

New York Times for the simple purpose of an allegation of politically incorrect speech.

Mr. Speaker, I yield back the balance of my time.

#### RESIGNATION FROM THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following resignation from the House of Representatives:

CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES,  
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,  
Washington, DC, September 19, 2019.  
Speaker NANCY PELOSI,  
The Capitol,  
Washington, DC.

DEAR MADAME SPEAKER: I write to inform you that I will resign from the office of U.S. Representative, effective 6:00 PM EST, Monday, September 23, 2019. For the past eight years, it has been the honor of my life to represent the place that I care about and the people I love in Congress.

Sincerely,

SEAN P. DUFFY,

Representative to Congress.

CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES,  
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,  
Washington, DC, September 19, 2019.  
Governor TONY EVERES,  
Secretary of State DOUG LA FOLLETTE,  
Wisconsin State Capitol, Office of the Governor,  
Madison, WI.

DEAR GOVERNOR EVERES AND SECRETARY OF STATE LA FOLLETTE: I write to inform you that I will resign from the office of U.S. Representative, effective 6:00 PM EST, Monday, September 23, 2019. For the past eight years, it has been the honor of my life to represent the place that I care about and the people I love in Congress.

Sincerely,

SEAN P. DUFFY,

Representative to Congress.

#### LEAVE OF ABSENCE

By unanimous consent, leave of absence was granted to:

Ms. JACKSON LEE (at the request of Mr. HOYER) for today on account of participation in commemorative ceremonies at the 50th anniversary of women matriculating to my alma mater, Yale University.

Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois (at the request of Mr. HOYER) for today.

#### SENATE ENROLLED BILLS SIGNED

The Speaker announced her signature to enrolled bills of the Senate of the following titles:

S. 163.—An act to prevent catastrophic failure or shutdown of remote diesel power engines due to emission control devices, and for other purposes.

S. 1689.—An act to permit States to transfer certain funds from the clean water revolving fund of a State to the drinking water revolving fund of the State in certain circumstances, and for other purposes.

#### ADJOURNMENT

Mr. KING of Iowa. Mr. Speaker, I move that the House do now adjourn.

The motion was agreed to; accordingly (at 12 o'clock and 48 minutes

p.m.), under its previous order, the House adjourned until Tuesday, September 24, 2019, at noon for morning-hour debate.

#### OATH FOR ACCESS TO CLASSIFIED INFORMATION

Under clause 13 of rule XXIII, the following Members executed the oath for access to classified information:

Dan Bishop.

Gregory F. Murphy.

#### EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS, ETC.

Under clause 2 of rule XIV, executive communications were taken from the Speaker's table and referred as follows:

2213. A letter from the Assistant Secretary, Manpower and Reserve Affairs, Department of the Army, Department of Defense, transmitting notification to Congress of the anticipated use of Selected Reserve units that will be ordered to active duty, pursuant to 10 U.S.C. 12304b(d); Public Law 112-81, Sec. 516(a)(1); (125 Stat. 1396); to the Committee on Armed Services.

2214. A letter from the Chairman, Securities and Exchange Commission, transmitting the 2018 Annual Report of the Securities Investor Protection Corporation, pursuant to 15 U.S.C. 78ggg; to the Committee on Financial Services.

2215. A letter from the Director, Defense Security Cooperation Agency, Department of Defense, transmitting Transmittal No. 19-01, pursuant to the reporting requirements of Section 36(b)(5)(C) of the Arms Export Control Act, as amended; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

2216. A letter from the Director, Defense Security Cooperation Agency, Department of Defense, transmitting Transmittal No. 19-44, pursuant to the reporting requirements of Section 36(b)(1) of the Arms Export Control Act, as amended; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

2217. A letter from the Director, Defense Security Cooperation Agency, Department of Defense, transmitting Transmittal No. 19-41, pursuant to the reporting requirements of Section 36(b)(1) of the Arms Export Control Act, as amended; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

