

the Federal Reserve System, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Financial Services.

### CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Mr. COMER:

H.R. 7922.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 1 of the United States Constitution, in that the legislation concerns the exercise of legislative powers generally granted to Congress by that section, including the exercise of those powers when delegated by Congress to the Executive; Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution, in that the legislation concerns the exercise of specific legislative powers granted to Congress by that section, including the exercise of those powers when delegated by Congress to the Executive; and, Article I, Section 8, clause 18 of the United States Constitution, in that the legislation exercises legislative power granted to Congress by that clause "to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof."

By Mr. COMER:

H.R. 7923.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 1 of the United States Constitution, in that the legislation concerns the exercise of legislative powers generally granted to Congress by that section, including the exercise of those powers when delegated by Congress to the Executive; Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution, in that the legislation concerns the exercise of specific legislative powers granted to Congress by that section, including the exercise of those powers when delegated by Congress to the Executive; and, Article I, Section 8, clause 18 of the United States Constitution, in that the legislation exercises legislative power granted to Congress by that clause "to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof."

By Mr. BARR:

H.R. 7924.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8: The Congress shall have power to . . . make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

By Mr. CASTRO of Texas:

H.R. 7925.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Constitutional Authority—Necessary and Proper Clause (Art. I, Sec. 8, Clause 18)

THE U.S. CONSTITUTION

ARTICLE I, SECTION 8: POWERS OF CONGRESS

CLAUSE 18

The Congress shall have power . . . To make all laws which shall be necessary and

proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

By Mr. COX of California:

H.R. 7926.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. CROW:

H.R. 7927.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 1

By Mrs. FLETCHER:

H.R. 7928.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1: "To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States."

By Ms. FOXX of North Carolina:

H.R. 7929.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 1 of the United States Constitution, in that the legislation concerns the exercise of legislative powers generally granted to Congress by that section, including the exercise of those powers when delegated by Congress to the Executive; Article I, Sections 8 and 9 of the United States Constitution, in that the legislation concerns the exercise of specific legislative powers granted to Congress by those sections, including the exercise of those powers when delegated by Congress to the Executive; and, Article I, Section 8, clause 18 of the United States Constitution, in that the legislation exercises legislative power granted to Congress by that clause "to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof."

By Mr. HIMES:

H.R. 7930.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Ms. HOULAHAN:

H.R. 7931.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, of the U.S. Constitution

By Mrs. LEE of Nevada:

H.R. 7932.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 1 provides Congress with the power to "lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises" in order to "provide for the . . . general Welfare of the United States."

By Mr. LEVIN of Michigan:

H.R. 7933.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 1 of the Constitution.

By Mr. LIPINSKI:

H.R. 7934.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18

"To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof."

By Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York:

H.R. 7935.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the Constitution of the United States grants the Congress the power to enact this law.

By Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York:

H.R. 7936.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section VIII, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. McCAUL:

H.R. 7937.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, section 8 of the Constitution of the United States

By Mr. McCAUL:

H.R. 7938.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8 of the Constitution of the United States

By Mr. McCAUL:

H.R. 7939.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8 of the Constitution of the United States

By Mr. NEGUSE:

H.R. 7940.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Ms. NORTON:

H.R. 7941.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

clause 17 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution.

By Ms. SÁNCHEZ:

H.R. 7942.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Ms. SCHAKOWSKY:

H.R. 7943.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

The Congress shall have Power . . . To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes.

By Ms. TORRES SMALL of New Mexico:

H.R. 7944.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution

By Ms. UNDERWOOD:

H.R. 7945.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Ms. WATERS:

H.R. 7946.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, cl. 1, To pay debts and provide for the common Defense and General Welfare of the United States.

Article I, Section 8 cl. 3, To regulate Commerce with Foreign Nations, Among the Several States, and with the Indian Tribes.

Article I, Section 8, cl. 18, To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the powers enumerated under section 8 and all other Powers vested by the Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

### ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 645: Ms. TLAIB, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois, Ms. WILD, Miss RICE of New York, Mr. PASCRELL, Mr. CARBAJAL, and Mrs. MURPHY of Florida.

H.R. 732: Mr. RUSH, Mr. TRONE, Mr. FOSTER, Mr. CASTEN of Illinois, Mr. LEVIN of California, Mr. KIND, Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois, Mr. KENNEDY, Mr. BRENDAN F. BOYLE of Pennsylvania, and Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD.

H.R. 945: Mr. HECK.

H.R. 1450: Ms. ESCOBAR.

H.R. 1857: Mr. SMITH of Washington.

H.R. 2041: Mr. KIND.

H.R. 2264: Mr. CONNOLLY and Mr. RESCHENTHALER.

H.R. 2653: Mr. CASTEN of Illinois, Ms. ESCOBAR, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Ms. WEXTON, Ms. OMAR, and Mr. BROWN of Maryland.

H.R. 2662: Mr. CORREA.

H.R. 2859: Ms. HERRERA BEUTLER.

H.R. 2878: Mr. BACON.

H.R. 2986: Ms. CRAIG and Ms. STEVENS.

H.R. 3010: Mrs. LESKO and Mr. MARSHALL.

H.R. 3157: Ms. OMAR.

H.R. 3884: Ms. PORTER.

H.R. 4104: Mr. AMODEI, Mr. CISNEROS, Mr. CUELLAR, Mr. PASCRELL, Mr. NEAL, Mr. SABLAN, Mrs. DAVIS of California, Mr. ROUDA, Mr. LAMBOURN, Mr. RASKIN, Mr. CUNNINGHAM, Mr. MCADAMS, and Mr. TONKO.

H.R. 4194: Mr. LYNCH, Mr. WATKINS, Mr. LUJÁN, Mr. KINZINGER, Mr. MCNERNEY, and Mr. STUBE.

H.R. 4705: Ms. SCANLON.

H.R. 4712: Mr. SOTO.

H.R. 4822: Mr. WELCH.

H.R. 4932: Mrs. NAPOLITANO.

H.R. 5076: Ms. MATSUI, Mr. TRONE, Mr. UPTON, Ms. MENG, Mr. CONNOLLY, Mr. NADLER, Mr. GARAMENDI, Mr. AGUILAR, and Mr. SMUCKER.

H.R. 5210: Mr. CORREA.

H.R. 5373: Ms. KUSTER of New Hampshire.

H.R. 5390: Mrs. LURIA.

H.R. 5587: Mr. COX of California.

H.R. 5605: Mr. JOYCE of Ohio.

H.R. 5701: Mr. JOYCE of Ohio.

H.R. 5983: Ms. BARRAGÁN, Mr. TED LIEU of California, Ms. LOFGREN, and Ms. MATSUI.

H.R. 5986: Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois.

H.R. 6039: Ms. BROWNLEY of California.

H.R. 6142: Mrs. BUSTOS and Mr. WELCH.

H.R. 6276: Mr. BRINDISI.

H.R. 6585: Mr. FOSTER.

H.R. 6597: Mr. HIMES.

H.R. 6700: Mr. ROONEY of Florida.

H.R. 6722: Mr. FOSTER.

H.R. 6745: Ms. JAYAPAL.

H.R. 6776: Ms. TORRES SMALL of New Mexico.

H.R. 6802: Mr. BARR.

H.R. 6829: Mr. JOHN W. ROSE of Tennessee and Mr. ESPAILLAT.

H.R. 6856: Mrs. NAPOLITANO.

H.R. 6933: Mr. NADLER, Mr. LAWSON of Florida, and Ms. BROWNLEY of California.

H.R. 6972: Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER.

H.R. 7079: Ms. CRAIG.

H.R. 7111: Mr. MARSHALL and Ms. BROWNLEY of California.

H.R. 7197: Mr. HECK, Mr. KILDEE, Mr. HORSFORD, Mr. MORELLE, Mr. KIND, Mr. GREEN of Texas, Ms. ADAMS, Mr. SARBANES, Mr. SCOTT of Virginia, and Ms. GABBARD.

H.R. 7255: Mr. POSEY.

H.R. 7272: Ms. PRESSLEY.

H.R. 7286: Ms. PRESSLEY, Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD, Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Ms. CRAIG, and Mr. ROUDA.

H.R. 7308: Mr. KEATING, Mr. LYNCH, Mrs. DEMINGS, Ms. JAYAPAL, Mr. KILMER, Ms. CRAIG, Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD, Mr. LARSON of Connecticut, Mr. GONZALEZ of Texas, Mr. TED LIEU of California, Ms. TORRES SMALL of New Mexico, Mr. KIM, Ms. PINGREE, Mr. WELCH, Mrs. DAVIS of California, Ms. HOULAHAN, Mr. OLSON, Ms. KUSTER of New Hampshire, Mr. HIMES, Ms. PRESSLEY, Mrs. BEATTY, Mr. CASE, Ms. ADAMS, and Ms. SPANBERGER.

H.R. 7330: Mr. CLEAVER.

H.R. 7450: Mr. RYAN.

H.R. 7481: Mr. LANGEVIN, Ms. JUDY CHU of California, Mr. YARMUTH, Mr. EVANS, Mr. GONZALEZ of Ohio, and Mr. GOMEZ.

H.R. 7490: Mr. COX of California.

H.R. 7495: Ms. CRAIG and Mr. VARGAS.

H.R. 7520: Mr. HUFFMAN and Ms. OMAR.

H.R. 7579: Mr. BALDERSON, Mr. PENCE, and Mr. MARSHALL.

H.R. 7585: Mr. KHANNA.

H.R. 7632: Mr. GIBBS, Ms. TORRES SMALL of New Mexico, Mr. DUNCAN, Mr. STEUBE, Mr. KELLER, and Mr. STIVERS.

H.R. 7638: Mr. TED LIEU of California and Mr. POCAN.

H.R. 7640: Mr. SMITH of Washington, Mr. BUCHANAN, Mr. ZELDIN, Ms. STEFANIK, and Mr. ESPAILLAT.

H.R. 7642: Mr. KIM, Mr. PASCRELL, Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania, Mr. PANETTA, Mrs. AXNE, Mr. SCHWEIKERT, Mrs. HAYES, Mr. MALINOWSKI, Mr. ROUZER, and Ms. CRAIG.

H.R. 7663: Mr. BUCHANAN.

H.R. 7690: Mr. WESTERMAN.

H.R. 7699: Mr. SAN NICOLAS.

H.R. 7710: Mr. GREEN of Tennessee.

H.R. 7728: Ms. BROWNLEY of California.

H.R. 7734: Mr. HILL of Arkansas.

H.R. 7739: Ms. SPANBERGER.

H.R. 7753: Ms. ESHOO.

H.R. 7777: Mr. GRIFFITH, Mr. TAYLOR, Mr. BANKS, Mr. KELLY of Mississippi, Mr. GONZALEZ of Texas, Ms. TORRES SMALL of New Mexico, Mr. COSTA, Mr. MARSHALL, Mr. BAIRD, Mr. HILL of Arkansas, Ms. STEFANIK, Mr. LAMALFA, Mr. BUCSHON, Mr. VAN DREW, Ms. KENDRA S. HORN of Oklahoma, Mr. STIVERS, and Mr. COLE.

H.R. 7786: Mr. POSEY.

H.R. 7806: Ms. ESCOBAR, Mr. PHILLIPS, Mr. CICILLINE, Mr. YARMUTH, Ms. OMAR, Ms. SÁNCHEZ, Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. GOMEZ, and Ms. CRAIG.

H.R. 7808: Mr. GIBBS and Mr. BIGGS.

H.R. 7809: Mr. ROUDA, Mr. GROTHMAN, and Mr. GONZALEZ of Texas.

H.R. 7814: Mr. FLORES and Mr. ALLEN.

H.R. 7820: Ms. MOORE, Mr. CICILLINE, Mr. SEAN PATRICK MALONEY of New York, Mr. MICHAEL F. DOYLE of Pennsylvania, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, and Mr. KENNEDY.

H.R. 7836: Ms. GARCIA of Texas.

H.R. 7841: Mr. PAPPAS.

H.R. 7842: Mr. BARR.

H.R. 7846: Mr. ROSE of New York, Ms. NOR-TON, Mr. POCAN, Mr. WELCH, and Mr. RYAN.

H.R. 7864: Mr. LYNCH.

H.R. 7883: Mr. TRONE and Mr. FORTEN-BERRY.

H.R. 7900: Mr. WILSON of South Carolina, Mr. YOUNG, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. TIMMONS, Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania, Mr. SAN NICOLAS, Mr. COHEN, and Ms. BASS.

H.R. 7908: Ms. SCANLON, Mr. SOTO, Mr. VARGAS, Mr. AGUILAR, Mr. HURD of Texas, Ms. TORRES SMALL of New Mexico, Mr. PANETTA, Mr. CORREA, and Ms. SÁNCHEZ.

H.R. 7916: Ms. JUDY CHU of California, Mr. PAYNE, Mr. POCAN, Mr. WELCH, and Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER.

H. Con. Res. 89: Mr. CASE.

H. Con. Res. 108: Mr. GALLAGHER, Mr. OLSON, and Mr. WENSTRUP.

H. Res. 958: Ms. KAPTUR.

H. Res. 990: Mr. SOTO and Ms. MCCOLLUM.

H. Res. 996: Ms. KAPTUR.

H. Res. 1033: Mr. ROUDA.

H. Res. 1075: Ms. SCANLON, Mr. SOTO, Mr. VARGAS, Mr. AGUILAR, Mrs. TORRES of California, Ms. TORRES SMALL of New Mexico, Mr. PANETTA, Mr. CORREA, and Ms. SÁNCHEZ.

H. Res. 1076: Mr. EVANS, Mr. NEGUSE, Mr. COHEN, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Ms. SPEIER, and Mr. TRONE.