



United States
of America

Congressional Record

PROCEEDINGS AND DEBATES OF THE 116th CONGRESS, SECOND SESSION

Vol. 166

WASHINGTON, TUESDAY, DECEMBER 1, 2020

No. 202

House of Representatives

The House was not in session today. Its next meeting will be held on Wednesday, December 2, 2020, at 2 p.m.

Senate

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 1, 2020

The Senate met at 10 a.m. and was called to order by the President pro tempore (Mr. GRASSLEY).

PRAYER

The Chaplain, Dr. Barry C. Black, offered the following prayer:

Let us pray.

Eternal Master, continue to be our shelter from life's storms and winds. You have provided us with Your presence and a reminder in Hebrews 13:5 that You will never leave or forsake us.

May this knowledge of Your watch-care sustain our Senators through this challenging season. Grant that their work will become more meaningful and effective as they cultivate a greater awareness of Your divine companionship.

We pray in Your loving Name. Amen.

PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

The President pro tempore led the Pledge of Allegiance, as follows:

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America, and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

The PRESIDING OFFICER (Mrs. HYDE-SMITH). The Senator from Iowa.

Mr. GRASSLEY. Madam President, I ask unanimous consent to speak for 1 minute in morning business.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

TRIBUTE TO JOSEPH MORTON

Mr. GRASSLEY. Madam President, each 52 weeks of the year, I do four

telephone news conferences with different groups of journalists. Most of the journalists are Iowans.

Each week, without failure, a familiar voice opens one of my press calls with a very thoughtful question on some matter of interest to folks in the heartland of America. For more than two decades at the Omaha World-Herald, Joe Morton has cut through the beltway noise to deliver real news to my constituents in Iowa and those in Nebraska.

Sadly, his tenure at the paper ended just before Thanksgiving. So I want to take this opportunity to thank Joe for his decades of keeping Americans informed about the work of their elected leaders. So I say: Best of luck to Joe, wherever the future takes him. And if anybody in this area is looking for a dedicated journalist, you ought to consider Joe.

I yield the floor.

RECOGNITION OF THE MAJORITY LEADER

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The majority leader is recognized.

BUSINESS BEFORE THE SENATE

Mr. McCONNELL. Madam President, the latest results of vaccine trials continue to suggest that our victory over the coronavirus is on the horizon. But here in Washington, the additional relief that would help families, workers, schools, and small businesses cross the finish line has been held up for months while Democratic leaders pursued an all-or-nothing approach.

When the Speaker of the House put forward the so-called Heroes Act back in May, multiple—multiple—House Democrats called it out for the political stunt that it clearly was. One Democrat said it was “not focused,” “rushed to a vote too fast,” and it “doesn’t help us accomplish [the] core mission” of helping struggling people.

Well, after several months with no progress, this same Democrat just said a few days ago that Senate Republicans’ proposal is “a bill we can pass” and “we should negotiate that to the finish.” Even Speaker PELOSI’s own Members think our Senate Republican bill is better than hers.

Well, let’s hope our Democratic colleagues will finally let us make law in all the enormously important areas where we do not even disagree.

In the meantime, the Senate will proceed with pressing business on the Executive Calendar. We will vote to confirm several more well-qualified nominees, beginning today with Taylor McNeel, the President’s choice to serve as U.S. District Judge for the Southern District of Mississippi.

I hope each of my colleagues will join me in supporting this impressive nominee and those who will follow.

TRIBUTE TO MARTHA MCSALLY

Mr. McCONNELL. Madam President, now on an entirely different matter, as the 116th Congress draws to a close, I once again face a task that is among my favorite and least favorite jobs at this particular time: bidding farewell to some of the people we proudly call colleagues and friends. But I will take

• This “bullet” symbol identifies statements or insertions which are not spoken by a Member of the Senate on the floor.



Printed on recycled paper.

S7117

any excuse to brag about the impressive men and women we get to work alongside every single day.

Today, I will begin with the junior Senator from Arizona, MARTHA MCSALLY. For the last 2 years, Senator MCSALLY has held the seat formerly occupied by our dear friend John McCain. It is only fitting that our "Maverick" was followed by a fellow veteran and pilot who has approached her service to the people of Arizona with such unabashed pride.

By her own account, if you had asked a school-aged MARTHA MCSALLY, who was apparently both shy and prone to motion sickness, whether a career in cockpits and then politics sounded appealing, she would have looked at you like you were crazy. But, even then, the future full-bird colonel and Senator was already on her way to a life defined by service.

When MARTHA lost her father, a Navy veteran, at a young age, his final words to her were: "Make me proud." "Make me proud." With this challenge in mind, the youngest of five children took her academic and athletic talents to the U.S. Air Force Academy. The plan was to earn a trip to medical school through military service.

Back then, a ground-based career must have sounded like a sensible plan. After all, being a combat pilot wasn't an option back then for female officers, and, besides, she was on the wrong side of the height requirement for any pilot's seat. No women and no people her size were eligible at the time.

