

that approach for access to rare earth minerals or precious metals that are at risk of supply chain disruption, testing advanced battery safety protection systems for high-voltage power and heat and on.

□ 1815

WE MUST PASS QUANTUM BILLS

Mr. Speaker, we know we have got to make a move on quantum. Quantum bills, there is kind of a nice package cooking out in the Science Committee.

I am proud to share that in the last month I have served as the co-lead, co-author for two quantum bills. The Quantum Sandbox for Near-Term Applications Act, which I have done with my colleague Mr. OBERNOLTE to establish a quantum sandbox through public-private partnerships focused on quantum applications and development for the acceleration of this technology.

Supercomputers, quantum. We are always in a race with the CCP on who has the fastest supercomputer. Well, quantum has arrived. Quantum, like AI and like the supercomputers before it, are very expensive to run, very cumbersome, and very costly. How far does this go and how fast does it go?

We want to have these technologies here. This is why in CHIPS and Science we encourage the National Science Foundation, and we said to them, you are now going to create a new directorate: technology, innovation, and partnerships. It is all in this vain.

Mr. Speaker, I actually heard this from the Senate majority leader, Mr. SCHUMER, he said that we want to be leading in quantum.

The Quantum in Practice Act, which includes quantum molecular simulations and modeling in the National Quantum Initiative Act. That is my other bill.

The Science Committee is absolutely on the brink of taking up a reauthorization of the National Quantum Initiative Act to support and expand quantum information science and technology research. It is a critical technology for the U.S. to remain a global leader on.

Mr. Speaker, I have got a few closing points. One is a note of braggadocios. I boast in the great State of Michigan, the 10th largest State in the Union, and geographically the largest State east of the Mississippi, the most number of first robotic teams in the Union.

We are engaging our students with the industry of the future. We are building. We are making. We are doing exciting workforce development. Those students are going on to skilled trades. Those students are going on to engineering. Those students are going on to communications to help us compete in these industries of the future.

We must invest and lead in the development of the next generation of vehicles. That is what we are working on. We must have a robust investment in manufacturing and technology. I say investment as strategy. We have to do these things to win the future, and, most assuredly, we will do from the place that I call home, Michigan.

Mr. Speaker, I yield back the balance of my time.

ADJOURNMENT

Ms. STEVENS. Mr. Speaker, I move that the House do now adjourn.

The motion was agreed to; accordingly (at 6 o'clock and 18 minutes p.m.), the House adjourned until tomorrow, Friday, April 28, 2023, at 9 a.m.

EXPENDITURE REPORTS CONCERNING OFFICIAL FOREIGN TRAVEL

Reports concerning the foreign currencies and U.S. dollars utilized for Official Foreign Travel during the first quarter of 2023, pursuant to Public Law 95-384, are as follows:

(AMENDED) REPORT OF EXPENDITURES FOR OFFICIAL FOREIGN TRAVEL, DELEGATION TO SWITZERLAND, EXPENDED BETWEEN JAN. 15 AND 20, 2023

Name of Member or employee	Date		Country	Per diem ¹		Transportation		Other purposes		Total	
	Arrival	Departure		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²
Hon. Gregory Meeks	1/15	1/20	Switzerland		7,520.81		(³)				7,520.81
Hon. Seth Moulton	1/15	1/20	Switzerland		5,921.35		(³)				5,921.35
Hon. Darrell Issa	1/15	1/18	Switzerland		570.00		(³)				570.00
Hon. Joaquin Castro	1/15	1/20	Switzerland		8,228.97		(³)				8,228.97
Hon. Mikie Sherrill	1/15	1/20	Switzerland		6,072.39		(³)				6,072.39
Hon. Maria Salazar	1/15	1/20	Switzerland		7,552.47		(³)				7,552.47
Hon. Madeleine Dean	1/15	1/20	Switzerland		7,538.74		(³)				7,538.74
Hon. Brendan Boyle	1/15	1/20	Switzerland		6,615.60		(³)				6,615.60
Committee total					50,020.33						50,020.33

¹ Per diem constitutes lodging and meals.
² If foreign currency is used, enter U.S. dollar equivalent; if U.S. currency is used, enter amount expended.
³ Military air transportation.

HON. KEVIN MCCARTHY, Mar. 31, 2023.

REPORT OF EXPENDITURES FOR OFFICIAL FOREIGN TRAVEL, DELEGATION TO NORWAY, EXPENDED BETWEEN MAR. 24 AND 27, 2023

Name of Member or employee	Date		Country	Per diem ¹		Transportation		Other purposes		Total	
	Arrival	Departure		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²
Hon. Michael Turner	3/24	3/27	Norway		986.00		(³)				986.00
Hon. Gerald Connolly	3/24	3/27	Norway		986.00		(³)				986.00
Hon. Linda Sánchez	3/24	3/27	Norway		986.00		(³)				986.00
Hon. Brett Guthrie	3/24	3/27	Norway		986.00		(³)				986.00
Hon. Neal Dunn	3/24	3/27	Norway		986.00		(³)				986.00
Jason Galanes	3/24	3/27	Norway		986.00		(³)				986.00
Collin Davenport	3/24	3/27	Norway		986.00		(³)				986.00
Committee total					6,902.00						6,902.00

¹ Per diem constitutes lodging and meals.
² If foreign currency is used, enter U.S. dollar equivalent; if U.S. currency is used, enter amount expended.
³ Military air transportation.

