the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. MENG (for herself, Ms. BARRAGÁN, Mr. BERA, Ms. BONAMICI, Mr. Bowman, Ms. Brown. CARBAJAL, Mr. CARSON, Mr. CASE, Mr. CASTEN, Ms. CHU, Mr. CONNOLLY, Mr. CORREA, Ms. CROCKETT, Mr. CROW, Mr. DAVIS of Illinois, Ms. DELBENE, Mr. Desaulnier, Mr. Doggett, Ms. ESHOO, ESPAILLAT, Mr.Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mrs. FLETCHER, Mr. FOSTER, Mr. GARAMENDI, Mr. GOLD-MAN of New York, Mr. GOMEZ, Mr. GOTTHEIMER, Mr. GREEN of Texas, Mr. HORSFORD, Ms. JACKSON LEE, Ms. JA-COBS, Ms. JAYAPAL, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Ms. KAMLAGER-DOVE, Mr. $\ensuremath{\mathsf{KHANNA}},\ensuremath{\,\mathsf{Mr}}.\ensuremath{\,\mathsf{KILMER}},\ensuremath{\,\mathsf{Mr}}.\ensuremath{\,\mathsf{KIM}}$ of $\ensuremath{\mathsf{New}}$ Jersey, Mrs. Kim of California, Mr. Krishnamoorthi, Mr. Larsen of Washington, Mrs. Lee of Nevada, Ms. LEE of California, Mr. LIEU, Ms. Malliotakis, Ms. Matsui, Mr. McGovern, Mr. Nadler, Mrs. Napolitano, Mr. Nickel, Ms. Nor-TON, Ms. OMAR, Mr. PALLONE, Mr. PA-NETTA, Mr. PAYNE, Mr. PETERS, Mr. POCAN, Ms. PORTER, Mr. RASKIN, Ms. Ross, Mr. Sablan, Ms. Sánchez, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. SCHIFF, Mr. SCOTT of Virginia, Ms. Sherrill, Mr. Stan-TON, Mrs. STEEL, Ms. STRICKLAND, TAKANO, Mr. THANEDAR, Ms. TITUS, Ms. TOKUDA, Mr. TORRES of New York, Mrs. Torres of California, TRONE, Mr. VARGAS, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, and Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia):

H. Res. 49. A resolution recognizing the cultural and historical significance of Lunar New Year in 2023; to the Committee on Oversight and Accountability.

By Mr. ARRINGTON (for himself, Mr. BABIN, Mr. BANKS, Mr. GOODEN of Texas, Mr. Burgess, Mr. Murphy. and Mr. Weber of Texas):

H. Res. 50. A resolution recognizing that Article I, Section 10 of the United States Constitution explicitly reserves to the States the sovereign power to repel an invasion and defend their citizenry from the overwhelming and "imminent danger" posed by paramilitary, narco-terrorist cartels, terrorists and criminal actors who have seized control of our southern border; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

> By Mr. MOOLENAAR (for himself, Ms. FOXX, Ms. LETLOW, Mr. GREEN of Tennessee, Mr. Weber of Texas, Mr. Nor-MAN, Mr. LAMALFA, Mrs. McCLAIN, Mr. OWENS, Mr. KEAN of New Jersey, Mr. WILLIAMS of New York, Mr. ALLEN, Ms. MACE, Mr. ISSA, Mrs. HARSHBARGER, Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS, Mrs. Steel, Mr. Duncan, Mr. Waltz, Mr. Walberg, Mr. Kelly of Pennsylvania, Mr. Wenstrup, Mr. Wilson of South Carolina, and Mr. DONALDS):

H. Res. 51. A resolution expressing support for the designation of the week of January 22 through January 28, 2023, as "National School Choice Week"; to the Committee on Education and the Workforce.

CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY AND SINGLE SUBJECT STATEMENTS

Pursuant to clause 7(c)(l) of rule XII and Section 3(c) of H. Res. 5 the following statements are submitted regarding (1) the specific powers granted

to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution and (2) the single subject of the bill or joint resolution.

By Mr. LUETKEMEYER:

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 By Mr. LUETKEMEYER:

H.R. 399.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1. Section 8

By Ms. CHU: H.B. 400

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Art. I, §8, cl. 3 of the Constitution of the United States

The bill amends the Small Business Investment Act of 1958 to increase the amount that may be invested in small business investment companies.

By Mr. ALLEN:

H.R. 401.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. ARRINGTON:

H.R. 402.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitu-

By Mr. BIGGS:

H.R. 403.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. BURCHETT:

H.R. 404.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8. Clause 18 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. CARTER of Georgia:

H.R. 405.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1. Section 8 of the Constitution

By Mr. CASTRO of Texas:

H R. 406

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article One. Section Eight of the Constitution of the United States

By Mr. CLYDE:

H.R. 407.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the U.S. Constitution states:

The Congress shall have the power "to make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department of officer thereof.

Addionally, Section 1 of the XIV Amendment states, "... nor shall any State deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law . . . " and under Section 5 of the XIV Amendment. "The Congress shall have power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this arti-

By Mr. COHEN:

H.R. 408.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I. Section 8

By Mr. COLE:

H.R. 409.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18.

By Mr. DAVIDSON:

H.R. 410.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I. Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. DAVIDSON:

H.R. 411.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8. Clause 18.

By Ms. DE LA CRUZ:

H.R. 412.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. EDWARDS:

H.R. 413.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 3 provides Congress with the power to "regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes.

By Mr. FINSTAD:

H.R. 414.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. FOSTER:

H.R. 415

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clauses 1 and 18 of the United States Constitution.

> By Mr. C. SCOTT FRANKLIN of Florida:

H.R. 416.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress is granted the authority to introduce and enact this legislation pursuant to Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution. By Mr. GOMEZ:

H.R. 417.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. GOMEZ:

H.R. 418.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution

By Mr. GOMEZ:

H.R. 419.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article 1 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. GOMEZ:

H.R. 420.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 By Mr. GOOD of Virginia:

H.R. 421.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress has the authority to extend protection to unborn children and their mothers under the Commerce Clause of Section 8 or Article 1. This authority also comes from the Equal Protection and Due Process Clauses of Section 1 and the Enforcement Clause of Section 5, of the 14th Amendment.

By Mr. GOTTHEIMER:

H.R. 422.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18: To make all laws that shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

By Mr. ISSA:

H.R. 423.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. JOHNSON of Louisiana:

H.R. 424.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. JOHNSON of Louisiana:

H.R. 425.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution. By Mr. LANGWORTHY:

H.R. 426.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Mr. LATTA:

H.R. 427.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Constitution grants of powers to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clause 18: To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. LATTA:

H.R. 428.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Supreme Court's Commerce Clause precedents and under the Constitution's grants of powers to Congress under the Equal Protection, Due Process, and Enforcement Clauses of the Fourteenth Amendment.

By Mr. MAST:

H.R. 429.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article I

By Ms. MENG:

H.R. 430.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution [page H10170]

By Mr. MOONEY:

H.R. 431.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This legislation makes clear that human life begins at the moment of conception and, therefore, the unborn are entitled to the same rights and protections afforded to all American citizens under the U.S. Constitution

In affirming human life begins at conception, the unborn are granted the right to due process under Section 1 of the 14th Amendment which explicitly states, "No state shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any state deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws."

The Life at Conception Act allows for constitutional protection for the unborn that they not "be deprived of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law" afforded under the 5th Amendment.

By Mr. PALLONE:

H.R. 432.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

The Congress shall have power to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by the Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. PANETTA:

H.R. 433.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 18

The single subject of this bill is environmental protection.

By Mr. ROY:

H.R. 434.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution—to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. ROY:

H D 435

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. ROY:

H.R. 436.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. SMUCKER:

H.R. 437.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the U.S. Constitution (the Spending Clause)

By Mr. STEWART:

H.R. 438.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 Clauses 1 and 3

By Mr. STEWART:

H.R. 439.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

United States Constitution Article I, Section 8, Clause 1

By Mr. TIMMONS:

H.R. 440.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8.

By Mr. TIMMONS:

H.R. 441.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8.

By Ms. VAN DUYNE:

H.R. 442.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. WALBERG:

H.R. 443.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN:

H.R. 444.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18: [The Congress shall have Power . . .] To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia: H.R. 445.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution.

ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 24: Mr. Burlison.

