Congress has the authority to enact this legislation pursuant to the powers granted under Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. ARRINGTON:

H.R. 9030.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. NORMAN:

H.R. 9031.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. ARRINGTON:

H.R. 9032.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. CLYDE:

H.R. 9033.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the U.S. Constitution states:

The Congress shall have the power "to make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution theforegoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States, or inany department of officer thereof."

Addittonally, Section 1 of the XIV Amendment states, "... nor shall any State deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law ..." and under Section 5 of the XIV Amendment, "The Congress shall have power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article."

By Mr. ARRINGTON:

H.R. 9034.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8 of the U.S Constitution By Mr. BAIRD:

H.R. 9035.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the U.S. Constitution in that the legislation exercises legislative powers granted to Congress by that clause "to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers and all other Powers vested by the Constitution in the Government of the United States or any Department or Office thereof."

By Mr. BEYER:

H.R. 9036.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER:

H.R. 9037.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Ms. BROWN of Ohio:

H.R. 9038.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Constitutional Authority for this legislation comes from Article I Section VIII of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. BUDD:

H.R. 9039.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 grants that Congress shall "have Power to lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises;' Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3 grants that Congress shall "regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes;' Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 grants that "The Congress shall

have Power to . . . Make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by [the] Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof'

By Ms. BUSH:

H.R. 9040.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8

By Mr. CLYBURN:

H.R. 9041.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Sec. 8

By Mr. COHEN:

H.R. 9042.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. COSTA:

H.R. 9043.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the $\check{\mathbf{U}}.\mathbf{S}.$ Constitution.

By Mr. DOGGETT:

H.R. 9044.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article I of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. DONALDS:

H.R. 9045.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Art. I, Sec. 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. MICHAEL F. DOYLE of Pennsylvania:

H.R. 9046.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 3 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution

By Mr. FEENSTRA:

 $H.R.\ 9047.$

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S Constitution By Mr. FITZGERALD:

H.R. 9048.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mrs. FLETCHER:

H.R. 9049.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2 and Article I, Section 8, Clause $\bf 1$

By Mrs. FLORES:

 $\mathrm{H.R.\ 9050.}$

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1: The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, imposts and Excise, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States.

By Mr. GALLAGHER:

H.R. 9051.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Foreign Commerce Clause: Clause 3 of Section 8 of Article I.

By Mr. GALLEGO:

H.R. 9052.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18: "[The Congress shall have the power. . .] To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Con-

stitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof."

By Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois:

H.R. 9053.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1, Section 8 of Article I of the United States Constitution

By Mr. GOSAR:

H.R. 9054.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8

By Mr. GREEN of Texas:

H.R. 9055.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 1

By Mr. GRIJALVA:

H.R. 9056.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

U.S. Const. art. I, §§1 and 8

By Mr. HIGGINS of Louisiana:

H.R. 9057. Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Under Article 1, Section 8 of the Constitution, Congress has the power "to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or any Department or Officer thereof"

By Ms. JOHNSON of Texas:

H.R. 9058.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Commerce Clause Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. KEATING:

H.R. 9059.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. LEVIN of California:

H.R. 9060.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. LIEU:

H.R. 9061.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section VIII

By Mr. LOUDERMILK:

H.R. 9062.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution

By Mr. LUCAS:

H.R. 9063.

H.R. 9063. Congress has the power to enact this legis-

lation pursuant to the following: Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the US Constitution: To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes.

By Ms. McCOLLUM:

By Ms H.R. 9064.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the Constitution

Article 1, Section 8 of th By Mr. McNERNEY:

H.R. 9065.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution of the United States grants Congress the authority to enact this bill.

By Mr. MEIJER:

H.R. 9066.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1 By Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS: H.R. 9067

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Aritcle I, Section 8 of the U.S.C.

By Mr. O'HALLERAN:

H.R. 9068.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18, section 8 of article 1 of the Constitution.

By Mr. PANETTA:

H.R. 9069.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article, Section 8, clause 18

By Mr. POCAN:

H.R. 9070.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution By Mr. POCAN:

H.B. 9071

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution By Miss RICE of New York:

H.R. 9072.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section VIII

By Mrs. RODGERS of Washington: H.R. 9073.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Art. I, Sect. 8, Clause I: to provide for the common defense.

Art. I, Sect. 8, Clause 12: to raise and support Armies.

Art. Sect. 8, Clause 13: to provide and maintain a Navy

Art I., Sect. 8, Clause 14: to make Rules for the Government and Regulation of the land and naval Forces.

By Mr. RUIZ:

H.R. 9074

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8, Clauses 1 and 18 of the United States Constitution, to provide for the general welfare and make all laws necessary and proper to carry out the powers of Congress.

By Mr. SCHIFF:

H.R. 9075.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18 (necessary and proper clause)

By Ms. SCHRIER:

H.R. 9076.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. SLOTKIN:

H.R. 9077.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Ms. SLOTKIN:

H.R. 9078.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. SMITH of Washington:

H.R. 9079.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8.

By Mrs. SPARTZ:

H.R. 9080.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Ms. SPEIER:

H.R. 9081.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. STEFANIK:

H.R. 9082.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution of the United States

By Mr. THOMPSON of California:

H.R. 9083.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Pursuant to Article I Section 8 Clause 3 of the United States Constitution, Congress has the authority to "regulate Commerce with foreign Nations . .

By Mr. VALADAO:

H.R. 9084

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18: To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying out into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or office thereof.

By Mr. VEASEY:

H.R. 9085.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Ms. VELÁZQUEZ:

H.R. 9086.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1

The Congress shall have Power to . . . provide for the . . . general Welfare of the United States: . .