2218. A letter from the Director, Defense Security Cooperation Agency, Department of Defense, transmitting Transmittal No. 19-28, pursuant to the reporting requirements of Section 36(b)(1) of the Arms Export Control Act, as amended; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

2219. A letter from the Director, Defense Security Cooperation Agency, Department of Defense, transmitting Transmittal No. 19-42, pursuant to the reporting requirements of Section 36(b)(1) of the Arms Export Control Act, as amended; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

2220. A letter from the Director, Defense Security Cooperation Agency, Department of Defense, transmitting Transmittal No. 19-22, pursuant to the reporting requirements of Section 36(b)(1) of the Arms Export Control Act, as amended; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

2221. A letter from the Director, Defense Security Cooperation Agency, Department of Defense, transmitting Transmittal No. 19-21, pursuant to the reporting requirements of Section 36(b)(1) of the Arms Export Control Act, as amended; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

2222. A letter from the Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting the Department's FY 2018 No FEAR Act report, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 2301 note; Public Law 107-174, 203(a) (as amended by Public Law 109-435, Sec. 604(f)); (120 Stat. 3242); to the Committee on Oversight and Reform.

2223. A letter from the Chief Justice, Supreme Court of the United States, transmitting amendments to the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure that have been adopted by the Supreme Court of the United States, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 2075; Public Law 88-623, Sec. 1 (as amended by Public Law 103-394, Sec. 104(f)); (108 Stat. 4110) (H. Doc. No. 116-65); to the Committee on the Judiciary and ordered to be printed.

2224. A letter from the Chief Justice, Supreme Court of the United States, transmitting amendments to the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, the Rules Governing Section 2254 Cases in the United States District Courts, and the Rules Governing Section 2255 Proceedings for the United States District Courts, pursuant to 2072 U.S.C. 28 (H. Doc. No. 116-66); to the Committee on the Judiciary and ordered to be printed.

2225. A letter from the Chief Justice, Supreme Court of the United States, transmitting amendment to the Federal Rules of Evidence that has been adopted, pursuant to 2072 U.S.C. 28 (H. Doc. No. 116-67); to the Committee on the Judiciary and ordered to be printed.

2226. A letter from the Chief Justice, Supreme Court of the United States, transmitting amendments to the Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure, pursuant to 2072 U.S.C. 28 (H. Doc. No. 116-68); to the Committee on the Judiciary and ordered to be printed.

#### PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XII, public bills and resolutions of the following titles were introduced and severally referred, as follows:

By Mr. FITZPATRICK (for himself, Mr. GOTTHEIMER, Ms. STEFANIK, Mrs. MURPHY of Florida, Mr. BRENDAN F. BOYLE of Pennsylvania, and Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania):

H.R. 4429. A bill to ensure that a fair percentage of Federal cancer research funds are dedicated to pediatric cancer research; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mrs. TRAHAN:

H.R. 4430. A bill to direct the Secretary of Education to assign a unique numeric identifier to institutions of higher education to facilitate data collection and reporting, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mr. AMASH:

H.R. 4431. A bill to limit the authority of personnel of the Department of Homeland Security to prohibit a citizen or permanent resident of the United States from boarding as a passenger on an aircraft or cruise ship based on inclusion of the individual in a watchlist, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Homeland Security.

By Mr. RICHMOND (for himself and Mr. KATKO):

H.R. 4432. A bill to require the Department of Homeland Security to prepare a terrorism threat assessment relating to unmanned aircraft systems, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Homeland Security.

