

Does the gentleman have a unanimous consent request?

Mr. DEFAZIO. Yes, Madam Speaker, I have a unanimous consent request.

Madam Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that the Committees on Financial Services, Transportation and Infrastructure, and the Budget be discharged from further consideration of H.R. 8504, Payroll Support Program Extension Act, and ask for its immediate consideration in the House.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under guidelines consistently issued by successive Speakers, as recorded in section 956 of the House Rules and Manual, the Chair is constrained not to entertain the request unless it has been cleared by the bipartisan floor and committee leaderships.

AIRLINE RELIEF

(Mr. DEFAZIO asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. DEFAZIO. Madam Speaker, in plain English what you just said is that the Republican majority killed this legislation plain and simple.

If they had just agreed, then tens of thousands of workers for the airlines—flight attendants, they don't get paid a heck of a lot of money; pilots, yeah, they do well; mechanics and gate agents; tens of thousands of those people have been furloughed as of yesterday. They have lost their jobs, they have lost their healthcare, and some of them are going to lose their homes.

They don't know how they are going to make ends meet, feed their kids, or do anything else all because the Republicans in the House of Representatives would not agree and the Republicans in the Senate will not agree to a larger package which contains these provisions. These are vital provisions, and they are time sensitive.

But the larger package would provide relief to tens of millions of Americans, the Heroes package. The Heroes package would extend healthcare to people who have lost it. The Heroes package would extend unemployment to people who have lost it. The Heroes package would send out individual checks. The Heroes package would send money to keep small businesses going. And this time, unlike the first package, it will include money for—

Madam Speaker, I ask unanimous consent for an additional 1 minute since I see the Parliamentarian rattling around.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The time of the gentleman has expired.

Mr. DEFAZIO. Madam Speaker, I ask unanimous consent to be recognized for an additional 1 minute.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. That request cannot be entertained.

Mr. DEFAZIO. Well, I am sorry. I am not going to stop talking. I am tired of bureaucracy around here. It is time to do real things for the American people, and this is real. These people's lives are at stake.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The gentleman is not recognized.

RECESS

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 12(a) of rule I, the Chair declares the House in recess for a period of less than 15 minutes.

Accordingly (at 1 o'clock and 39 minutes p.m.), the House stood in recess.

□ 1348

AFTER RECESS

The recess having expired, the House was called to order by the Speaker pro tempore (Ms. KENDRA S. HORN of Oklahoma) at 1 o'clock and 48 minutes p.m.

ADJOURNMENT

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to section 4(b) of House Resolution 967, the House stands adjourned until 9 a.m. on Tuesday, October 6, 2020.

Thereupon (at 1 o'clock and 48 minutes p.m.), under its previous order, the House adjourned until Tuesday, October 6, 2020, at 9 a.m.

EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS, ETC.

Under clause 2 of rule XIV, executive communications were taken from the Speaker's table and referred as follows:

5403. A letter from the Acting Secretary, Bureau of Consumer Protection, Federal Trade Commission, transmitting the Commission's final rule — Contact Lens Rule (RIN: 3084-AB36) received September 14, 2020, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

5404. A letter from the Director, Office of Acquisition Policy, Office of Government-wide Policy, General Services Administration, transmitting the Administration's Small Entity Compliance Guide — Federal Acquisition Regulation; Federal Acquisition Circular 2020-09 [Docket No.: FAR-2020-0051, Sequence No. 5] received September 14, 2020, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Oversight and Reform.

5405. A letter from the Director, Office of Acquisition Policy Office of Government-wide Policy, General Services Administration, transmitting the Administration's interim rule — Federal Acquisition Regulation: Prohibition on Contracting with Entities Using Certain Telecommunications and Video Surveillance Services or Equipment [FAC 2020-09; FAR Case 2019-009; Docket No.: FAR-2019-0009, Sequence No. 2] (RIN: 9000-AN92) received September 14, 2020, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Oversight and Reform.

5406. A letter from the Chief, Regulatory Coordination Division, U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services, Department of Homeland Security, transmitting the Department's temporary final rule — Temporary Changes to Requirements Affecting H-2A Nonimmigrants Due to the COVID-19 National Emergency: Partial Extension of Certain Flexibilities [CIS No.: 2672-20; DHS Docket No.: USCIS-2020-0008] (RIN: 1615-AC55) received September 14, 2020, pursuant

to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on the Judiciary.

5407. A letter from the Chief Privacy Officer and Chief FOIA Officer, Department of Homeland Security, transmitting the Department's Privacy Office's Social Security Number Fraud Prevention Act Report to Congress for 2020; to the Committee on Homeland Security.

5408. A letter from the Secretary, Department of Health and Human Services, transmitting a Declaration of a Public Health Emergency and Waiver and/or Modification of Certain HIPAA, and Medicare, Medicaid, and Children's Health Insurance Program Requirements (consequences of Hurricane Laura on the states of Louisiana and Texas), pursuant to 42 U.S.C. 247d(a); July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title III, Sec. 319(a) (as amended by Public Law 107-188, Sec. 144(a)); (116 Stat. 630) and 42 U.S.C. 1320b-5(d); Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title XI, Sec. 1135(d) (as added by Public Law 107-188, Sec. 143(a)); (116 Stat. 628); jointly to the Committees on Energy and Commerce and Ways and Means.

5409. A letter from the Secretary, Department of Health and Human Services, transmitting a Declaration of a Public Health Emergency and Waiver and/or Modification of Certain HIPAA, and Medicare, Medicaid, and Children's Health Insurance Program Requirements (consequences of the wildfires on the State of California), pursuant to 42 U.S.C. 247d(a); July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title III, Sec. 319(a) (as amended by Public Law 107-188, Sec. 144(a)); (116 Stat. 630) and 42 U.S.C. 1320b-5(d); Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title XI, Sec. 1135(d) (as added by Public Law 107-188, Sec. 143(a)); (116 Stat. 628); jointly to the Committees on Energy and Commerce and Ways and Means.

PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XII, public bills and resolutions of the following titles were introduced and severally referred, as follows:

By Mr. DEFAZIO (for himself and Mr. LARSEN of Washington):

H.R. 8504. A bill to extend the Payroll Support Program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Financial Services, and in addition to the Committees on Transportation and Infrastructure, and the Budget, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. BURGESS (for himself and Mr. RUSH):

H.R. 8505. A bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide for a one-year waiver of budget neutrality adjustments under the Medicare physician fee schedule, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committees on Ways and Means, and Appropriations, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. BILIRAKIS (for himself, Mr. DAVID P. ROE of Tennessee, Mr. WENSTRUP, Mr. BOST, and Mr. MAST):

H.R. 8506. A bill to improve the provision of health care and other benefits from the Department of Veterans Affairs for veterans who were exposed to toxic substances, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mr. COHEN (for himself, Mr. WILSON of South Carolina, Mr. MEEKS, and Mr. FITZPATRICK):

H.R. 8507. A bill to impose sanctions with respect to officials of the Government of the Russian Federation complicit in the poisoning of its citizens for political motives, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, and in addition to the Committees on the Judiciary, Financial Services, Ways and Means, Transportation and Infrastructure, and Oversight and Reform, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. CRIST (for himself, Mr. POCAN, and Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER):

H.R. 8508. A bill to require the President to use authorities under the Defense Production Act of 1950 to require emergency production of the supplies necessary for distributing and administering the COVID-19 vaccine, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois (for himself and Ms. MOORE):

H.R. 8509. A bill to amend the Social Security Act to establish a new employment, training, and supportive services program for unemployed and underemployed individuals and individuals with barriers to employment, to provide employment services to individuals who are unemployed or underemployed as a result of COVID-19, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois:

H.R. 8510. A bill to modify the Federal share for Federal-aid highway projects for fiscal years 2021 and 2022, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Mrs. DINGELL (for herself, Mr. GALLEGO, Mr. LUJÁN, Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER, Ms. HAALAND, Ms. TORRES SMALL of New Mexico, and Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD):

H.R. 8511. A bill to provide grants for local care corps programs; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. FOSTER (for himself and Mr. MOULTON):

H.R. 8512. A bill to require the Securities and Exchange Commission to promulgate regulations relating to the disclosure of certain commercial data, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Financial Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. GIBBS:

H.R. 8513. A bill to establish a standard for the reasonableness of motor carriers for the shipment of goods or household goods, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Mr. GONZALEZ OF TEXAS:

H.R. 8514. A bill to direct the Secretary of Education to cancel or repay up to \$25,000 in Federal student loans for each borrower; to the Committee on Education and Labor, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. GOSAR (for himself and Ms. GABBARD):

H.R. 8515. A bill to amend the Communications Act of 1934 to narrow the scope of the limitation on liability provided under section 230 of that Act, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. GRIFFITH:

H.R. 8516. A bill to provide for the retrocession of the District of Columbia to Maryland, and for other purposes; to the Committee on

the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committees on Oversight and Reform, and Armed Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. JORDAN (for himself, Mr. SENSENBRENNER, Mr. GOHMERT, Mr. COLLINS of Georgia, Mr. BUCK, Mr. BIGGS, Mr. MCCLINTOCK, Mrs. LESKO, Mr. RESCIENTHALER, Mr. CLINE, Mr. STEUBE, and Mr. TIFFANY):