But after a ride-along training mission in an F-16 during one of her summer assignments, Cadet MCSALLY realized that flying was just too cool to pass up. Some doors were going to have to open to make it an option, but if those doors weren't open already, then, MARTHA MCSALLY was prepared to bust them down. That meant shaking off three straight rejections for a medical waiver of the height requirement. It meant inventing new tests to prove her exceptional aptitude, not only among the female candidates but the entire pool. It meant not taking "no" for an answer and ruffling as many feathers as needed until she got to serve. Of course, none of these skills and talents would sound at all familiar to us here in the Senate—not at all.

By the time our future colleague won her spot as the first woman behind the stick of a combat fighter mission, she was charting a unique course in more ways than one. Her place in the squadron had made history, and the jet she flew—the A-10 "Warthog"—had a unique place of its own.

The A-10 flies low over the battlefield. It provides close air support, hunting and destroying threats to friendly forces on the ground. It is a machinegun on wings that holds special respect among combat military.

Many seasoned soldiers have a story or two about times when pilots like MARTHA MCSALLY swooped in to get them out of a bind. So MARTHA's flight

hours were literally clearing the way for her fellow servicemembers in more ways than one.

Her trailblazing helped change the perception and treatment of women in our Armed Forces. In one instance, she took the DOD to court over unfair dress codes for female servicemembers overseas and won an important change in policy.

Pretty quickly, folks caught on to the fact that when Colonel MCSALLY put her mind to something, it got done. So, naturally, when the then-Congresswoman was sworn in here in the Senate, she dove into tracking down answers for her fellow Arizonans, solutions for American servicemembers, and the care and justice her fellow veterans deserve.

From her first day, Senator MCSALLY reminded everyone here that public service is personal, that what we do here has a direct impact on the lives of millions of Americans. So after swearing the oath on a Bible recovered from the bombing of the USS *Arizona* at Pearl Harbor, she brought her experience and expertise to solving issues that are personal to her and to others who have worn the uniform.

In solidarity with her fellow A-10 pilots and the forces they protect, Senator MCSALLY fought to preserve and fund that unique weapon. Using her role on the Senate Armed Services Committee, she let her own painful personal experiences with sexual assault in the military fuel the pursuit of justice for fellow survivors. She authored expanded protections for service academy students who experienced assault, she proposed new preservation requirements for service records to promote accountability, and she made sure each was included when the Senate passed Defense authorizations.

Her service to men and women in uniform didn't stop with those on Active Duty. Senator MCSALLY has also championed expanded care and services for our veterans as they transition back to civilian life, greater Federal support for telehealth and suicide prevention, and expanded veterans treatment courts.

So many important changes have been enacted because MARTHA MCSALLY made them happen.

Last year, it came to her attention that one remarkable 95-year-old Arizona veteran had not received the formal recognition he deserved for distinguished service back in World War II. Senator MCSALLY made sure he got that Purple Heart, hand-delivered, with dozens of young airmen on hand to honor him.

The junior Senator from Arizona has charted a singular course. She has balanced respect for tradition with an eye toward the future. She opened countless new doors for others. At every single step, our colleague has done it with dignity, faith, and a deep love of her State and her country that she cannot help but wear on her sleeve.

She departs with a long list of accomplishments and every reason to

hold her head high. Wherever life after the Senate takes her, I am confident our colleague will continue to be the most enthusiastic advocate for her State—for its people, its prosperity, and its natural wonders. That includes all the interesting creatures that she and her four-legged wingman, Boomer, meet when they are out hiking the trails.

No, I am pretty certain MARTHA MCSALLY is not through fighting yet. So, MARTHA, on behalf of not just the Senate but the Nation, thank you so much for your service to our country, in uniform and here in the Senate. We wish you all the best in the bright days to come.

RESERVATION OF LEADER TIME

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Under the previous order, the leadership time is reserved.

CONCLUSION OF MORNING BUSINESS

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Morning business is closed.

EXECUTIVE SESSION

EXECUTIVE CALENDAR

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Under the previous order, the Senate will proceed to executive session to resume consideration of the following nomination, which the clerk will report.

The senior assistant legislative clerk read the nomination of Taylor B. McNeel, of Mississippi, to be United States District Judge for the Southern District of Mississippi.

Mr. McCONNELL. I suggest the absence of a quorum.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will call the roll.

The senior assistant legislative clerk proceeded to call the roll.

Mr. SCHUMER. Madam President, I ask unanimous consent that the order for the quorum call be rescinded.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

RECOGNITION OF THE MINORITY LEADER

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The Democratic leader is recognized.

BUSINESS BEFORE THE SENATE

Mr. SCHUMER. Madam President, yesterday, I mentioned the several big-ticket items left on the congressional agenda before the end of the year. Over the next few weeks, the Senate must pass an appropriations bill to keep the government funded. We must pass the annual Defense bill, a piece of legislation that Congress has passed every year for nearly 60 years in a row. And a top priority as well is a major COVID relief bill.

We are in a moment of genuine national catastrophe. The rate of new cases, hospitalizations, and deaths are at the highest, or near the highest, of