By Mr. MCKINLEY (for himself, Mr. MOONEY of West Virginia, and Mrs. MILLER):

H.R. 4433. A bill to amend title 40, United States Code, to establish an Appalachian regional energy hub initiative, and for other

purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Mr. MCKINLEY (for himself, Mr. TRONE, Mr. MOONEY of West Virginia, Mr. FLEISCHMANN, Mrs. MILLER, and Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania):

H.R. 4434. A bill to amend title 40, United States Code, to reauthorize the Appalachian Regional Commission, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Mr. CARTWRIGHT (for himself, Mr. GRIJALVA, Mrs. DINGELL, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Mr. RASKIN, Mr. LOWENTHAL, and Ms. LEE of California):

H.R. 4435. A bill to amend the Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act of 1977 to protect taxpayers from liability associated with the reclamation of surface coal mining operations, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. POCAN (for himself, Ms. NORTON, and Ms. JAYAPAL):

H.R. 4436. A bill to authorize a National Poverty Research Center; to the Committee on Oversight and Reform.

By Mr. BIGGS:

H.R. 4437. A bill to amend the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 to allow the pooling of tips among all employees, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mr. BRENDAN F. BOYLE of Pennsylvania (for himself and Mr. BYRNE):

H.R. 4438. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to repeal the excise tax on investment income of private colleges and universities; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. BUTTERFIELD (for himself, Mr. McCaul, Ms. SPEIER, Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania, Mr. ENGEL, Mr. BILIRAKIS, Ms. KELLY of Illinois, Mr. HUDSON, Mr. RUSH, and Mr. MULLIN):

H.R. 4439. A bill to amend the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act to make permanent the authority of the Secretary of Health and Human Services to issue priority review vouchers to encourage treatments for rare pediatric diseases; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. COHEN (for himself and Ms. NORTON):

H.R. 4440. A bill to establish protocols for the investigation of uses of deadly force by Federal law enforcement officers, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. COLLINS of New York:

H.R. 4441. A bill to amend titles 49 and 10, United States Code, to provide for the authority of the Commissioner of U.S. Customs and Border protection with respect to national security determinations concerning wind turbines proposed to be constructed in the United States in bodies of water that border Canada, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, and in addition to the Committee on Armed Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. DUFFY:

H.R. 4442. A bill to amend title 18, United States Code, to prohibit prenatal genetic testing and abortions on the basis of sexual orientation, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. FITZPATRICK:

H.R. 4443. A bill to amend the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 to provide for a Federal, cost-of-living based minimum wage, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mr. GOSAR (for himself, Mr. BIGGS, Mr. COX of California, Mr. HUFFMAN,

Mr. KING of Iowa, Mr. LAMALFA, Mrs. LESKO, Mr. MCADAMS, Mr. MCCLINTOCK, Mr. SCHWEIKERT, Ms. TITUS, Mrs. KIRKPATRICK, Mr. O'HALLERAN, and Mr. BUCK):

H.R. 4444. A bill to require the Administrator of the Western Area Power Administration to establish a pilot project to provide increased transparency for customers, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. GOSAR (for himself, Mr. MEADOWS, and Mr. NORMAN):

H.R. 4445. A bill to amend the District of Columbia Home Rule Act to provide for a uniform 60-day period for Congress to review laws of the District of Columbia before such laws may take effect, to permit Congress to use the authorities and procedures available under such Act for the consideration and enactment of resolutions of disapproval of laws of the District of Columbia to disapprove specific provisions of such laws, to clarify the expedited procedures available under such Act for the consideration of such resolutions of disapproval, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Oversight and Reform, and in addition to the Committee on Rules, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. LAWSON of Florida (for himself, Mr. RUTHERFORD, Mr. DIAZ-BALART, Mr. SOTO, Mr. DUNN, Mr. SPANO, Ms. CASTOR of Florida, Mr. YOHO, and Mr. WALTZ):

H.R. 4446. A bill to designate the POW/MIA Memorial and Museum in Jacksonville, Florida, as the National POW/MIA Memorial and Museum, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs, and in addition to the Committee on Natural Resources, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. O'HALLERAN (for himself, Mr. MULLIN, Mr. LAMB, and Mr. NORMAN):

H.R. 4447. A bill to establish an energy storage and microgrid grant and technical assistance program; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. PANETTA:

H.R. 4448. A bill to address loopholes in the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States that allow companies to avoid the duty rate applicable to dehydrated garlic; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. RUIZ (for himself and Mr. O'HALLERAN):

