, Mr. MULLIN, Mr. NADLER, Mr. NEAL, Mr. NORCROSS, Ms. NORTON, Mr. PETERS, Ms. PETTERSEN, Ms. PINGREE, Mr. POCAN, Ms. PORTER, Ms. PRESSLEY, Mr. RASKIN, Ms. ROSS, Mr. SABLAN, Ms. SALINAS, Mr. SARBANES, Ms. SCAN-

LON, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. SCHIFF, Ms. SEWELL, Mr. TAKANO, Ms. TLAIB, Ms. TOKUDA, Mr. TONKO, Mrs. TRAHAN, Mr. TRONE, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Ms. WEXTON, Ms. WILD, Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia, Mr. CASTRO of Texas, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY, Mr. CASTEN, Mr. MOULTON, Ms. ESHOO, Mr. DESAULNIER, Mr. CARTWRIGHT, Mr. ALLRED, Mr. RUIZ, Mrs. TORRES of California, Ms. SANCHEZ, Ms. CASTOR of Florida, Mrs. SYKES, Mr. KEATING, and Ms. STANSBURY):

H.R. 5433. A bill to increase child care options for working families and support child care providers; to the Committee on Appropriations.

By Mrs. DINGELL (for herself and Mr. PALLONE):

H.R. 5434. A bill to amend titles XIX and XXI of the Social Security Act to provide for 12-month continuous enrollment of individuals under the Medicaid program and Children's Health Insurance Program; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Ms. ESCOBAR (for herself, Mr. FROST, Ms. LEE of Pennsylvania, Mr. HIGGINS of New York, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia, Mr. CLYBURN, Mr. GARAMENDI, and Ms. PORTER):

H.R. 5435. A bill to prevent a person who has been convicted of a misdemeanor hate crime, or received an enhanced sentence for a misdemeanor because of hate or bias in its commission, from obtaining a firearm; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. ESPAILLAT (for himself, Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ, Mr. GARCIA of Illinois, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Ms. TLAIB, Ms. BUSH, and Mr. BOWMAN):

H.R. 5436. A bill to waive certain requirements for Community Development Block Grant amounts used for public services activities to prevent, prepare for, and respond to homelessness and emergency rental assistance needs, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Mr. FINSTAD (for himself, Mr. STAUBER, Mr. GOLDEN of Maine, and Mr. VAN ORDEN):

H.R. 5437. A bill to ensure the rural surface transportation grant program is accessible to rural areas, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Mr. FOSTER (for himself, Mr. MORELLE, Mr. DESJARLAIS, and Mr. LAMBORN):

H.R. 5438. A bill to realign the nuclear forensics and attribution activities of the Federal Government from the Department of Homeland Security to the National Nuclear Security Administration; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committees on Homeland Security, Armed Services, and Foreign Affairs, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. GALLAGHER (for himself and Ms. SPANBERGER):

H.R. 5439. A bill to amend the Homeland Security Act of 2002 to require the Secretary of Homeland Security to establish a national risk management process, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Homeland Security.

By Mr. HIMES (for himself, Mr. STEWART, Mr. CASTRO of Texas, and Mr. CRAWFORD):

H.R. 5440. A bill to amend the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 to prohibit assistance to foreign governments that engage in the use of foreign commercial spyware to target United States persons, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Mr. LALOTA (for himself and Mr. COURTNEY):

H.R. 5441. A bill to reauthorize Long Island Sound programs, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, and in addition to the Committee on Natural Resources, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. LEE of California (for herself and Mr. BURGESS):

H.R. 5442. A bill to consolidate within the Department of Defense all executive authority regarding the use of armed unmanned aerial vehicles, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services, and in addition to the Committee on Intelligence (Permanent Select), for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. LEE of Nevada (for herself and Mr. JOYCE of Ohio):

H.R. 5443. A bill to establish a policy regarding appraisal and valuation services for real property for a transaction over which the Secretary of the Interior has jurisdiction, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Ms. MATSUI (for herself, Mr. CALVERT, Ms. PINGREE, Mr. PENCE, Ms. CLARKE of New York, and Mr. WITTMAN):

H.R. 5444. A bill to amend the Energy Policy Act of 2005 to reauthorize the diesel emissions reduction program; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. MOYLAN:

H.R. 5445. A bill to provide for the designation of the Guam and Western Pacific USDA Rural Development office as the representative of USDA Rural Development in Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, American Samoa, and the Freely Associated States; to the Committee on Agriculture.

