forming foam input-based testing equipment, and for other purposes.

S. 3825.—An act to designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 3903 Melear Drive in Arlington, Texas, as the "Ron Wright Post Office Building".

S. 3875.—An act to require the President to develop and maintain products that show the risk of natural hazards across the United States, and for other purposes.

S. 4017.—An act to designate the United States courthouse located at 111 South Highland Avenue in Jackson, Tennessee, as the "James D. Todd United States Courthouse", and for other purposes.

S. 4052.—An act to reauthorize a program for early detection, diagnosis and treatment regarding deaf and hard-of-hearing newborns, infants, and young children, and for other purposes.

S. 4834.—An act to reauthorize the National Internet Crimes Against Children Task Force Program.

S. 5060.—An act to designate the Federal building located at 212 Third Avenue South in Minneapolis, Minnesota, as the "Paul D. Wellstone Federal Building", and for other purposes.

ADJOURNMENT

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to section 1 of House Resolution 1230, the House stands adjourned until 9:30 a.m. tomorrow.

Thereupon (at 4 o'clock and 18 minutes p.m.), under its previous order, the House adjourned until tomorrow, Friday, December 16, 2022, at 9:30 a.m.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES ON PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XIII, reports of committees were delivered to the Clerk for printing and reference to the proper calendar, as follows:

Mr. GRIJALVA: Committee on Natural Resources. H.R. 2641. A bill to amend the Reclamation Project Act of 1939 to authorize pumped storage hydropower development utilizing multiple Bureau of Reclamation reservoirs (Rept. 117-644). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. GRIJALVA: Committee on Natural Resources. H.R. 2415. A bill to amend the Energy Policy Act of 2005 to require the Secretary of the Interior to establish a program to permanently plug, remediate, and reclaim orphaned wells and the surrounding lands and to provide funds to States and Tribal Governments to permanently plug, remediate, and reclaim orphaned wells and the surrounding lands, and for other purposes; with an amendment (Rept. 117–645). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. KILMER: Select Committee on the Modernization of Congress. Final Report Select Committee on the Modernization of Congress (Rept. 117-646). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. SMITH of Washington: Committee on Armed Services. House Resolution 1475. Resolution of inquiry requesting the President and directing the Secretary of Defense to transmit to the House of Representatives any record created on or after January 21, 2021, under the control of the President or the Secretary, respectively, that refers to the Department of Defense and includes certain terms and phrases relating to gender, adversely, with an amendment (Rept. 117– 647). Referred to the House Calendar.

TIME LIMITATION OF REFERRED BILL

Pursuant to clause 2 of rule XII, the following action was taken by the Speaker:

H.R. 6102. Referral to the Committee on Ways and Means extended for a period ending not later than December 23, 2022.

PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XII, public bills and resolutions of the following titles were introduced and severally referred, as follows:

By Mr. CURTIS (for himself and Mrs. DINGELL):

H.R. 9567. A bill to allow additional individuals to enroll in standalone dental plans offered through Federal Exchanges; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. ARMSTRONG:

H.R. 9568. A bill to direct the Attorney General to establish a grant program for certain State and local forensic activities, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio (for himself and Ms. SCHRIER):

H.R. 9569. A bill to direct the Federal Communications Commission to issue rules for the provision of emergency connectivity service, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. HUIZENGA (for himself and Mr. Auchincloss):

H.R. 9570. A bill to direct the Securities and Exchange Commission to promulgate rules with respect to the electronic delivery of certain required disclosures, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Mr. BARR:

H.R. 9571. A bill to amend title II of the Public Health Services to provide clarity with respect to coverage of claims against health care practitioners providing health professional volunteer services at community health centers during declared emergencies; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mrs. BEATTY (for herself and Ms. BROWN of Ohio):

H.R. 9572. A bill to direct the Secretary of Health and Human Services to enter into an arrangement with the National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine to conduct a comprehensive study on the health care impacts of the use of kinetic impact projectiles in the United States, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. BEYER:

H.R. 9573. A bill to amend section 207 of title 18, United States Code, to prohibit former political appointees from investing in or serving in a managerial role in an investment fund in which a foreign principal owns shares within a certain time period if such investment or managerial role is based on conversations between such appointee and such foreign principal while such appointee was employed by the Federal Government, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. BLUMENAUER (for himself, Mr. FITZPATRICK, and Mr. PHILLIPS):

H.R. 9574. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide a partially refundable credit against payroll taxes for certain restaurants affected by the COVID-19 pandemic; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mrs. BOEBERT (for herself, Mr. DUNCAN, Mrs. MILLER of Illinois, Mr.

GOSAR, Mr. LAMBORN, Mr. BUCK, Mr. STEUBE, Mr. BOST, Mr. NORMAN, Mr. BIGGS, Mr. HICE of Georgia, Mr. CLYDE, Mr. HARRIS, Mr. JACKSON, and Mrs. HARSHBARGER):

H.R. 9575. A bill to prohibit any employee or contractor of U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement or the Department of Health and Human Services from transporting any alien across State lines for the purpose of procuring an abortion for such alien; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. CASTOR of Florida (for herself and Mr. LEVIN of Michigan):

H.R. 9576. A bill to require the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency to develop and carry out a benchmarking and transparency initiative for commercial and multifamily properties to advance knowledge about building energy and water use and greenhouse gas emissions and inform efforts to reduce energy and water consumption and greenhouse gas emissions nationwide, and for other purpose; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Ms. CHU (for herself, Ms. SCHA-

KOWSKY, Mr. SMITH of Missouri, and Mr. MULLIN):

H.R. 9577. A bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to expand access to psychological and behavioral services; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. CICILLINE (for himself, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Mr. BOWMAN, Ms BROWNLEY, Mr. CÁRDENAS, Mr. CAR-SON, Mr. CASTEN, Ms. CHU, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Mr. CLEAVER, Mr. CONNOLLY, Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. DESAULNIER, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Mr. EVANS, Mr. GOMEZ, Mr. GREEN of Texas, Ms. JACKSON LEE, MS. JAYAPAL, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Mr. JONES, Mr. LAMB, Ms. LEE of California, Mr. LIEU, Mr. LOWENTHAL, Mr. MCGOVERN, Mr. MCNERNEY, MS. NEWMAN, MS. NOR-TON, Mr. PAYNE, Ms. PINGREE, Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. TAKANO, Ms. TLAIB, Mr. TORRES of New York, Mr. VARGAS, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia, and Ms. WILSON of Florida):

H.R. 9578. A bill to provide that Donald J. Trump is ineligible to again hold the office of President of the United States or to hold any office, civil or military, under the United States; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. CROW (for himself and Ms. WIL-SON of Florida):

H.R. 9579. A bill to allow Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Program assistance be used to reduce racial and ethnic disparities, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois:

H.R. 9580. A bill to improve the identification and support of children and families who experience trauma; to the Committee on Education and Labor, and in addition to the Committees on Energy and Commerce, and the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned. By Mr. DONALDS (for himself, Mr. NEHLS, Mr. GUEST, Mr. BOST, Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois, and Mr. FEENSTRA):

H.R. 9581. A bill to provide emergency relief for American short line railroads, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Mr. FOSTER (for himself and Mr. FEENSTRA):

H.R. 9582. A bill to amend the National Windstorm Impact Reduction Act of 2004 to reauthorize the National Windstorm Impact Reduction Program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology, and in addition to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned. By Mr. GOHMERT:

H.R. 9583. A bill to amend title 18, United States Code, to provide protections for nonviolent political protesters, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committee on Intelligence (Permanent Select), for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. HUDSON (for himself and Mr. CORREA):

H.R. 9584. A bill to improve patient access to health care services and provide improved medical care by reducing the excessive burden the liability system places on the health care delivery system; to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. JACOBS of New York:

H.R. 9585. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to impose a tax on foreignowned under-utilized residential real property; to the Committee on Ways and Means. By Mr. LEVIN of Michigan (for himself

and Ms. CASTOR of Florida):

H.R. 9586. A bill to require the establishment of a national model building performance standards initiative, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. LEVIN of Michigan:

H.R. 9587. A bill to promote the establishment of resident organizations and provide additional amounts for tenant organizations, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Financial Services, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. LUETKEMEYER (for himself, Mr. HILL, Mr. TIMMONS, Mr. WILLIAMS of Texas, Mr. GOODEN of Texas, Mr. LUCAS, and Mr. DAVIDSON):

H.R. 9588. A bill to amend the Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act to provide a national standard for financial institution data security and breach notification on behalf of all consumers, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Mr. MCHENRY (for himself and Mr. PANETTA):

H.R. 9589. A bill to ensure the successful development of the electronic Income Verification Express Service of the Internal Revenue Service by amending the Taxpayer First Act to clarify that taxpayer identity verification is the responsibility of users of the system rather than the taxpayer, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin (for herself and Mr. CARSON):

H.R. 9590. A bill to encourage, enhance, and integrate Green Alert plans throughout the United States, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. MORELLE:

H.R. 9591. A bill to require the Secretary of Agriculture to initiate hearings to review Federal milk marketing orders relating to pricing of Class I skim milk, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture.

By Mr. NEHLS (for himself and Ms. HOULAHAN):

H.R. 9592. A bill to amend title 49, United States Code, with respect to restroom access for certain drivers, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Mr. PANETTA:

H.R. 9593. A bill to award a Congressional Gold Medal to Everett Alvarez, Jr., in recognition of his service to the Nation; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Mr. PANETTA (for himself and Ms. CONWAY):

H.R. 9594. A bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide benefits under the Medicare program for first responders at the age of 57; to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. PAPPAS (for himself and Mr. NEWHOUSE):

H.R. 9595. A bill to extend the temporary order for fentanyl-related substances; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. PFLUGER (for himself, Mr. ELLZEY, and Ms. SHERRILL):

H.R. 9596. A bill to require a determination of whether certain Chinese entities are responsible for human rights abuses that meet the criteria for the imposition of sanctions under the Global Magnitsky Human Rights Accountability Act or the Uyghur Human Rights Policy Act of 2020; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, and in addition to the Committee on the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. PORTER (for herself, Mr. GRI-JALVA, and Mr. LOWENTHAL):

H.R. 9597. A bill to create a coordinated domestic wildlife disease surveillance framework for State, Tribal, and local governments to monitor and respond to wildlife disease outbreaks to prevent pandemics, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources, and in addition to the Committees on Agriculture, and Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned. By Mr. SMITH of New Jersey:

H.R. 9598. A bill to require a strategy for countering the People's Republic of China; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, and in addition to the Committees on Armed Services, Ways and Means, and Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined

by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. SMITH of New Jersey:

H.R. 9599. A bill to require the Secretary of Health and Human Services to revise the Mandatory Guidelines for Federal Workplace Drug Testing Programs to include testing for methadone use and to require the Secretary of Transportation to issue regulations to include testing for methadone use in Department of Transportation drug tests; to the Committee on Oversight and Reform, and in addition to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. SPEIER (for herself, Mr. McNERNEY, Mr. KHANNA, Ms. ESHOO, Ms. BARRAGÁN, Mr. THOMPSON of California, Ms. BROWNLEY, Ms. LEE of California, and Mr. LEVIN of California):

H.R. 9600. A bill to designate the Range of Light National Monument in the State of California, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. TIFFANY (for himself and Mr.

JOHNSON of Georgia): H.R. 9601. A bill to ensure that homicides can be prosecuted under Federal law without regard to the time elapsed between the act or omission that caused the death of the victim and the death itself; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. UNDERWOOD:

H.R. 9602. A bill to improve the public health response to addressing maternal mortality and morbidity during the COVID-19 public health emergency; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committees on Education and Labor, and Natural Resources, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mrs. WAGNER:

H.R. 9603. A bill to improve the consideration by the Securities and Exchange Commission of the costs and benefits of its regulations and orders; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Ms. WILD (for herself and Mr. FITZPATRICK):

H.R. 9604. A bill to amend the Higher Education Act of 1965 to promote the matriculation, and increase in the graduation rates, of individuals with disabilities within higher education; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mr. WILLIAMS of Texas:

H.R. 9605. A bill to amend the Securities Act of 1933 to expand the research report exception to include reports about any issuer that undertakes a proposed offering of public securities; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Mr. WILSON of South Carolina (for himself, Mr. GOTTHEIMER, Ms. TENNEY, and Mr. VICENTE GONZALEZ of Texas):

H.R. 9606. A bill to direct the Secretary of State to review whether certain Iranian officials are eligible for entry into the United States, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. BARR (for himself, Mr. ALLEN, Mr. HUIZENGA, Mr. MURPHY of North Carolina, Mr. STEIL, Mr. HILL, and Mr. FINSTAD):

H.J. Res. 103. A joint resolution providing for congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Department of Labor relating to "Prudence and Loyalty in Selecting Plan Investments and Exercising Shareholder Rights"; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mr. GOTTHEIMER (for himself, Ms. Adams, Ms. Bonamici, Ms. Bourdeaux, Mr. Brendan F. Boyle of Pennsylvania, Mr. CARBAJAL, Mr. CICILLINE, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Mr. Cohen, Mr. Costa, Ms. Craig, Mr. CROW, Mr. CUELLAR, Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois, Ms. DEGETTE, Mr. EVANS, Ms. LOIS FRANKEL of Florida, Mr. GARBARINO, Ms. GARCIA of Texas, Mr. Golden, Mr. Vicente Gonzalez of Texas, Mr. GONZALEZ of Ohio, Mr. GREEN of Texas, Ms. JACOBS of California, Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio, Mr. JOHNSON of South Dakota, Mr. JONES, Mr. JOYCE of Ohio, Mr. KATKO, Mrs. KIM of California, Mr. KIM of New Jersey, Mr. LAHOOD, Mr. LANGEVIN, Mrs. LEE of Nevada, Ms. LEGER FERNANDEZ, Mr. LIEU, Mrs. LURIA, Mr. Malinowski, Ms. Malliotakis, Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York, Mrs. MCBATH, Ms. MCCOLLUM, Mr. Meijer. Ms. Meng. Mr. Meuser. Mr. MOULTON, Mrs. MURPHY of Florida, Mr. NEGUSE, Ms. NORTON, Ms. OMAR, Mr. PALLONE, Mr. PANETTA. Mr. PAPPAS, Mr. PASCRELL, Mr. PETERS, Mr. PHILLIPS, Mr. RASKIN, Mr. RICE of South Carolina, Mr. RYAN of New York, Ms. SALAZAR, Mr. Ms. SHERMAN, Schneider, Mr. SHERRILL, Mr. SIRES, Ms. SLOTKIN, Ms. Spanberger, Ms. Stevens, Mr. STEWART, Mr. SUOZZI, Mr. SWALWELL, Ms. TITUS, Mr. TORRES of New York, Mr. TRONE, Mr. UPTON, Mr. VALADAO, Mr. VAN DREW, Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Mr. WESTERMAN, Ms. WILD, Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia, Mr. BACON, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Ms. MANNING, and Ms. BROWN of Ohio):

H. Res. 1525. A resolution condemning antisemitism by public figures; to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. LEVIN of Michigan (for himself, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Ms. SLOTKIN, Mrs. SPARTZ, Ms. WILD, and Mrs. WAGNER):

H. Res. 1526. A resolution condemning the illegal abduction of children from Ukraine to the Russian Federation; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Mr. TAKANO (for himself, Mr. CICILLINE, and Mr. COHEN):

H. Res. 1527. A resolution condemning former President Donald J. Trump's calls to terminate the Constitution on the basis of false allegations of widespread voter fraud in the 2020 Presidential election; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Mr. CURTIS:

H.R. 9567.

- Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:
- Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3
- By Mr. ARMSTRONG: H.R. 9568.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

- Article 1, Section 8, Clauses 1, 3, and 18
 - By Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio: H.R. 9569.
- Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:
 - Article 1, Section 8 of the US Constitution By Mr. HUIZENGA:
 - H.R. 9570
- Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:
 - Article I, Section 8 By Mr. BARR:

H.R. 9571.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mrs. BEATTY:

H.R. 9572.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution of the United States

By Mr. BEYER:

H.R. 9573.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority on which this bill rests is the power of Congress to make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval force, as enumerated in Article I, Section 8, Clause 15 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. BLUMENAUER:

H.R. 9574.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the Constitution

By Mrs. BOEBERT:

H.R. 9575.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Congress shall have Power To lav and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States

By Ms. CASTOR of Florida:

H.R. 9576.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following: Article I, Section 8

By Ms. CHU:

H.R. 9577.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1, Section 8, Article 1 of the US Constitution

By Mr. CICILLINE:

H.R. 9578.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution of the United States

Section 3 of the Fourteenth Amendment of

the Constitution of the United States By Mr. CROW:

H.R. 9579.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution

By Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois: H.R. 9580.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the Constitution: To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the powers enumerated under section 8 and all other Powers vested by the Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. DONALDS:

H.R. 9581.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Art. I, Sec. 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. FOSTER:

H.R. 9582.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section

8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. GOHMERT:

H.R. 9583.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I. Section 8

By Mr. HUDSON:

H.R. 9584.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the Constitution.

- By Mr. JACOBS of New York: H.R. 9585.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. LEVIN of Michigan:

H.R. 9586.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 1 of the Constitution. By Mr. LEVIN of Michigan:

H.R. 9587.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1. Section 1 of the Constitution.

By Mr. LUETKEMEYER:

H R. 9588

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority on which this bill rests is the explicit power of Congress to regulate commerce in and among the states, as enumerate in Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3, the Commerce Clause, of the United States Constitution, and Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1, which grants Congress the ability to make laws necessary to carry out that power. Additionally, Article I, Section 7, Clause 2 of the Constitution allows for every bill passed by the House of Representatives and the Senate and signed by the President to be made law; and therefore it implicitly allows Congress to amend any bill that has been passed by both chambers and signed into law by the President.

Congress has the power to enact this legis-

The Congress shall have power to lay and

collect taxes, duties, imposts and excises, to

pay the debts and provide for the common

defense and general welfare of the United

Congress has the power to enact this legis-

Congress has the power to enact this legis-

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power

granted to Congress under Article 1, Section

8, Clause 1 of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin:

By Mr. MCHENRY:

lation pursuant to the following:

lation pursuant to the following:

lation pursuant to the following:

By Mr. NEHLS:

By Mr. MORELLE:

Article 1, Section 8

H.R. 9589.

H.R. 9590.

H R. 9591

H.R. 9592.

States