H.R. 4449. A bill to amend the Communications Act of 1934 to add access to telecommunications and information services in Indian country and areas with high populations of Indian people to the universal service principle relating to access to such services in rural, insular, and high cost areas; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. RUIZ:

H.R. 4450. A bill to authorize the Export-Import Bank of the United States to use 3 percent of its profits for administrative expenses; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Mr. RUIZ:

H.R. 4451. A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to clarify that caregivers for veterans with serious illnesses are eligible for assistance and support services provided by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mr. RUIZ:

H.R. 4452. A bill to amend the Family and Medical Leave Act of 1993 and title 5, United States Code, to permit leave to care for an adult child, grandchild, or grandparent who has a serious health condition, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Education and Labor, and in addition to the Committees on Oversight and Reform, and House Administration, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. RUIZ:

H.R. 4453. A bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to distribute additional information to Medicare beneficiaries to prevent health care fraud, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. SCHIFF:

H.R. 4454. A bill to disclose the use of Federal funds with any privately held company owned by the President, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Oversight and Reform.

By Mr. SCHRADER (for himself and Mr. GIANFORTE):

H.R. 4455. A bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide for a temporary payment increase under the Medicare program for certain biosimilar biological products to encourage the development and use of such products; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. WALBERG (for himself, Mr. SABLAN, Mrs. RADEWAGEN, and Mr. DAVID P. ROE of Tennessee):

H.R. 4456. A bill to direct the Secretary of Labor to train certain Department of Labor personnel how to effectively detect and assist law enforcement in preventing human trafficking during the course of their primary roles and responsibilities, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mr. WILSON of South Carolina (for himself, Mr. SCHNEIDER, Mr. RICE of South Carolina, Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania, Mrs. WALORSKI, Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania, Mr. TURNER, Mr. POSEY, Mr. WEBSTER of Florida, Mr. BISHOP of Utah, Mr. MURPHY of North Carolina, Mr. BISHOP of North Carolina, Mr. TIMMONS, Mr. CONNOLLY, Mr. McCaul, Mr. DEUTCH, and Mr. GARAMENDI):

H. Res. 569. A resolution recognizing the 11th anniversary of the independence of Bulgaria; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN (for herself, Ms. LEE of California, Ms. JUDY CHU of California, Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD, Ms. KELLY of Illinois, Mr. COLE, Mr. CASTRO of Texas, and Ms. BASS):

H. Res. 570. A resolution commemorating the 20th anniversary of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's Racial and Ethnic Approaches to Community Health (REACH) program; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Ms. CASTOR of Florida (for herself and Mr. DEUTCH):

H. Res. 571. A resolution expressing support for the designation of September 24, 2019, as "National Voter Registration Day"; to the Committee on House Administration.

## By Mr. FULCHER:

H. Res. 572. A resolution recognizing and supporting the goals and ideals of “National Forensic Science Week”; to the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology.

By Mr. GROTHMAN (for himself, Ms. MCCOLLUM, Mr. LOWENTHAL, Mr. GALLAGHER, Mr. POCAN, Ms. LEE of California, Mr. TAKANO, Ms. MOORE, Ms. LOFGREN, Mr. LAMALFA, Mr. COSTA, Ms. JUDY CHU of California, Mr. KIND, and Mr. CORREA):

H. Res. 573. A resolution recognizing the celebration of the Hmong New Year in 2019; to the Committee on Oversight and Reform.

By Ms. LEE of California (for herself, Mrs. DINGELL, Ms. BROWNLEY of California, Ms. MOORE, Ms. BARRAGÁN, Ms. MENG, Ms. HILL of California, Mr. TONKO, Mr. MCNERNEY, Mr. LOWENTHAL, Mr. KEATING, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Mr. MORELLE, Mr. GRIJALVA, Ms. TLAIB, Ms. NORTON, Ms. CASTOR of Florida, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, and Mr. RASKIN):

H. Res. 574. A resolution supporting the teaching of climate change in schools; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

## MEMORIALS

## Under clause 3 of rule XII,

137. The SPEAKER presented a memorial of the Senate of the State of Louisiana, relative to Senate Concurrent Resolution No. 52, requesting the Congress of the United States call a convention of the states to propose amendments to the Constitution of the United States; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

## CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Mr. FITZPATRICK:

H.R. 4429.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Mrs. TRAHAN:

H.R. 4430.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. AMASH:

H.R. 4431.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Due Process Clause (“[N]or shall any person . . . be deprived of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law. . . .”)

By Mr. RICHMOND:

H.R. 4432.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is introduced pursuant to the powers granted to Congress under the General Welfare Clause (Art. 1 Sec. 8 Cl 1), the Commerce Clause (Art. 1 Sec. 8 Cl. 3), and the Necessary and Proper Clause (Art. 1 Sec. 8 Cl. 18).

Further, this statement of constitutional authority is made for the sole purpose of compliance with clause 7 of Rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives and shall have no bearing on judicial review of the accompanying bill.

## By Mr. MCKINLEY:

H.R. 4433.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

Section 8—Powers of Congress. To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

## By Mr. MCKINLEY:

H.R. 4434.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

Section 8—Powers of Congress. To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department—or Officer thereof.

## By Mr. CARTWRIGHT:

H.R. 4435.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 (relating to the power of Congress to regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes.)

## By Mr. POCAN:

H.R. 4436.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

## By Mr. BIGGS:

H.R. 4437.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section of the U.S. Constitution.

Mr. BRENDAN F. BOYLE of Pennsylvania:

H.R. 4438.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution under the General Welfare Clause.

## By Mr. BUTTERFIELD:

H.R. 4439.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Under Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the Constitution, Congress has the power to collect taxes and expend funds to provide for the general welfare of the United States. Congress may also make laws that are necessary and proper for carrying into execution their powers enumerated under Article I.

## By Mr. COHEN:

H.R. 4440.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. COLLINS of New York:

H.R. 4441.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1, of the U.S. Constitution

## By Mr. DUFFY:

H.R. 4442.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States Constitution.”

## By Mr. FITZPATRICK:

H.R. 4443.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Mr. GOSAR:

H.R. 4444.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3. (Commerce Clause) The Commerce Clause give Congress the power to “regulate commerce . . . among several states”. If the matter in question is not purely a local matter or if it has an impact on inter-state commerce, then it falls within the power of Congress. *National Federation of Independent Business v. Sebelius* (2012).

## By Mr. GOSAR:

H.R. 4445.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 17 of the Constitution provides Congress with the exclusive jurisdiction over the District of Columbia.

## By Mr. LAWSON of Florida:

H.R. 4446.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

“Article 1, Section 8: To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof”

## By Mr. O’HALLERAN:

H.R. 4447.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article II Section 8

## By Mr. PANETTA:

H.R. 4448.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 18

## By Mr. RUIZ:

H.R. 4449.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8, Clauses 1 and 18 of the United States Constitution, to provide for the general welfare and make all laws necessary and proper to carry out the powers of Congress.

## By Mr. RUIZ:

H.R. 4450.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8, Clauses 1 and 18 of the United States Constitution, to provide for the general welfare and make all laws necessary and proper to carry out the powers of Congress.

## By Mr. RUIZ:

H.R. 4451.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

clause 18 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution

## By Mr. RUIZ:

H.R. 4452.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8, Clauses 1 and 18 of the United States Constitution, to provide for the general welfare and make all laws necessary and proper to carry out the powers of Congress.

## By Mr. RUIZ:

H.R. 4453.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

clause 18 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution

## By Mr. SCHIFF:

H.R. 4454.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Disclosing Official Spending at Presidential Businesses Act is constitutionally authorized under Article II, Section 1, Clause 7, and as well as Article I, Section 8, Clause 18, the Necessary and Proper Clause.

## By Mr. SCHRADER:

H.R. 4455.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following: