By Mr. SANDERS:

S. 3219. A bill to ensure full labor protections for graduate student workers, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. PORTMAN:

S. 3220. A bill to amend title XIX of the Social Security Act to clarify that the provision of home and community-based services is not prohibited in an acute care hospital, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. BOOKER:

S. 3221. A bill to place a moratorium on large concentrated animal feeding operations, to strengthen the Packers and Stockyards Act, 1921, to require country of origin labeling on beef, pork, and dairy products, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

By Mrs. SHAHEEN (for herself, Ms. HASSAN, and Mr. MANCHIN):

S. 3222. A bill to establish a grant program relating to the prevention of student and student athlete opioid misuse; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mrs. SHAHEEN (for herself, Ms. MURKOWSKI, Mr. DURBIN, Mr. ROMNEY, Ms. BALDWIN, and Ms. COLLINS):

S. 3223. A bill to apply user fees with respect to tobacco products deemed subject to the requirements of chapter IX of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. CASSIDY (for himself and Mr. Tester):

S. 3224. A bill to require the Secretary of Veterans Affairs to allow for the use of commercial institutional review boards for research, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Ms. ERNST:

S. 3225. A bill to reduce Federal spending and the deficit by terminating taxpayer financing of Presidential election campaigns; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. KENNEDY:

S. 3226. A bill to amend title 18, United States Code, to prohibit certain abortion procedures, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

## SUBMISSION OF CONCURRENT AND SENATE RESOLUTIONS

The following concurrent resolutions and Senate resolutions were read, and referred (or acted upon), as indicated:

By Mr. BOOKER (for himself, Mr. MENENDEZ, and Ms. HARRIS):

S. Res. 479. A resolution designating January 23, 2020, as "Maternal Health Awareness Day"; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. KLOBUCHAR (for herself, Mr. GRASSLEY, Mrs. FEINSTEIN, Ms. HIRONO, Ms. HARRIS, Ms. ERNST, Mrs. BLACKBURN, Mr. TILLIS, and Mr. CRAPO):

S. Res. 480. A resolution raising awareness and encouraging the prevention of stalking by designating January 2020 as "National Stalking Awareness Month"; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. ROSEN (for herself, Mr. Lankford), Mr. Menendez, Mr. CRAMER, and Mr. CARDIN):

S. Res. 481. A resolution commemorating the 75th anniversary of the liberation of the Auschwitz extermination camp in Nazi-occupied Poland; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

By Mr. TOOMEY (for himself, Mr. RUBIO, and Mr. MANCHIN):

S. Res. 482. A resolution supporting the contributions of Catholic schools; to the

Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. McCONNELL:

S. Res. 483. A resolution to provide for related procedures concerning the articles of impeachment against Donald John Trump, President of the United States; considered and agreed to.

## ADDITIONAL COSPONSORS

S. 578

At the request of Mr. COTTON, the name of the Senator from Iowa (Ms. ERNST) was added as a cosponsor of S. 578, a bill to amend title II of the Social Security Act to eliminate the fivementh waiting period for disability insurance benefits under such title for individuals with amyotrophic lateral sclerosis.

S. 696

At the request of Mr. MERKLEY, the name of the Senator from Alaska (Mr. SULLIVAN) was added as a cosponsor of S. 696, a bill to designate the same individual serving as the Chief Nurse Officer of the Public Health Service as the National Nurse for Public Health.

S. 792

At the request of Ms. Baldwin, the name of the Senator from Maine (Ms. Collins) was added as a cosponsor of S. 792, a bill to require enforcement against misbranded milk alternatives.

S. 1510

At the request of Mr. Young, the name of the Senator from Kentucky (Mr. PAUL) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1510, a bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to modify the definition of full-time employee for purposes of the employer mandate in the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act.

S. 1737

At the request of Mr. MURPHY, the name of the Senator from Minnesota (Ms. SMITH) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1737, a bill to strengthen parity in mental health and substance use disorder benefits.

S. 1750

At the request of Ms. Harris, the name of the Senator from Maryland (Mr. Van Hollen) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1750, a bill to establish the Clean School Bus Grant Program, and for other purposes.

S. 1843

At the request of Mr. Peters, the name of the Senator from Maryland (Mr. Cardin) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1843, a bill to amend the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 to require the disclosure of the total number of domestic and foreign employees of certain public companies, and for other purposes.

S. 1906

At the request of Mr. BOOZMAN, the name of the Senator from Georgia (Mrs. LOEFFLER) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1906, a bill to require the Secretary of Veterans Affairs to provide financial assistance to eligible entities to provide and coordinate the provision

of suicide prevention services for veterans at risk of suicide and veteran families through the award of grants to such entities, and for other purposes.

S. 1967

At the request of Mr. Wyden, the name of the Senator from Alabama (Mr. Jones) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1967, a bill to promote innovative approaches to outdoor recreation on Federal land and to increase opportunities for collaboration with non-Federal partners, and for other purposes.

S. 1989

At the request of Mr. Scott of South Carolina, the name of the Senator from Mississippi (Mr. Wicker) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1989, a bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide for transparency of Medicare secondary payer reporting information, and for other purposes.

S. 2001

At the request of Ms. Stabenow, the names of the Senator from Wyoming (Mr. Enzi), the Senator from Oklahoma (Mr. Lankford), the Senator from Florida (Mr. Rubio) and the Senator from Massachusetts (Ms. Warren) were added as cosponsors of S. 2001, a bill to award a Congressional Gold Medal to Willie O'Ree, in recognition of his extraordinary contributions and commitment to hockey, inclusion, and recreational opportunity.

S. 2085

At the request of Ms. Rosen, the name of the Senator from Illinois (Ms. Duckworth) was added as a cosponsor of S. 2085, a bill to authorize the Secretary of Education to award grants to eligible entities to carry out educational programs about the Holocaust, and for other purposes.

S. 2112

At the request of Ms. Harris, the name of the Senator from Connecticut (Mr. Blumenthal) was added as a cosponsor of S. 2112, a bill to enhance the rights of domestic workers, and for other purposes.

S. 2179

At the request of Mr. Cardin, the name of the Senator from Illinois (Ms. Duckworth) was added as a cosponsor of S. 2179, a bill to amend the Older Americans Act of 1965 to provide social service agencies with the resources to provide services to meet the urgent needs of Holocaust survivors to age in place with dignity, comfort, security, and quality of life.

S. 2695

At the request of Mr. ROBERTS, the name of the Senator from Georgia (Mrs. LOEFFLER) was added as a cosponsor of S. 2695, a bill to authorize the Secretary of Agriculture to provide for the defense of United States agriculture and food through the National Bio and Agro-Defense Facility, and for other purposes.

S. 2699

At the request of Mr. Markey, the name of the Senator from Maryland (Mr. CARDIN) was added as a cosponsor

of S. 2699, a bill to reauthorize the Federal Ocean Acidification Research and Monitoring Act of 2009, and for other purposes.

S. 2705

At the request of Mrs. Murray, the names of the Senator from Illinois (Ms. Duckworth), the Senator from California (Mrs. Feinstein), the Senator from Hawaii (Ms. Hirono), the Senator from New Jersey (Mr. Menendez) and the Senator from Maryland (Mr. Van Hollen) were added as cosponsors of S. 2705, a bill to amend title 10, United States Code, to modify the requirements relating to the use of construction authority in the event of a declaration of war or national emergency, and for other purposes.

S. 2950

At the request of Mr. Sullivan, the names of the Senator from North Carolina (Mr. Tillis), the Senator from Nevada (Ms. Rosen), the Senator from Indiana (Mr. Young), the Senator from South Dakota (Mr. Rounds), the Senator from Arkansas (Mr. Boozman) and the Senator from Tennessee (Mrs. Blackburn) were added as cosponsors of S. 2950, a bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to concede exposure to airborne hazards and toxins from burn pits under certain circumstances, and for other purposes.

S. 2973

At the request of Mr. Scott of South Carolina, the name of the Senator from Oklahoma (Mr. Lankford) was added as a cosponsor of S. 2973, a bill to amend the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 to harmonize the definition of employee with the common law.

S. 3080

At the request of Mr. Sullivan, the name of the Senator from North Dakota (Mr. Cramer) was added as a cosponsor of S. 3080, a bill to state the policy of the United States regarding the need for strategic placement of military assets in the Arctic, and for other purposes.

S. 3167

At the request of Mr. BOOKER, the name of the Senator from California (Ms. HARRIS) was added as a cosponsor of S. 3167, a bill to prohibit discrimination based on an individual's texture or style of hair.

S.J. RES. 4

At the request of Mr. KAINE, the name of the Senator from Oregon (Mr. MERKLEY) was added as a cosponsor of S.J. Res. 4, a joint resolution requiring the advice and consent of the Senate or an Act of Congress to suspend, terminate, or withdraw the United States from the North Atlantic Treaty and authorizing related litigation, and for other purposes.

S.J. RES. 63

At the request of Mr. KAINE, the name of the Senator from Rhode Island (Mr. REED) was added as a cosponsor of S.J. Res. 63, a joint resolution to direct the removal of United States Armed Forces from hostilities against the Is-

lamic Republic of Iran that have not been authorized by Congress.

S.J. RES. 68

At the request of Mr. KAINE, the name of the Senator from Minnesota (Ms. KLOBUCHAR) was added as a cosponsor of S.J. Res. 68, a joint resolution to direct the removal of United States Armed Forces from hostilities against the Islamic Republic of Iran that have not been authorized by Congress.

S. RES. 469

At the request of Mr. Graham, the name of the Senator from Texas (Mr. CORNYN) was added as a cosponsor of S. Res. 469, a resolution supporting the people of Iran as they engage in legitimate protests, and condemning the Iranian regime for its murderous response.

S. RES. 477

At the request of Mrs. Murray, the names of the Senator from Michigan (Ms. Stabenow) and the Senator from Michigan (Mr. Peters) were added as cosponsors of S. Res. 477, a resolution designating the week of February 3 through 7, 2020, as "National School Counseling Week".

## SUBMITTED RESOLUTIONS

SENATE RESOLUTION 479—DESIGNATING JANUARY 23, 2020, AS "MATERNAL HEALTH AWARENESS DAY"

Mr. BOOKER (for himself, Mr. MENENDEZ, and Ms. HARRIS) submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary:

S. RES. 479

Whereas, every year in the United States, approximately 700 women die as a result of complications related to pregnancy and childbirth;

Whereas the pregnancy-related mortality ratio, defined as the number of pregnancy-related deaths per 100,000 live births, more than doubled between 1987 and 2016;

Whereas the United States is the only developed country whose maternal mortality rate has increased over the last several decades;

Whereas, of all pregnancy-related deaths between 2011 and 2015—  $\,$ 

- (1) nearly 31 percent occurred during pregnancy;
- (2) about 36 percent occurred during childbirth or the week after childbirth; and
- (3) 33 percent occurred between 1 week and 1 year postpartum;

Whereas more than 60 percent of maternal deaths in the United States are preventable;

Whereas, in 2014 alone, 50,000 women suffered from a "near miss" or severe maternal morbidity, which includes potentially life-threatening complications that arise from labor and childbirth;

Whereas 28 percent of women who gave birth in a hospital in the United States reported experiencing 1 or more types of mistreatment, such as—

- (1) loss of autonomy;
- (2) being shouted at, scolded, or threatened; and
- (3) being ignored or refused or receiving no response to requests for help;

Whereas certain social determinants of health, including bias and racism, have a negative impact on maternal health outcomes:

Whereas significant disparities in maternal health exist, including that—

- (1) Black women are more than 3 times as likely to die from a pregnancy-related cause as are White women;
- (2) American Indian and Alaska Native women are more than twice as likely to die from a pregnancy-related cause as are White women:
- (3) Black, American Indian, and Alaska Native women with at least some college education are more likely to die from a pregnancy-related cause than are women of all other racial and ethnic backgrounds with less than a high school diploma;
- (4) Black, American Indian, and Alaska Native women are about twice as likely to suffer from severe maternal morbidity as are White women;
- (5) women who live in rural areas have a greater likelihood of severe maternal morbidity and mortality compared to women who live in urban areas:
- (6) nearly  $\frac{1}{2}$  of rural counties do not have a hospital with obstetric services;
- (7) counties with more Black and Hispanic residents and lower median incomes are less likely to have access to hospital obstetric services;
- (8) more than 50 percent of women who live in a rural area must travel more than 30 minutes to access hospital obstetric services, compared to 7 percent of women who live in urban areas: and
- (9) American Indian and Alaska Native women living in rural communities are twice as likely as their White counterparts to report receiving late or no prenatal care;

Whereas more than 40 States have designated committees to review maternal deaths:

Whereas State and local maternal mortality review committees are positioned to comprehensively assess maternal deaths and identify opportunities for prevention;

Whereas more than 25 States are participating in the Alliance for Innovation on Maternal Health, which promotes consistent and safe maternity care to reduce maternal morbidity and mortality;

Whereas community-based maternal health care models, including midwifery childbirth services, doula support services, community and perinatal health worker services, and group prenatal care, in collaboration with culturally competent physician care, show great promise in improving maternal health outcomes and reducing disparities in maternal health outcomes;

Whereas many organizations have implemented initiatives to educate patients and providers about—

- (1) all causes of, contributing factors to, and disparities in maternal mortality;
- (2) the prevention of pregnancy-related deaths; and
- (3) the importance of listening to and empowering all women to report pregnancy-related medical issues; and

Whereas several States, communities, and organizations recognize January 23 as "Maternal Health Awareness Day" to raise awareness about maternal health and promote maternal safety: Now, therefore, be it

Resolved, That the Senate-

- (1) designates January 23, 2020, as "Maternal Health Awareness Day";
- (2) supports the goals and ideals of Maternal Health Awareness Day, including—
- (A) raising public awareness about maternal mortality, maternal morbidity, and disparities in maternal health outcomes; and