

is costing us 40 percent more. Just a couple ticks on interest rates when you are floating a publicly held debt—I am actually not even sure where we are at. Are we at maybe \$24 trillion, \$25 trillion of publicly held debt? This stuff here should scare you to death if you own a calculator.

Yeah, we really are heading toward borrowing \$2 trillion this year. We weren't supposed to be anywhere near this. This is where we are heading. This is just assuming that the numbers are going to come in as they have.

The problem is, if you have been following what CBO has been publishing, they keep ticking down the gross domestic product calculation, the GDP calculation, for the rest of the year. I think the calculation for 2024 is we expect a year of 1.2. They are basically telegraphing. If we hit recession the second half of this year, I guarantee you we are going to blow through \$2 trillion of borrowing just this year.

I know this chart is almost impossible to read. We printed it too small.

Individual income taxes. Here is our big hit. Individual income taxes look like they have fallen about 18 percent. Payroll taxes are up about 9 percent. Corporate income tax is up about 4 percent. The total receipts are down 10 percent.

Here are our spending charts. Social Security has gone up. The spend on Social Security is up about 11 percent so far this year.

Medicare, remember, the vast majority of the borrowing in this country, the vast majority, is just Medicare. It is healthcare costs. Medicare this year, the spend in it is already up 15 percent in a single year.

Medicaid is up maybe 7, 8 percent just this year.

Anyone see the math problem?

This is from the Committee for a Responsible Federal Budget, our Federal budget. They are actually almost predicting we are going to cross over 7½ percent of the entire economy being in borrowed money.

So we are being told the long-run GDP, according to CBO's calculation, is basically going to be sitting at about one-eighth. Yet, borrowing is going to be 7 to 7½ percent of the economy, but the growth of the economy will be 1.8.

Does anyone see the math problem?

The Federal Reserve now has lowered the outlook down to 1.2 for just this year.

Even The Economist magazine here, their math has us now starting this year and running out, now starting to run deficits that are 7 percent or more.

Mr. Speaker, this math should scare us all half to death. There is a reason. If we do not get some fiscal constraints, whether it be part of this debt ceiling or something else, the markets will punish us.

Mr. Speaker, I yield back the balance of my time.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Members are reminded to direct their remarks to the Chair.

ADJOURNMENT

Mr. SCHWEIKERT. Mr. Speaker, I move that the House do now adjourn.

The motion was agreed to; accordingly (at 9 o'clock and 57 minutes p.m.), under its previous order, the House adjourned until tomorrow, Thursday, May 11, 2023, at 10 a.m. for morning-hour debate.

EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS, ETC.

Under clause 2 of rule XIV, executive communications were taken from the Speaker's table and referred as follows:

EC-893. A letter from the Section Chief, Division Control Division, Drug Enforcement Administration, Department of Justice, transmitting the Department's final rule — Designation of 4-Piperidone as a List I Chemical [Docket No.: DEA-951] received May 9, 2023, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-894. A letter from the Section Chief, Division Control Division, Drug Enforcement Administration, Department of Justice, transmitting the Department's final rule — Specific Listing for Eutylone, a Currently Controlled Schedule I Substance [Docket No.: DEA-1003] received May 9, 2023, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-895. A letter from the Section Chief, Division Control Division, Drug Enforcement Administration, Department of Justice, transmitting the Department's final order — Schedules of Controlled Substances: Placement of Brorphine in Schedule I [Docket No.: DEA-716] received May 9, 2023, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-896. A letter from the Section Chief, Division Control Division, Drug Enforcement Administration, Department of Justice, transmitting the Department's final rule — Schedules of Controlled Substances: Placement of Methiopropamine in Schedule I [Docket No.: DEA-737] received May 9, 2023, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-897. A letter from the Chief, Branch of Domestic Listing, Fish and Wildlife Service, Department of Interior, transmitting the Department's final rule — Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; Endangered Species Status for South Llano Springs Moss [Docket No.: FWS-R2-ES-2020-0015; FF09E21000 FXES1111090FEDR 234] (RIN: 1018-BD20) received May 8, 2023, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Natural Resources.