By Mr. NEHLS (for himself, Mr. BACON, Mrs. CAMMACK, and Mr. GOSAR):

H.R. 5446. A bill to authorize grants for crime victims to be distributed to angel families, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. OGLES (for himself, Mrs. HARSHBARGER, and Mr. TIFFANY):

H.R. 5447. A bill to prohibit any transactions using Alipay in the United States; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Mr. OGLES (for himself, Mr. CLOUD, Mrs. MILLER of Illinois, Mr. TIFFANY, Mr. DONALDS, Mr. NORMAN, Mr. MOONEY, and Mr. WEBER of Texas):

H.R. 5448. A bill to require the imposition of sanctions with respect to Chinese officials determined to be involved in the Mexican fentanyl trade, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, and in addition to the Committee on the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. SCANLON (for herself, Mr. RYAN, and Mr. EVANS):

H.R. 5449. A bill to amend title 18, United States Code, to make fraudulent dealings in firearms and ammunition unlawful, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. SCHOLTEN (for herself and Ms. SALAZAR):

H.R. 5450. A bill to amend the Small Business Act to modify the application of price evaluation preference for qualified HUBZone small business concerns to certain contracts, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Small Business.

By Ms. SPANBERGER (for herself, Ms. SALAZAR, and Ms. McCLELLAN):

H.R. 5451. A bill to designate a month as African Diaspora Heritage Month; to the Committee on Oversight and Accountability.

By Mr. TRONE (for himself, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Ms. KUSTER, and Mrs. McCLAIN):

H.R. 5452. A bill to amend title V of the Public Health Service Act; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. TURNER (for himself and Mr. LANDSMAN):

H.R. 5453. A bill to amend the Dayton Aviation Heritage Preservation Act of 1992 to adjust the boundary of the Dayton Aviation Heritage National Historical Park, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Ms. VELÁZQUEZ:

H.R. 5454. A bill to amend title 41, United States Code, to add the Administrator of the Small Business Administration to the Federal Acquisition Regulatory Council, to require the Administrator to submit certain reports, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Oversight and Accountability, and in addition to the Committee on Small Business, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. WEBSTER of Florida (for himself and Mr. TRONE):

H.R. 5455. A bill to clarify certain regulations to allow for the installation of pulsating light systems for high-mounted stop lamps, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. CASTRO of Texas (for himself, Mrs. GONZÁLEZ-COLÓN, Mr. GRIJALVA, Mr. CISCOMANI, Ms. SÁNCHEZ, Mr. VARGAS, Mr. PASCRELL, Ms. ESCOBAR, Mr. DONALDS, Ms. BONAMICI, Ms. WILSON of Florida, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Ms. BROWNLEY, Mr. COSTA, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Mr. PANETTA, Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin, Mr. SOTO, Ms. BARRAGÁN, Mr. GOMEZ, Mr. SCHIFF, Mr. GALLEGO, Mr. SWALWELL, Mr. CORREA, Ms. TITUS, Ms. TLAIB, Mr. MULLIN, Mrs. STEEL, Ms. ESHOO, Mr. VALADAO, Ms. PORTER, Mr. THOMPSON of California, Ms. CHU, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Ms. GARCIA of Texas, Mr. CUELLAR, Mr. DOGGETT, Mr. CARBAJAL, Mrs. RAMIREZ, Ms. JACOBS, Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois, Ms. LOFGREN, Mr. CÁRDENAS, Mr. VEASEY, Ms. LEGER FERNANDEZ, Mr. RUIZ, and Ms. STANSBURY):

H. Res. 682. A resolution expressing support for the designation of the week beginning on September 11, 2023, as "National Hispanic-Serving Institutions Week"; to the Committee on Education and the Workforce.

By Ms. DE LA CRUZ (for herself, Mr. CUELLAR, Mr. TONY GONZALES of Texas, Ms. CROCKETT, Mr. CARTER of Texas, Mr. DUARTE, Mr. MOYLAN, Mr. LAWLER, Mr. FRY, Mr. ALFORD, Mr. VAN ORDEN, Mrs. LUNA, Mr. MCCORMICK, Mr. NEHLS, Mr. PFLUGER, Mr. ELLZEY, Mrs. BICE, Mr. HUIZENGA, Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia, Mr. RUTHERFORD, Mr. NUNN of Iowa, and Mr. BABIN):

H. Res. 683. A resolution expressing support for the diplomatic relations required to encourage the Government of Mexico to fulfill its water deliveries on an annual basis to the United States under the treaty between the United States and Mexico regarding the uti-

lization of the Colorado and Tijuana Rivers and of the Rio Grande; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY AND SINGLE SUBJECT STATEMENTS

Pursuant to clause 7(c)(1) of rule XII and Section 3(c) of H. Res. 5 the following statements are submitted regarding (1) the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution and (2) the single subject of the bill or joint resolution.

By Ms. SCHOLTEN:

H.R. 5424.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Under Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution, Congress has the power "to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or any Department or Officer thereof".

The single subject of this legislation is: Small Business

By Mr. GOLDEN of Maine:

H.R. 5425.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States Constitution.

The single subject of this legislation is:

To amend the Small Business Act to enhance the Office of Rural Affairs.

By Ms. VAN DUYN:

H.R. 5426.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 "The Congress shall have Power to . . . provide for the . . . general Welfare of the United States; . . ."

The single subject of this legislation is:

SBA debarment for COVID-19 fraud

By Mr. WILLIAMS of Texas:

H.R. 5427.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution of the United States.

The single subject of this legislation is:

SBA debarment for COVID-19 fraud.

By Mr. NORCROSS:

H.R. 5428.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Necessary and Proper Clause (Art. 1, Sec. 8, Cl. 18)

The single subject of this legislation is:

Labor

By Ms. KUSTER:

H.R. 5429.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Under Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution, Congress has the power "to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or any Department or Officer thereof."

The single subject of this legislation is:

Patent coordination

By Mr. ARMSTRONG:

H.R. 5430.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Art. I, Sec. 1: All legislative Powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.

Art. I, Sec. 8: To constitute Tribunals inferior to the Supreme Court; To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States or in any Department or

The single subject of this legislation is: The Prohibiting Punishment of Acquitted Conduct Act of 2023 abides by the single subject requirement in that the provisions are limited to the use of acquitted conduct in sentencing in federal court.

By Mr. BEYER:

H.R. 5431.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution of the United States.

The single subject of this legislation is: Legislating

By Mr. BEYER:

H.R. 5432.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is:

To assist American taxpayers living overseas comply with their tax filing obligations.

By Ms. CLARK of Massachusetts:

H.R. 5433.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution of the United States

The single subject of this legislation is: Child care

By Mrs. DINGELL:

H.R. 5434.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Constitutional authority of Congress to enact this legislation is provided by Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

The single subject of this legislation is:

To provide for 12-month continuous enrollment of individuals under the Medicaid program and CHIP.

By Ms. ESCOBAR:

H.R. 5435.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

THE U.S. CONSTITUTION ARTICLE I, SECTION 8: POWERS OF CONGRSS CLAUSE 18

The Congress shall have the power . . . to make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carryig into execution the foregoing powers and all other powers vested by this Constitution in

The single subject of this legislation is:

Hate crime prevention legislation

By Mr. ESPAILLAT:

H.R. 5436.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

section 5 of Amendment XIV to the Constitution.

The single subject of this legislation is:

To waive certain requirements for Community Development Block Grant amounts used for public services activities to prevent, prepare for, and respond to homelessness and emergency rental assistance needs.

By Mr. FINSTAD:

H.R. 5437.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

The single subject of this legislation is:

Making amendments to the Rural Surface Transportation Grant Program.