

and it produced legislation that had an overwhelming majority of the votes in the Senate. Now, I was not a “yes” vote on that bill. I was a “no” vote on that bill. I felt it spent too much money, but I will say this. It was a fine work product that was developed by people of good will in both parties. They accepted ideas that I had and that others of us had who eventually voted against the bill, and they worked tirelessly for months. They would not give up because they recognized that when you can get a significant majority in this Senate to support something on a bipartisan basis, you have a better product for the Nation.

And I will say, I am proud of their work. I compliment them as frequently as I can for that work product, even though I didn’t vote for it. It was an example of true bipartisanship, a true bipartisan compromise.

That is another reason that I have worked with my friend from Arizona Senator SINEMA and with my friend from Oregon RON WYDEN on financial innovation. I had never met RON WYDEN until that bill. That infrastructure bill came to the floor, and it had an amendment on the definition of broker that would apply in financial innovation instances. It did not adequately represent what really happens in the world of digital assets.

So Senator WYDEN and I met here on the floor. We became friends and started working on financial innovation issues, digital assets. And even though we were unsuccessful in changing the definition of “broker” in that bill, it forged a working friendship that I am confident will last for as long as I am here and as long as he is here together.

That is one of the reasons that I have come to believe so strongly in the filibuster. I saw it work in that specific piece of legislation, even in my first year in the U.S. Senate. It is why I have worked with SHELDON WHITEHOUSE from Rhode Island on a foreign agent registration reform. It is why I have worked with other Members of the other party on issues where we see more common ground than we see differences.

If you want lasting change, it requires broad bipartisan support. Otherwise, the next administration will work to overturn your actions.

The last time Democrats changed the filibuster, it ultimately led to three Supreme Court Justices picked by President Trump. If Democrats thought that was bad, they should think carefully before changing the filibuster for other legislation. We should all think long and hard, as we prepare to vote, over this radical proposal.

I implore my Democratic colleagues, consider when the Senate was in Republican hands and when President Trump wanted Republicans to end the filibuster. Republicans rejected the Republican President’s request to end the filibuster, and they did it out of respect for this institution. I am sure it was frustrating for the previous President.

In some ways, it was frustrating for people like me.

I was not in Washington during the 4 years of the Trump Presidency. I was here during the 8 years of the Obama Presidency, serving in the House. I was not here during the Trump Presidency. I was back in Wyoming. In that time, you know, we were characterized as being a big red State, where a bunch of people in a “basket of deplorables”—I was in there with them—were living and clinging to their guns and their Bibles and we were treated like outcasts in our own country and it felt antagonistic. It was part of what creates this great divide that this country is in right now. That is how we felt about ourselves.

I have to tell you, that is how we felt when President Biden went to Georgia and gave a speech and compared anyone who didn’t support election reform to people like George Wallace. He compared people in my State and me, quite frankly, to a bunch of racists. That rhetoric is so damaging to trying to heal this country.

We all know our Nation is divided right now. Yesterday didn’t help. If we want a more perfect Union than we have today, we need more compromise, not less. That is why we have institutional norms like the filibuster. When one party starts tearing up the norms, they might gain in the short term, but they do irreversible, lasting damage not only to our institutions but to our “e pluribus unum,” “out of many, one.” If we want to be one, we should keep the filibuster in place.

As those entrusted with the upkeep of our Constitution for future generations, we need to take a longer term view of what will be best for the country, not just our short-term political aspirations. Our Founders understood that the ends do not always justify the means. That is why we have the separation of powers—two Chambers of Congress and a Bill of Rights that protects the individuals, that protects freedom. Sometimes you have to choose the harder right over the easier wrong. Compromise is hard. I will tell you, I am not all that good at it. I am trying to learn from the people in this Senate Chamber who are so successful at it.

You know, the American people have placed a great deal of faith in each one of us to get this done. I have faith in us as well.

I will admit that I really disliked my first year in this U.S. Senate. It was a huge disappointment to me. It was ugly. It was nasty. It seemed un-American.

But I still have faith in us. We need to protect our institutions. One of those institutions is the filibuster. I think it will allow us to continue to be a nation that is out of many and yet is still one. God willing, that will be the case.

Thank you.

I yield the floor.

I suggest the absence of a quorum.

The PRESIDING OFFICER (Mr. KELLY). The clerk will call the roll.

The senior assistant legislative clerk proceeded to call the roll.

Mr. OSSOFF. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the order for the quorum call be rescinded.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

LEGISLATIVE SESSION

MORNING BUSINESS

Mr. OSSOFF. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the Senate proceed to legislative session for a period of morning business, with Senators permitted to speak therein for up to 10 minutes each.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

TRIBUTE TO RABBI MOSHE FELLER

Ms. KLOBUCHAR. Mr. President, I rise to recognize Rabbi Moshe Feller for the beautiful prayer he offered us this week. He could be considered a prolific guest chaplain—having led both Houses of Congress in prayer a combined 10 times over the last several decades. Each time, his wisdom, his faith in God, and his regard for the work of this body have all shined through. Today was no exception.

It was particularly special to know that he was joined by one of his sons, Rabbi Menachem Mendel Feller, as well as three of his grandchildren, Rabbi Tzemach Feller, Rabbi Yossi Feller, and Moussie Feller. I am confident that his other son, Rabbi Levi Feller, and his many other grandchildren were excitedly watching from home. And I know that if Mindelle, Rabbi Moshe Feller’s wife of 56 years who passed away in 2017, were still with us today, she too would be so proud.

I have had the honor of meeting Rabbi Feller many times over the years, and I am glad he was able to return to this Chamber today.

In addition to being the longest serving Rabbi in Minnesota, Rabbi Feller leads the Upper Midwest Merkos Chabad Lubavitch in St. Paul and is a member of the board of Merkos L’Inyonei Chinuch, the education arm of the International Chabad movement. Through his work, he mentors and inspires people of all faiths in Minnesota and across the country. A passionate and dedicated leader, he has been instrumental in cultivating Jewish life in Minnesota, and his numerous contributions have enriched our State as a whole.

Whether by overseeing the founding and establishment of over 30 Jewish institutions in the Midwest or by serving as a counselor and mentor to those seeking to grow closer to their faith, Rabbi Feller unwaveringly answers the call.

With his remarks this morning, Rabbi Feller offered a clarion reminder

that the work we do in this body, to pass just laws, is not just important—it is sacred. I will be holding his words close to my heart, and I am sure my esteemed colleagues will be doing the same.

Thank you to Rabbi Moshe Feller for joining us this morning. I look forward to seeing you back in Minnesota.

MEASURES READ THE FIRST TIME

The following bill was read the first time:

S. 3488. A bill to counter the aggression of the Russian Federation against Ukraine and Eastern European allies, to expedite security assistance to Ukraine to bolster Ukraine's defense capabilities, and to impose sanctions relating to the actions of the Russian Federation with respect to Ukraine, and for other purposes.

EXECUTIVE REPORTS OF COMMITTEE

The following executive reports of nominations were submitted:

By Mr. MENENDEZ for the Committee on Foreign Relations.

Joseph Donnelly, of Indiana, to be Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the United States of America to the Holy See.

Nominee: Joseph S. Donnelly.

Post: Ambassador to Holy See.

(The following is a list of members of my immediate family. I have asked each of these persons to inform me of the pertinent contributions made by them. To the best of my knowledge, the information contained in this report is complete and accurate.)

Contributions, amount, date, and donee:

Self: Akin Gump Federal PAC (2019, 2020)—\$6996 (12 donations of \$583 each). Joe Biden for President (2020)—\$2800; Tim Ryan for Senate (2021)—\$2800; Frank Mrvan for Congress (2021)—\$1000.

Spouse: Joe Donnelly for Senate (2017)—\$340 (from Jill Donnelly); Joe Biden for president (2018)—\$500 (from Jill Donnelly).

Donald Armin Blome, of Illinois, a Career Member of the Senior Foreign Service, Class of Minister-Counselor, to be Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the United States of America to the Islamic Republic of Pakistan.

Nominee: Donald Armin Blome.

Post: Ambassador to Pakistan.

(The following is a list of members of my immediate family. I have asked each of these persons to inform me of the pertinent contributions made by them. To the best of my knowledge, the information contained in this report is complete and accurate.)

Spouse: Debra L. Blome.

Contributions, amount, date, and donee:

No contributions.

Michele Taylor, of Georgia, for the rank of Ambassador during her tenure of service as United States Representative to the UN Human Rights Council.

Nominee: Michele Taylor.

Post: Rank of Ambassador during tenure of service as the United States Representative to the United Nations Human Rights Council.

(The following is a list of members of my immediate family. I have asked each of these persons to inform me of the pertinent contributions made by them. To the best of my knowledge, the information contained in this report is complete and accurate.)

Contributions, amount, date, and donee:

1. Self: \$3,000, 06/04/21, Tom Malinowski for Congress; \$10, 05/03/21, N Dakota Democratic Party; \$2,900, 03/22/21, Warnock for Georgia; \$2,900, 01/26/21, Rosen for Nevada; \$700, 01/26/21, Rosen for Nevada; \$5,000, 12/11/20, Kaine for Common Ground PAC; \$2,800, 11/30/20, Warnock for Georgia; \$2,164.51, 10/29/20, Biden Victory Fund; \$25, 10/25/20, Biden Victory Fund; \$250, 10/15/20, Friends of Lucy McBath; \$360, 10/15/20, Booker Victory Fund; \$25, 10/14/20, Biden Victory Fund; \$800, 10/13/20, Biden Victory Fund; \$1,000, 10/13/20, Biden Victory Fund; \$180, 10/07/20, Smart Solutions for the Silver State PAC; \$180, 10/05/20, Carolyn Bordeaux; \$1,800, 09/19/20, Mark Kelly for Senate; \$250, 09/09/20, Citizens for Waters; \$2,800, 09/05/20, Tom Malinowski for Congress; \$2,800, 09/02/20, Theresa Greenfield for Iowa; \$100, 08/12/20, Biden Victory Fund; \$180, 07/29/20, Biden Victory Fund; \$2,800, 07/25/20, Biden for President; \$5, 07/25/20, Biden Victory Fund; \$200, 04/01/20, Warnock for Georgia; \$2,800, 03/31/20, Teresa Tomlinson for Senate; \$2,800, 12/29/19, Debbie Wasserman Schultz for Congress; \$2,800, 12/13/19, Tom Malinowski for Congress; \$360, 11/04/19, Iowa Democratic Party; \$2,800, 04/20/19, Biden for President; \$5,000, 02/05/19, American Possibilities PAC; \$500, 02/04/19, Congressional Black Caucus PAC; \$180, 01/11/19, Blake for NY; \$2,700, 10/31/18, Rosen Victory Fund; \$2,700, 10/13/18, Malinowski for Congress; \$1,000, 09/20/18, Citizens for Waters; \$150, 05/24/18, Democratic Party of Georgia; \$1,800, 05/14/18, Bill Nelson for Senate; \$1,000, 02/08/18, Heidi for Senate; \$2,000, 12/31/17, McCaskill for Missouri; \$2,700, 11/11/17, Rosen for Nevada; \$2,700, 09/23/17, Tom Malinowski for Congress; \$5,000, 09/19/17, American Possibilities PAC; \$2,700, 06/02/17, Kaine Victory Fund; \$2,700, 05/10/17, Debbie Wasserman Schultz for Congress; \$333.33, 04/23/17, Stabenow for US Senate; \$333.33, 04/23/17, Klobuchar for Minnesota; \$333.34, 04/23/17, Tammy Baldwin for Senate; \$71, 04/03/17, Jon Ossoff for Congress; \$2,500, 03/15/17, Fearless for the People PAC; \$1,000, 01/31/17, Jon Ossoff for Congress; \$2,700, 01/18/17, Kaine for Virginia; \$250, 01/10/17, DSCC.

Spouse: Kenneth Taylor: \$36, 12/05/20, ACTBLUE—JDCA PAC; \$2,800, 09/15/20, Tom Malinowski for Congress; \$2,800, 06/30/20, Biden for President; \$2,800, 04/20/19, Biden for President; \$2,700, 08/29/18, Tom Malinowski for Congress; \$180, 07/18/18, Kevin Abel for Congress, Inc.; \$2,700, 01/29/18, Kaine Victory Fund; \$2,700, 12/31/17, Tom Malinowski for Congress; \$2,300, 06/02/17, Kaine Victory Fund; \$100, 05/13/17, Debbie Wasserman Schultz for Congress; \$2,700, 01/19/17, Kaine Victory Fund.

Christopher R. Hill, of Rhode Island, to be Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the United States of America to the Republic of Serbia.

Nominee: Christopher Robert Hill.

Post: Serbia.

(The following is a list of members of my immediate family. I have asked each of these persons to inform me of the pertinent contributions made by them. To the best of my knowledge, the information contained in this report is complete and accurate.)