EC-898. A letter from the Chief, Branch of Domestic Listing, Fish and Wildlife Service, Department of the Interior, transmitting the Department's final rule — Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; Threatened Species Status With Section 4(d) Rule for Big Creek Crayfish and St. Francis River Crayfish and Designation of Critical Habitat [Docket No.: FWS-R3-ES-2019-0020; FF09E21000 FXES1111090FEDR 234] (RIN: 1018-BD98) received May 8, 2023, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Natural Resources.

EC-899. A letter from the Chief, Branch of Domestic Listing, Fish and Wildlife Service, Department of the Interior, transmitting the Department's final rule — Endangered and

Threatened Wildlife and Plants; Determination of Threatened Status for Wright's Marsh Thistle With a Section 4(d) Rule and Designation of Critical Habitat [Docket No.: FWS-R2-ES-2018-0071; FF09E21000 FXES1111090FEDR234] (RIN: 1018-BC34) received May 8, 2023, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Natural Resources.

EC-900. A letter from the Legal Yeoman, CG-LRA, U.S. Coast Guard, Department of Homeland Security, transmitting the Department's final rule — Safety Zones; Recurring Marine Events and Fireworks Displays Within the Fifth Coast Guard District [Docket Number: USCG-2022-0131] (RIN: 1625-AA00) received May 9, 2023, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-901. A letter from the Legal Yeoman, U.S. Coast Guard, Department of Homeland Security, transmitting the Department's final rule — Safety Zone; Caruso Affiliated Holdings Fireworks Event, Newport Beach, California [Docket Number: USCG-2022-0496] (RIN: 1625-AA00) received May 9, 2023, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-902. A letter from the Legal Yeoman, U.S. Coast Guard, Department of Homeland Security, transmitting the Department's final rule — Safety Zone; Redwood City Fourth of July Fireworks; Redwood Creek, Redwood City, CA [Docket Number: USCG-2022-0532] (RIN: 1625-AA00) received May 9, 2023, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-903. A letter from the Legal Yeoman, U.S. Coast Guard, Department of Homeland Security, transmitting the Department's final rule — Safety Zone; Ohio River, Cincinnati, OH [Docket Number: USCG-2022-0277] (RIN: 1625-AA00) received May 9, 2023, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-904. A letter from the Legal Yeoman, U.S. Coast Guard, Department of Homeland Security, transmitting the Department's final rule — Safety Zone; Sabine River, Orange, TX [Docket Number: USCG-2022-0190] (RIN: 1625-AA00) received May 9, 2023, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-905. A letter from the Attorney Advisor, Great Lakes St. Lawrence Seaway Development Corporation, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Seaway Regulations and Rules: Periodic Update, Various Categories (RIN: 2135-AA53) received May 9, 2023, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-906. A letter from the Attorney Advisor, Great Lakes St. Lawrence Seaway Development Corporation, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Tariff of Tolls (RIN: 2135-AA54) received May 9, 2023, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-907. A letter from the Attorney Advisor, Regulatory Affairs Division, Office of Chief Counsel, Pipeline and Hazardous Material Safety Administration, transmitting the Administration's final rule — Pipeline Safety: Safety of Gas Transmission Pipelines: Repair Criteria, Integrity Management Improvements, Cathodic Protection, Management of Change, and Other Related Amendments: Technical Corrections; Response to

Petitions for Reconsideration [Docket No.: PHMSA-2011-0023; Amdt. No.: 192-133] (RIN: 2137-AF39) received May 4, 2023, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES ON PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XIII, reports of committees were delivered to the Clerk for printing and reference to the proper calendar, as follows:

Mr. ROY: Committee on Rules. House Resolution 383. Resolution providing for consideration of the bill (H.R. 2) to secure the borders of the United States, and for other purposes, and providing for consideration of the bill (H.R. 1163) to provide incentives for States to recover fraudulently paid Federal and State unemployment compensation, and for other purposes (Rept. 118-51). Referred to the House Calendar.

PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XII, public bills and resolutions of the following titles were introduced and severally referred, as follows:

By Mr. GIMENEZ (for himself and Mr. GARAMENDI):

H.R. 3169. A bill to require the inspection of certain foreign cranes before use at a United States port, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Homeland Security.