H.R. 8517. A bill to amend section 230 of the Communications Act of 1934 to ensure that the immunity under such section incentivizes online platforms to responsibly address illegal content while not immunizing the disparate treatment of ideological viewpoints and continuing to encourage a vibrant, open, and competitive internet, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. MCCLINTOCK (for himself and Mr. GOSAR):

H.R. 8518. A bill to amend the Federal Lands Recreation Enhancement Act to provide for a lifetime National Recreational Pass for law enforcement officers; to the Committee on Natural Resources, and in addition to the Committee on Agriculture, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. MENG (for herself, Ms. JUDY CHU of California, Mr. TAKANO, Mr. TED LIEU of California, Mr. SUOZZI, Mr. MEEKS, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Mr. GREEN of Texas, Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Mr. CASE, Mr. RASKIN, Mr. SAN NICOLAS, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY, Mr. RUSH, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Ms. MATSUI, Ms. LEE of California, Mr. KHANNA, Mr. TRONE, Mr. SHERMAN, Mr. COX of California, Mr. CORREA, Mr. CARSON of Indiana, Mr. CÁRDENAS, and Ms. SPEIER):

H.R. 8519. A bill to authorize the Secretary of Education to award grants to eligible entities to carry out educational programs that include the history of peoples of Asian and Pacific Islander descent in the settling and founding of America, the social, economic, and political environments that led to the development of discriminatory laws targeting Asians and Pacific Islanders and their relation to current events, and the impact and contributions of Asian Americans to the development and enhancement of American life, United States history, literature, the economy, politics, body of laws, and culture, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mrs. MURPHY of Florida (for herself and Mrs. WALORSKI):

H.R. 8520. A bill to direct the Secretary of the Treasury to issue or revise regulations or guidance to clarify that the educator expense tax deduction includes expenses for personal protective equipment and other supplies related to the prevention of the spread of COVID-19; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. PETERSON (for himself and Mr. ARMSTRONG):

H.R. 8521. A bill to provide that the Secretary of the Interior may not enter into certain conservation easements with a term of more than 50 years, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. POCAN (for himself and Mr. SAN NICOLAS):

H.R. 8522. A bill to amend the Agricultural Foreign Investment Disclosure Act of 1978 to increase oversight and enforcement with re-

spect to foreign investment in agricultural lands within the United States, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture.

By Mr. SCHIFF (for himself and Ms. JOHNSON of Texas):

H.R. 8523. A bill to support children with disabilities during the COVID-19 pandemic; to the Committee on Appropriations, and in addition to the Committee on the Budget, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. SCHWEIKERT (for himself and Mr. SOTO):

H.R. 8524. A bill to amend the Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act to clarify the applicability of such Act to electronic records, electronic signatures, and smart contracts created, stored, or secured on or through a blockchain, to provide uniform national standards regarding the legal effect, validity, and enforceability of such records, signatures, and contracts, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Ms. SPEIER:

H.R. 8525. A bill to amend title XIX of the Social Security Act to provide for coverage under the Medicaid program of non-invasive prenatal genetic screening; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. VAN DREW:

H.R. 8526. A bill to direct the Secretary of Transportation to carry out a health smart air travel pilot program to improve the application of public health risk mitigation measures related to the public health risks presented by COVID-19 in airports and on passenger aircraft; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, and in addition to the Committees on Energy and Commerce, and Homeland Security, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. WESTERMAN (for himself, Mr. BURCHETT, Mr. SMUCKER, and Mr. RIGGLEMAN):

H.R. 8527. A bill to address the high costs of health care services, prescription drugs, and health insurance coverage in the United States, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committees on Ways and Means, Education and Labor, the Judiciary, Oversight and Reform, House Administration, Rules, the Budget, and Armed Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. WILLIAMS:

H.R. 8528. A bill to extend certain provisions relating to telehealth services, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. KIND (for himself, Mr. GALLAGHER, Mr. SENSENBRENNER, Ms. MOORE, Mr. POCAN, Mr. GROTHMAN, Mr. STEIL, and Mr. TIFFANY):

H. Con. Res. 120. Concurrent resolution expressing the sense of Congress that the Secretary of the Navy should name the next Virginia-class submarine of the United States Navy the "USS Wisconsin"; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Ms. GABBARD (for herself and Mr. MASSIE):

H. Res. 1175. A resolution expressing the sense of the House of Representatives that newsgathering activities are protected under

the First Amendment, and that the United States should drop all charges against and attempts to extradite Julian Assange; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. PAYNE (for himself and Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi):

H. Res. 1176. A resolution supporting the designation of October 3, 2020, as National Ostomy Awareness Day; to the Committee on Oversight and Reform.

By Ms. PLASKETT (for herself, Ms. NORTON, Mr. HOYER, Mrs. DINGELL, Mr. TED LIEU of California, Mrs. MURPHY of Florida, Mrs. TRAHAN, and Ms. JAYAPAL):

H. Res. 1177. A resolution honoring the life and achievement of John Robert Thompson Jr., the legendary Georgetown University men's basketball coach; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mr. SIRES (for himself, Mr. DIAZ-BALART, Mr. ESPAILLAT, and Ms. BASS):

H. Res. 1178. A resolution opposing any inclusion of apparel, textile, and footwear products in the Generalized System of Preferences; to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. THOMPSON of California (for himself, Mr. KIND, Mr. JOYCE of Ohio, Mr. WITTMAN, Mr. KILDEE, Mr. CONNOLLY, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. GARAMENDI, Mr. MCNERNEY, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Mr. PANETTA, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Ms. KUSTER of New Hampshire, Mr. COSTA, Mr. VELA, Miss GONZÁLEZ-COLÓN of Puerto Rico, Mrs. DINGELL, Ms. ESHOO, Mr. HASTINGS, Mr. COHEN, Mr. WELCH, Mr. PERLMUTTER, Mr. HORSFORD, Mr. LARSEN of Washington, Mr. MCGOVERN, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. LOWENTHAL, Mrs. LURIA, and Mr. SOTO):

H. Res. 1179. A resolution expressing support for the designation of the week beginning on October 11, 2020, as National Wildlife Refuge Week; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. YARMUTH (for himself, Mr. TAYLOR, and Ms. TITUS):

H. Res. 1180. A resolution expressing support for the designation of the week of September 21 through September 25, 2020, as "National Family Service Learning Week"; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Mr. DEFAZIO:

H.R. 8504.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1, Clause 3, and Clause 18 of the Constitution.

By Mr. BURGESS:

H.R. 8505.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. BILIRAKIS:

H.R. 8506.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the Constitution of the United States and Article I, Section 8, Clause 7 of the Constitution of the United States.

Article I, section 8 of the United State Constitution, which grants Congress the power to raise and support an Army; to provide and maintain a Navy; to make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces; and provide for organizing, arming, and disciplining the militia.

By Mr. COHEN:

H.R. 8507.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. CRIST:

H.R. 8508.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Constitutional authority of Congress to enact this legislation is provided by Article I of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois:

H.R. 8509.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I of the Constitution and its subsequent amendments and further clarified and interpreted by the Supreme Court of the United States.

By Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois:

H.R. 8510.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mrs. DINGELL:

H.R. 8511.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Constitutional authority of Congress to enact this legislation is provided by Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. FOSTER:

H.R. 8512.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clauses 1 and 18 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. GIBBS:

H.R. 8513.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States

By Mr. GONZALEZ of Texas:

H.R. 8514.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. GOSAR:

H.R. 8515.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 "To regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states; and with the Indian tribes."

Article 1 Section 8: "To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof."

In Planned Parenthood v Casey (1992), Justice Kennedy stated, in an opinion co-authored by Justices Sandra Day O'Connor and David Souter, that "At the heart of liberty is

the right to define one's own concept of existence." Justice Kennedy continued in Obergefell v. Hodges (2015): "The Constitution promises liberty to all within its reach, a liberty that includes certain specific rights that allow persons, within a lawful realm, to define and express their identity."

By Mr. GRIFFITH:

H.R. 8516.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8 Clause 17

By Mr. JORDAN:

H.R. 8517.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article One, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. MCCLINTOCK:

H.R. 8518.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8 clause 18 of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. MENG:

H.R. 8519.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the Constitution

By Mrs. MURPHY of Florida:

H.R. 8520.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, which gives Congress the power to lay and collect taxes and to regulate commerce among the several states.

By Mr. PETERSON:

H.R. 8521.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 4 Section 3 Clause 2 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. POCAN:

H.R. 8522.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. SCHIFF:

H.R. 8523.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. SCHWEIKERT:

H.R. 8524.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 3 of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. SPEIER:

H.R. 8525.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. VAN DREW:

H.R. 8526.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

U.S. Constitution—article I, ss8, clause 1.

The Congress shall have the power to provide for the general welfare. This program stimulates research and development into technologies and protocols that will provide for the general welfare of U.S. citizens as they utilize the national air transportation infrastructure for interstate travel.

By Mr. WESTERMAN:

H.R. 8527.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 2, Clause 18. Congress has the authority to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all