By Ms. BOURDEAUX:

H.R. 7441.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, clause 4 By Ms. BOURDEAUX:

H.R. 7442.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, clause 4

By Mr. BOWMAN:

H.R. 7443.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8 of the Constitution gives Congress the power to lay and collect taxes to provide for the general welfare of the United States.

By Mr. BROWN of Maryland:

H.R. 7444.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. BROWN of Maryland:

H.R. 7445.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. BROWN of Maryland:

H.R. 7446.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. BROWN of Maryland: H.R. 7447.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. BROWN of Maryland:

H.R. 7448.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. BROWN of Maryland:

H.R. 7449.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. BUDD:

H.B. 7450

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 1 of the Constitution: "Congress shall have Power To . provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States.

Article I, Section 8, clause 4 of the Con-citution: "Congress shall have Power To stitution: . establish a uniform Rule of Naturalization.

By Mr. CARTER of Louisiana:

H.R. 7451.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is introduced pursuant to the powers granted to Congress under the General Welfare Clause (Art. 1 Sec. 8 Cl 1), the Commerce Clause (Art. 1 Sec. 8 Cl. 3), and the Necessary and Proper Clause (Art. 1 Sec. 8 Cl 18)

Further, this statement of constitutional authority is made for the sole purpose of compliance with clause 7 of Rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives and shall have no bearing on judicial review of the accompanying bill.

By Mr. CARTER of Texas:

H.R. 7452.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Section 8 Article 1 of the U.S. Constitution—to provide for the common defence and general welfare of the United States

By Mr. CASTEN:

H.R. 7453.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of Section 8 of Article 1 of the Constitution

By Mr. CASTRO of Texas:

H.R. 7454.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Constitutional Authority-Necessary and Proper Clause (Art. I, Sec. 8, Clause 18)

THE U.S. CONSTITUTION ARTICLE I, SECTION 8: POWERS OF CONGRESS CLAUSE 18

The Congress shall have power \dots . To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

By Mr. COLE:

H.R. 7455.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18. By Mrs. FISCHBACH:

H.R. 7456.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. FITZPATRICK:

H.R. 7457.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section VIII

By Mr. GOLDEN:

H.R. 7458.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitu-

By Mr. GOLDEN:

H.R. 7459.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitu-

By Mr. TONY GONZALES of Texas: H.R. 7460.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. GROTHMAN:

H.R. 7461.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section VIII

By Mr. GUEST:

H.R. 7462.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. HARDER of California:

H.B. 7463

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the Constitution By Ms. HERRELL:

H.R. 7464.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Ms. HOULAHAN:

H.R. 7465.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following: Article I, Section 8, of the U.S. Constitu-

tion

By Mr. JOHNSON of South Dakota:

H.R. 7466.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. KIND:

H.R. 7467.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1. Section 8. Clause 1

By Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHI: H.R. 7468.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution By Mr. LAWSON of Florida:

H.R. 7469.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1. Section 8: To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof

By Mr. LEVIN of California:

H R. 7470

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mrs. LURIA:

H.R. 7471.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

"U.S. Constitution, Article 8, Necessary and Proper Clause"

By Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York:

H.R. 7472.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the Constitution of the United States (the Necessary and Proper Clause) grants Congress the power to enact this legislation.

By Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of

New York:

H.R. 7473. Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the Constitution of the United States (the Necessary and Proper Clause) grants Congress the power to enact this legislation.

By Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York:

H.R. 7474.

Congress has the power to enact this legis-

lation pursuant to the following: Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the Constitution of the United States (the Necessary and Proper Clause) grants Congress the power to enact this legislation.

By Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin:

H.R. 7475.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 section 8 of the Constitution.

By Mr. NEGUSE:

H.R. 7476. Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. PANETTA:

H.R. 7477. Congress has the power to enact this legis-

lation pursuant to the following: Article I. Section 8, clause 18

By Mr. PASCRELL:

H.R. 7478. Congress has the power to enact this legis-

lation pursuant to the following: This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitu-

tion. By Mr. PENCE:

H.R. 7479.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution which grants Congress the authority to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. PERRY:

H.R. 7480.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Sec. 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. PERRY:

H.R. 7481.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Ms. PRESSLEY:

H.R. 7482.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. RESCHENTHALER:

H.R. 7483.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, of the United States Constitution

By Mr. RICE of South Carolina: H.R. 7484.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. RICE of South Carolina:

H.R. 7485.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8 of the US Constitution By Mr. SARBANES:

H.R. 7486.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitu-

By Ms. SEWELL:

H.R. 7487.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Ms. STEFANIK:

H.R. 7488.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8 of the Constitution of the United States

ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 60: Mrs. Boebert.

H.R. 95: Mr. Curtis.

H.R. 413: Mr. BIGGS.

H.R. 426: Mr. Webster of Florida.

H.R. 471: Mr. ESTES, Mr. BILIRAKIS, and Mr. ELLZEY.

H.R. 515: Mr. GOODEN of Texas.

H.R. 554: Mrs. Walorski and Mr. Johnson

H.R. 623: Ms. CLARKE of New York and Ms. STANSBURY.