By Mr. RUTHERFORD (for himself and Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN):

H.R. 3170. A bill to amend the National Housing Act to establish a mortgage insurance program for first responders, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Mr. CURTIS (for himself and Mr. PAPPAS):

H.R. 3171. A bill to direct the Secretary of State to seek to enter into negotiations with the Taipei Economic and Cultural Representative Office to rename its office the "Taiwan Representative Office", and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Mr. SMITH of New Jersey (for himself, Ms. LOFGREN, Mrs. STEEL, and Mr. CORREA):

H.R. 3172. A bill to advance United States national interests by prioritizing the protection of internationally recognized human rights and development of the rule of law in relations between the United States and Vietnam, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, and in addition to the Committee on the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. AMODEI:

H.R. 3173. A bill to provide for transfer of ownership of certain Federal lands in northern Nevada, to authorize the disposal of certain Federal lands in northern Nevada for economic development, to promote conservation in northern Nevada, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources, and in addition to the Committee on Agriculture, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. BALINT (for herself, Mr. CASE, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Ms. KUSTER, Mr. LAWLER, Ms. ROSS, Ms. SALINAS, and Mr. THOMPSON of California):

H.R. 3174. A bill to amend the Plant Protection Act for purposes of mitigating the threat of invasive species, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture.

By Mrs. BICE (for herself, Ms. HAGEMAN, Mr. SELF, Mr. AMODEI, Mrs. RODGERS of Washington, Mr. FRY, Mr. BRECHEEN, Mr. BUCK, Mr. CLOUD, Mr. NORMAN, Mr. FEENSTRA, Mr. WEBER of Texas, Ms. MACE, Mr. MOORE of Alabama, Mr. AUSTIN SCOTT of Georgia, Mr. LOUDERMILK, and Mrs. CAMMACK):

H.R. 3175. A bill to require agencies to repeal existing regulations before issuing a new regulation, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Oversight and Accountability, and in addition to the Committee on the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. BIGGS (for himself, Mr. ROSENDALE, Mr. GOOD of Virginia, Mr. GIMENEZ, Ms. SALAZAR, Mr. ROY, Mr. CRANE, Mrs. BOEBERT, Ms. HAGEMAN, Mr. TIFFANY, Mrs. LUNA, Mrs. LESKO, Mr. CLYDE, Mr. OGLES, and Mr. BRECHEEN):

H.R. 3176. A bill to direct the Secretary of Veterans Affairs to carry out a pilot program to improve the ability of veterans to access medical care in medical facilities of the Department of Veterans Affairs and in the community by providing the veterans the ability to choose health care providers; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mrs. CHERFILUS-MCCORMICK (for herself, Ms. SALAZAR, Mr. SOTO, Ms. WILSON of Florida, Mr. DIAZ-BALART, Mr. RUTHERFORD, Ms. CASTOR of Florida, and Mr. FROST):

H.R. 3177. A bill to designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 1900 West Oakland Park Boulevard in Oakland Park, Florida, as the "Alcee Lamar Hastings Post Office Building"; to the Committee on Oversight and Accountability.

By Mr. CLEAVER (for himself and Ms. SALAZAR):

H.R. 3178. A bill to amend the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974 to authorize grants to assist in redeveloping abandoned shopping centers, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Ms. CRAIG (for herself and Mr. STAUBER):

H.R. 3179. A bill to authorize funding to expand and support enrollment at institutions of higher education that sponsor construction and manufacturing-oriented registered apprenticeship programs, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Education and the Workforce.

By Mr. CROW (for himself and Ms. KUSTER):

H.R. 3180. A bill to require the Secretary of Energy to establish a program to encourage deployment of electric school buses and vehicle-to-grid technologies and applications, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. EVANS (for himself, Ms. NORTON, Mr. DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. COHEN, and Ms. SCHAKOWSKY):

H.R. 3181. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to allow rehabilitation expenditures for public school buildings to qualify for rehabilitation credit; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mrs. FLETCHER:

H.R. 3182. A bill to amend the Energy Policy Act of 2005 to require the Secretary of Energy to create a plan for research, development, and commercialization projects capable of making significant reductions in the

greenhouse gas emissions or carbon intensity of qualified fuel production facilities, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. GOMEZ (for himself, Ms. ADAMS, Mr. COSTA, Mr. HARDER of California, Mr. PANETTA, Mr. AUCHINCLOSS, Ms. BALINT, Ms. BARRAGÁN, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Ms. BONAMICI, Mr. BOWMAN, Mr. BOYLE of Pennsylvania, Mr. CARBAJAL, Mr. CÁRDENAS, Mr. CARTER of Louisiana, Mr. CASAR, Mr. CASTEN, Ms. CASTOR of Florida, Mr. CASTRO of Texas, Ms. CHU, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Mr. CLEAVER, Mr. COHEN, Mr. CONNOLLY, Mr. CORREA, Ms. CROCKETT, Mr. CUELLAR, Mr. DAVIS of Illinois, Ms. DEAN of Pennsylvania, Ms. DELBENE, Mr. DESAULNIER, Ms. ESHOO, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Mr. EVANS, Mr. FOSTER, Ms. LOIS FRANKEL of Florida, Mr. FROST, Mr. GALLEGOS, Mr. GARAMENDI, Mr. GARCIA of Illinois, Ms. GARCIA of Texas, Mr. ROBERT GARCIA of California, Mr. VICENTE GONZALEZ of Texas, Mr. GOTTHEIMER, Mr. GREEN of Texas, Mr. GRIJALVA, Mrs. HAYES, Mr. HORSFORD, Ms. HOYLE of Oregon, Mr. HUFFMAN, Mr. JACKSON of Illinois, Ms. JACKSON LEE, Ms. JACOBS, Ms. JAYAPAL, Ms. KAMLAGER-DOVE, Mr. KEATING, Ms. KELLY of Illinois, Mr. KHANNA, Mr. KILMER, Mr. KIM of New Jersey, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHI, Ms. KUSTER, Mr. LARSEN of Washington, Ms. LEE of California, Ms. LEE of Pennsylvania, Mr. LEVIN, Mr. LIEU, Ms. LOFGREN, Mr. LYNCH, Ms. MATSUI, Ms. MCCOLLUM, Mr. McGARVEY, Mr. McGOVERN, Ms. MENG, Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin, Mr. MOULTON, Mr. MULLIN, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Mr. NEAL, Mr. NORCROSS, Ms. NORTON, Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ, Ms. OMAR, Mr. PASCRELL, Mr. PAYNE, Mr. PETERS, Ms. PINGREE, Mr. POCAN, Ms. PORTER, Ms. PRESSLEY, Mr. QUIGLEY, Mrs. RAMIREZ, Mr. RASKIN, Ms. ROSS, Ms. SALINAS, Ms. SÁNCHEZ, Ms. SCANLON, Mr. SCHIFF, Ms. SCHRIER, Ms. SEWELL, Mr. SMITH of Washington, Mr. SOTO, Ms. STEVENS, Ms. STRICKLAND, Mr. SWALWELL, Mr. TAKANO, Mr. THANEDAR, Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi, Mr. THOMPSON of California, Ms. TITUS, Ms. TLAIB, Ms. TOKUDA, Mr. TONKO, Mrs. TORRES of California, Mr. TORRES of New York, Mrs. TRAHAN, Mr. TRONE, Mr. VARGAS, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia, and Mr. MRVAN):

H.R. 3183. A bill to amend the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008 to remove certain eligibility disqualifications that restrict otherwise eligible students enrolled in institutions of higher education from participating in the supplemental nutrition assistance program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture.

By Mr. GOTTHEIMER (for himself, Mr. RUTHERFORD, Mr. HORSFORD, Mr. D'ESPOSITO, Mr. TRONE, Ms. SLOTKIN, Mr. PANETTA, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. RYAN, Ms. CRAIG, Mr. KILDEE, Mr. PAPPAS, Mr. VALADAO, Mr. SORENSEN, Mrs. LEE of Nevada, Mr. BACON, Mr. MORELLE, Mr. PHILLIPS, Mr. CARBAJAL, Ms. TITUS, Ms. TOKUDA, Mr. LEVIN, Mr. CASTEN, Ms. SPANBERGER, Ms. HOYLE of Oregon, Mr. COSTA, Ms. BUDZINSKI, Ms.