Contributions, amount, date, donee:

Self and (wife) Julie: \$1,000, 8/5/2019, Joe Biden; \$50, 10/20/2019, Joe Biden; \$50, 11/4/2019, Joe Biden; \$50, 12/10/2019, Joe Biden; \$50, 1/10/2020, Joe Biden; \$50, 2/10/2020, Joe Biden; \$50, 3/10/2020, Joe Biden; \$50, 4/10/2020, Joe Biden; \$50, 5/10/2020, Joe Biden; \$50, 6/10/2020, Joe Biden; \$21, 6/23/2020, Joe Biden; \$50, 7/10/2020, Joe Biden; \$50, 8/10/2020, Joe Biden; \$50, 9/10/2020, Joe Biden; \$50, 10/10/2020, Joe Biden.

Lisa A. Carty, of Maryland, to be Alternate Representative of the United States of America to the Sessions of the General As-

sembly of the United Nations, during her tenure of service as Representative of the United States of America on the Economic and Social Council of the United Nations.

Nominee: Lisa Carty.

Post: Representative of the United States of America to the Economic and Social Council of the United Nations with the rank of Ambassador and Alternate Representative of the United States of America to the sessions of the General Assembly of the United Nations.

(The following is a list of members of my immediate family. I have asked each of these persons to inform me of the pertinent contributions made by them. To the best of my knowledge, the information contained in this report is complete and accurate.)

Contributions, amount, date, donee:

Lisa Carty*: \$500, 9/13/20, Biden Victory Fund; Lisa Carty*: \$500, 8/21/20, Biden Victory Fund; Lisa Carty*: \$100, 6/19/18, S.Hader/Act Blue; Lisa Carty: \$250, 12/17/17, S.Hader/Act Blue.

William Burns: \$500, 10/14/20, Biden for President; William Burns: \$100, 9/14/20, Biden/ActBlue; William Burns: \$100, 9/7/20, Act Blue; William Burns: \$500, 5/13/20, Biden for President; William Burns: \$2,500, 4/28/20, International Paper/PAC; William Burns: \$500, 11/22/19, Biden for President; William Burns: \$3,000, 5/01/19, International Paper/PAC; William Burns: \$3,000, 8/24/18, International Paper/PAC; William Burns: \$100, 6/28/18, Act Blue; William Burns: \$100, 2/24/18, Act Blue/Meier; William Burns: \$3,000, 11/13/17, International Paper/PAC; William Burns: \$250, 9/18/17, Meier for Congress; William Burns: \$250, 6/13/17, Meier for Congress.

*Please note that the contributions marked with an asterisk are double reported on the FEC.Gov website.

Laura S. H. Holgate, of Virginia, to be Representative of the United States of America to the International Atomic Energy Agency, with the rank of Ambassador.

Nominee: Laura S. H. Holgate.

Post: Representative of the United States of America to the International Atomic Energy Agency, with the rank of Ambassador.

(The following is a list of all members of my immediate family. I have asked each of these persons to inform me of the pertinent contributions made by them. To the best of my knowledge, the information contained in this report is complete and accurate.)

Contributions, amount, date, and donee:

From Self: \$313, 2018, Biggins for Virginia; \$500, 2018, MJ for Texas; \$500, 2018, DNC Services Corp./Dem. Nat'l Committee; \$100, 2019, ActBlue; \$1000, 2019, Dan for Colorado; \$500, 2019, Dan for Colorado; \$500, 2020, Biden for President; \$100, 2020, Biden for President; \$100, 2020, ActBlue; \$500, 2020, Bollier for Kansas; \$500, 2020, Brady Pac; \$100, 2020, Biden for President; \$500, 2020, Biden for President; \$500, 2020, Biden for President; \$500, 2020, Biden for President; \$500, 2020, Biden for President; \$250, 2020, Biden for President; \$113.20, 2020, Biden for President; \$250, 2020, Biden Victory Fund; \$500, 2020, Biden Victory Fund; \$500, 2020, Biden Victory Fund; \$500, 2020, Biden Victory Fund; \$500, 2020, Biden Victory Fund; \$500, 2020, Biden Victory Fund; \$500, 2020, Biden Victory Fund; \$113.20, 2020, Biden Victory Fund; \$500, 2020, Biden Victory Fund; \$250, 2020, Andy Kim for Congress; \$250, 2020, Andy Kim for Congress; \$113.20, 2020, ActBlue; \$100, 2020, ActBlue.

Amy Gutmann, of Pennsylvania, to be Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the United States of America to the Federal Republic of Germany.

Nominee: Amy Gutmann.