HON. KEVIN MCCARTHY, Apr. 14, 2023.

REPORT OF EXPENDITURES FOR OFFICIAL FOREIGN TRAVEL, COMMITTEE ON THE BUDGET, HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, EXPENDED BETWEEN JAN. 1 AND MAR. 31, 2023

Name of Member or employee	Date		Country	Per diem ¹		Transportation		Other purposes		Total	
	Arrival	Departure		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²

HOUSE COMMITTEES
Please Note: If there were no expenditures during the calendar quarter noted above, please check the box at right to so indicate and return.

HON. JODEY C. HARRINGTON, Apr. 17, 2023.

¹ Per diem constitutes lodging and meals.
² If foreign currency is used, enter U.S. dollar equivalent; if U.S. currency is used, enter amount expended.

REPORT OF EXPENDITURES FOR OFFICIAL FOREIGN TRAVEL, COMMITTEE ON ETHICS, HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, EXPENDED BETWEEN JAN. 1 AND MAR. 31, 2023

Name of Member or employee	Date		Country	Per diem ¹		Transportation		Other purposes		Total	
	Arrival	Departure		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²

HOUSE COMMITTEES
Please Note: If there were no expenditures during the calendar quarter noted above, please check the box at right to so indicate and return.

HON. MICHAEL GUEST, Apr. 19, 2023.

¹ Per diem constitutes lodging and meals.
² If foreign currency is used, enter U.S. dollar equivalent; if U.S. currency is used, enter amount expended.

REPORT OF EXPENDITURES FOR OFFICIAL FOREIGN TRAVEL, COMMITTEE ON NATURAL RESOURCES, HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, EXPENDED BETWEEN JAN. 1 AND MAR. 31, 2023

Name of Member or employee	Date		Country	Per diem ¹		Transportation		Other purposes		Total	
	Arrival	Departure		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²

HOUSE COMMITTEES
Please Note: If there were no expenditures during the calendar quarter noted above, please check the box at right to so indicate and return.

HON. BRUCE WESTERMAN, Apr. 17, 2023.

¹ Per diem constitutes lodging and meals.
² If foreign currency is used, enter U.S. dollar equivalent; if U.S. currency is used, enter amount expended.

REPORT OF EXPENDITURES FOR OFFICIAL FOREIGN TRAVEL, COMMITTEE ON TRANSPORTATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE, HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, EXPENDED BETWEEN JAN. 1 AND MAR. 31, 2023

Name of Member or employee	Date		Country	Per diem ¹		Transportation		Other purposes		Total	
	Arrival	Departure		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency ²

HOUSE COMMITTEES
Please Note: If there were no expenditures during the calendar quarter noted above, please check the box at right to so indicate and return.

HON. SAM GRAVES, Apr. 14, 2023.

¹ Per diem constitutes lodging and meals.
² If foreign currency is used, enter U.S. dollar equivalent; if U.S. currency is used, enter amount expended.

EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS, ETC.

Under clause 2 of rule XIV, executive communications were taken from the Speaker's table and referred as follows:

EC-812. A letter from the Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting a Report to Congress on U.S. Compliance with the Authorization for Use of Military Force in Iraq Section 4 of the Authorization for the Use of Military Force Against Iraq Resolution of 2002, pursuant to 50 U.S.C. 1541 note; Public Law 107-243, Sec. 4(a); (116 Stat. 1501); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

EC-813. A letter from the Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting the Department's report on progress toward a negotiated solution of the Cyprus question covering the period of April 1, 2022, through May 31, 2022; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

EC-814. A letter from the Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting a Memorandum of Justification for the drawdown of defense articles and services and military education and training under section 506(a)(1) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 to provide immediate military assistance to

Ukraine; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

EC-815. A letter from the Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting a Determination Under Section 506(a)(1) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 to Provide Military Assistance to Ukraine; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

EC-816. A letter from the Director, Office of Personnel Management, transmitting the Office's Major interim final rule — Postal Service Reform Act; Establishment of the Postal Service Health Benefits Program [RIN: 3206-AO43] received April 20, 2023, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Oversight and Accountability.

PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XII, public bills and resolutions of the following titles were introduced and severally referred, as follows:

By Mr. BACON (for himself and Mr. GALLEGO):

H.R. 2922. A bill to establish the Baltic Security Initiative for the purpose of strengthening the defensive capabilities of the Baltic countries, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, and in addition

to the Committee on Armed Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. NADLER (for himself, Mr. BALDERSON, Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER, Mr. COSTA, Mr. CURTIS, Ms. DEGETTE, Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS, Mr. MURPHY, and Mr. BACON):

H.R. 2923. A bill to promote and protect from discrimination living organ donors; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committees on Oversight and Accountability, House Administration, Education and the Workforce, and Financial Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. CLARKE of New York (for herself, Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi, and Mr. CARTER of Louisiana):

H.R. 2924. A bill to amend the Homeland Security Act of 2002 to require the Under Secretary for Science and Technology of the Department of Homeland Security to research and develop approaches to mitigate identified or potential negative effects of climate change on homeland security, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Homeland Security.