H.R. 29: Mr. CARL, Mr. POSEY, Mr. STEUBE, Mr. ARRINGTON, Mr. SESSIONS, Mr. BRECHEEN, Mr. BURGESS, Mr. GUTHRIE, and Mrs. CAMMACK.

H.R. 38: Mr. EDWARDS, Mr. WEBER of Texas, Mr. GOODEN of Texas, Mr. LANGWORTHY, and Mrs. HOUCHIN.

H.R. 40: Mrs. Hayes, Mr. Casten, Ms. Omar, Ms. Stevens, Ms. Clarke of New York, Mr. Green of Texas, Mr. Crow, Mr. Desaulnier, Ms. Dean of Pennsylvania, Ms. Scanlon, Ms. Jayapal, Mr. Casar, Mr. Panetta, Mr. Morelle, Ms. Matsui, Ms. Brown, Ms. Degette, Mr. Larsen of Washington, Ms. Strickland, Mr. Landsman, Mr. Ivey, Mr. Evans, and Mr. García of Illinois.

H.R. 41: Mrs. Steel, Mrs. Boebert, and Ms. Manning.

 $\rm H.R.~53:~Mr.~ALLEN,~Mrs.~Houchin,~and~Mr.~Brecheen.$

H.R. 73: Mr. SMUCKER.

H.R. 82: Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mrs. STEEL, Mr. TURNER, Mr. CROW, Mr. KIM of New Jersey, Mr. OBERNOLTE, Mr. VALADAO, Mr. MANN, Mr. DESAULNIER, and Mr. CARTWRIGHT.

H.R. 100: Mr. Burlison.

H.R. 106: Mr. GAETZ, Mrs. MILLER of Illinois, Mr. ALLEN, Mr. DUNCAN, Mr. WALTZ, Mrs. HINSON, and Mr. CLYDE.

H.R. 114: Mr. ROSENDALE, Mrs. MILLER of Illinois, Mr. GOSAR, Mr. BABIN, and Mr. DUNCAN.

H.R. 119: Mr. CLYDE, Mr. CLOUD, Mr. GOSAR, Mr. ARRINGTON, and Mr. ROSENDALE.

H.R. 125: Mr. Gosar, Mr. Good of Virginia, and Mr. Clyde.

H.R. 146: Mr. Ogles, Mr. Jackson of Texas, Mrs. Harshbarger, Mr. Steube, Mr. Bost, Mr. Perry, Mrs. Lesko, Mr. Gosar, Mr. Roy, Mr. Guest, Mr. Brecheen, Mr. Posey, and Mr. Guthrie.

H.R. 149: Mr. CLINE.

H.R. 150: Mrs. Lesko.

H.R. 100; Mrs. LESKO.

H.R. 163: Mr. CRENSHAW. H.R. 173: Mr. Weber of Texas and Mr. Ses-SIONS

H.R. 174: Mrs. Lesko.

H.R. 177: Mr. BACON and Ms. KUSTER.

H.R. 178: Mr. GRIJALVA.

H.R. 185: Mr. BURLISON, Mr. BIGGS, and Mr. ROY.

OY. H.R. 209: Mr. MOYLAN and Mr. ZINKE.

H.R. 211: Mr. JORDAN.

H.R. 223: Mr. LAMALFA, Mr. TONY GONZALES Of Texas, Mr. BARR, Mr. BURGESS, Mr. ALLEN, and Mr. GROTHMAN.

H.R. 234: Ms. MANNING.

H.R. 239: Mr. CARBAJAL

H.R. 246: Mr. BAIRD.

H.R. 248: Mrs. Boebert.

H.R. 252: Mrs. STEEL.

H.R. 253: Ms. SALAZAR. H.R. 287: Mrs. STEEL.

H.R. 293: Ms. ESCOBAR and Mr. HUFFMAN.

H.R. 298: Mrs. González-Colón.

H.R. 309: Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois, Ms. PORTER, and Mr. CARSON.

H.R. 329: Mr. Babin, Mr. Carbajal, and Mrs. Kim of California.

H.R. 330: Mr. C. SCOTT FRANKLIN of Florida, Mr. Gosar, Mr. Mann, and Mr. Fallon.

H.R. 335: Ms. DE LA CRUZ, Mrs. MILLER of Illinois, Mr. BIGGS, Mr. GOODEN of Texas, and Mr. TIFFANY.