H.R. 675: Mr. LEVIN of Michigan.

H.R. 829: Mr. McGovern.

H.R. 911: Mrs. FLETCHER.

H.R. 1179: Mrs. Trahan, Mr. Norcross, and Ms. Castor of Florida.

H.R. 1182: Ms. Stansbury.

H.R. 1219: Mr. Moore of Alabama.

H.R. 1334: Mr. MRVAN and Mr. RYAN.

H.R. 1340: Mr. SIRES.

H.R. 1361: Mr. CICILLINE and Mr. BACON.

H.R. 1381: Ms. VAN DUYNE and Mr. MOONEY.

H.R. 1553: Mr. COOPER.

H.R. 1627: Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD.

H.R. 1636: Mr. MOULTON.

H.R. 1729: Mr. Sessions.

H.R. 1731: Ms. Stansbury.

H.R. 2011: Ms. Delbene.

H.R. 2166: Miss RICE of New York.

H.R. 2198: Ms. Malliotakis.

H.R. 2222: Mr. McNerney.

H.R. 2228: Mr. SMITH of Nebraska.

H.R. 2252: Mrs. KIM of California, Mr. CAR-TER of Georgia, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Mr.

Brown of Maryland, Mr. Johnson of Georgia, Mr. Thompson of Mississippi, Mr. Aguilar, Ms. Jackson Lee, Mr. Kim of New Jersey, and Mrs. Luria.

H.R. 2256: Ms. SÁNCHEZ.

H.R. 2294: Mr. GUEST.

H.R. 2326: Ms. MALLIOTAKIS and Mr. RICE of South Carolina.

H.R. 2350: Mr. Rodney Davis of Illinois.

H.R. 2549: Ms. DEAN and Mr. TAKANO.

H.R. 2565: Mr. GUTHRIE, Ms. TLAIB, Ms. DEAN, Mr. GAETZ, and Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ.

H.R. 2654: Mr. Brown of Maryland.

H.R. 2718: Mr. Donalds.

H.R. 2965: Ms. DEAN.

H.R. 3095: Mr. Brooks, Mr. DeSaulnier, Ms. Sewell, Ms. Castor of Florida, Ms. SCHRIER, Ms. CRAIG, and Mrs. LAWRENCE

H.R. 3134: Mr. LOUDERMILK.

3165: Mrs. BEATTY H.R. and Mr. Krishnamoorthi.

H.R. 3173: Mr. Luetkemeyer and Mr. ESPAILLAT.

H.R. 3366: Mrs. KIM of California.

H.R. 3369: Mr. LATURNER.

H.R. 3402: Ms. PORTER.

H.R. 3456: Ms. Bonamici.

H.R. 3482: Mr. CROW.

H.R. 3650: Ms. Manning. H.R. 3693: Ms. JAYAPAL.

H.R. 3749: Mr. Auchincloss.

H.R. 3816: Mr. PERLMUTTER.

H.R. 4042: Ms. Matsui, Ms. Garcia of Texas, Mr. Sean Patrick Maloney of New York, Ms. Ross, Mr. Garbarino, Ms. Her-RERA BEUTLER, Ms. PORTER, Mr. RASKIN, Mr. ALLRED, Mr. VAN DREW, and Mr. MICHAEL F. DOYLE of Pennsylvania.

H.R. 4066: Mr. Austin Scott of Georgia.

 $\rm H.R.~4085;~Mrs.~Steel.$

H.R. 4122: Ms. MENG.

H.R. 4268: Mr. LARSEN of Washington, Mr. CARSON, Mr. PAPPAS, Mrs. HAYES, Ms. MALLIOTAKIS, and Mr. HIGGINS of New York.

H.R. 4390: Ms. GARCIA of Texas.

H.R. 4402: Ms. JAYAPAL. H.R. 4429: Mr. MOONEY.

H.R. 4437: Ms. BASS.

H.R. 4442: Mrs. Cherfilus-McCormick.

H.R. 4479: Mr. LOWENTHAL.

H.R. 4567: Ms. PINGREE. H.R. 4568: Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania, ESTES, Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS, Mr. SCHWEIKERT, Mr. WOMACK, Mr. GIMENEZ, Ms. MACE, Mr. McCaul, Mr. Carter of Georgia, and Mrs. Steel.

H.R. 4766: Ms. VELÁZQUEZ.

H.R. 4827: Ms. GARCIA of Texas.

H.R. 4853: Mr. VEASEY, Ms. BASS, and Mrs. МсВатн.

H.R. 5004: Mr. RICE of South Carolina.

H.R. 5129: Mr. GRIJALVA.

H.R. 5149: Ms. WILD.

H.R. 5409: Mr. O'HALLERAN.

H.R. 5425: Ms. HERRERA BEUTLER.

H.R. 5585: Mr. BISHOP of Georgia and Mr. FITZPATRICK.

H.R. 5605: Ms. Schakowsky.

H.R. 5713: Ms. Ross.

H.R. 5735: Mr. BUTTERFIELD.