By Mr. WESTERMAN:

H.B. 9087

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Pursuant to clause 7 of Rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statement is submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution. Congress has the authority to enact this legislation pursuant to the powers granted under Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2 and Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution.

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 151: Mr. MFUME and Mr. SEAN PATRICK MALONEY of New York.

H.R. 336: Mr. KEATING.

H.R. 426: Mr. MEUSER.

H.R. 933: Mr. Moore of Alabama.

H.R. 1219: Mr. PASCRELL.

H.R. 1255: Mr. MURPHY of North Carolina, Ms. Scanlon, Mr. Sires, and Mr. Mooney.

H.R. 1282: Mr.BURGESS and LOWENTHAL.

H.R. 1311: Mr. PAPPAS.

H.R. 1332: Mr. BISHOP of Georgia.

VICENTE GONZALEZ of Texas.

H.R. 1630: Mr. Larsen of Washington.

H.R. 2050: Ms. Waters, Mr. McEachin, Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia, Mr. Soto, Mr. Pappas, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois, and Mrs. LURIA.

H.R. 2234: Mr. Scott of Virginia.

H.R. 2238: Mr. POCAN.

H.R. 2549: Ms. Leger Fernandez, Ms. Pin-GREE, and Mr. CARTWRIGHT.

H.R. 2654: Mr. TIFFANY.

H.R. 2837: Mr. SMITH of Washington.

H.R. 2898: Mr. LATURNER.

H.R. 2923: Mr. DUNCAN.

H.R. 2953: Mr. LAHOOD.

H.R. 2974: Mr. SIRES, Mr. CURTIS, Mr. LAHOOD, Mr. BIGGS, Mr. FEENSTRA, Mr. of Ohio, LYNCH, Ms.Brown Mr. FLEISCHMANN, and Mr. CALVERT.

H.R. 3085: Mr. KAHELE.

H.B. 3109: Mr. Bucshon.

H.R. 3205: Mr. Roy.

H.R. 3244: Mr. Sото.

H.R. 3281: Mr. TIMMONS.

H.R. 3312: Mr. MOULTON.

H.R. 3337: Mr. POCAN. H.R. 3342: Mr. LARSON of Connecticut.

H.R. 3413: Mr. BACON.

H.R. 3441: Mr. ALLRED.

H.R. 3865: Ms. CLARKE of New York. H.R. 3988: Ms. Sherrill and Mr. Trone.

H.R. 4057: Mr. LIEU.

H.R. 4110: Mr. PENCE.

H.R. 4134: Ms. BROWN of Ohio and Mr. BROWN of Maryland.

H.R. 4141: Mr. CARL.

H.R. 4185: Ms. ESCOBAR, Mrs. TORRES of California, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, and Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois.

H.R. 4277: Ms. CHU.

H.R. 4402: Mr. MFUME.

H.R. 4422: Mr. KILDEE.

H.R. 4436: Ms. NEWMAN.

H.R. 4587: Mr. BISHOP of Georgia.

H.R. 4865: Mr. Hudson. H.R. 5038: Ms. VAN DUYNE.

H.R. 5189: Mr. PHILLIPS.

H.R. 5394: Mr. AGUILAR. H.R. 5413: Mr. Cárdenas.

H.R. 5436: Ms. Bourdeaux.

H.R. 5529: Mr. PAPPAS.

H.R. 5536: Mrs. AXNE. H.R. 5544: Mr. MICHAEL F. DOYLE of Pennsylvania.

H.R. 5726: Ms. SÁNCHEZ.

H.R. 5735: Mr. Sessions.

H.R. 5773: Mr. WILLIAMS of Texas.

H.R. 5828: Ms. PINGREE.

H.R. 6048: Mr. RUTHERFORD.

H.R. 6072: Mr. DESAULNIER. H.R. 6111: Ms. BUSH and Ms. SCANLON.

H.R. 6184: Mr. CARL and Mr. OBERNOLTE.

H.R. 6338: Mr. Smith of Washington.

H.R. 6394: Mr. TIMMONS.

H.R. 6592: Mr. ZELDIN.

H.R. 6643: Mr. MEUSER. H.R. 6823: Ms. Barragán and Ms. Scha-KOWSKY.

H.R. 6938: Mr. Grijalva, Ms. Wild, Ms.

ESHOO, and Mr. CLEAVER.

H.R. 6985: Mr. McEachin. H.R. 7011: Mr. Higgins of New York.

H.R. 7158: Mr. Pappas.

H.R. 7223: Ms. Letlow.

H.R. 7249: Mr. Blumenauer, Mr. McGov-ERN, Ms. KUSTER, Ms. WILD, Ms. JACOBS of California, Ms. TLAIB, Ms. CLARKE of New

York, and Mr. CASTRO of Texas.

H.R. 7345: Mr. POCAN and Mr. SUOZZI. H.R. 7382: Mr. VALADAO and Mr. GRIFFITH.

H.R. 7477: Mr. Arrington.

H.R. 7482: Mr. AGUILAR.

H.R. 7524: Mr. KILMER. H.R. 7559: Mr. DIAZ-BALART.

H.R. 7612: Mr. LOWENTHAL.

H.R. 7627: Ms. NORTON. H.R. 7630: Mr. TAKANO, Ms. CHU, Mr. CÁRDENAS, Ms. SALAZAR, and Mr. DEUTCH.

H.R. 7638: Mr. GIMENEZ and Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ.

ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

H.R. 1551: Mr. CASTRO of Texas and Mr.