H.R. 5754: Mrs. Cherfilus-McCormick, Mr. MEUSER, Ms. MENG, Mr. GIMENEZ, FALLON, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. TIFFANY, Mr. KILMER, Mr. BILIRAKIS, Mr. MOORE of Alabama, Miss González-Colón, and Mr. Kel-LER.

H.R. 5815: Mr. CONNOLLY.

H.R. 5818: Mr. WESTERMAN.

H.R. 5874: Mr. NORMAN.

H.R. 5919: Ms. NEWMAN. H.R. 5975: Ms. Speier.

H.R. 5984: Mr. Malinowski.

H.R. 6018: Mr. Sessions.

H.R. 6037: Mr. FITZPATRICK. H.R. 6054: Mrs. Carolyn B. Maloney of New York.

H.R. 6109: Mr. LAHOOD.

H.R. 6132: Mr. UPTON, Mr. HUDSON, Mr. HUIZENGA, and Mr. CALVERT.

H.R. 6222: Mr. SIRES. H.R. 6228: Ms. ADAMS. H.R. 6265: Mr. RESCHENTHALER.

H.R. 6300: Ms. Blunt Rochester.

H.R. 6308: Ms. WILD. H.R. 6339: Mr. GOTTHEIMER.

H.R. 6398: Mrs. FLETCHER. H.R. 6544: Mrs. MILLER of West Virginia. H.R. 6569: Mr. PAYNE.

H.R. 6577: Ms. JACKSON LEE. H.R. 6629: Mr. GARBARINO.

H.R. 6699: Ms. NEWMAN. H.R. 6707: Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois.

H.R. 6737: Mr. KHANNA, Mr. VARGAS, Mr. PASCRELL, Ms. UNDERWOOD, Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin, Mr. Ryan, Mrs. Cherfilus-McCormick, Ms. NORTON, and Mr. Mr. TORRES of New York.

H.R. 6759: Mr. Scott of Virginia

H.R. 6860: Mr. Pappas and Ms. Newman. H.R. 6929: Ms. Escobar, Mr. Neguse, and Ms. Brown of Ohio.

H.R. 6937: Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois and Mr. Lahood.

H.R. 6982: Ms. Eshoo.

 $\rm H.R.$ 6990: Mr. DAVID SCOTT of Georgia, Mrs. HAYES, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, and Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois.

H.R. 7004: Ms. Dean and Mr. Neguse. H.R. 7018: Mr. Johnson of Georgia.

7073: Mrs. RADEWAGEN and Ms. KUSTER.

H.R. 7089: Mr. PAPPAS.

H.R. 7116: Mrs. FLETCHER. H.R. 7173: Mr. McNerney and Ms. Lofgren. H.R. 7185: Mr. Meeks and Mr. Levin of Michigan.

H.R. 7222: Mr. KELLER. H.R. 7253: Mr. McGovern. H.R. 7255: Mr. GRIJALVA.

H.R. 7272: Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi. H.R. 7281: Mr. BUDD.

H.R. 7294: Mr. BURGESS.

H.R. 7309: Mr. DESAULNIER, Ms. LEGER

FERNANDEZ, Ms. OMAR, and Ms. JAYAPAL. H.R. 7323: Ms. NORTON, Mr. TORRES of New York, Mr. TRONE, and Mr. CARTER of Lou-

H.R. 7330: Mr. GROTHMAN. H.R. 7355: Mr. RESCHENTHALER.

H.R. 7356: Mr. BABIN. H.R. 7359: Mr. Babin, Mr. Wenstrup, Mr. CRENSHAW, Mrs. HARSHBARGER, Mr. BUDD, Mr. Jackson, Mr. Brady, Mr. Sessions, Mr. HUDSON, Ms. MACE, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Ms. VAN DUYNE, Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania,

and Mrs. MILLER of Illinois.

H.R. 7363: Mr. HIGGINS of Louisiana H.R. 7366: Mr. BROOKS, Mr. PFLUGER, and

Mr. Hudson. H.R. 7403: Mr. HUDSON.

H.R. 7433: Mr. GRIJALVA. H.J. Res. 1: Ms. GARCIA of Texas, Mr. CARBAJAL, Ms. KUSTER, Ms. UNDERWOOD, Mr. SMITH of Washington, Mr. SCHNEIDER, and

Mr. Neguse. H.J. Res. 53: Mr. ESPAILLAT and Mr. CON-

NOLLY H.J. Res. 72: Ms. Foxx.

H. Con. Res. 33: Mrs. Lesko, Mr. Aderholt, and Ms. Plaskett.

H. Res. 515: Mr. Tonko and Mrs. Kim of

California.

H. Res. 582: Mr. Posey. H. Res. 892: Mr. Welch.

H. Con. Res. 45: Mr. McGovern.

H. Res. 1002: Mrs. HARTZLER. H. Res. 1003: Mr. MOONEY and Mr. BISHOP of

Georgia. H. Res. 1010: Mr. MOORE of Alabama

H. Res. 1013: Mr. HIGGINS of New York. H. Res. 1015: Mr. ARMSTRONG.

H. Res. 1028: Mr. RESCHENTHALER.

DELETIONS OF SPONSORS FROM PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were deleted from public bills and resolutions, as follows: